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Structural data: full structural data are available from iucrdata.iucr.org

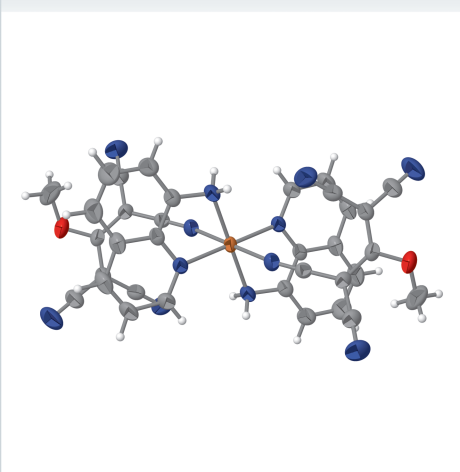
trans-Bis(quinoline-8-amine- κ^2N,N')bis(1,1,3,3-tetracyano-2-methoxypropenido- κN)iron(II)

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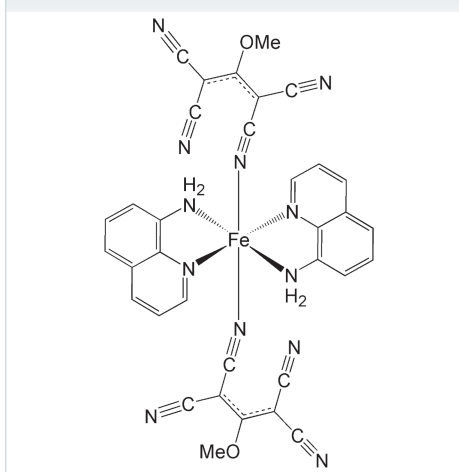
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The title compound, [Fe(C₈H₃N₄O)₂(C₉H₈N₂)₂], was synthesized solvothermally. The complex exhibits a distorted octahedral coordination geometry. The Fe²⁺ ion is located on an inversion centre. The octahedral FeN₆ coordination sphere is composed of bidentate quinoline-8-amine in the equatorial sites while the axial sites are occupied by 1,1,3,3-tetracyano-2-methoxypropenide anions. The crystal structure features hydrogen bonds parallel to the crystallographic *b* axis and parallel to (110).

3D view



Chemical scheme



Structure description

The well known spin-crossover (SCO) phenomenon can occur for some transition-metal complexes for which the metal ion is in a d^4 -, d^5 -, d^6 - or d^7 -configuration. The spin state can be switched between high-spin (HS) and low-spin (LS) states by an external perturbation such as temperature, pressure, magnetic field, or light irradiation (Benmansour *et al.*, 2010). In addition to the magnetic changes resulting from the spin state switching, this SCO behavior is accompanied by structural modifications and changes in the optical properties (color change), making the SCO system very promising for many potential applications such as the development of new generations of memory devices, sensors, displays, and organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs) (Létard *et al.*, 2004; Halcrow, 2013).

Regarding the preparation of such SCO materials, our strategy is based on the use of cyano-carbanion ligands for designing these compounds. Taking into account their strong ability to adopt different bridging or non-bridging coordination modes (Addala *et al.*, 2015; Setifi *et al.*, 2013, 2014; Dmitrienko *et al.*, 2020), we have used them with other chelating ligands to explore their ability to generate a new series of Fe^{II}-SCO complexes.

Table 1
Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------|
| Fe1—N1 | 2.167 (1) | Fe1—N3 | 2.152 (1) |
| Fe1—N2 | 2.190 (2) | | |
| N1 ⁱ —Fe1—N1 | 180.0 | N3—Fe1—N2 | 93.15 (6) |
| N2 ⁱ —Fe1—N2 | 180.0 | N3—Fe1—N2 ⁱ | 86.85 (6) |
| N3 ⁱ —Fe1—N3 | 180.0 | N1—Fe1—N2 | 77.62 (5) |
| N3—Fe1—N1 | 94.72 (5) | N1 ⁱ —Fe1—N2 | 102.38 (5) |
| N3 ⁱ —Fe1—N1 | 85.28 (5) | | |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Continuing our study of spin-crossover *3d*-metal complexes formed by polydentate and polynitrile units, we report here the synthesis and crystal structure of a new triclinic Fe^{II} complex, (I), which is the isostructural methoxy analogue of a previously described thiomethyl complex (Cuza *et al.*, 2021). This complex does not show any structural modifications at low temperature.

