

# *N,N'*-Bis([1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl)-*N*-hydroxymethanimidamide

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Received 9 September 2025

Accepted 21 September 2025

Edited by W. T. A. Harrison, University of Aberdeen, United Kingdom

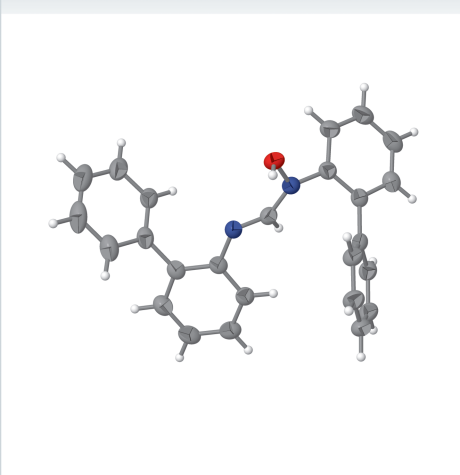
**Keywords:** crystal structure; amidine *N*-oxide; ligand synthesis.

**CCDC reference:** 2490088

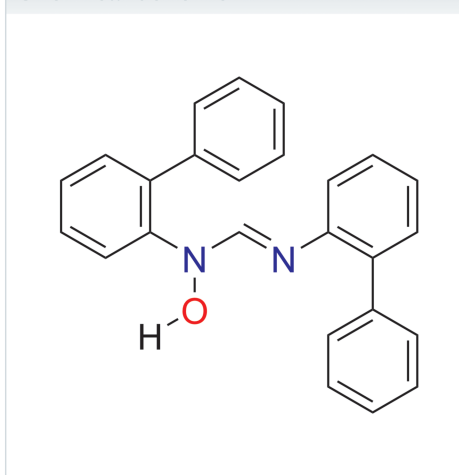
**Structural data:** full structural data are available from [iucrdata.iucr.org](http://iucrdata.iucr.org)

The title compound, C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O, crystallizes in the monoclinic *C2/c* space group, as the *N*-hydroxyformamidine isomer, in the *E* conformation (when referring to the C=N bond). Inversion dimers formed through pairwise O—H···N hydrogen bonds are present in the structure. C—H···π and π—π stacking interactions complete the crystal packing.

## 3D view



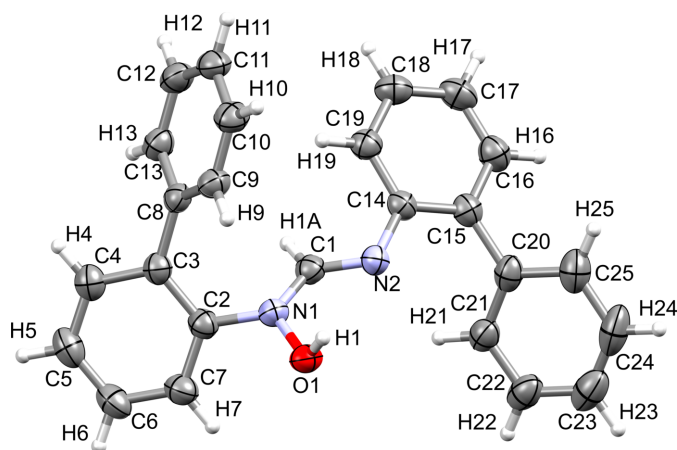
## Chemical scheme



## Structure description

Colorless XRD-quality single crystals of the title compound, C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O (**1**), were obtained and intensity data were collected at 100 K. The compound was synthesized as part of a project that explores the coordination chemistry of hydroxyamidine/amidine *N*-oxide ligands with transition metal ions to study the structures and properties of the resulting complexes (Verma *et al.*, 1995; Cibian *et al.*, 2015; Cibian & Hanan, 2015; Saha *et al.*, 2024). Compound **1** crystallizes in the monoclinic *C2/c* space group as the *N*-hydroxyformamidine isomer, in the *E* conformation (when referring to the C1=N2 bond). The molecule is a symmetrically *N,N'*-disubstituted *N*-hydroxyformamidine, consisting of the N2—C1—N1—O1H core bearing a peripheral *N*-biphenyl substituent on each of the two N atoms. (Fig. 1). This is the first report of **1**, but other crystallographic data on *N*-hydroxyformamidines/amidines *N*-oxides exist. Free ligands, having symmetrical (Cibian *et al.*, 2009) and non-symmetrical (Giumanini *et al.*, 1999) substitution, as well as coordination compounds of cobalt(II) (Cibian *et al.*, 2015), zinc(II) (Cole *et al.*, 2002), and copper(II) (Munzeiwa *et al.*, 2021) have been reported. The bond lengths of the N—C—N—OH bridge in **1** are in line with those already reported for similar compounds crystallized as the *N*-hydroxyformamidine isomer form (Cibian *et al.*, 2009).

