

Bis(4-amino-3,5-dichloropyridinium) tetrachlorido-mercurate(II)

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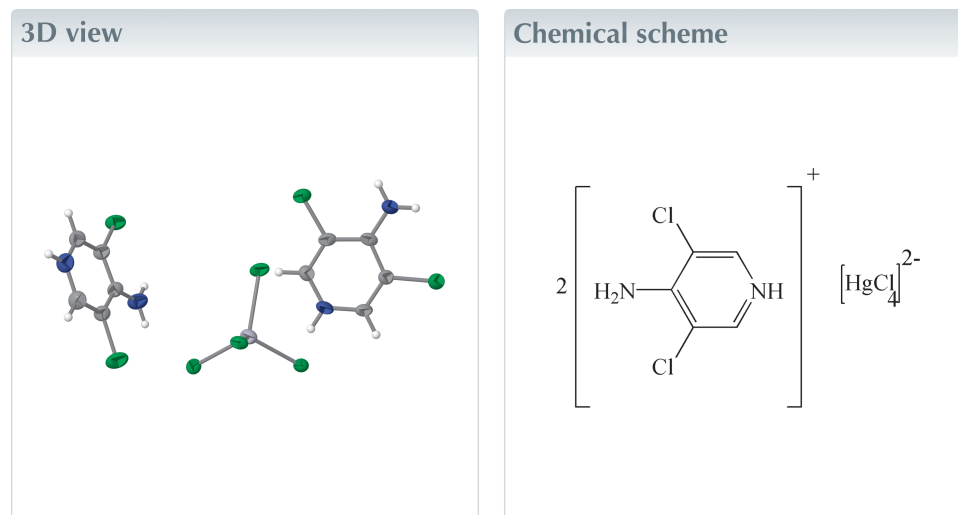
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Keywords: crystal structure; hydrogen bonding; mercury.

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Structural data: full structural data are available from iucrdata.iucr.org

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $(C_5H_5Cl_2N_2)_2[HgCl_4]$, comprises two 4-amino-3,5-dichloropyridinium cations protonated at the pyridine N atoms and one tetrahedral tetrachloridomercurate(II) anion. The linking forces in the extended structure are predominantly $N-H\cdots Cl$, bifurcated $N-H\cdots(Cl,Cl)$ and $C-H\cdots Cl$ hydrogen bonds, which connect the cations and anions into a three-dimensional network.



Structure description

Following previous reports on the crystal structure of the parent 4-amino-3,5-dichloropyridine (Anantheswary *et al.*, 2024) and our recent work on 4-amino-3,5-dichloropyridinium 3-hydroxypicolinate monohydrate (Ashokan *et al.*, 2023), we now describe the synthesis and structural characterization of the title salt, $(C_5H_5Cl_2N_2)_2[HgCl_4]$.

The mercury(II) atom in the complex anion is coordinated by four chlorido ligands (Fig. 1) in a distorted tetrahedral shape (Table 1), which is typical behaviour for a d^{10} soft Lewis acid. The $Hg-Cl$ bond lengths range from 2.485 (15) to 2.491 (14) Å, while $Cl-Hg-Cl$ angles fall in the range 103.00 (5) to 121.6 (5)°. The 4-amino-3,5-dichloropyridinium cations are protonated at atoms N1 and N3 of the pyridine moiety. This protonation is evidenced by the increase in the internal angle $C1-N1-C5 = 121.5$ (5)° and $C10-N3-C6 = 121.8$ (5)° compared with the corresponding angle in neutral 4-amino-5,6-dichloro pyridine [116.4 (5)°] (Anantheswary *et al.*, 2024). Otherwise, the geometrical data for the title compound are in good agreement with literature data (Jellali *et al.*, 2024). In the extended structure, the components are linked by numerous $N-H\cdots Cl$, $N-H\cdots(Cl,Cl)$ and $C-H\cdots Cl$ (Table 2) hydrogen bonds as shown in Fig. 2,

