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Pyridinium 3-nitrobenzoate–3-nitrobenzoic acid (1/1)

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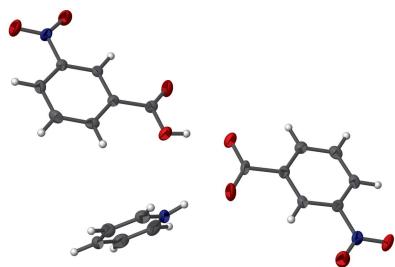
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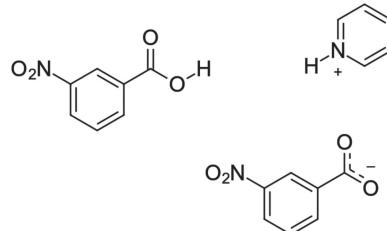
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The crystal structure of the product of the neutralization reaction between 3-nitrobenzoic acid and pyridine is reported. The entities that crystallized are a pyridinium cation, a 3-nitrobenzoate anion and a 3-nitrobenzoic acid molecule in a 1:1:1 molar ratio, $C_5H_6N^+ \cdot C_7H_4NO_4^- \cdot C_7H_5NO_4$. Distinct sets of hydrogen bonds link the pyridinium and benzoate ions ($N-H \cdots O$) and the acid and benzoate moieties ($O-H \cdots O$). The hydrogen bonding along with $\pi-\pi$ stacking between the acid and benzoate moieties accounts for the long-range ordering of the crystal.

3D view



Chemical scheme



Structure description

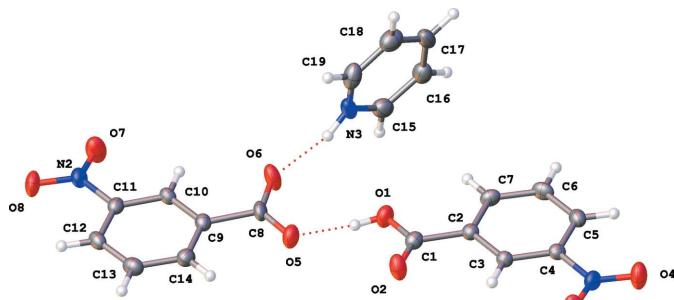
The sample crystallizes in the monoclinic crystal system in the Pc space group. Three discrete entities in a 1:1:1 molar ratio comprise the asymmetric unit of this structure: 3-nitrobenzoic acid, 3-nitrobenzoate, and a pyridinium cation (Fig. 1). The structure is the result of a neutralization reaction of the carboxylic acid and pyridine (see *Synthesis and crystallization* section for details). The benzoic acid molecule and benzoate anion in the asymmetric unit are nearly coplanar with a 1.16 (14) $^\circ$ dihedral angle. The dihedral angle between the pyridinium and the acid is 99.99 (10) $^\circ$ and the dihedral angle between the benzoate anion and pyridinium cation is 99.58 (10) $^\circ$.

The acid and benzoate moieties are linked through a short hydrogen bond between the protonated carboxylic acid oxygen atom O1 and the carboxylate anion oxygen Oatom 5 [O1—H1 \cdots O5, $d = 1.69$ (4) Å]. The other carboxylate oxygen atom, O6, accepts a hydrogen bond from the protonated pyridinium cation, N3—H3A \cdots O6 at a distance of 1.81 (4) Å (Figs. 1 and 2; Table 1).

Parallel, offset π interactions between benzoate anions and between benzoic acid molecules account, in part, for the long-range ordering of the structure. The interactions



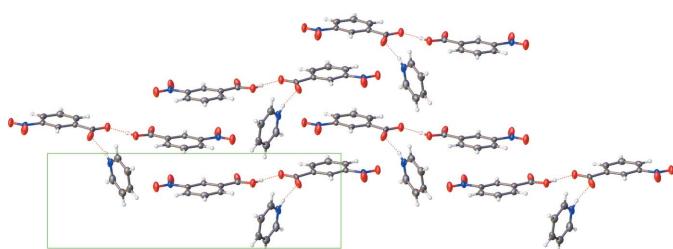
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**Figure 1**

