



Received 11 March 2024
Accepted 12 March 2024

Edited by W. T. A. Harrison, University of Aberdeen, United Kingdom

Keywords: crystal structure; dithiocarbazate; fluorine; isatin; z configuration; hydrogen bond.

CCDC reference: 2339543

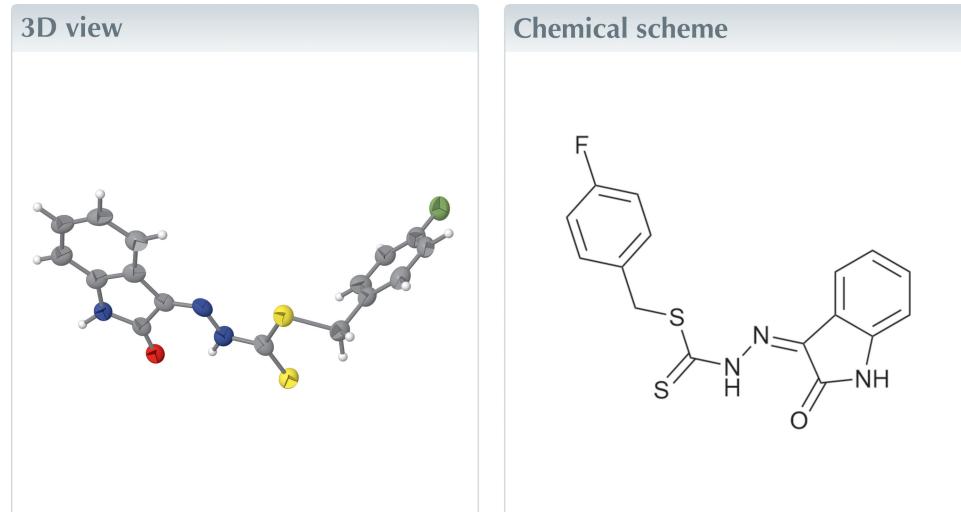
Structural data: full structural data are available from iucrdata.iucr.org

4-Fluorobenzyl (*Z*)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazine-1-carbodithioate

Mohd Abdul Fatah Abdul Manan,^{a*} David B. Cordes^b and Aidan P. McKay^b

^aFaculty of Applied Sciences, Universiti Teknologi MARA, 40450 Shah Alam, Selangor, Malaysia, and ^bEaStCHEM School of Chemistry, University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Fife KY16 9ST, United Kingdom. *Correspondence e-mail: abdfatah@uitm.edu.my

The title compound, $C_{16}H_{12}FN_3OS$, a fluorinated dithiocarbazate imine derivative, was synthesized by the one-pot, multi-component condensation reaction of hydrazine hydrate, carbon disulfide, 4-fluorobenzyl chloride and isatin. The compound demonstrates near-planarity across much of the molecule in the solid state and a *Z* configuration for the azomethine $C\equiv N$ bond. The *Z* form is further stabilized by the presence of an intramolecular $N-H\cdots O$ hydrogen bond. In the extended structure, molecules are linked into dimers by $N-H\cdots O$ hydrogen bonds and further connected into chains along either [2 $\bar{1}$ 0] or [100] by weak $C-H\cdots S$ and $C-H\cdots F$ hydrogen bonds, which further link into corrugated sheets and in combination form the overall three-dimensional network.



