

Ethyl 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-5-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylate

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Received 4 December 2024

Accepted 18 December 2024

Edited by W. T. A. Harrison, University of Aberdeen, United Kingdom

Keywords: crystal structure; oxopyrrolidine; racemic; hydrogen bond.

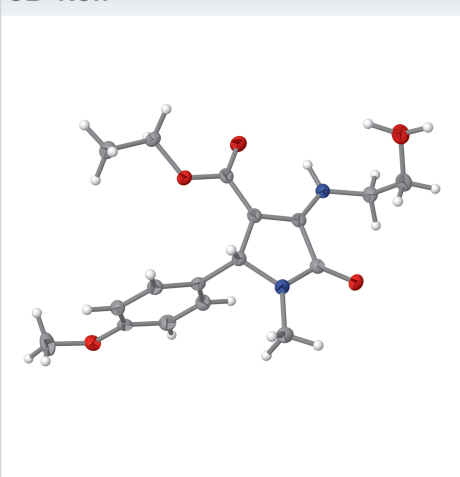
CCDC reference: 2411088

Structural data: full structural data are available from iucrdata.iucr.org

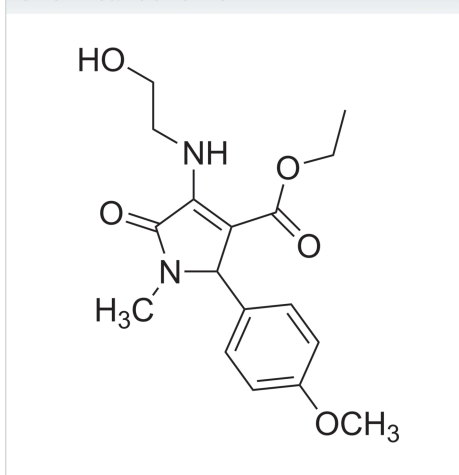
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In the title compound, C₁₇H₂₂N₂O₅ the pyrrolidine ring is almost planar and subtends a dihedral angle of 85.77 (7)° with the pendant phenyl ring. An intramolecular N—H···O hydrogen bond generates an S(6) loop. In the crystal, the compound forms inversion dimers through O—H···O hydrogen bonds from the disordered hydroxyl group to either the hydroxyl or ester carbonyl O atom of the adjacent molecule.

3D view



Chemical scheme



Structure description

Molecules bearing a γ -lactam moiety are receiving attention from researchers since examples of these compounds have been shown to exhibit potential medicinal uses, for example to inhibit the proteasome in cancer therapy (Ömura & Crump, 2019), or to act as a potent inhibitor against methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (Miranda *et al.*, 2018; Wang *et al.*, 2020; Chen *et al.*, 2022). A facile method to prepare γ -lactams from readily available starting materials *via* one-pot multicomponent reactions has been reported in the literature (Metten *et al.*, 2006): these versatile precursors contain numerous functionalities that can be modified and transformed to other useful intermediates. In our previous work, a γ -lactam precursor was subjected to a Leuckart-type reaction (Rashid *et al.*, 2020) and herein we report the crystal structure of the title compound.

The title compound, C₁₇H₂₂N₂O₅, crystallizes in the monoclinic space group $P2_1/n$ with one molecule in the asymmetric unit (Fig. 1). The five-membered pyrrolidine ring (C2–C5/N1) adopts a near planar conformation (r.m.s. deviation from planarity = 0.003 Å),

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N19–H19 \cdots O15 | 0.92 (1) | 2.19 (2) | 2.8595 (15) | 129 (2) |
| O22–H22A \cdots O15 ⁱ | 0.98 (1) | 2.08 (2) | 3.0131 (16) | 157 (4) |
| O22–H22B \cdots O22 ⁱ | 0.98 (2) | 1.83 (2) | 2.796 (2) | 167 (4) |
| C6–H6B \cdots O22 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.57 | 3.4152 (18) | 144 |
| C8–H8 \cdots O13 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.34 | 3.2556 (17) | 162 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$; (ii) $x, y + 1, z$; (iii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$

with methoxybenzene, ethyl ester and hydroxyethyl amino substitutions at the 2, 3 and 4 ring positions, respectively. The dihedral angle between the pyrrolidine and phenyl rings is 85.77 (7)° and the N19–C20–C21–O22 torsion angle is –65.47 (16)°. The configuration of atom C2 in the asymmetric unit is *R* but crystal symmetry generates a racemic mixture. A weak intramolecular N19–H19 \cdots O15 hydrogen bond (Table 1) occurs, which closes an *S*(6) ring. A similar feature was observed in the structure of ethyl 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-[(4-methoxyphenyl)amino]-5-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole-3-carboxylate (Abdul Rashid *et al.*, 2023).