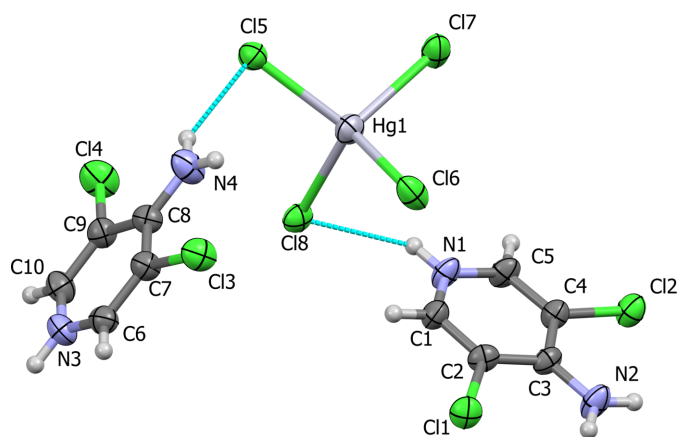


Figure 1
The asymmetric unit of the title compound with 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

which generates a three-dimensional network. All the chlorido ions of the complex anion accept at least one hydrogen bond.

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (Version 5.43, update November 2022; Groom *et al.*, 2016) for related structures revealed CSD refcodes BOLCUE: bis(3-amino-2-chloropyridinium)tetrakis(chlorido)mercurate(II) (Mrad *et al.*, 2024); AGEWUF: 2-2'-bipyridinediium tetrabromidomercurate(II) (Ali *et al.*, 2008); AJIKAG: bis(1,3-diethyl-1*H*-3,1-benzimidazole-3-ium)tetrabromidomercurate(II) (Li *et al.*, 2009) and AQEDUX: bis(3-[(pyridine-3-yl)methyl]amino)pyridine-1-ium) tetraiodidomercurate (Ye *et al.*, 2016).

Synthesis and crystallization

4-Amino-3,5-dichloropyridine (45 mg) and mercury(II) chloride (67 mg) were used as starting materials. Each reagent

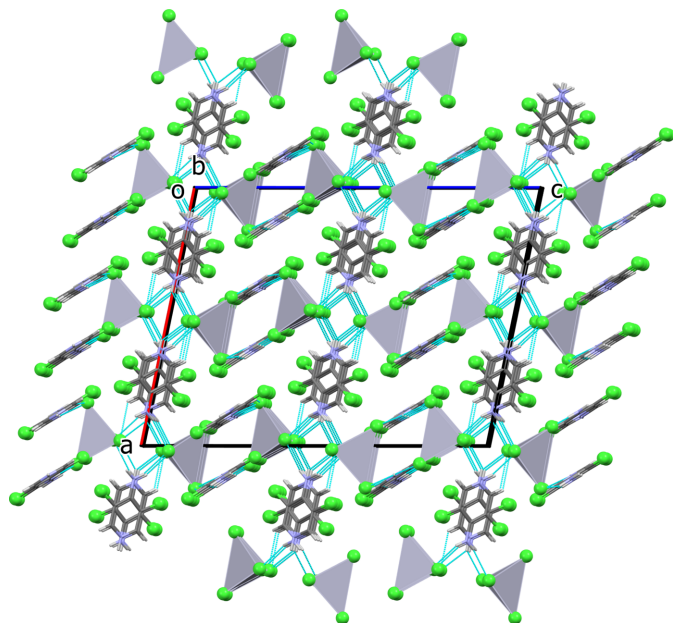


Figure 2
View of the crystal packing of the title compound along the *b*-axis direction with the complex anions shown in polyhedral representation.