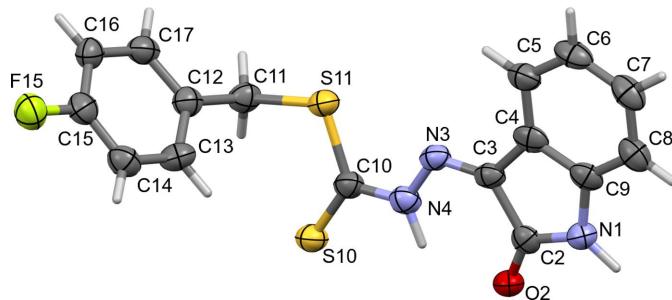
Structure description

Various sulfur-containing molecules isolated from natural sources have been reported to exhibit a broad spectrum of biological activities (Wang *et al.*, 2020; Chen & Li, 2023). Some synthetic sulfur-containing drugs inspired by natural products include the antibiotics dalfopristin and quinupristin, and the anticancer agents phthalascidin and ixabepilone (Mustafa & Winum, 2022; Hai *et al.*, 2021). The ubiquitous role of fluorine in the design of bioactive molecules is expanding rapidly, as a better understanding of the unique properties of this element is gained. The introduction of a fluorinated substituent atom can influence pK_a , basicity, dipole moment, conformation, intrinsic potency, membrane permeability, metabolic stability and pharmacokinetic properties (Richardson, 2021; Ali & Zhou, 2023). The literature reveals that various fluorine- and sulfur-containing drugs have been approved by the US Food and Drug Administration to combat diseases. Some examples are the recently reported lenacapavir for the treatment of HIV-1 infection (Paik, 2022; Han & Lu, 2023) and belzutifan for the treatment of



OPEN ACCESS

Published under a CC BY 4.0 licence

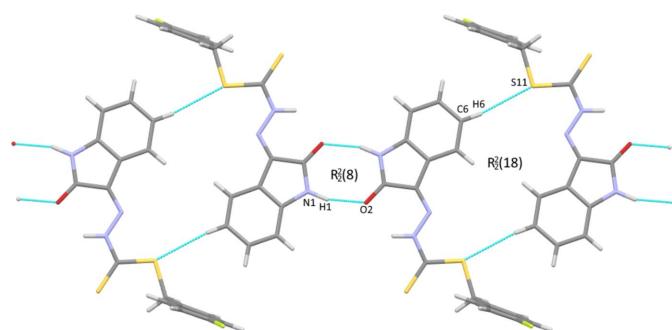
**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

kidney cancer (Deeks, 2021; Fallah *et al.*, 2022). As part of our ongoing studies in this area, we now describe the synthesis and structure of the title compound.

The title compound crystallizes in the triclinic space group $P\bar{1}$ with one molecule in asymmetric unit (Fig. 1). Its conformation and geometric details are similar to those in three closely related compounds; namely (*Z*)-benzyl 2-(5-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazinecarbodithioate, benzyl 2-(5-chloro-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-indol-3-ylidene)hydrazinecarbodithioate and benzyl 2-(5-bromo-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-indol-3-ylidene)hydrazinecarbodithioate (Abdul Manan *et al.*, 2011, 2023), the main difference being the dihedral angles between the aromatic rings and isatin moieties; 70.9° in the first, 72.6° in the second and 74.5° in the third compound, while in the title compound this dihedral angle is $82.6(4)^\circ$.

In the crystal of the title compound, individual molecules form inversion dimers through pairwise $N1-H1\cdots O2$ [$H\cdots O = 1.93(6)$ Å, $N\cdots O = 2.844(10)$ Å] hydrogen bonds (Table 1) in the common $R_2^2(8)$ motif. A second set of dimers is formed through weak $C6-H6\cdots S11$ [$H\cdots S = 2.944(3)$ Å, $C\cdots S = 3.819(11)$ Å] hydrogen bonds in an $R_2^2(18)$ motif, and the combination of the two dimeric interactions forms chains propagating along [2 $\bar{1}$ 0] (Fig. 2). A second set of chains is formed by two pairs of weak hydrogen bonds: two donors, $C11-H11A$ and $C17-H17$, interact simultaneously with $S10$ [$H\cdots S = 2.918(2)$ and $3.028(3)$ Å, $C\cdots S = 3.876(10)$ and $3.908(11)$ Å] and the donors $C14-H14$ and $C16-H16$ interact in an alternating fashion with $F15$ [$H\cdots F = 2.523(6)$

**Figure 2**

View of the hydrogen-bonded chains along [2 $\bar{1}$ 0] (left to right) formed from alternating $N-H\cdots O$ and $C-H\cdots S$ hydrogen-bonded dimers with $R_2^2(8)$ and $R_2^2(18)$ motifs, respectively.