The title compound shows an octahedral coordination around the Fe²⁺ ion. The positive charge of the central atom is compensated for by two 1,1,3,3-tetracyano-2-methoxypropenide anions. Two molecules of quinoline-8-amine are coordinated as well to the central atom. Thereby a neutral complex is generated, with the equal ligands in *trans*-position to each other. The iron atom is on a special position in the unit cell ($x = \frac{1}{2}, y = \frac{1}{2}, z = \frac{1}{2}$) and the opposite ligands are generated by inversion around this position (Fig. 1). The *trans* angles in the complex are 180° due to the crystallographically imposed symmetry. However, there is substantial distortion from an ideal octahedron, as can be seen in the angle N3—Fe—N1 [94.72 (5)°] and the angle to the symmetry-equivalent nitrogen atom N3ⁱ—Fe—N1 [symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$] of 85.28 (5)°.

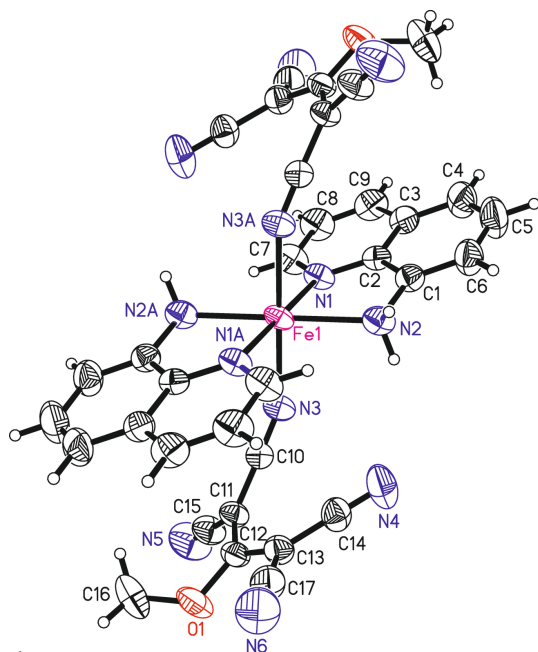


Figure 1
Molecular structure of the title compound showing the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn with 50% probability level. Symmetry operator: (A) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N2—H1···N5 ⁱⁱ | 0.91 (3) | 2.26 (3) | 3.138 (3) | 162 (2) |
| C7—H7···N5 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.392 (3) | 146 |
| C6—H6···N6 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.401 (3) | 148 |
| C16—H16A···N6 ^v | 0.96 | 2.64 | 3.355 (3) | 132 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $x, y + 1, z$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$; (iv) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$; (v) $-x + 2, -y, -z$.

The iron atom is coordinated to six nitrogen atoms with slightly different bond lengths (Table 1). The shortest bond is observed with N3 [2.152 (1) Å] from the anionic polynitrile ligand. The longest bond is to N2 [2.190 (2) Å], which is the NH₂ group of the quinoline-8-amine. The bite angle of the quinoline-8-amine N1—Fe1—N2 is 77.62 (5)°, which is comparable to other complexes with this ligand (Setifi *et al.*, 2016; Cuza *et al.*, 2021).

The polynitrile anion 1,1,3,3-tetracyano-2-methoxypropenide is distorted in itself. The plane of the atoms N3—C10—C11—C15—N5 forms a dihedral angle of 36.7 (1)° with the other dicyanomethylene group (N4—C14—C13—C17—N6). This is due to the coordination of the nitrogen atom N3 to iron and the distribution of the negative charge in the anion. This type of distortion is often observed in polynitrile anions (Saadallah *et al.* 2022; Cuza *et al.*, 2021; Setifi, *et al.* 2017).