Table 1
Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

Hg1—Cl7	2.4771 (15)	Hg1—Cl6	2.4854 (15)
Hg1—Cl8	2.4846 (15)	Hg1—Cl5	2.4908 (14)
Cl7—Hg1—Cl8	121.61 (5)	Cl7—Hg1—Cl5	105.31 (5)
Cl7—Hg1—Cl6	103.00 (5)	Cl8—Hg1—Cl5	103.92 (5)
Cl8—Hg1—Cl6	104.09 (5)	Cl6—Hg1—Cl5	120.16 (6)

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N1—H1 <i>N</i> ...Cl8	0.87	2.53	3.202 (6)	134
N1—H1 <i>N</i> ...Cl8 ⁱ	0.87	2.54	3.190 (6)	132
N2—H2 <i>NA</i> ...Cl7 ⁱⁱ	0.87	2.60	3.439 (5)	162
N2—H2 <i>NB</i> ...Cl7 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.87	2.51	3.338 (5)	159
N3—H3 <i>N</i> ...Cl5 ^{iv}	0.87	2.78	3.387 (5)	128
N3—H3 <i>N</i> ...Cl6 ^v	0.87	2.60	3.255 (6)	133
N4—H4 <i>NA</i> ...Cl5	0.87	2.47	3.229 (5)	146
N4—H4 <i>NB</i> ...Cl6 ^{vi}	0.87	2.46	3.265 (6)	154
C1—H1...Cl8	0.94	2.81	3.356 (6)	118
C5—H5...Cl8 ⁱ	0.94	2.75	3.308 (6)	119
C10—H10...Cl5 ^{iv}	0.94	2.77	3.396 (6)	125

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (iii) $x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z$; (iv) $x, y + 1, z$; (v) $-x + 1, y + 1, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (vi) $-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Table 3
Experimental details.

Crystal data	(C ₅ H ₅ Cl ₂ N ₂) ₂ [HgCl ₄]
Chemical formula	670.41
<i>M_r</i>	Monoclinic, <i>C2/c</i>
Crystal system, space group	250
Temperature (K)	18.0721 (6), 9.2125 (2), 23.7047 (8)
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	101.652 (3)
β (°)	3865.2 (2)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	8
<i>Z</i>	Mo Kα
Radiation type	9.07
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.76 × 0.54 × 0.34
Crystal size (mm)	
Data collection	
Diffractometer	STOE IPDS II
Absorption correction	Multi-scan (<i>X-RED32</i> ; Stoe, 2023)
<i>T_{min}</i> , <i>T_{max}</i>	0.035, 0.223
No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)] reflections	19023, 3877, 3645
<i>R_{int}</i>	0.041
(sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹)	0.621
Refinement	
<i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i>	0.034, 0.092, 1.13
No. of reflections	3877
No. of parameters	209
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
Δρ _{max} , Δρ _{min} (e Å ⁻³)	1.34, -1.43

Computer programs: *X-AREA* WinXpose, *Recipe*, *Integrate* and *LANA* (Stoe, 2023), *SHELXT2019/3* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL2019/3* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *PLATON* (Spek, 2020), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2020) and *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

was dissolved separately in methanol and water, respectively. The solutions were combined and stirred magnetically at room temperature, with the addition of 2 to 3 drops of dilute HCl to get a clear solution. The resulting clear solution was left to stand for slow evaporation at room temperature. Colourless crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained after several days.

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection, and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 3.

Acknowledgements

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full crystallographic data

IUCrData (2025). **10**, x251120 [<https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314625011204>]

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Crystal data

$(C_5H_5Cl_2N_2)_2[HgCl_4]$

$M_r = 670.41$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

$a = 18.0721$ (6) Å

$b = 9.2125$ (2) Å

$c = 23.7047$ (8) Å

$\beta = 101.652$ (3)°

$V = 3865.2$ (2) Å³

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 2512$

$D_x = 2.304$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 25660 reflections

$\theta = 1.8$ – 26.8 °

$\mu = 9.07$ mm⁻¹

$T = 250$ K

Block, colourless

$0.76 \times 0.54 \times 0.34$ mm

Data collection

STOE IPDS II

diffractometer

Radiation source: sealed X-ray tube, 12 x 0.4 mm long-fine focus

Plane graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 6.67 pixels mm⁻¹

rotation method, ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (X-RED32; Stoe, 2023)

$T_{\min} = 0.035$, $T_{\max} = 0.223$

19023 measured reflections

3877 independent reflections

3645 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.041$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.2$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.6$ °