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

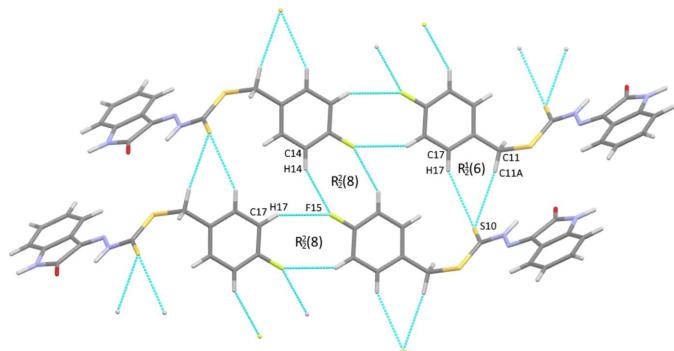
$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$N1-H1\cdots O2^i$	0.96 (3)	1.92 (5)	2.845 (10)	159 (9)
$N4-H4\cdots O2$	0.96 (3)	2.02 (8)	2.725 (10)	128 (8)
$C6-H6\cdots S11^{ii}$	0.95	2.94	3.819 (11)	154
$C11-H11A\cdots S10^{iii}$	0.99	2.92	3.876 (10)	163
$C14-H14\cdots F15^{iv}$	0.95	2.52	3.347 (11)	145
$C16-H16\cdots F15^v$	0.95	2.68	3.540 (12)	150
$C17-H17\cdots S10^{iii}$	0.95	3.03	3.908 (11)	155

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $x-1, y, z$; (iv) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+2$; (v) $-x, -y+2, -z+2$.

and $2.685(7)$ Å, $C\cdots F = 3.347(11)$ and $3.540(12)$ Å], forming $R_2^1(6)$ and $R_2^2(8)$ motifs, respectively. This results in flat, tape-like chains running along [100] (Fig. 3), which can combine with either the $N-H\cdots O$ hydrogen-bonded dimers, or the weakly hydrogen-bonded dimer, giving corrugated sheets in both cases, lying in the (012) or (011) planes, respectively. The combination of these weaker interactions forms the overall three-dimensional structure.

Synthesis and crystallization

30 ml of an ethanolic solution of KOH (1.68 g, 0.03 mol, 1.0 eq) was mixed with hydrazine hydrate (1.50 g, 0.03 mol, 99%, 1.0 eq) and stirred at 0°C . Carbon disulfide (2.28 g, 0.03 mol, 1.0 eq) followed by 4-fluorobenzyl chloride (4.34 g, 0.03 mol, 1.0 eq) were added to the initial mixture with constant stirring. After 1 h, 40 ml of an ethanolic solution of isatin (4.42 g, 0.03 mol, 1.0 eq) were added and the resulting mixture was heated under reflux for 3 h. A yellow solid product was formed, which was then filtered and dried over silica gel, yielding yellow crystals on recrystallization from ethanol solution (yield: 8.1 g, 78%). m.p. 214–215°C; ^1H (400 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ : (p.p.m.): 4.51 (s, 2H), 6.90 (d, $J = 7.89$ Hz, 1H) 7.03 (t, $J = 7.21$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 17.69$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (td, $J = 14.25, 8.19$ Hz, 1H), 7.44–7.49 (m, 3H), 11.32 (s, 1H), 13.92 (s, 1H); $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (376 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ : (p.p.m.): –114.82; HRMS m/z (ESI $^+$), found: $[M + \text{H}]^+$ 346.0480, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_3\text{OS}_2$ requires $[M + \text{H}]^+$ 346.0484.

**Figure 3**

View of the hydrogen-bonded chains along [100] (top to bottom) formed from a combination of weak $C-H\cdots S$ and $C-H\cdots F$ hydrogen bonds with $R_2^1(6)$ and $R_2^2(8)$ motifs, respectively.

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The structure was refined as a two component twin with component 2 rotated by -179.99° around $[-0.00 - 0.00 1.00]$ (reciprocal) or $[-0.31 0.02 0.95]$ (direct), and a refined twin fraction of 0.451 (3).

Funding information

The authors acknowledge Universiti Teknologi MARA for financial support.