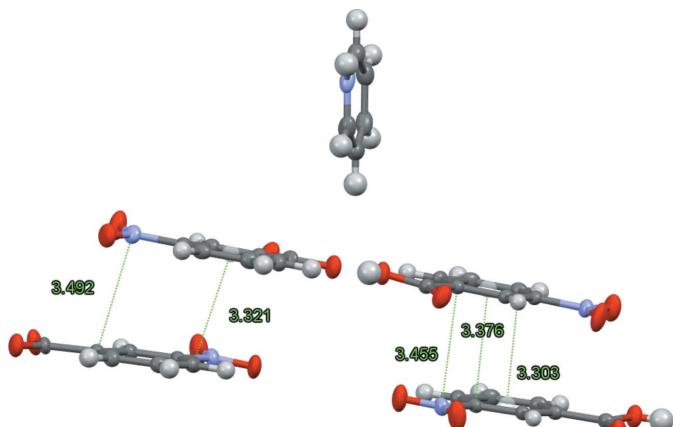
The asymmetric unit of the structure with 50% probability ellipsoids and hydrogen bonds indicated by red dotted lines.

range in distance from approximately 3.3 to 3.5 Å. Given the offset interactions of the aromatic rings, it appears that interactions are between the nitro groups and the aromatic rings in a manner similar to previously reported structures (Sánchez-Moreno *et al.*, 2003). A depiction of these π interactions is shown in Fig. 3. No π interactions are observed from the pyridinium moiety.

Both distinct nitro groups, that is the nitro group on the acid molecule and the nitro group on the benzoate anion, interact with hydrogen atoms on the pyridinium ring. The shortest H \cdots O_{NO₂} interactions are between O7 and O8 with H19 in one of the α positions of the pyridinium ring. Both O atoms of the nitro moiety participate in a nearly symmetric, bifurcated interaction with the H19 atom at distances of 2.695 (3) and

**Figure 2**

Packing diagram of the title compound viewed from the (100) face.

**Figure 3**

Depiction of the π interactions in the title structure. Lines in green display multiple close points of contact between the aromatic rings. Distances in Å.

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

D—H \cdots A	D—H	H \cdots A	D \cdots A	D—H \cdots A
O1—H1 \cdots O5	0.83 (4)	1.69 (4)	2.508 (3)	169 (5)
N3—H3A \cdots O6	0.88 (4)	1.81 (4)	2.667 (4)	164 (4)

Table 2
Experimental details.

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	C ₅ H ₆ N ⁺ ·C ₇ H ₄ NO ₄ ⁻ ·C ₇ H ₅ NO ₄
M _r	413.34
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, P _c
Temperature (K)	150
a, b, c (Å)	6.2434 (3), 21.3584 (10), 6.8938 (3)
β (°)	93.118 (2)
V (Å ³)	917.92 (7)
Z	2
Radiation type	Mo K α
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.12
Crystal size (mm)	0.35 × 0.15 × 0.05
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker AXS D8 Quest diffractometer with PhotonII charge-integrating pixel array detector (CPAD)
Absorption correction	Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2020)
T _{min} , T _{max}	0.636, 0.746
No. of measured, independent and observed [I > 2 σ (I)] reflections	7895, 4437, 3733
R _{int}	0.023
(sin θ /λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹)	0.669
Refinement	
R[F ² > 2 σ (F ²)], wR(F ²), S	0.044, 0.107, 1.05
No. of reflections	4437
No. of parameters	277
No. of restraints	2
H-atom treatment	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
Δρ _{max} , Δρ _{min} (e Å ⁻³)	0.25, -0.19

Computer programs: APEX3 (Bruker, 2020), SAINT (Bruker, 2020), SHELXT2018/2 (Sheldrick, 2015a), SHELXL2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2015b), OLEX2 (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009); Mercury (Macrae *et al.*, 2020), publCIF (Westrip, 2010), CSD (Groom *et al.*, 2016) and enCIFer (Allen *et al.*, 2004).

2.714 (3) Å, respectively. The other nitro oxygen atoms (O3 and O4) also display a nearly symmetric bifurcated set of interactions with H16 in the β position of the pyridinium ring, at H \cdots O_{NO₂} distances of 2.882 (3) and 2.820 (3) Å, respectively. The H \cdots O_{NO₂} interactions observed herein are similar to those observed in some previously reported compounds (Allen *et al.*, 1997; Gu *et al.*, 1999; Vijayvergiya *et al.*, 1995).