$h = -22 \rightarrow 22$

$k = -11 \rightarrow 10$

$l = -29 \rightarrow 29$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$

$wR(F^2) = 0.092$

$S = 1.13$

3877 reflections

209 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: dual

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0433P)^2 + 32.4079P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.34$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.43$ e Å⁻³

Extinction correction: (SHELXL-2019/3; Sheldrick, 2015b),

$F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.00160 (7)

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. All H atoms were positioned geometrically [C—H = 0.94, N—H = 0.87 Å] and were refined using a riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{carrier})$.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C11	0.77457 (8)	0.70283 (17)	0.41102 (6)	0.0390 (3)
C12	0.82254 (8)	0.30420 (17)	0.58344 (6)	0.0400 (3)
N1	0.6440 (3)	0.5048 (6)	0.4991 (2)	0.0369 (11)
H1N	0.596006	0.505840	0.499608	0.044*
N2	0.8697 (3)	0.5031 (6)	0.4970 (2)	0.0430 (12)
H2NA	0.900317	0.448533	0.521073	0.052*
H2NB	0.887166	0.557362	0.472618	0.052*
C1	0.6698 (3)	0.5874 (6)	0.4607 (3)	0.0349 (12)
H1	0.635829	0.644304	0.434454	0.042*
C2	0.7442 (3)	0.5896 (6)	0.4594 (2)	0.0319 (12)
C3	0.7973 (3)	0.5036 (6)	0.4975 (2)	0.0304 (11)
C4	0.7652 (3)	0.4178 (6)	0.5361 (2)	0.0312 (11)
C5	0.6903 (3)	0.4209 (7)	0.5366 (2)	0.0352 (12)
H5	0.670954	0.364034	0.563185	0.042*
C13	0.45226 (9)	0.82260 (17)	0.15818 (7)	0.0444 (4)
C14	0.29236 (11)	0.8407 (2)	0.32800 (7)	0.0536 (4)
N3	0.3817 (3)	1.1382 (6)	0.2446 (2)	0.0403 (11)
H3N	0.384547	1.232482	0.245097	0.048*
N4	0.3683 (3)	0.6958 (6)	0.2426 (2)	0.0453 (13)
H4NA	0.344345	0.651024	0.265793	0.054*
H4NB	0.389316	0.646303	0.218772	0.054*
C6	0.4142 (3)	1.0637 (6)	0.2073 (3)	0.0365 (12)
H6	0.439799	1.113270	0.182342	0.044*
C7	0.4101 (3)	0.9163 (6)	0.2059 (3)	0.0343 (12)
C8	0.3727 (3)	0.8380 (6)	0.2434 (2)	0.0326 (11)
C9	0.3399 (3)	0.9243 (6)	0.2810 (3)	0.0349 (12)
C10	0.3449 (4)	1.0711 (6)	0.2810 (3)	0.0397 (13)
H10	0.322599	1.125959	0.306576	0.048*
Hg1	0.46587 (2)	0.40614 (3)	0.37445 (2)	0.03929 (12)
C15	0.33340 (8)	0.42430 (15)	0.31931 (6)	0.0376 (3)
C16	0.57310 (10)	0.42101 (15)	0.32352 (8)	0.0447 (4)
C17	0.47767 (8)	0.15743 (18)	0.41499 (7)	0.0447 (4)
C18	0.48132 (7)	0.62415 (16)	0.43745 (6)	0.0352 (3)