The intermolecular interactions are dominated by hydrogen bonds (Table 2). On the one hand there are bifurcated hydrogen bonds to N5 (N2—H1···N5ⁱⁱ and C7—H7···N5ⁱⁱⁱ), which form chains of molecules parallel to the crystallographic *b* axis (Fig. 2). On the other hand N6 acts as a dual acceptor of hydrogen bonds (C6—H6···N6^{iv} and C16—H16A···N6^v), leading to the formation of layers parallel to (110) (Fig. 3; see Table 2 for numerical details). Both types of interactions

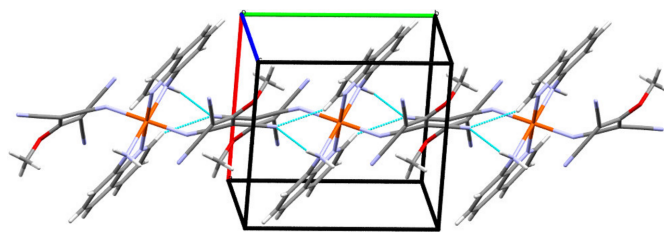


Figure 2
Partial packing diagram showing the N2—H1···N5 and C7—H7···N5 hydrogen-bonding interactions parallel to the crystallographic *b* axis.

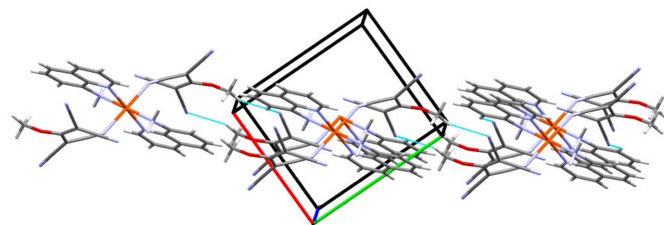


Figure 3
Partial packing diagram showing the C6—H6···N6 and C16—H16A···N6 hydrogen-bonding interactions parallel to (110).

Table 3

Experimental details.

| | |
|---|---|
| Crystal data | |
| Chemical formula | [Fe(C ₈ H ₃ N ₄ O) ₂ (C ₉ H ₈ N ₂) ₂] |
| <i>M_r</i> | 686.48 |
| Crystal system, space group | Triclinic, <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$ |
| Temperature (K) | 299 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 8.3617 (5), 9.8067 (6), 10.1251 (5) |
| α , β , γ (°) | 100.206 (3), 90.276 (3), 90.500 (3) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 817.08 (8) |
| <i>Z</i> | 1 |
| Radiation type | Mo <i>K</i> α |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 0.51 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.21 × 0.18 × 0.05 |
| Data collection | |
| Diffractometer | Bruker D8 VENTURE Duo |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Krause <i>et al.</i> , 2015) |
| <i>T_{min}</i> , <i>T_{max}</i> | 0.675, 0.745 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections | 41760, 4640, 3909 |
| <i>R_{int}</i> | 0.048 |
| (<i>sin</i> θ / λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.697 |
| Refinement | |
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2 σ (<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i> | 0.039, 0.104, 1.06 |
| No. of reflections | 4640 |
| No. of parameters | 232 |
| H-atom treatment | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $\Delta\rho_{\max}$, $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.33, -0.20 |

Computer programs: *APEX4* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2021), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL2017/1* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2020) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

combine to form a three-dimensional network of hydrogen bonds.

There is one isostructural iron complex in the literature (Cuza *et al.*, 2021). This complex has nearly the same composition as the title compound. It differs only in having a Me–S-group instead the Me–O-group in the title complex. The same publication features two more very similar complexes with a thioethyl- and a thiopropyl group in the polynitrile anions, respectively.

Synthesis and crystallization

Compound (I) was prepared solvothermally from a mixture of iron(II) bis(tetrafluoridoborate) hexahydrate (34 mg, 0.1 mmol), 8-aminoquinoline (29 mg, 0.2 mmol) and potassium 1,1,3,3-tetracyano-2-methoxypropenide (89 mg, 0.2 mmol) in a mixture of water/ethanol (4:1 *v/v*, 20 ml). This mixture was sealed in a Teflon-lined autoclave and held at 393 K for 2 d, and then cooled to ambient temperature at a rate of 10 K h⁻¹ to give the product in form of yellow plates (yield 38%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₃₄H₂₂FeN₁₂O₂: C, 59.49; H, 3.23; N, 24.48%. Found: C, 60.73; H, 3.35; N, 24.17%. FT–IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 2187 (*vs*, *tcnoMe*).