Synthesis and crystallization

The reported crystal is an impurity from residual water from an esterification reaction. A sample of 3-nitrobenzoyl chloride (1 eq.) was dissolved in dichloromethane (30 ml) with stirring. Pyridine (2 eq.) and ethanol (5 eq.) were added to the solution, the flask sealed, and the entire mixture allowed to stir overnight at room temperature. A white crystalline solid

formed after several minutes of stirring. A sample of this crystalline material was collected and analyzed, yielding the structure presented herein.

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The spatial arrangement of the two nitroaromatic moieties in the asymmetric unit, with the exception of the acidic proton on the carbonyl group forming the acid *versus* the carboxylate group, might lead to the conclusion that a higher crystallographic symmetry would exist. As such, these two molecules appear related by pseudo screw-axis symmetry; however, they are, in fact, not related by symmetry. To verify this claim, the structure was solved in the $P2_1/c$ space group, which leads to a substantial increase in the R_1 and wR_2 residuals (11.78% and 23.88%, respectively). The final structure solution presented is thus in the correct space group, accounting for the subtle differences in the bonding of two nitroaromatic moieties.

Acknowledgements

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full crystallographic data

IUCrData (2021). **6**, x210581 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314621005812]

Pyridinium 3-nitrobenzoate–3-nitrobenzoic acid (1/1)

Alexis Howarth, Tony J. Barbosa, Matthias Zeller and Patrick C. Hillesheim

(I)

Crystal data



$M_r = 413.34$

Monoclinic, Pc

$a = 6.2434 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 21.3584 (10) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 6.8938 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 93.118 (2)^\circ$

$V = 917.92 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 428$

$D_x = 1.495 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 3891 reflections

$\theta = 3.0\text{--}28.3^\circ$

$\mu = 0.12 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 150 \text{ K}$

Plate, colourless

$0.35 \times 0.15 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker AXS D8 Quest

diffractometer with PhotonII charge-integrating
pixel array detector (CPAD)

Radiation source: 1 kW fine focus sealed tube

X-ray source

Detector resolution: 7.4074 pixels mm^{-1}

ω and φ scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2020)

$T_{\min} = 0.636$, $T_{\max} = 0.746$

7895 measured reflections

4437 independent reflections

3733 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$

$\theta_{\max} = 28.4^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.9^\circ$