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cl1	0.0401 (7)	0.0461 (8)	0.0348 (7)	−0.0001 (6)	0.0173 (6)	0.0071 (6)
Cl2	0.0328 (7)	0.0520 (8)	0.0353 (7)	0.0013 (6)	0.0067 (5)	0.0099 (6)
N1	0.023 (2)	0.052 (3)	0.038 (3)	0.000 (2)	0.0127 (19)	0.003 (2)
N2	0.026 (2)	0.062 (3)	0.042 (3)	0.002 (2)	0.011 (2)	0.015 (2)
C1	0.027 (3)	0.042 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.005 (2)	0.004 (2)
C2	0.033 (3)	0.039 (3)	0.026 (3)	−0.005 (2)	0.013 (2)	−0.001 (2)
C3	0.025 (2)	0.041 (3)	0.028 (2)	−0.002 (2)	0.011 (2)	−0.005 (2)
C4	0.029 (3)	0.039 (3)	0.026 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.007 (2)	0.002 (2)
C5	0.029 (3)	0.049 (3)	0.030 (3)	−0.003 (2)	0.013 (2)	0.006 (2)
Cl3	0.0522 (9)	0.0443 (8)	0.0431 (8)	−0.0036 (7)	0.0250 (7)	−0.0067 (6)
Cl4	0.0700 (11)	0.0523 (9)	0.0481 (9)	−0.0009 (8)	0.0345 (8)	0.0042 (7)
N3	0.048 (3)	0.028 (2)	0.045 (3)	0.003 (2)	0.010 (2)	−0.002 (2)
N4	0.060 (3)	0.036 (3)	0.048 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.029 (3)	−0.002 (2)
C6	0.037 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.037 (3)	−0.002 (2)	0.006 (2)	0.001 (2)
C7	0.038 (3)	0.034 (3)	0.032 (3)	−0.001 (2)	0.010 (2)	−0.001 (2)
C8	0.037 (3)	0.034 (3)	0.027 (3)	−0.002 (2)	0.007 (2)	0.000 (2)
C9	0.037 (3)	0.037 (3)	0.032 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.011 (2)	0.001 (2)
C10	0.048 (3)	0.034 (3)	0.039 (3)	0.005 (3)	0.012 (3)	−0.004 (2)
Hg1	0.03396 (16)	0.04079 (17)	0.04560 (17)	0.00137 (9)	0.01388 (10)	0.00097 (9)
Cl5	0.0353 (7)	0.0351 (7)	0.0416 (7)	−0.0016 (5)	0.0060 (6)	0.0068 (6)
Cl6	0.0570 (9)	0.0323 (7)	0.0555 (9)	0.0049 (6)	0.0370 (8)	0.0050 (6)
Cl7	0.0339 (7)	0.0474 (8)	0.0567 (9)	0.0056 (6)	0.0182 (6)	0.0199 (7)
Cl8	0.0288 (6)	0.0424 (7)	0.0378 (7)	−0.0016 (5)	0.0152 (5)	−0.0010 (6)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Cl1—C2	1.719 (5)	N3—C10	1.342 (8)
Cl2—C4	1.720 (6)	N3—C6	1.344 (8)
N1—C5	1.337 (8)	N3—H3N	0.8700
N1—C1	1.340 (8)	N4—C8	1.312 (8)
N1—H1N	0.8700	N4—H4NA	0.8700
N2—C3	1.312 (7)	N4—H4NB	0.8700
N2—H2NA	0.8700	C6—C7	1.360 (8)
N2—H2NB	0.8700	C6—H6	0.9400
C1—C2	1.353 (8)	C7—C8	1.418 (8)
C1—H1	0.9400	C8—C9	1.411 (8)
C2—C3	1.418 (8)	C9—C10	1.355 (8)
C3—C4	1.418 (8)	C10—H10	0.9400
C4—C5	1.357 (8)	Hg1—Cl7	2.4771 (15)
C5—H5	0.9400	Hg1—Cl8	2.4846 (15)
Cl3—C7	1.719 (6)	Hg1—Cl6	2.4854 (15)
Cl4—C9	1.720 (6)	Hg1—Cl5	2.4908 (14)
C5—N1—C1	121.5 (5)	C8—N4—H4NA	120.0
C5—N1—H1N	119.2	C8—N4—H4NB	120.0