The terminal hydroxyl group of the hydroxyethyl amino moiety exhibits positional disorder of its hydrogen atom. Both positions correspond to intermolecular O–H \cdots O hydrogen bonds to either the hydroxyl (O22) or ester carbonyl (O15) oxygen atom, of a neighbouring molecule thereby forming *R*₂²(11) rings that are either ‘anti-clockwise’ or ‘clockwise’ (Fig. 2). These dimers pack into the overall structure through a variety of weak C–H \cdots O non-classical hydrogen bonds (Table 1).

Synthesis and crystallization

The γ -lactam precursor, ethyl 4-hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-5-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole-3-carboxylate was synthesized following the reported method for related compounds (Rashid *et al.*, 2020). The title compound was prepared by adding ethanolamine (0.25 ml, 4.12 mmol) to a solution of the γ -lactam precursor (1.00 g, 3.43 mmol) and formic acid (0.21 ml, 5.49 mmol) in ethanol (25 ml) and

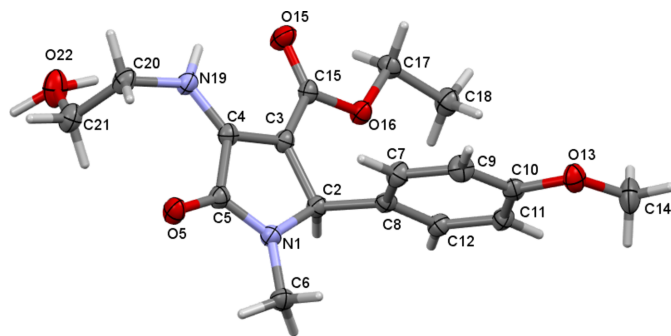


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. Both orientations of the disordered hydroxyl hydrogen atom are shown.

Table 2

Experimental details.

| | |
|---|--|
| Crystal data | |
| Chemical formula | C ₁₇ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₅ |
| <i>M</i> _r | 334.36 |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, <i>P</i> ₂ ₁ / <i>n</i> |
| Temperature (K) | 100 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 10.17216 (8), 9.24320 (6), 17.64603 (14) |
| β (°) | 101.5111 (8) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 1625.77 (2) |
| <i>Z</i> | 4 |
| Radiation type | Cu <i>K</i> α |
| μ (mm ^{–1}) | 0.84 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.09 × 0.07 × 0.01 |
| Data collection | |
| Diffractionmeter | Rigaku XtaLAB P200K |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2024) |
| <i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max} | 0.735, 1.000 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections | 57922, 3336, 3074 |
| <i>R</i> _{int} | 0.071 |
| (<i>sin</i> θ / λ) _{max} (Å ^{–1}) | 0.628 |
| Refinement | |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$, $wR(F^2)$, <i>S</i> | 0.040, 0.106, 1.06 |
| No. of reflections | 3336 |
| No. of parameters | 230 |
| No. of restraints | 3 |
| H-atom treatment | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$, $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ^{–3}) | 0.28, –0.27 |

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2024), *SHELXT2018/2* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL2019/3* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2020), *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

allowed to reflux for 12 h. After completion of the reaction, the solution was removed *in vacuo* and the crude product was dissolved in ethyl acetate, which was washed with water. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ before being concentrated under reduced pressure to yield a solid precipitate. Further washing of the precipitate with diethyl ether furnished the title compound as a dark-yellow solid (yield: 0.69 g, 60%). m.p. 89–90°C; IR (KBr, ν , cm^{–1}): 3478 (NH), 1692 (C=O), 1621 (C=C), 1242 (C–N); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃–*d*₁) δ 7.03 (*d*, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H,