References

Table 2 Experimental details.	
Crystal data	
Chemical formula	$C_{16}H_{12}FN_3OS_2$
M_r	345.41
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
Temperature (K)	125
a, b, c (Å)	6.7949 (2), 6.9491 (2), 16.7080 (8)
α, β, γ ($^\circ$)	89.525 (3), 82.547 (3), 82.347 (3)
V (Å 3)	775.25 (5)
Z	2
Radiation type	Cu $K\alpha$
μ (mm $^{-1}$)	3.28
Crystal size (mm)	0.13 \times 0.03 \times 0.01
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Rigaku XtaLAB P200K
Absorption correction	Multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2023)
T_{min}, T_{max}	0.651, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections	21967, 7828, 6291
R_{int}	0.072
(sin θ/λ) $_{max}$ (Å $^{-1}$)	0.629
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.106, 0.268, 1.00
No. of reflections	7828
No. of parameters	215
No. of restraints	2
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{max}, \Delta\rho_{min}$ (e Å $^{-3}$)	0.89, -0.94
Computer programs: <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> (Rigaku OD, 2023), <i>SHELXT</i> (Sheldrick, 2015a), <i>SHELXL2019/3</i> (Sheldrick, 2015b), <i>Mercury</i> (Macrae <i>et al.</i> , 2020), <i>OLEX2</i> (Dolomanov <i>et al.</i> , 2009) and <i>publCIF</i> (Westrip, 2010).	
Richardson, P. (2021). <i>Exp. Opin. Drug. Discov.</i> 16 , 1261–1286.	
Rigaku OD (2023). <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> . Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, Yarnton, England.	
Sheldrick, G. M. (2015a). <i>Acta Cryst. A</i> 71 , 3–8.	
Sheldrick, G. M. (2015b). <i>Acta Cryst. C</i> 71 , 3–8.	
Wang, N., Saidhareddy, P. & Jiang, X. (2020). <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 37 , 246–275.	
Westrip, S. P. (2010). <i>J. Appl. Cryst.</i> 43 , 920–925.	

full crystallographic data

IUCrData (2024). **9**, x240235 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314624002359]

4-Fluorobenzyl (*Z*)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazine-1-carbodithioate

Mohd Abdul Fatah Abdul Manan, David B. Cordes and Aidan P. McKay

4-Fluorobenzyl (*Z*)-2-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)hydrazine-1-carbodithioate

Crystal data

$C_{16}H_{12}FN_3OS_2$	$Z = 2$
$M_r = 345.41$	$F(000) = 356$
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$	$D_x = 1.480 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
$a = 6.7949 (2) \text{ \AA}$	$\text{Cu } K\alpha \text{ radiation, } \lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$
$b = 6.9491 (2) \text{ \AA}$	Cell parameters from 4435 reflections
$c = 16.7080 (8) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 6.6\text{--}75.3^\circ$
$\alpha = 89.525 (3)^\circ$	$\mu = 3.28 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$\beta = 82.547 (3)^\circ$	$T = 125 \text{ K}$
$\gamma = 82.347 (3)^\circ$	Needle, yellow
$V = 775.25 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$	$0.13 \times 0.03 \times 0.01 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku XtaLAB P200K	$T_{\min} = 0.651, T_{\max} = 1.000$
diffractometer	21967 measured reflections
Radiation source: Rotating Anode, Rigaku	7828 independent reflections
MM-007HF	6291 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Rigaku Osmic Confocal Optical System	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.072$
monochromator	$\theta_{\max} = 76.0^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 2.7^\circ$
Detector resolution: 5.8140 pixels mm^{-1}	$h = -8 \rightarrow 8$
shutterless scans	$k = -8 \rightarrow 8$
Absorption correction: multi-scan	$l = -20 \rightarrow 20$
(CrysAlisPro; Rigaku OD, 2023)	