In **1**, the bulky 2-biphenyl substituents have tilt angles of 54.0 (1) and 41.2 (1)<sup>o</sup> for the C2—C7 and C14—C19 rings, respectively, with respect to the N2—C1—N1 plane. The tilt



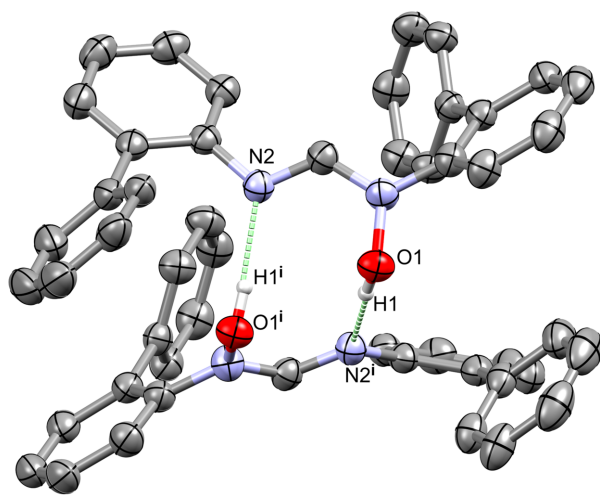
**Figure 1**  
View of the asymmetric unit of **1** with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

angles within each of the 2-biphenyl moieties for the C2–C7/C8–C13 and C14–C19/C20–C25 rings are 48.6 (1) and 55.0 (1)°, respectively.

Geometric parameters of hydrogen bonds are reported in Table 1. The structure displays cyclic hydrogen-bonded dimers formed by pairwise O–H···N interactions (Fig. 2), which generate  $R_2^2(10)$  loops. The crystal is efficiently packed (Fig. 3) by additional C–H···O and C–H··· $\pi$  interactions as well as by multiple  $\pi$ – $\pi$  stacking interactions involving the 2-biphenyl substituents.

### Synthesis and crystallization

Compound **1** was obtained from the oxidation of *N,N'*-bis(2-diphenyl)formamidine (Cibian *et al.*, 2011) with *m*-chloroperoxybenzoic acid (*m*-CPBA). *N,N'*-bis(2-diphenyl)formamidine (1.5 g, 4.3 mmol, 1 equiv.) and NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (0.38 g, 4.3 mmol, 1equiv.) in DCM (50 mL) were combined with



**Figure 2**  
Intermolecular hydrogen bonding between two molecules of **1** in the unit cell. Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

<i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> –H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>
O1–H1···N2 <sup>i</sup>	0.84	1.91	2.7425 (18)	174
C12–H12···O1 <sup>ii</sup>	0.95	2.54	3.330 (2)	141
C19–H19···Cg2	0.95	2.93	3.8724 (19)	173
C22–H22···Cg2 <sup>iii</sup>	0.95	2.89	3.616 (2)	134

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

*m*-CPBA (0.96 g, 4.3 mmol, 1 equiv.) in an ice/methanol bath at  $-10$  °C and stirred for 30–60 minutes, to arrive at room temperature. Liquid–liquid extraction was performed with aqueous K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (5%, 2 × 25 mL) and the combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. Following filtration and solvent evaporation, a colorless solid was obtained, which was further purified by flash chromatography on silica (gradient of eluents: hexane/EtOAc (2:8), EtOAc/MeOH (9:1), DCM 100%). Recrystallization from a solvent mixture of DCM/hexane (1:1) resulted in colorless plates.