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 3.

Acknowledgements

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full crystallographic data

IUCrData (2024). **9**, x241219 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314624012197]

***trans*-Bis(quinoline-8-amine- κ^2N,N')bis(1,1,3,3-tetracyano-2-methoxypropenido- κN)iron(II)**

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trans-Bis(quinoline-8-amine- κ^2N,N')bis(1,1,3,3-tetracyano-2-methoxypropenido- κN)iron(II)

Crystal data

[Fe(C₈H₃N₄O)₂(C₉H₈N₂)₂]

$M_r = 686.48$

Triclinic, *P*1

$a = 8.3617$ (5) Å

$b = 9.8067$ (6) Å

$c = 10.1251$ (5) Å

$\alpha = 100.206$ (3)°

$\beta = 90.276$ (3)°

$\gamma = 90.500$ (3)°

$V = 817.08$ (8) Å³

$Z = 1$

$F(000) = 352$

$D_x = 1.395$ Mg m⁻³

Mo *K* α radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 3704 reflections

$\theta = 2.9$ – 28.5 °

$\mu = 0.51$ mm⁻¹

$T = 299$ K

Plate, yellow

$0.21 \times 0.18 \times 0.05$ mm

Data collection

Bruker D8 VENTURE Duo
diffractometer

Radiation source: sealed tube

TRIUMPH graphite monochromator

ω and φ scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Krause *et al.*, 2015)

$T_{\min} = 0.675$, $T_{\max} = 0.745$

41760 measured reflections

4640 independent reflections

3909 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$

$\theta_{\max} = 29.7$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.4$ °

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -14 \rightarrow 14$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$