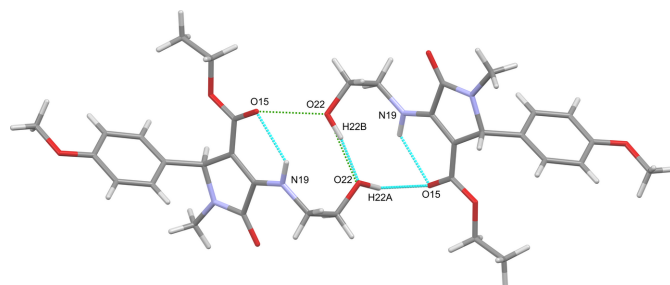


Figure 2

View of the supramolecular dimers with both N–H \cdots O intramolecular and O–H \cdots O intermolecular hydrogen bonds. The disordered hydroxyl hydrogen atoms are shown in the ‘anti-clockwise’ conformation with the green dashed lines indicating the alternate ‘clockwise’ hydrogen-bonding scheme.

CHAr), 6.80 (*d*, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, CHAr), 4.87 (*s*, 1H, ArCHNCH₃), 4.10–3.90 (*m*, 4H, OCH₂ & CH₂OH), 3.76–3.74 (*m*, 5H, OCH₃ & NHCH₂), 2.70 (*s*, 3H, NCH₃), 1.01 (*t*, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃ -*d*₁) δ 165.9 (C=O), 165.5 (C=O), 159.4 (quat. ArC), 147.6 (C–N), 129.0 (CHAr), 128.8 (quat. ArC), 113.8 (CHAr), 103.6 (CCO), 63.4 (CH₂OH), 63.2 (OCH₃), 59.5 (OCH₂), 55.3 (ArCHNCH₃), 44.6 (NHCH₂), 27.6 (NCH₃), 14.1 (CH₃); CHN: found C, 59.64; H, 6.54; N, 7.74 requires C, 61.07; H, 6.63; N, 8.38%; LCMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₇H₂₂N₂O₅ 357.1 [*M* + Na]⁺, found 357.1. Crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were grown by slow evaporation of an ethyl acetate solution at room temperature.

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The N- and O-bound hydrogen atoms were located in a difference map and refined isotropically with distance restraints. The OH hydrogen atom was found to be disordered over two positions, its occupancy was fixed at 1/2, with U_{eq} riding on the parent atom.

Acknowledgements

The authors acknowledge Universiti Teknologi MARA for financial support and the Centre of Chemical Synthesis & Polymer Technology (CCSPT), Institute of Science, Universiti

Teknologi MARA Puncak Alam, Selangor, Malaysia for the provision of laboratory facilities.

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full crystallographic data

IUCrData (2024). **9**, x241222 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314624012227]

Ethyl 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-5-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole-3-carboxylate

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Ethyl 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-5-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole-3-carboxylate

Crystal data

$C_{17}H_{22}N_2O_5$

$M_r = 334.36$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

$a = 10.17216$ (8) Å

$b = 9.24320$ (6) Å

$c = 17.64603$ (14) Å

$\beta = 101.5111$ (8)°

$V = 1625.77$ (2) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 712$

$D_x = 1.366$ Mg m⁻³

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184$ Å

Cell parameters from 26738 reflections

$\theta = 4.6\text{--}75.3^\circ$

$\mu = 0.84$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Plate, colourless

$0.09 \times 0.07 \times 0.01$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku XtaLAB P200K

diffractometer

Radiation source: Rotating Anode, Rigaku

MM-007HF

Rigaku Osmic Confocal Optical System

monochromator

Detector resolution: 5.8140 pixels mm⁻¹

shutterless scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(CrysAlisPro; Rigaku OD, 2024)

$T_{\min} = 0.735$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

57922 measured reflections

3336 independent reflections

3074 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.071$

$\theta_{\max} = 75.6^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 4.7^\circ$

$h = -12 \rightarrow 12$

$k = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$l = -22 \rightarrow 22$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$