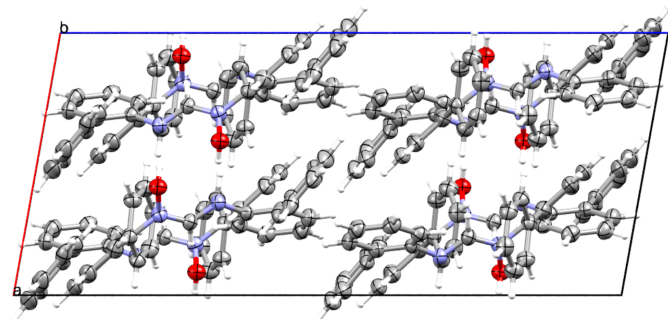
Yield: 0.93 g, 59%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz), p.p.m.: 7.85–7.78 (*m*, 1H, –C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>), 7.55–7.32 (*m*, 14H, –C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, –C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>, and –NH–CH=N–), 7.21 (*dd*, *J* = 7, 2 Hz, 1H, –C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>), 7.11 (*td*, *J* = 8, 2 Hz, 1H, –C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>), 7.05 (*td*, *J* = 7, 1 Hz, 1H, –C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>), 6.17 (*d*, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H, –C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>), 3.67 (*bs*, OH). <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 75 MHz)  $\delta$ , p.p.m.: 142.0, 138.2, 137.5, 136.9, 135.7, 135.2, 131.7, 131.4, 130.7, 129.4 (2 C), 129.24 (2 C), 129.19 (2 C), 129.1 (2 C), 128.8, 128.6, 128.5 (2 C), 128.3, 128.1, 126.1, 123.7, 115.4. Elemental analysis: calculated (%) for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O: C 82.39, H 5.53, N 7.69; found: C 82.33, H 5.52, N 7.73. HRMS (ESI positive, DCM) (*m/z*): [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup> C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O: calculated 365.1648; found 365.1655 (diff. 1.92 p.p.m.).

### Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.

### Acknowledgements

We thank the personnel from the XRD facilities of Université de Montréal for access and guidance. Professor Frank Schaper, Dr Michel Simard, Dr Thierry Maris, and Dr Daniel Chartrand are specially acknowledged for the crystallographic course and training.



**Figure 3**  
View of the packing of **1** in the unit cell.

## Funding information

Funding for this research was provided by: Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC); Fonds de recherche du Québec – Nature et technologies (FRQ-NT); Quebec Centre for Advanced Materials (CQMF); Centre in Green Chemistry and Catalysis (CGCC); Université de Montréal (UdeM); Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières (UQTR); l'Institut de recherche sur l'hydrogène (IRH).

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## Table 2

Experimental details.

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	C <sub>25</sub> H <sub>20</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O
<i>M<sub>r</sub></i>	364.43
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, <i>C2/c</i>
Temperature (K)	100
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	10.0344 (4), 16.8774 (6), 22.9241 (9)
$\beta$ (°)	100.129 (2)
<i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )	3821.8 (3)
<i>Z</i>	8
Radiation type	Cu <i>K</i> $\alpha$
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.61
Crystal size (mm)	0.18 × 0.10 × 0.05
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker Microstar
Absorption correction	Multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Krause <i>et al.</i> , 2015)
<i>T<sub>min</sub></i> , <i>T<sub>max</sub></i>	0.649, 0.753
No. of measured, independent and observed [ <i>I</i> > 2 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> )] reflections	41862, 3579, 2963
<i>R<sub>int</sub></i>	0.054
( <i>sin</i> $\theta$ / $\lambda$ ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>-1</sup> )	0.608
Refinement	
<i>R</i> [ <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> > 2 $\sigma$ ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )], <i>wR</i> ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> ), <i>S</i>	0.046, 0.132, 1.05
No. of reflections	3579
No. of parameters	254
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{\max}$ , $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.24, -0.22

Computer programs: *APEX2* 2 (Bruker, 2009), and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009), *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012), *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010), *POVRAY* (POVRAY, 2013), *PLATON* (Spek, 2020) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2020).

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## full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2025). **10**, x250831 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314625008314]

*N,N'*-Bis([1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl)-*N*-hydroxymethanimidamide

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*N,N'*-Bis([1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl)-*N*-hydroxymethanimidamide*Crystal data*

$C_{25}H_{20}N_2O$	$F(000) = 1536$
$M_r = 364.43$	$D_x = 1.267 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Monoclinic, $C2/c$	Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54178 \text{ \AA}$
$a = 10.0344 (4) \text{ \AA}$	Cell parameters from 9920 reflections
$b = 16.8774 (6) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 3.9\text{--}69.2^\circ$
$c = 22.9241 (9) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 0.61 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$\beta = 100.129 (2)^\circ$	$T = 100 \text{ K}$
$V = 3821.8 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$	Plate, colourless
$Z = 8$	$0.18 \times 0.10 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Bruker Microstar diffractometer	41862 measured reflections
Radiation source: Rotating Anode, Incoatec $\text{I}\mu\text{s}$	3579 independent reflections
Helios Optics monochromator	2963 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Detector resolution: $8.3 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.054$
$\omega$ scans	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 69.6^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.9^\circ$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Krause <i>et al.</i> , 2015)	$h = -12 \rightarrow 12$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.649$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.753$	$k = -20 \rightarrow 14$
	$l = -27 \rightarrow 27$