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Primary atom site location: dual
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: mixed
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.106$	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2) = 0.268$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.020P)^2 + 9.4P]$
$S = 1.00$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
7828 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
215 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.89 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
2 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.94 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refined as a 2-component twin.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S10	0.9380 (4)	0.0909 (4)	0.82867 (14)	0.0439 (6)
S11	0.5880 (4)	0.2351 (4)	0.73604 (14)	0.0429 (6)
F15	0.2547 (9)	0.9804 (10)	0.9766 (3)	0.0562 (16)
O2	1.3272 (9)	0.0761 (10)	0.5848 (4)	0.0400 (15)
N1	1.2988 (12)	0.1631 (13)	0.4524 (5)	0.0385 (18)
H1	1.430 (7)	0.105 (13)	0.430 (5)	0.046*
N3	0.8885 (11)	0.2295 (11)	0.6073 (5)	0.0373 (18)
N4	0.9629 (12)	0.1679 (13)	0.6748 (5)	0.0405 (19)
H4	1.103 (6)	0.123 (14)	0.677 (6)	0.049*
C2	1.2330 (14)	0.1453 (14)	0.5322 (6)	0.038 (2)
C3	1.0120 (13)	0.2237 (14)	0.5419 (6)	0.037 (2)
C4	0.9678 (15)	0.2821 (14)	0.4622 (6)	0.042 (2)
C5	0.7917 (16)	0.3639 (15)	0.4326 (6)	0.045 (2)
H5	0.670188	0.393144	0.467968	0.053*
C6	0.7985 (17)	0.4011 (15)	0.3513 (6)	0.048 (3)
H6	0.679127	0.452949	0.330486	0.058*
C7	0.9757 (17)	0.3643 (15)	0.2992 (6)	0.049 (3)
H7	0.976563	0.392205	0.243434	0.059*
C8	1.1512 (17)	0.2875 (15)	0.3280 (6)	0.048 (3)
H8	1.273295	0.263580	0.292639	0.057*
C9	1.1449 (15)	0.2465 (15)	0.4086 (6)	0.041 (2)
C10	0.8446 (14)	0.1609 (15)	0.7460 (6)	0.042 (2)
C11	0.4666 (14)	0.2322 (15)	0.8402 (5)	0.043 (2)
H11A	0.344241	0.168552	0.841732	0.051*
H11B	0.558102	0.154445	0.873365	0.051*
C12	0.4107 (14)	0.4338 (15)	0.8764 (5)	0.041 (2)
C13	0.5556 (15)	0.5522 (16)	0.8848 (6)	0.046 (3)
H13	0.692085	0.506535	0.866780	0.055*
C14	0.5052 (16)	0.7368 (16)	0.9192 (6)	0.047 (2)
H14	0.604631	0.817543	0.925452	0.056*
C15	0.3072 (16)	0.7973 (17)	0.9436 (6)	0.047 (3)
C16	0.1582 (15)	0.6873 (16)	0.9379 (5)	0.042 (2)
H16	0.022436	0.734970	0.956436	0.051*
C17	0.2117 (15)	0.5020 (17)	0.9037 (6)	0.046 (3)
H17	0.111006	0.421622	0.899065	0.055*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S10	0.0359 (12)	0.0552 (17)	0.0425 (12)	-0.0080 (12)	-0.0098 (10)	0.0027 (11)
S11	0.0303 (11)	0.0540 (16)	0.0450 (12)	-0.0058 (11)	-0.0070 (10)	-0.0004 (11)
F15	0.060 (4)	0.058 (4)	0.051 (3)	-0.015 (3)	-0.002 (3)	-0.008 (3)
O2	0.032 (3)	0.047 (4)	0.042 (3)	-0.003 (3)	-0.009 (3)	-0.002 (3)
N1	0.032 (4)	0.042 (5)	0.041 (4)	-0.004 (4)	-0.006 (3)	-0.001 (3)
N3	0.029 (4)	0.032 (5)	0.052 (4)	-0.005 (3)	-0.007 (3)	-0.005 (4)

N4	0.039 (5)	0.043 (5)	0.043 (4)	-0.014 (4)	-0.007 (3)	0.000 (4)
C2	0.040 (5)	0.030 (5)	0.045 (5)	-0.011 (4)	-0.007 (4)	-0.007 (4)
C3	0.032 (5)	0.032 (5)	0.049 (5)	-0.008 (4)	-0.010 (4)	-0.004 (4)
C4	0.045 (6)	0.032 (5)	0.054 (5)	-0.017 (5)	-0.016 (4)	-0.001 (4)
C5	0.043 (6)	0.044 (6)	0.050 (5)	-0.008 (5)	-0.017 (4)	-0.003 (5)
C6	0.056 (7)	0.038 (6)	0.056 (6)	-0.007 (5)	-0.030 (5)	0.007 (5)
C7	0.072 (8)	0.037 (6)	0.043 (5)	-0.009 (5)	-0.021 (5)	0.003 (4)
C8	0.062 (7)	0.041 (6)	0.044 (5)	-0.012 (5)	-0.014 (5)	-0.002 (4)
C9	0.045 (6)	0.037 (6)	0.046 (5)	-0.017 (5)	-0.014 (4)	0.000 (4)
C10	0.033 (5)	0.043 (6)	0.051 (5)	-0.007 (4)	-0.007 (4)	-0.009 (4)
C11	0.038 (5)	0.047 (6)	0.044 (5)	-0.013 (5)	-0.002 (4)	0.006 (4)
C12	0.040 (5)	0.047 (6)	0.035 (5)	-0.008 (5)	-0.005 (4)	0.005 (4)
C13	0.032 (5)	0.050 (7)	0.057 (6)	-0.005 (5)	-0.008 (4)	0.006 (5)
C14	0.050 (6)	0.046 (7)	0.047 (5)	-0.015 (5)	-0.010 (5)	0.001 (5)
C15	0.049 (6)	0.055 (7)	0.037 (5)	-0.006 (5)	-0.008 (4)	0.001 (5)
C16	0.041 (5)	0.051 (7)	0.034 (5)	-0.005 (5)	-0.001 (4)	0.000 (4)
C17	0.038 (5)	0.063 (8)	0.039 (5)	-0.015 (5)	-0.008 (4)	0.006 (5)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

S10—C10	1.637 (10)	C6—C7	1.387 (15)
S11—C10	1.780 (10)	C7—H7	0.9500
S11—C11	1.828 (9)	C7—C8	1.383 (14)
F15—C15	1.375 (12)	C8—H8	0.9500
O2—C2	1.213 (11)	C8—C9	1.371 (13)
N1—H1	0.96 (3)	C11—H11A	0.9900
N1—C2	1.360 (12)	C11—H11B	0.9900
N1—C9	1.412 (12)	C11—C12	1.512 (14)
N3—N4	1.339 (10)	C12—C13	1.386 (13)
N3—C3	1.286 (11)	C12—C17	1.391 (13)
N4—H4	0.96 (3)	C13—H13	0.9500
N4—C10	1.351 (12)	C13—C14	1.392 (15)
C2—C3	1.516 (13)	C14—H14	0.9500
C3—C4	1.445 (13)	C14—C15	1.365 (14)
C4—C5	1.403 (13)	C15—C16	1.360 (14)
C4—C9	1.399 (13)	C16—H16	0.9500
C5—H5	0.9500	C16—C17	1.396 (15)
C5—C6	1.376 (13)	C17—H17	0.9500
C6—H6	0.9500		
C10—S11—C11	102.7 (5)	C8—C9—N1	129.8 (10)
C2—N1—H1	121 (6)	C8—C9—C4	122.1 (10)
C2—N1—C9	112.3 (8)	S10—C10—S11	126.9 (6)
C9—N1—H1	126 (6)	N4—C10—S10	121.4 (7)
C3—N3—N4	117.2 (8)	N4—C10—S11	111.6 (7)
N3—N4—H4	124 (6)	S11—C11—H11A	109.1
N3—N4—C10	121.9 (8)	S11—C11—H11B	109.1
C10—N4—H4	114 (6)	H11A—C11—H11B	107.9

O2—C2—N1	128.1 (9)	C12—C11—S11	112.4 (7)
O2—C2—C3	126.4 (9)	C12—C11—H11A	109.1
N1—C2—C3	105.5 (8)	C12—C11—H11B	109.1
N3—C3—C2	126.7 (9)	C13—C12—C11	121.1 (9)
N3—C3—C4	127.3 (9)	C13—C12—C17	118.7 (10)
C4—C3—C2	105.9 (8)	C17—C12—C11	120.2 (9)
C5—C4—C3	132.9 (10)	C12—C13—H13	119.3
C9—C4—C3	108.3 (9)	C12—C13—C14	121.3 (10)
C9—C4—C5	118.9 (9)	C14—C13—H13	119.3
C4—C5—H5	120.7	C13—C14—H14	121.3
C6—C5—C4	118.7 (10)	C15—C14—C13	117.4 (10)
C6—C5—H5	120.7	C15—C14—H14	121.3
C5—C6—H6	119.3	C14—C15—F15	118.1 (9)
C5—C6—C7	121.4 (10)	C16—C15—F15	117.8 (9)
C7—C6—H6	119.3	C16—C15—C14	124.2 (11)
C6—C7—H7	119.8	C15—C16—H16	121.2
C8—C7—C6	120.4 (9)	C15—C16—C17	117.7 (10)
C8—C7—H7	119.8	C17—C16—H16	121.2
C7—C8—H8	120.8	C12—C17—C16	120.8 (10)
C9—C8—C7	118.5 (10)	C12—C17—H17	119.6
C9—C8—H8	120.8	C16—C17—H17	119.6
C4—C9—N1	108.1 (8)		
S11—C11—C12—C13	-61.5 (11)	C5—C4—C9—N1	-179.5 (8)
S11—C11—C12—C17	120.0 (8)	C5—C4—C9—C8	-0.6 (14)
F15—C15—C16—C17	179.4 (8)	C5—C6—C7—C8	0.5 (16)
O2—C2—C3—N3	-0.1 (15)	C6—C7—C8—C9	0.8 (15)
O2—C2—C3—C4	-177.7 (9)	C7—C8—C9—N1	177.9 (10)
N1—C2—C3—N3	177.8 (9)	C7—C8—C9—C4	-0.7 (15)
N1—C2—C3—C4	0.3 (10)	C9—N1—C2—O2	178.4 (9)
N3—N4—C10—S10	-178.3 (7)	C9—N1—C2—C3	0.5 (10)
N3—N4—C10—S11	1.7 (12)	C9—C4—C5—C6	1.8 (14)
N3—C3—C4—C5	2.4 (17)	C10—S11—C11—C12	103.8 (7)
N3—C3—C4—C9	-178.4 (9)	C11—S11—C10—S10	4.6 (8)
N4—N3—C3—C2	3.1 (13)	C11—S11—C10—N4	-175.4 (7)
N4—N3—C3—C4	-179.9 (9)	C11—C12—C13—C14	-179.0 (9)
C2—N1—C9—C4	-1.1 (11)	C11—C12—C17—C16	179.5 (9)
C2—N1—C9—C8	-179.9 (10)	C12—C13—C14—C15	-0.6 (15)
C2—C3—C4—C5	179.9 (10)	C13—C12—C17—C16	1.0 (14)
C2—C3—C4—C9	-0.9 (10)	C13—C14—C15—F15	-179.0 (9)
C3—N3—N4—C10	-177.4 (9)	C13—C14—C15—C16	1.4 (15)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-179.1 (10)	C14—C15—C16—C17	-0.9 (15)
C3—C4—C9—N1	1.2 (10)	C15—C16—C17—C12	-0.3 (14)
C3—C4—C9—C8	-179.9 (9)	C17—C12—C13—C14	-0.5 (15)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-1.8 (15)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D—H···A</i>	<i>D—H</i>	<i>H···A</i>	<i>D···A</i>	<i>D—H···A</i>
N1—H1···O2 ⁱ	0.96 (3)	1.92 (5)	2.845 (10)	159 (9)
N4—H4···O2	0.96 (3)	2.02 (8)	2.725 (10)	128 (8)
C6—H6···S11 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.94	3.819 (11)	154
C11—H11A···S10 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.99	2.92	3.876 (10)	163
C14—H14···F15 ^{iv}	0.95	2.52	3.347 (11)	145
C16—H16···F15 ^v	0.95	2.68	3.540 (12)	150
C17—H17···S10 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	3.03	3.908 (11)	155

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $x-1, y, z$; (iv) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+2$; (v) $-x, -y+2, -z+2$.