C1—N1—H1N	119.2	H4NA—N4—H4NB	120.0
C3—N2—H2NA	120.0	N3—C6—C7	119.8 (6)
C3—N2—H2NB	120.0	N3—C6—H6	120.1
H2NA—N2—H2NB	120.0	C7—C6—H6	120.1
N1—C1—C2	120.6 (5)	C6—C7—C8	121.6 (6)
N1—C1—H1	119.7	C6—C7—Cl3	119.2 (5)
C2—C1—H1	119.7	C8—C7—Cl3	119.2 (4)
C1—C2—C3	121.6 (5)	N4—C8—C9	122.7 (5)
C1—C2—Cl1	118.5 (5)	N4—C8—C7	122.2 (5)
C3—C2—Cl1	119.9 (4)	C9—C8—C7	115.0 (5)
N2—C3—C4	122.8 (5)	C10—C9—C8	121.8 (6)
N2—C3—C2	122.9 (5)	C10—C9—Cl4	119.2 (5)
C4—C3—C2	114.3 (5)	C8—C9—Cl4	119.0 (4)
C5—C4—C3	122.1 (5)	N3—C10—C9	120.1 (6)
C5—C4—Cl2	118.5 (4)	N3—C10—H10	120.0
C3—C4—Cl2	119.4 (4)	C9—C10—H10	120.0
N1—C5—C4	119.9 (5)	Cl7—Hg1—Cl8	121.61 (5)
N1—C5—H5	120.1	Cl7—Hg1—Cl6	103.00 (5)
C4—C5—H5	120.1	Cl8—Hg1—Cl6	104.09 (5)
C10—N3—C6	121.8 (5)	Cl7—Hg1—Cl5	105.31 (5)
C10—N3—H3N	119.1	Cl8—Hg1—Cl5	103.92 (5)
C6—N3—H3N	119.1	Cl6—Hg1—Cl5	120.16 (6)
C5—N1—C1—C2	-0.9 (9)	C10—N3—C6—C7	0.2 (9)
N1—C1—C2—C3	1.1 (9)	N3—C6—C7—C8	-0.8 (9)
N1—C1—C2—Cl1	-177.6 (5)	N3—C6—C7—Cl3	-179.8 (5)
C1—C2—C3—N2	179.7 (6)	C6—C7—C8—N4	-180.0 (6)
Cl1—C2—C3—N2	-1.6 (8)	Cl3—C7—C8—N4	-0.9 (8)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.1 (8)	C6—C7—C8—C9	1.0 (8)
Cl1—C2—C3—C4	178.5 (4)	Cl3—C7—C8—C9	180.0 (4)
N2—C3—C4—C5	179.2 (6)	N4—C8—C9—C10	-179.7 (6)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-1.0 (8)	C7—C8—C9—C10	-0.7 (9)
N2—C3—C4—Cl2	-1.7 (8)	N4—C8—C9—Cl4	0.4 (8)
C2—C3—C4—Cl2	178.2 (4)	C7—C8—C9—Cl4	179.4 (4)
C1—N1—C5—C4	-0.2 (9)	C6—N3—C10—C9	0.1 (10)
C3—C4—C5—N1	1.2 (9)	C8—C9—C10—N3	0.2 (10)
Cl2—C4—C5—N1	-178.0 (5)	Cl4—C9—C10—N3	-179.9 (5)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
N1—H1N \cdots Cl8	0.87	2.53	3.202 (6)	134
N1—H1N \cdots Cl8 ⁱ	0.87	2.54	3.190 (6)	132
N2—H2NA \cdots Cl7 ⁱⁱ	0.87	2.60	3.439 (5)	162
N2—H2NB \cdots Cl7 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.87	2.51	3.338 (5)	159
N3—H3N \cdots Cl5 ^{iv}	0.87	2.78	3.387 (5)	128
N3—H3N \cdots Cl6 ^v	0.87	2.60	3.255 (6)	133
N4—H4NA \cdots Cl5	0.87	2.47	3.229 (5)	146

N4—H4 <i>NB</i> ···C16 ^{vi}	0.87	2.46	3.265 (6)	154
C1—H1···C18	0.94	2.81	3.356 (6)	118
C5—H5···C18 ⁱ	0.94	2.75	3.308 (6)	119
C10—H10···C15 ^{iv}	0.94	2.77	3.396 (6)	125

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+3/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$; (iii) $x+1/2, y+1/2, z$; (iv) $x, y+1, z$; (v) $-x+1, y+1, -z+1/2$; (vi) $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$.