*Refinement*

Refinement on $F^2$	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
Least-squares matrix: full	H-atom parameters constrained
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0645P)^2 + 2.7528P]$
$wR(F^2) = 0.132$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$S = 1.05$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
3579 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.24 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
254 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
0 restraints	
Primary atom site location: dual	

*Special details*

**Experimental.** Crystallographic data for the title compound were collected at 150 K, from single crystal samples, which were mounted on a loop fiber. Data were collected using a Bruker Microstar diffractometer equipped with a Platinum 135 CCD Detector, a Helios optics and a Kappa goniometer. The crystal-to-detector distance was 3.8 cm, and the data collection was carried out in 512 x 512 pixel mode. The initial unit cell parameters were determined by a least-squares fit of the angular setting of strong reflections, collected by a 110.0 degree scan in 110 frames over three different parts of the reciprocal space.

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** The H-atoms were included in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: aromatic C—H 0.95 Å, methyl C—H 0.98 Å, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = k \times U_{\text{eq}}$  (parent C-atom), where  $k = 1.2$  for the aromatic H-atoms and 1.5 for the methyl H-atoms. The NH proton (H1) was located in the difference-Fourier map and refined freely.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.41250 (11)	0.32719 (6)	0.29426 (5)	0.0398 (3)
H1	0.487036	0.350885	0.297375	0.060*
N1	0.30822 (14)	0.38176 (8)	0.28406 (6)	0.0379 (3)
N2	0.35221 (14)	0.41337 (8)	0.19030 (6)	0.0361 (3)
C1	0.27878 (17)	0.41737 (10)	0.23132 (7)	0.0371 (4)
H1A	0.198039	0.447860	0.223343	0.045*
C2	0.21963 (17)	0.38428 (10)	0.32616 (7)	0.0379 (4)
C3	0.17421 (16)	0.45749 (10)	0.34487 (7)	0.0368 (4)
C4	0.07812 (17)	0.45541 (11)	0.38246 (8)	0.0430 (4)
H4	0.044016	0.503796	0.395085	0.052*
C5	0.03203 (19)	0.38461 (13)	0.40153 (8)	0.0498 (5)
H5	−0.034076	0.384726	0.426541	0.060*
C6	0.0817 (2)	0.31343 (12)	0.38437 (8)	0.0507 (5)
H6	0.051431	0.264855	0.398434	0.061*
C7	0.17569 (19)	0.31302 (11)	0.34661 (8)	0.0453 (4)
H7	0.209887	0.264218	0.334774	0.054*
C8	0.22422 (17)	0.53539 (10)	0.32721 (7)	0.0360 (4)
C9	0.36197 (17)	0.55092 (10)	0.33192 (8)	0.0414 (4)
H9	0.426106	0.511068	0.346483	0.050*
C10	0.40633 (19)	0.62414 (10)	0.31553 (9)	0.0469 (4)
H10	0.500591	0.634216	0.319262	0.056*
C11	0.3145 (2)	0.68237 (10)	0.29386 (8)	0.0473 (4)
H11	0.345298	0.732036	0.281965	0.057*
C12	0.1778 (2)	0.66831 (11)	0.28951 (8)	0.0478 (4)
H12	0.114173	0.708443	0.274939	0.057*
C13	0.13330 (18)	0.59558 (10)	0.30641 (8)	0.0418 (4)
H13	0.038977	0.586569	0.303762	0.050*
C14	0.31214 (16)	0.46457 (10)	0.14107 (7)	0.0354 (4)
C15	0.32779 (16)	0.44001 (10)	0.08413 (7)	0.0386 (4)
C16	0.29510 (19)	0.49359 (12)	0.03720 (8)	0.0478 (4)
H16	0.305598	0.477661	−0.001484	0.057*
C17	0.2482 (2)	0.56875 (12)	0.04542 (9)	0.0510 (5)
H17	0.226304	0.603840	0.012735	0.061*
C18	0.23304 (19)	0.59280 (11)	0.10161 (9)	0.0470 (4)
H18	0.199880	0.644356	0.107556	0.056*
C19	0.26629 (17)	0.54164 (10)	0.14911 (8)	0.0401 (4)
H19	0.257936	0.558969	0.187735	0.048*