$wR(F^2) = 0.106$

$S = 1.06$

3336 reflections

230 parameters

3 restraints

Primary atom site location: dual

Hydrogen site location: mixed

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent

and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0505P)^2 + 0.7868P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.28$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.27$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Hydrogen atoms were placed in calculated positions except the on hydroxyl and amine groups (N19 and O22) which were located from F_{map} and refined subject to distance restraints and the U_{eq} of the hydroxyl hydrogens riding on O22. Hydrogens on O22 were observed in two distinct hydrogen bonding locations, both of which are modelled with occupancy fixed at 0.5 and H22B in part -1 as it was orientated towards a symmetry related H22B—O22.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O5 | 0.34109 (10) | 0.32829 (11) | 0.29196 (6) | 0.0283 (2) | |
| O13 | 0.93989 (10) | 0.92848 (11) | 0.31984 (6) | 0.0289 (2) | |
| O15 | 0.80294 (10) | 0.22664 (11) | 0.49182 (6) | 0.0316 (3) | |
| O16 | 0.80905 (9) | 0.46054 (10) | 0.52944 (5) | 0.0236 (2) | |
| O22 | 0.40444 (12) | −0.06392 (13) | 0.44164 (6) | 0.0394 (3) | |
| H22A | 0.321 (2) | −0.096 (5) | 0.457 (2) | 0.059* | 0.5 |
| H22B | 0.480 (4) | −0.017 (5) | 0.477 (2) | 0.059* | 0.5 |
| N1 | 0.45573 (11) | 0.51525 (12) | 0.36200 (7) | 0.0223 (2) | |
| N19 | 0.57207 (12) | 0.15014 (12) | 0.37782 (7) | 0.0229 (3) | |
| H19 | 0.6474 (15) | 0.1133 (19) | 0.4098 (10) | 0.035 (5)* | |
| C2 | 0.57805 (13) | 0.54035 (14) | 0.42004 (7) | 0.0201 (3) | |
| H2 | 0.553384 | 0.575074 | 0.469032 | 0.024* | |
| C3 | 0.63422 (13) | 0.38870 (14) | 0.43190 (7) | 0.0203 (3) | |
| C4 | 0.55360 (13) | 0.29314 (14) | 0.38504 (7) | 0.0202 (3) | |
| C5 | 0.43611 (13) | 0.37609 (15) | 0.33929 (8) | 0.0218 (3) | |
| C6 | 0.36725 (14) | 0.63225 (15) | 0.32925 (9) | 0.0273 (3) | |
| H6A | 0.410681 | 0.690047 | 0.294676 | 0.041* | |
| H6B | 0.348131 | 0.693750 | 0.370983 | 0.041* | |
| H6C | 0.283186 | 0.591964 | 0.299979 | 0.041* | |
| C7 | 0.67047 (13) | 0.64984 (14) | 0.39345 (7) | 0.0200 (3) | |
| C8 | 0.70629 (14) | 0.63505 (15) | 0.32152 (8) | 0.0247 (3) | |
| H8 | 0.670204 | 0.557712 | 0.288350 | 0.030* | |
| C9 | 0.79374 (14) | 0.73181 (16) | 0.29807 (8) | 0.0266 (3) | |
| H9 | 0.816202 | 0.721865 | 0.248590 | 0.032* | |
| C10 | 0.84893 (13) | 0.84382 (14) | 0.34690 (8) | 0.0226 (3) | |
| C11 | 0.81191 (14) | 0.86208 (14) | 0.41785 (8) | 0.0235 (3) | |
| H11 | 0.847341 | 0.940002 | 0.450770 | 0.028* | |
| C12 | 0.72214 (13) | 0.76474 (14) | 0.44028 (8) | 0.0221 (3) | |
| H12 | 0.695973 | 0.777571 | 0.488603 | 0.027* | |
| C14 | 1.00316 (18) | 1.03976 (19) | 0.36932 (11) | 0.0411 (4) | |
| H14A | 1.062776 | 1.095104 | 0.342862 | 0.062* | |
| H14B | 1.055617 | 0.996804 | 0.416585 | 0.062* | |
| H14C | 0.934820 | 1.104289 | 0.382711 | 0.062* | |
| C15 | 0.75500 (13) | 0.34857 (14) | 0.48560 (7) | 0.0212 (3) | |
| C17 | 0.93178 (14) | 0.43252 (15) | 0.58571 (8) | 0.0245 (3) | |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| H17A | 1.003709 | 0.398723 | 0.559586 | 0.029* |
| H17B | 0.916399 | 0.357827 | 0.623200 | 0.029* |
| C18 | 0.96974 (15) | 0.57457 (16) | 0.62607 (8) | 0.0301 (3) |
| H18A | 0.982430 | 0.647720 | 0.587974 | 0.045* |
| H18B | 1.053341 | 0.562775 | 0.664254 | 0.045* |
| H18C | 0.898122 | 0.605610 | 0.652238 | 0.045* |
| C20 | 0.47715 (15) | 0.04845 (15) | 0.33305 (8) | 0.0267 (3) |
| H20A | 0.525209 | -0.041922 | 0.325556 | 0.032* |
| H20B | 0.441995 | 0.090415 | 0.281357 | 0.032* |
| C21 | 0.36072 (16) | 0.01227 (17) | 0.37099 (8) | 0.0304 (3) |
| H21A | 0.315223 | 0.102708 | 0.381347 | 0.036* |
| H21B | 0.295103 | -0.047698 | 0.335390 | 0.036* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O5 | 0.0270 (5) | 0.0245 (5) | 0.0287 (5) | -0.0031 (4) | -0.0058 (4) | 0.0000 (4) |
| O13 | 0.0292 (5) | 0.0295 (5) | 0.0276 (5) | -0.0053 (4) | 0.0047 (4) | 0.0077 (4) |
| O15 | 0.0321 (6) | 0.0207 (5) | 0.0361 (6) | 0.0034 (4) | -0.0076 (4) | -0.0020 (4) |
| O16 | 0.0247 (5) | 0.0208 (5) | 0.0222 (5) | -0.0009 (4) | -0.0028 (4) | 0.0002 (4) |
| O22 | 0.0470 (7) | 0.0409 (6) | 0.0277 (6) | -0.0162 (5) | 0.0015 (5) | 0.0051 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0201 (5) | 0.0198 (6) | 0.0251 (6) | 0.0000 (4) | 0.0000 (4) | 0.0006 (4) |
| N19 | 0.0243 (6) | 0.0181 (5) | 0.0240 (6) | -0.0011 (4) | -0.0007 (5) | 0.0002 (4) |
| C2 | 0.0211 (6) | 0.0192 (6) | 0.0189 (6) | -0.0005 (5) | 0.0015 (5) | -0.0004 (5) |
| C3 | 0.0228 (6) | 0.0191 (6) | 0.0189 (6) | -0.0016 (5) | 0.0037 (5) | 0.0007 (5) |
| C4 | 0.0219 (6) | 0.0207 (6) | 0.0180 (6) | -0.0015 (5) | 0.0043 (5) | 0.0019 (5) |
| C5 | 0.0224 (6) | 0.0205 (6) | 0.0220 (6) | -0.0010 (5) | 0.0034 (5) | 0.0019 (5) |
| C6 | 0.0244 (7) | 0.0223 (7) | 0.0327 (7) | 0.0031 (5) | 0.0000 (6) | 0.0026 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0202 (6) | 0.0184 (6) | 0.0198 (6) | 0.0018 (5) | 0.0004 (5) | 0.0018 (5) |
| C8 | 0.0293 (7) | 0.0234 (7) | 0.0202 (6) | -0.0025 (6) | 0.0020 (5) | -0.0028 (5) |
| C9 | 0.0305 (7) | 0.0307 (7) | 0.0191 (6) | -0.0009 (6) | 0.0059 (5) | 0.0020 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0217 (6) | 0.0208 (6) | 0.0237 (6) | 0.0010 (5) | 0.0008 (5) | 0.0075 (5) |
| C11 | 0.0259 (7) | 0.0188 (6) | 0.0237 (6) | -0.0016 (5) | 0.0000 (5) | -0.0013 (5) |
| C12 | 0.0247 (7) | 0.0211 (6) | 0.0200 (6) | 0.0006 (5) | 0.0033 (5) | -0.0006 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0409 (9) | 0.0382 (9) | 0.0460 (9) | -0.0194 (7) | 0.0129 (7) | -0.0030 (7) |
| C15 | 0.0235 (6) | 0.0199 (6) | 0.0203 (6) | -0.0035 (5) | 0.0042 (5) | 0.0012 (5) |
| C17 | 0.0222 (7) | 0.0261 (7) | 0.0224 (6) | -0.0003 (5) | -0.0020 (5) | 0.0021 (5) |
| C18 | 0.0309 (8) | 0.0290 (8) | 0.0268 (7) | -0.0033 (6) | -0.0026 (6) | -0.0018 (6) |
| C20 | 0.0316 (7) | 0.0222 (7) | 0.0239 (7) | -0.0022 (6) | -0.0004 (6) | -0.0030 (5) |
| C21 | 0.0356 (8) | 0.0259 (7) | 0.0285 (7) | -0.0056 (6) | 0.0037 (6) | -0.0017 (6) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| O5—C5 | 1.2267 (16) | C7—C8 | 1.3955 (19) |