$wR(F^2) = 0.104$

$S = 1.06$

4640 reflections

232 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: mixed

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0412P)^2 + 0.3359P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.33$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. The hydrogen atoms at N2 have been localized from residual electron density peaks and were freely refined. All other hydrogen atoms were placed in idealized positions and refined with a riding model.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Fe1 | 0.500000 | 0.500000 | 0.500000 | 0.03405 (10) |
| O1 | 0.74346 (19) | 0.00197 (15) | 0.05960 (15) | 0.0609 (4) |
| N1 | 0.29013 (17) | 0.50285 (13) | 0.62516 (13) | 0.0378 (3) |
| N2 | 0.32247 (19) | 0.59938 (16) | 0.38964 (14) | 0.0420 (3) |
| H1 | 0.364 (3) | 0.671 (3) | 0.354 (2) | 0.067 (7)* |
| H2 | 0.283 (3) | 0.538 (3) | 0.320 (3) | 0.073 (7)* |
| N3 | 0.45064 (17) | 0.29722 (14) | 0.38569 (14) | 0.0406 (3) |
| N4 | 0.3677 (2) | 0.3604 (2) | 0.0862 (2) | 0.0707 (5) |
| N5 | 0.5201 (3) | −0.14868 (19) | 0.3218 (2) | 0.0780 (6) |
| N6 | 0.8157 (3) | 0.2527 (3) | −0.1261 (2) | 0.0810 (6) |
| C1 | 0.1911 (2) | 0.64840 (17) | 0.47750 (16) | 0.0391 (3) |
| C2 | 0.17703 (18) | 0.59330 (15) | 0.59786 (15) | 0.0341 (3) |
| C3 | 0.04890 (19) | 0.6362 (2) | 0.68605 (17) | 0.0432 (4) |
| C4 | −0.0580 (2) | 0.7348 (3) | 0.6558 (2) | 0.0623 (6) |
| H4 | −0.140959 | 0.765119 | 0.714225 | 0.075* |
| C5 | −0.0405 (3) | 0.7861 (3) | 0.5409 (2) | 0.0705 (6) |
| H5 | −0.113006 | 0.851238 | 0.521376 | 0.085* |
| C6 | 0.0837 (2) | 0.7439 (2) | 0.4505 (2) | 0.0545 (5) |
| H6 | 0.092832 | 0.780996 | 0.372447 | 0.065* |
| C7 | 0.2749 (2) | 0.45015 (19) | 0.73573 (18) | 0.0482 (4) |
| H7 | 0.351765 | 0.388237 | 0.754634 | 0.058* |
| C8 | 0.1491 (2) | 0.4828 (2) | 0.82583 (19) | 0.0536 (5) |
| H8 | 0.142130 | 0.441280 | 0.901400 | 0.064* |
| C9 | 0.0377 (2) | 0.5748 (2) | 0.80278 (18) | 0.0524 (5) |
| H9 | −0.045781 | 0.597725 | 0.862782 | 0.063* |
| C10 | 0.49612 (18) | 0.19840 (15) | 0.32012 (15) | 0.0337 (3) |
| C11 | 0.5592 (2) | 0.08061 (15) | 0.23830 (16) | 0.0380 (3) |
| C12 | 0.6374 (2) | 0.09521 (16) | 0.11809 (16) | 0.0387 (3) |
| C13 | 0.6126 (2) | 0.20359 (18) | 0.04875 (16) | 0.0410 (3) |
| C14 | 0.4770 (2) | 0.2904 (2) | 0.06994 (18) | 0.0466 (4) |
| C15 | 0.5392 (3) | −0.04715 (18) | 0.28338 (19) | 0.0499 (4) |
| C16 | 0.8475 (3) | −0.0676 (3) | 0.1383 (3) | 0.0799 (8) |
| H16A | 0.947226 | −0.086625 | 0.092450 | 0.120* |
| H16B | 0.798397 | −0.153116 | 0.151162 | 0.120* |
| H16C | 0.866451 | −0.009761 | 0.223891 | 0.120* |
| C17 | 0.7249 (2) | 0.2298 (2) | −0.04895 (19) | 0.0537 (5) |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Fe1 | 0.03897 (18) | 0.02907 (15) | 0.03390 (16) | 0.00370 (11) | 0.01334 (12) | 0.00447 (11) |
| O1 | 0.0683 (9) | 0.0512 (8) | 0.0610 (8) | 0.0250 (7) | 0.0186 (7) | 0.0023 (6) |
| N1 | 0.0448 (7) | 0.0317 (6) | 0.0375 (6) | 0.0003 (5) | 0.0127 (5) | 0.0076 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0508 (8) | 0.0426 (7) | 0.0339 (7) | 0.0019 (6) | 0.0116 (6) | 0.0096 (6) |
| N3 | 0.0466 (8) | 0.0347 (7) | 0.0396 (7) | -0.0003 (6) | 0.0106 (6) | 0.0039 (5) |
| N4 | 0.0607 (11) | 0.0799 (13) | 0.0795 (13) | 0.0280 (10) | 0.0094 (10) | 0.0342 (11) |
| N5 | 0.1082 (17) | 0.0418 (9) | 0.0890 (14) | 0.0018 (10) | 0.0172 (12) | 0.0246 (9) |
| N6 | 0.0728 (13) | 0.1186 (19) | 0.0583 (11) | 0.0074 (12) | 0.0229 (10) | 0.0329 (12) |
| C1 | 0.0381 (8) | 0.0429 (8) | 0.0358 (7) | -0.0013 (6) | 0.0036 (6) | 0.0058 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0333 (7) | 0.0349 (7) | 0.0328 (7) | -0.0054 (6) | 0.0060 (5) | 0.0024 (5) |
| C3 | 0.0295 (7) | 0.0561 (10) | 0.0414 (8) | -0.0036 (7) | 0.0061 (6) | 0.0010 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0373 (9) | 0.0915 (16) | 0.0569 (11) | 0.0170 (10) | 0.0080 (8) | 0.0089 (11) |
| C5 | 0.0534 (12) | 0.0933 (17) | 0.0687 (14) | 0.0300 (12) | 0.0032 (10) | 0.0233 (12) |
| C6 | 0.0516 (11) | 0.0684 (12) | 0.0472 (10) | 0.0136 (9) | 0.0014 (8) | 0.0197 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0590 (11) | 0.0426 (9) | 0.0466 (9) | 0.0034 (8) | 0.0165 (8) | 0.0171 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0596 (11) | 0.0628 (12) | 0.0421 (9) | -0.0025 (9) | 0.0184 (8) | 0.0188 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0417 (9) | 0.0722 (13) | 0.0425 (9) | -0.0065 (9) | 0.0155 (7) | 0.0076 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0354 (7) | 0.0315 (7) | 0.0348 (7) | -0.0034 (5) | 0.0028 (6) | 0.0079 (5) |