C20	0.37440 (18)	0.35899 (11)	0.07169 (7)	0.0422 (4)
C21	0.30844 (19)	0.29159 (11)	0.08680 (8)	0.0444 (4)
H21	0.236982	0.297108	0.108734	0.053*
C22	0.3445 (2)	0.21663 (12)	0.07064 (8)	0.0548 (5)
H22	0.296122	0.171615	0.080504	0.066*
C23	0.4499 (3)	0.20719 (15)	0.04039 (9)	0.0651 (6)
H23	0.474305	0.155829	0.028963	0.078*
C24	0.5199 (2)	0.27266 (17)	0.02675 (10)	0.0678 (7)
H24	0.595571	0.265921	0.007465	0.081*
C25	0.4816 (2)	0.34917 (14)	0.04082 (9)	0.0559 (5)
H25	0.528175	0.394049	0.029472	0.067*

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
O1	0.0386 (6)	0.0317 (6)	0.0490 (7)	0.0005 (5)	0.0076 (5)	0.0014 (5)
N1	0.0427 (8)	0.0330 (7)	0.0391 (8)	0.0047 (6)	0.0098 (6)	0.0020 (6)
N2	0.0396 (7)	0.0351 (7)	0.0339 (7)	0.0003 (6)	0.0073 (6)	-0.0008 (6)
C1	0.0410 (9)	0.0340 (8)	0.0361 (8)	-0.0005 (7)	0.0058 (7)	-0.0029 (7)
C2	0.0402 (9)	0.0386 (9)	0.0348 (8)	-0.0035 (7)	0.0062 (7)	0.0000 (7)
C3	0.0360 (8)	0.0411 (9)	0.0327 (8)	-0.0002 (7)	0.0048 (7)	-0.0009 (7)
C4	0.0375 (9)	0.0536 (11)	0.0375 (9)	0.0006 (8)	0.0057 (7)	-0.0008 (8)
C5	0.0421 (10)	0.0689 (13)	0.0391 (10)	-0.0100 (9)	0.0094 (8)	0.0037 (9)
C6	0.0541 (11)	0.0539 (11)	0.0443 (10)	-0.0156 (9)	0.0092 (8)	0.0068 (8)
C7	0.0529 (11)	0.0396 (10)	0.0431 (10)	-0.0061 (8)	0.0076 (8)	0.0030 (7)
C8	0.0406 (9)	0.0348 (8)	0.0334 (8)	0.0022 (7)	0.0081 (7)	-0.0041 (6)
C9	0.0402 (9)	0.0353 (9)	0.0484 (10)	0.0029 (7)	0.0072 (8)	-0.0006 (7)
C10	0.0452 (10)	0.0394 (10)	0.0563 (11)	-0.0052 (8)	0.0098 (8)	-0.0033 (8)
C11	0.0615 (12)	0.0335 (9)	0.0472 (10)	-0.0014 (8)	0.0107 (9)	-0.0004 (7)
C12	0.0566 (11)	0.0377 (9)	0.0483 (10)	0.0112 (8)	0.0073 (8)	0.0003 (8)
C13	0.0408 (9)	0.0425 (9)	0.0418 (9)	0.0059 (7)	0.0063 (7)	-0.0019 (7)
C14	0.0318 (8)	0.0379 (9)	0.0363 (8)	-0.0019 (6)	0.0049 (6)	0.0019 (7)
C15	0.0337 (8)	0.0451 (9)	0.0367 (9)	-0.0018 (7)	0.0052 (7)	0.0015 (7)
C16	0.0488 (10)	0.0557 (11)	0.0386 (10)	0.0005 (9)	0.0074 (8)	0.0052 (8)
C17	0.0540 (11)	0.0518 (11)	0.0448 (10)	-0.0014 (9)	0.0020 (8)	0.0130 (9)
C18	0.0475 (10)	0.0392 (10)	0.0518 (11)	0.0012 (8)	0.0023 (8)	0.0052 (8)
C19	0.0399 (9)	0.0395 (9)	0.0406 (9)	-0.0021 (7)	0.0059 (7)	-0.0005 (7)
C20	0.0399 (9)	0.0541 (11)	0.0315 (8)	0.0098 (8)	0.0033 (7)	-0.0023 (7)
C21	0.0514 (10)	0.0457 (10)	0.0355 (9)	0.0113 (8)	0.0059 (8)	0.0005 (7)
C22	0.0723 (13)	0.0504 (11)	0.0389 (10)	0.0189 (10)	0.0022 (9)	-0.0034 (8)
C23	0.0765 (15)	0.0682 (15)	0.0468 (12)	0.0286 (12)	0.0003 (11)	-0.0116 (10)
C24	0.0560 (13)	0.0987 (19)	0.0494 (12)	0.0254 (13)	0.0111 (10)	-0.0201 (12)
C25	0.0484 (11)	0.0769 (14)	0.0436 (11)	0.0063 (10)	0.0115 (9)	-0.0071 (10)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