| O13—C10 | 1.3684 (16) | C7—C12 | 1.3833 (18) |
| O13—C14 | 1.4178 (19) | C8—H8 | 0.9500 |
| O15—C15 | 1.2242 (17) | C8—C9 | 1.382 (2) |
| O16—C15 | 1.3424 (16) | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O16—C17 | 1.4549 (15) | C9—C10 | 1.392 (2) |
| O22—H22A | 0.983 (5) | C10—C11 | 1.3879 (19) |
| O22—H22B | 0.983 (19) | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |
| O22—C21 | 1.4236 (18) | C11—C12 | 1.3944 (19) |
| N1—C2 | 1.4636 (16) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C5 | 1.3502 (17) | C14—H14A | 0.9800 |
| N1—C6 | 1.4512 (17) | C14—H14B | 0.9800 |
| N19—H19 | 0.922 (14) | C14—H14C | 0.9800 |
| N19—C4 | 1.3447 (17) | C17—H17A | 0.9900 |
| N19—C20 | 1.4613 (17) | C17—H17B | 0.9900 |
| C2—H2 | 1.0000 | C17—C18 | 1.507 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.5124 (18) | C18—H18A | 0.9800 |
| C2—C7 | 1.5180 (18) | C18—H18B | 0.9800 |
| C3—C4 | 1.3659 (18) | C18—H18C | 0.9800 |
| C3—C15 | 1.4423 (18) | C20—H20A | 0.9900 |
| C4—C5 | 1.5109 (18) | C20—H20B | 0.9900 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9800 | C20—C21 | 1.510 (2) |
| C6—H6B | 0.9800 | C21—H21A | 0.9900 |
| C6—H6C | 0.9800 | C21—H21B | 0.9900 |
| | | | |
| C10—O13—C14 | 117.09 (11) | O13—C10—C11 | 124.70 (12) |
| C15—O16—C17 | 116.94 (10) | C11—C10—C9 | 120.04 (12) |
| H22A—O22—H22B | 125 (4) | C10—C11—H11 | 120.4 |
| C21—O22—H22A | 105 (3) | C10—C11—C12 | 119.25 (12) |
| C21—O22—H22B | 114 (3) | C12—C11—H11 | 120.4 |
| C5—N1—C2 | 114.42 (11) | C7—C12—C11 | 121.20 (12) |
| C5—N1—C6 | 123.27 (11) | C7—C12—H12 | 119.4 |
| C6—N1—C2 | 122.25 (11) | C11—C12—H12 | 119.4 |
| C4—N19—H19 | 114.8 (12) | O13—C14—H14A | 109.5 |
| C4—N19—C20 | 126.42 (12) | O13—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| C20—N19—H19 | 118.2 (12) | O13—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| N1—C2—H2 | 109.3 | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| N1—C2—C3 | 101.24 (10) | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| N1—C2—C7 | 112.45 (10) | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 109.3 | O15—C15—O16 | 123.23 (12) |
| C3—C2—C7 | 114.87 (11) | O15—C15—C3 | 124.58 (12) |
| C7—C2—H2 | 109.3 | O16—C15—C3 | 112.19 (11) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 110.54 (11) | O16—C17—H17A | 110.6 |
| C4—C3—C15 | 124.14 (12) | O16—C17—H17B | 110.6 |
| C15—C3—C2 | 125.31 (11) | O16—C17—C18 | 105.76 (11) |
| N19—C4—C3 | 127.92 (13) | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.7 |
| N19—C4—C5 | 123.97 (12) | C18—C17—H17A | 110.6 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 108.10 (11) | C18—C17—H17B | 110.6 |
| O5—C5—N1 | 126.51 (13) | C17—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| O5—C5—C4 | 127.79 (12) | C17—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| N1—C5—C4 | 105.69 (11) | C17—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| N1—C6—H6A | 109.5 | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| N1—C6—H6B | 109.5 | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N1—C6—H6C | 109.5 | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 109.5 | N19—C20—H20A | 108.9 |
| H6A—C6—H6C | 109.5 | N19—C20—H20B | 108.9 |
| H6B—C6—H6C | 109.5 | N19—C20—C21 | 113.26 (12) |
| C8—C7—C2 | 120.40 (12) | H20A—C20—H20B | 107.7 |
| C12—C7—C2 | 120.81 (11) | C21—C20—H20A | 108.9 |
| C12—C7—C8 | 118.79 (12) | C21—C20—H20B | 108.9 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.7 | O22—C21—C20 | 111.24 (13) |
| C9—C8—C7 | 120.63 (13) | O22—C21—H21A | 109.4 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.7 | O22—C21—H21B | 109.4 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 120.0 | C20—C21—H21A | 109.4 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 120.03 (12) | C20—C21—H21B | 109.4 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 120.0 | H21A—C21—H21B | 108.0 |
| O13—C10—C9 | 115.26 (12) | | |
| O13—C10—C11—C12 | -177.32 (12) | C5—N1—C2—C7 | 122.29 (12) |
| N1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.97 (14) | C6—N1—C2—C3 | -177.89 (12) |
| N1—C2—C3—C15 | -178.34 (12) | C6—N1—C2—C7 | -54.80 (16) |
| N1—C2—C7—C8 | -50.65 (16) | C6—N1—C5—O5 | -3.4 (2) |
| N1—C2—C7—C12 | 130.23 (13) | C6—N1—C5—C4 | 177.42 (12) |
| N19—C4—C5—O5 | 2.1 (2) | C7—C2—C3—C4 | -120.45 (12) |
| N19—C4—C5—N1 | -178.77 (12) | C7—C2—C3—C15 | 60.24 (17) |
| N19—C20—C21—O22 | -65.47 (16) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 1.2 (2) |
| C2—N1—C5—O5 | 179.51 (13) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | -2.1 (2) |
| C2—N1—C5—C4 | 0.36 (15) | C8—C9—C10—O13 | 176.51 (12) |
| C2—C3—C4—N19 | 178.21 (13) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -2.7 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.81 (14) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 1.8 (2) |
| C2—C3—C15—O15 | -176.13 (13) | C10—C11—C12—C7 | 0.6 (2) |
| C2—C3—C15—O16 | 4.74 (18) | C12—C7—C8—C9 | 1.2 (2) |
| C2—C7—C8—C9 | -177.94 (12) | C14—O13—C10—C9 | -177.18 (14) |
| C2—C7—C12—C11 | 177.04 (12) | C14—O13—C10—C11 | 2.0 (2) |
| C3—C2—C7—C8 | 64.43 (16) | C15—O16—C17—C18 | 179.91 (11) |
| C3—C2—C7—C12 | -114.69 (14) | C15—C3—C4—N19 | -2.5 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—O5 | -178.84 (13) | C15—C3—C4—C5 | 178.51 (12) |
| C3—C4—C5—N1 | 0.30 (14) | C17—O16—C15—O15 | 1.01 (19) |
| C4—N19—C20—C21 | -74.66 (17) | C17—O16—C15—C3 | -179.84 (10) |
| C4—C3—C15—O15 | 4.7 (2) | C20—N19—C4—C3 | 173.28 (13) |
| C4—C3—C15—O16 | -174.48 (12) | C20—N19—C4—C5 | -7.8 (2) |
| C5—N1—C2—C3 | -0.80 (14) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N19—H19 \cdots O15 | 0.92 (1) | 2.19 (2) | 2.8595 (15) | 129 (2) |
| O22—H22A \cdots O15 ⁱ | 0.98 (1) | 2.08 (2) | 3.0131 (16) | 157 (4) |
| O22—H22B \cdots O22 ⁱ | 0.98 (2) | 1.83 (2) | 2.796 (2) | 167 (4) |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|-------------|-----|
| C6—H6B···O22 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.57 | 3.4152 (18) | 144 |
| C8—H8···O13 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.34 | 3.2556 (17) | 162 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $x, y+1, z$; (iii) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$.