$h = -8 \rightarrow 8$

$k = -28 \rightarrow 28$

$l = -9 \rightarrow 9$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$

$wR(F^2) = 0.107$

$S = 1.05$

4437 reflections

277 parameters

2 restraints

Primary atom site location: dual

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: mixed

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.044P)^2 + 0.2733P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.25 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Refinement. H atoms on the aromatic (sp^2) carbons were included in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: C—H = 0.95 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 \times U_{\text{eq}}$ (carrier atom). H atoms H1 and H3A were located as residual electron density and allowed to refine freely with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 \times U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O or N})$.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.3880 (5)	0.35185 (15)	0.2998 (4)	0.0229 (7)
C2	0.5147 (5)	0.40980 (15)	0.3404 (4)	0.0203 (7)
C3	0.4093 (5)	0.46720 (14)	0.3147 (4)	0.0190 (7)
H3	0.262180	0.468543	0.271691	0.023*
C4	0.5217 (5)	0.52186 (15)	0.3528 (4)	0.0198 (7)
C5	0.7352 (5)	0.52249 (16)	0.4169 (5)	0.0241 (7)
H5	0.809070	0.560736	0.442560	0.029*
C6	0.8384 (5)	0.46494 (16)	0.4425 (5)	0.0261 (7)
H6	0.985232	0.463902	0.486611	0.031*
C7	0.7308 (5)	0.40954 (16)	0.4048 (5)	0.0235 (7)
H7	0.804206	0.370838	0.422786	0.028*
N1	0.4075 (5)	0.58181 (13)	0.3261 (4)	0.0254 (6)
O1	0.5027 (4)	0.30049 (11)	0.3136 (4)	0.0325 (6)
H1	0.419 (7)	0.2717 (19)	0.283 (7)	0.049*
O2	0.1965 (4)	0.35353 (11)	0.2591 (4)	0.0346 (6)
O3	0.2159 (4)	0.58001 (12)	0.2787 (5)	0.0421 (7)
O4	0.5076 (5)	0.63004 (12)	0.3523 (4)	0.0410 (7)
C8	0.3862 (6)	0.15289 (15)	0.2486 (5)	0.0246 (7)
C9	0.2590 (5)	0.09406 (15)	0.1956 (4)	0.0213 (7)
C10	0.3561 (6)	0.03643 (14)	0.2200 (4)	0.0208 (7)
H10	0.501855	0.033298	0.266289	0.025*
C11	0.2370 (5)	-0.01667 (14)	0.1758 (4)	0.0213 (7)
C12	0.0235 (5)	-0.01458 (16)	0.1095 (4)	0.0239 (7)
H12	-0.055428	-0.051872	0.082220	0.029*
C13	-0.0699 (6)	0.04316 (16)	0.0848 (5)	0.0275 (8)
H13	-0.215401	0.046060	0.037739	0.033*
C14	0.0457 (6)	0.09765 (16)	0.1278 (5)	0.0266 (7)
H14	-0.021382	0.137334	0.110787	0.032*
N2	0.3439 (5)	-0.07747 (13)	0.2017 (4)	0.0278 (7)
O5	0.2900 (4)	0.20430 (11)	0.2221 (4)	0.0343 (6)
O6	0.5729 (4)	0.14586 (12)	0.3167 (4)	0.0366 (6)
O7	0.5346 (5)	-0.07837 (13)	0.2492 (5)	0.0448 (7)
O8	0.2350 (5)	-0.12516 (12)	0.1741 (4)	0.0376 (6)
C15	0.9530 (6)	0.23917 (17)	0.5534 (5)	0.0337 (8)
H15	1.002933	0.233689	0.426833	0.040*
C16	1.0720 (6)	0.27288 (17)	0.6888 (6)	0.0337 (8)
H16	1.204965	0.290825	0.657419	0.040*
C17	0.9967 (6)	0.28047 (15)	0.8709 (5)	0.0352 (8)
H17	1.078436	0.303379	0.967064	0.042*
C18	0.8023 (7)	0.25478 (17)	0.9138 (6)	0.0392 (9)
H18	0.747524	0.260163	1.038592	0.047*
C19	0.6901 (7)	0.22142 (16)	0.7730 (6)	0.0372 (8)
H19	0.555815	0.203374	0.799899	0.045*
N3	0.7677 (5)	0.21406 (13)	0.5984 (5)	0.0321 (7)
H3A	0.694 (7)	0.198 (2)	0.498 (6)	0.048*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.0250 (17)	0.0217 (15)	0.0224 (15)	0.0023 (13)	0.0047 (13)	0.0001 (12)
C2	0.0209 (16)	0.0212 (15)	0.0189 (15)	0.0001 (12)	0.0026 (12)	0.0000 (11)
C3	0.0177 (17)	0.0205 (15)	0.0188 (15)	0.0009 (12)	0.0017 (12)	-0.0010 (11)
C4	0.0218 (17)	0.0199 (14)	0.0178 (14)	0.0021 (12)	0.0021 (12)	-0.0021 (11)
C5	0.0260 (19)	0.0249 (16)	0.0215 (16)	-0.0050 (13)	0.0023 (13)	-0.0017 (12)
C6	0.0149 (16)	0.0374 (19)	0.0259 (16)	0.0000 (13)	-0.0005 (12)	-0.0001 (13)
C7	0.0201 (17)	0.0264 (16)	0.0241 (16)	0.0062 (13)	0.0019 (13)	0.0034 (12)
N1	0.0302 (16)	0.0175 (13)	0.0286 (15)	0.0028 (12)	0.0018 (12)	-0.0019 (11)
O1	0.0352 (14)	0.0188 (11)	0.0432 (15)	0.0014 (10)	-0.0021 (11)	0.0014 (10)
O2	0.0270 (13)	0.0249 (12)	0.0516 (15)	-0.0031 (10)	0.0005 (11)	-0.0095 (11)
O3	0.0301 (14)	0.0248 (13)	0.0699 (19)	0.0093 (12)	-0.0115 (13)	-0.0070 (13)
O4	0.0391 (16)	0.0209 (12)	0.0625 (18)	-0.0042 (11)	-0.0030 (13)	-0.0034 (12)
C8	0.0320 (19)	0.0172 (15)	0.0247 (15)	-0.0062 (13)	0.0027 (13)	-0.0059 (12)
C9	0.0243 (17)	0.0204 (15)	0.0195 (15)	-0.0018 (12)	0.0035 (13)	-0.0024 (11)
C10	0.0202 (17)	0.0229 (16)	0.0192 (15)	-0.0023 (13)	0.0003 (12)	-0.0037 (11)
C11	0.0275 (18)	0.0193 (15)	0.0175 (14)	-0.0003 (13)	0.0041 (12)	-0.0008 (12)
C12	0.0230 (18)	0.0285 (17)	0.0204 (15)	-0.0072 (13)	0.0025 (13)	-0.0034 (13)
C13	0.0222 (18)	0.0349 (19)	0.0251 (17)	-0.0019 (13)	-0.0001 (13)	-0.0003 (13)
C14	0.0314 (19)	0.0235 (16)	0.0249 (16)	0.0013 (13)	-0.0001 (14)	0.0005 (13)
N2	0.0353 (18)	0.0204 (13)	0.0274 (15)	-0.0017 (13)	-0.0003 (13)	-0.0049 (11)
O5	0.0388 (14)	0.0184 (11)	0.0454 (15)	-0.0015 (10)	-0.0008 (12)	-0.0011 (10)
O6	0.0296 (14)	0.0266 (13)	0.0529 (16)	-0.0034 (11)	-0.0054 (12)	-0.0146 (11)
O7	0.0380 (16)	0.0282 (14)	0.066 (2)	0.0069 (13)	-0.0156 (14)	-0.0071 (13)
O8	0.0461 (16)	0.0173 (11)	0.0493 (15)	-0.0075 (11)	0.0033 (13)	-0.0027 (11)
C15	0.037 (2)	0.0301 (16)	0.0328 (18)	0.0057 (15)	-0.0043 (15)	0.0010 (14)
C16	0.0286 (18)	0.0296 (17)	0.042 (2)	-0.0019 (14)	-0.0051 (15)	0.0037 (14)
C17	0.041 (2)	0.0240 (16)	0.0384 (19)	0.0009 (15)	-0.0174 (16)	-0.0036 (14)
C18	0.051 (2)	0.0314 (18)	0.0358 (19)	0.0082 (17)	0.0066 (17)	0.0024 (15)
C19	0.0296 (18)	0.0252 (16)	0.057 (2)	-0.0014 (14)	0.0043 (16)	0.0026 (16)
N3	0.0319 (16)	0.0193 (12)	0.0431 (17)	0.0009 (11)	-0.0152 (13)	-0.0053 (11)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

C1—C2	1.488 (4)	C10—C11	1.381 (4)
C1—O1	1.311 (4)	C11—C12	1.386 (5)
C1—O2	1.214 (4)	C11—N2	1.467 (4)
C2—C3	1.398 (4)	C12—H12	0.9500
C2—C7	1.397 (4)	C12—C13	1.371 (5)
C3—H3	0.9500	C13—H13	0.9500
C3—C4	1.380 (4)	C13—C14	1.393 (5)
C4—C5	1.382 (4)	C14—H14	0.9500
C4—N1	1.472 (4)	N2—O7	1.217 (4)
C5—H5	0.9500	N2—O8	1.234 (4)
C5—C6	1.395 (4)	C15—H15	0.9500
C6—H6	0.9500	C15—C16	1.366 (5)

C6—C7	1.378 (5)	C15—N3	1.327 (5)
C7—H7	0.9500	C16—H16	0.9500
N1—O3	1.223 (4)	C16—C17	1.374 (6)
N1—O4	1.213 (4)	C17—H17	0.9500
O1—H1	0.83 (4)	C17—C18	1.379 (6)
C8—C9	1.520 (4)	C18—H18	0.9500
C8—O5	1.260 (4)	C18—C19	1.366 (6)
C8—O6	1.242 (4)	C19—H19	0.9500
C9—C10	1.378 (4)	C19—N3	1.331 (5)
C9—C14	1.389 (5)	N3—H3A	0.88 (4)
C10—H10	0.9500		
O1—C1—C2	113.5 (3)	C10—C11—C12	122.9 (3)
O2—C1—C2	121.8 (3)	C10—C11—N2	117.6 (3)
O2—C1—O1	124.7 (3)	C12—C11—N2	119.5 (3)
C3—C2—C1	117.6 (3)	C11—C12—H12	121.2
C7—C2—C1	123.4 (3)	C13—C12—C11	117.7 (3)
C7—C2—C3	118.9 (3)	C13—C12—H12	121.2
C2—C3—H3	120.4	C12—C13—H13	119.6
C4—C3—C2	119.1 (3)	C12—C13—C14	120.9 (3)
C4—C3—H3	120.4	C14—C13—H13	119.6
C3—C4—C5	122.7 (3)	C9—C14—C13	120.1 (3)
C3—C4—N1	118.3 (3)	C9—C14—H14	119.9
C5—C4—N1	118.9 (3)	C13—C14—H14	119.9
C4—C5—H5	121.2	O7—N2—C11	118.6 (3)
C4—C5—C6	117.6 (3)	O7—N2—O8	123.4 (3)
C6—C5—H5	121.2	O8—N2—C11	117.9 (3)
C5—C6—H6	119.5	C16—C15—H15	119.9
C7—C6—C5	121.0 (3)	N3—C15—H15	119.9
C7—C6—H6	119.5	N3—C15—C16	120.1 (4)
C2—C7—H7	119.7	C15—C16—H16	120.5
C6—C7—C2	120.6 (3)	C15—C16—C17	119.1 (4)
C6—C7—H7	119.7	C17—C16—H16	120.5
O3—N1—C4	117.8 (3)	C16—C17—H17	120.1
O4—N1—C4	118.5 (3)	C16—C17—C18	119.9 (3)
O4—N1—O3	123.7 (3)	C18—C17—H17	120.1
C1—O1—H1	105 (3)	C17—C18—H18	120.7
O5—C8—C9	116.6 (3)	C19—C18—C17	118.6 (4)
O6—C8—C9	117.3 (3)	C19—C18—H18	120.7
O6—C8—O5	126.2 (3)	C18—C19—H19	119.8
C10—C9—C8	119.2 (3)	N3—C19—C18	120.4 (4)
C10—C9—C14	119.8 (3)	N3—C19—H19	119.8
C14—C9—C8	120.9 (3)	C15—N3—C19	121.9 (3)
C9—C10—H10	120.7	C15—N3—H3A	113 (3)
C9—C10—C11	118.6 (3)	C19—N3—H3A	124 (3)
C11—C10—H10	120.7		
C1—C2—C3—C4	179.4 (3)	C9—C10—C11—N2	179.6 (3)

C1—C2—C7—C6	−179.1 (3)	C10—C9—C14—C13	0.1 (5)
C2—C3—C4—C5	−0.4 (5)	C10—C11—C12—C13	1.1 (5)
C2—C3—C4—N1	−179.6 (3)	C10—C11—N2—O7	−4.4 (5)
C3—C2—C7—C6	0.0 (5)	C10—C11—N2—O8	175.5 (3)
C3—C4—C5—C6	0.2 (5)	C11—C12—C13—C14	−0.9 (5)
C3—C4—N1—O3	2.8 (4)	C12—C11—N2—O7	175.8 (3)
C3—C4—N1—O4	−177.3 (3)	C12—C11—N2—O8	−4.2 (4)
C4—C5—C6—C7	0.1 (5)	C12—C13—C14—C9	0.4 (5)
C5—C4—N1—O3	−176.4 (3)	C14—C9—C10—C11	0.0 (5)
C5—C4—N1—O4	3.5 (4)	N2—C11—C12—C13	−179.2 (3)
C5—C6—C7—C2	−0.2 (5)	O5—C8—C9—C10	179.5 (3)
C7—C2—C3—C4	0.3 (4)	O5—C8—C9—C14	−2.1 (5)
N1—C4—C5—C6	179.4 (3)	O6—C8—C9—C10	−1.7 (5)
O1—C1—C2—C3	175.3 (3)	O6—C8—C9—C14	176.7 (3)
O1—C1—C2—C7	−5.6 (4)	C15—C16—C17—C18	−0.7 (5)
O2—C1—C2—C3	−5.1 (5)	C16—C15—N3—C19	1.1 (5)
O2—C1—C2—C7	174.0 (3)	C16—C17—C18—C19	0.8 (5)
C8—C9—C10—C11	178.4 (3)	C17—C18—C19—N3	0.0 (5)
C8—C9—C14—C13	−178.3 (3)	C18—C19—N3—C15	−1.0 (5)
C9—C10—C11—C12	−0.6 (5)	N3—C15—C16—C17	−0.2 (5)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
O1—H1···O5	0.83 (4)	1.69 (4)	2.508 (3)	169 (5)
N3—H3A···O6	0.88 (4)	1.81 (4)	2.667 (4)	164 (4)