O1—H1	0.8400	C12—H12	0.9500
O1—N1	1.3826 (17)	C12—C13	1.384 (3)

N1—C1	1.336 (2)	C13—H13	0.9500
N1—C2	1.423 (2)	C14—C15	1.405 (2)
N2—C1	1.294 (2)	C14—C19	1.403 (2)
N2—C14	1.422 (2)	C15—C16	1.400 (2)
C1—H1A	0.9500	C15—C20	1.489 (2)
C2—C3	1.410 (2)	C16—H16	0.9500
C2—C7	1.390 (2)	C16—C17	1.377 (3)
C3—C4	1.402 (2)	C17—H17	0.9500
C3—C8	1.489 (2)	C17—C18	1.384 (3)
C4—H4	0.9500	C18—H18	0.9500
C4—C5	1.380 (3)	C18—C19	1.384 (3)
C5—H5	0.9500	C19—H19	0.9500
C5—C6	1.384 (3)	C20—C21	1.390 (3)
C6—H6	0.9500	C20—C25	1.398 (3)
C6—C7	1.388 (3)	C21—H21	0.9500
C7—H7	0.9500	C21—C22	1.384 (3)
C8—C9	1.392 (2)	C22—H22	0.9500
C8—C13	1.392 (2)	C22—C23	1.372 (3)
C9—H9	0.9500	C23—H23	0.9500
C9—C10	1.388 (2)	C23—C24	1.375 (4)
C10—H10	0.9500	C24—H24	0.9500
C10—C11	1.379 (3)	C24—C25	1.401 (3)
C11—H11	0.9500	C25—H25	0.9500
C11—C12	1.378 (3)		
N1—O1—H1	109.5	C13—C12—H12	120.1
O1—N1—C2	116.72 (13)	C8—C13—H13	119.4
C1—N1—O1	119.54 (13)	C12—C13—C8	121.25 (17)
C1—N1—C2	122.36 (14)	C12—C13—H13	119.4
C1—N2—C14	115.29 (14)	C15—C14—N2	119.73 (15)
N1—C1—H1A	117.6	C19—C14—N2	120.84 (15)
N2—C1—N1	124.78 (16)	C19—C14—C15	119.26 (15)
N2—C1—H1A	117.6	C14—C15—C20	122.64 (15)
C3—C2—N1	120.43 (14)	C16—C15—C14	118.31 (16)
C7—C2—N1	118.41 (15)	C16—C15—C20	119.03 (16)
C7—C2—C3	121.13 (16)	C15—C16—H16	119.0
C2—C3—C8	123.30 (14)	C17—C16—C15	121.97 (17)
C4—C3—C2	117.33 (15)	C17—C16—H16	119.0
C4—C3—C8	119.37 (15)	C16—C17—H17	120.2
C3—C4—H4	119.3	C16—C17—C18	119.57 (17)
C5—C4—C3	121.42 (17)	C18—C17—H17	120.2
C5—C4—H4	119.3	C17—C18—H18	120.0
C4—C5—H5	119.9	C19—C18—C17	119.91 (18)
C4—C5—C6	120.28 (17)	C19—C18—H18	120.0
C6—C5—H5	119.9	C14—C19—H19	119.5
C5—C6—H6	120.0	C18—C19—C14	120.96 (17)
C5—C6—C7	119.98 (17)	C18—C19—H19	119.5
C7—C6—H6	120.0	C21—C20—C15	121.63 (15)