| C11 | 0.0464 (9) | 0.0274 (7) | 0.0400 (8) | 0.0023 (6) | 0.0037 (6) | 0.0049 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0414 (8) | 0.0334 (7) | 0.0393 (8) | 0.0051 (6) | 0.0038 (6) | 0.0002 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0417 (8) | 0.0460 (9) | 0.0358 (7) | 0.0048 (7) | 0.0056 (6) | 0.0083 (6) |
| C14 | 0.0478 (10) | 0.0520 (10) | 0.0439 (9) | 0.0062 (8) | 0.0030 (7) | 0.0184 (7) |
| C15 | 0.0641 (12) | 0.0330 (8) | 0.0531 (10) | 0.0024 (8) | 0.0063 (9) | 0.0086 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0629 (14) | 0.0688 (15) | 0.110 (2) | 0.0318 (12) | 0.0115 (14) | 0.0208 (14) |
| C17 | 0.0528 (11) | 0.0691 (13) | 0.0415 (9) | 0.0055 (9) | 0.0068 (8) | 0.0154 (8) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Fe1—N1 | 2.167 (1) | C3—C9 | 1.422 (3) |
| Fe1—N2 | 2.190 (2) | C4—C5 | 1.355 (3) |
| Fe1—N3 | 2.152 (1) | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| Fe1—N1 ⁱ | 2.167 (1) | C5—C6 | 1.404 (3) |
| Fe1—N2 ⁱ | 2.190 (2) | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |
| Fe1—N3 ⁱ | 2.152 (1) | C6—H6 | 0.9300 |
| O1—C12 | 1.3421 (19) | C7—C8 | 1.398 (2) |
| O1—C16 | 1.433 (3) | C7—H7 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C7 | 1.320 (2) | C8—C9 | 1.350 (3) |
| N1—C2 | 1.363 (2) | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C1 | 1.448 (2) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| N2—H1 | 0.91 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.405 (2) |
| N2—H2 | 0.90 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.413 (2) |
| N3—C10 | 1.143 (2) | C11—C15 | 1.416 (2) |
| N4—C14 | 1.143 (2) | C12—C13 | 1.390 (2) |
| N5—C15 | 1.142 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.418 (2) |
| N6—C17 | 1.141 (3) | C13—C17 | 1.422 (2) |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—C6 | 1.364 (3) | C16—H16A | 0.9600 |
| C1—C2 | 1.423 (2) | C16—H16B | 0.9600 |
| C2—C3 | 1.416 (2) | C16—H16C | 0.9600 |
| C3—C4 | 1.395 (3) | | |
| N1 ⁱ —Fe1—N1 | 180.0 | C5—C4—H4 | 120.1 |
| N2 ⁱ —Fe1—N2 | 180.0 | C3—C4—H4 | 120.1 |
| N3 ⁱ —Fe1—N3 | 180.0 | C4—C5—C6 | 122.0 (2) |
| N3—Fe1—N1 | 94.72 (5) | C4—C5—H5 | 119.0 |
| N3 ⁱ —Fe1—N1 | 85.28 (5) | C6—C5—H5 | 119.0 |
| N3—Fe1—N2 | 93.15 (6) | C1—C6—C5 | 119.83 (18) |
| N3—Fe1—N2 ⁱ | 86.85 (6) | C1—C6—H6 | 120.1 |
| N1—Fe1—N2 | 77.62 (5) | C5—C6—H6 | 120.1 |
| N1 ⁱ —Fe1—N2 | 102.38 (5) | N1—C7—C8 | 123.26 (18) |
| N3 ⁱ —Fe1—N1 ⁱ | 94.72 (5) | N1—C7—H7 | 118.4 |
| N3—Fe1—N1 ⁱ | 85.28 (5) | C8—C7—H7 | 118.4 |
| N3 ⁱ —Fe1—N2 ⁱ | 93.15 (6) | C9—C8—C7 | 119.78 (17) |
| N1 ⁱ —Fe1—N2 ⁱ | 77.62 (5) | C9—C8—H8 | 120.1 |
| N1—Fe1—N2 ⁱ | 102.38 (5) | C7—C8—H8 | 120.1 |
| N3 ⁱ —Fe1—N2 | 86.85 (6) | C8—C9—C3 | 119.47 (16) |
| C12—O1—C16 | 121.08 (17) | C8—C9—H9 | 120.3 |
| C7—N1—C2 | 118.11 (14) | C3—C9—H9 | 120.3 |
| C7—N1—Fe1 | 127.48 (12) | N3—C10—C11 | 177.07 (17) |
| C2—N1—Fe1 | 113.00 (9) | C10—C11—C12 | 119.28 (14) |
| C1—N2—Fe1 | 109.58 (10) | C10—C11—C15 | 116.66 (15) |
| C1—N2—H1 | 109.7 (15) | C12—C11—C15 | 124.06 (15) |
| Fe1—N2—H1 | 113.0 (15) | O1—C12—C13 | 113.69 (15) |
| C1—N2—H2 | 108.1 (17) | O1—C12—C11 | 121.78 (15) |
| Fe1—N2—H2 | 110.5 (16) | C13—C12—C11 | 124.53 (14) |
| H1—N2—H2 | 106 (2) | C12—C13—C14 | 122.64 (15) |
| C10—N3—Fe1 | 149.11 (13) | C12—C13—C17 | 119.91 (16) |
| C6—C1—C2 | 119.65 (16) | C14—C13—C17 | 117.45 (16) |
| C6—C1—N2 | 123.29 (15) | N4—C14—C13 | 179.6 (2) |
| C2—C1—N2 | 117.06 (14) | N5—C15—C11 | 178.3 (2) |
| N1—C2—C3 | 122.40 (14) | O1—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| N1—C2—C1 | 118.37 (13) | O1—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.22 (15) | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 119.59 (17) | O1—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—C9 | 123.51 (17) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—C9 | 116.91 (17) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 119.73 (19) | N6—C17—C13 | 178.9 (3) |
| Fe1—N2—C1—C6 | 162.71 (16) | N2—C1—C6—C5 | 180.0 (2) |
| Fe1—N2—C1—C2 | -16.71 (18) | C4—C5—C6—C1 | 0.0 (4) |
| C7—N1—C2—C3 | 2.6 (2) | C2—N1—C7—C8 | -0.1 (3) |
| Fe1—N1—C2—C3 | -164.88 (12) | Fe1—N1—C7—C8 | 165.26 (15) |
| C7—N1—C2—C1 | -178.81 (15) | N1—C7—C8—C9 | -1.5 (3) |
| Fe1—N1—C2—C1 | 13.75 (17) | C7—C8—C9—C3 | 0.7 (3) |

| | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C6—C1—C2—N1 | -177.05 (16) | C4—C3—C9—C8 | -178.2 (2) |
| N2—C1—C2—N1 | 2.4 (2) | C2—C3—C9—C8 | 1.5 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 1.6 (2) | C16—O1—C12—C13 | 145.8 (2) |
| N2—C1—C2—C3 | -178.93 (15) | C16—O1—C12—C11 | -34.8 (3) |
| N1—C2—C3—C4 | 176.54 (17) | C10—C11—C12—O1 | 157.48 (16) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -2.1 (2) | C15—C11—C12—O1 | -22.5 (3) |
| N1—C2—C3—C9 | -3.3 (2) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -23.2 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C9 | 178.12 (15) | C15—C11—C12—C13 | 156.82 (19) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 1.5 (3) | O1—C12—C13—C14 | 161.86 (17) |
| C9—C3—C4—C5 | -178.7 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -17.5 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -0.5 (4) | O1—C12—C13—C17 | -17.4 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -0.6 (3) | C11—C12—C13—C17 | 163.18 (17) |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N2—H1 \cdots N5 ⁱⁱ | 0.91 (3) | 2.26 (3) | 3.138 (3) | 162 (2) |
| C7—H7 \cdots N5 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.392 (3) | 146 |
| C6—H6 \cdots N6 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.401 (3) | 148 |
| C16—H16A \cdots N6 ^v | 0.96 | 2.64 | 3.355 (3) | 132 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $x, y+1, z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (iv) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$; (v) $-x+2, -y, -z$.