C2—C7—H7	120.1	C21—C20—C25	118.15 (18)
C6—C7—C2	119.77 (17)	C25—C20—C15	120.10 (18)
C6—C7—H7	120.1	C20—C21—H21	119.2
C9—C8—C3	121.52 (15)	C22—C21—C20	121.53 (18)
C9—C8—C13	118.10 (16)	C22—C21—H21	119.2
C13—C8—C3	120.37 (15)	C21—C22—H22	119.9
C8—C9—H9	119.7	C23—C22—C21	120.2 (2)
C10—C9—C8	120.54 (16)	C23—C22—H22	119.9
C10—C9—H9	119.7	C22—C23—H23	120.3
C9—C10—H10	119.8	C22—C23—C24	119.5 (2)
C11—C10—C9	120.42 (17)	C24—C23—H23	120.3
C11—C10—H10	119.8	C23—C24—H24	119.4
C10—C11—H11	120.1	C23—C24—C25	121.1 (2)
C12—C11—C10	119.81 (17)	C25—C24—H24	119.4
C12—C11—H11	120.1	C20—C25—C24	119.5 (2)
C11—C12—H12	120.1	C20—C25—H25	120.2
C11—C12—C13	119.86 (17)	C24—C25—H25	120.2
O1—N1—C1—N2	-10.0 (2)	C8—C9—C10—C11	-0.5 (3)
O1—N1—C2—C3	138.89 (15)	C9—C8—C13—C12	1.5 (3)
O1—N1—C2—C7	-43.3 (2)	C9—C10—C11—C12	1.2 (3)
N1—C2—C3—C4	174.64 (15)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-0.6 (3)
N1—C2—C3—C8	-6.0 (2)	C11—C12—C13—C8	-0.8 (3)
N1—C2—C7—C6	-175.36 (16)	C13—C8—C9—C10	-0.8 (3)
N2—C14—C15—C16	-176.18 (15)	C14—N2—C1—N1	-171.55 (15)
N2—C14—C15—C20	5.3 (2)	C14—C15—C16—C17	-0.2 (3)
N2—C14—C19—C18	177.06 (15)	C14—C15—C20—C21	55.2 (2)
C1—N1—C2—C3	-54.6 (2)	C14—C15—C20—C25	-128.83 (19)
C1—N1—C2—C7	123.20 (18)	C15—C14—C19—C18	1.7 (2)
C1—N2—C14—C15	-145.85 (15)	C15—C16—C17—C18	0.3 (3)
C1—N2—C14—C19	38.8 (2)	C15—C20—C21—C22	174.29 (17)
C2—N1—C1—N2	-176.13 (15)	C15—C20—C25—C24	-176.74 (18)
C2—C3—C4—C5	1.4 (3)	C16—C15—C20—C21	-123.26 (19)
C2—C3—C8—C9	-48.9 (2)	C16—C15—C20—C25	52.7 (2)
C2—C3—C8—C13	132.29 (18)	C16—C17—C18—C19	0.6 (3)
C3—C2—C7—C6	2.4 (3)	C17—C18—C19—C14	-1.6 (3)
C3—C4—C5—C6	0.9 (3)	C19—C14—C15—C16	-0.8 (2)
C3—C8—C9—C10	-179.61 (16)	C19—C14—C15—C20	-179.29 (16)
C3—C8—C13—C12	-179.70 (16)	C20—C15—C16—C17	178.35 (17)
C4—C3—C8—C9	130.37 (18)	C20—C21—C22—C23	1.8 (3)
C4—C3—C8—C13	-48.4 (2)	C21—C20—C25—C24	-0.7 (3)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-1.7 (3)	C21—C22—C23—C24	0.5 (3)
C5—C6—C7—C2	0.0 (3)	C22—C23—C24—C25	-2.9 (3)
C7—C2—C3—C4	-3.1 (2)	C23—C24—C25—C20	3.0 (3)
C7—C2—C3—C8	176.24 (16)	C25—C20—C21—C22	-1.7 (3)
C8—C3—C4—C5	-177.91 (16)		

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
O1—H1···N2 <sup>i</sup>	0.84	1.91	2.7425 (18)	174
C12—H12···O1 <sup>ii</sup>	0.95	2.54	3.330 (2)	141
C19—H19···Cg2	0.95	2.93	3.8724 (19)	173
C22—H22···Cg2 <sup>iii</sup>	0.95	2.89	3.616 (2)	134

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .