

# 7-(Biphenyl-4-yl)-6-hydroxyindan-1-one

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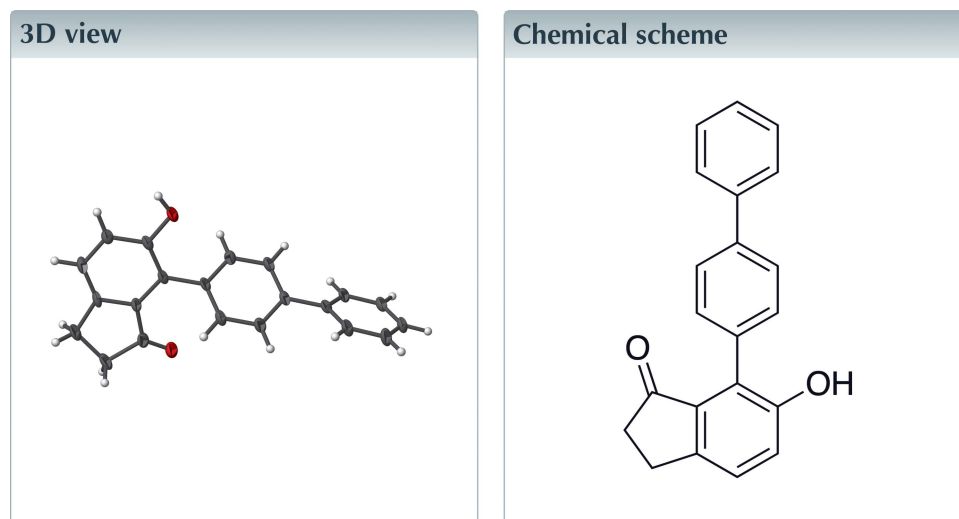
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Keywords: crystal structure; indanone; biphenyl.

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Structural data: full structural data are available from [iucrdata.iucr.org](http://iucrdata.iucr.org)

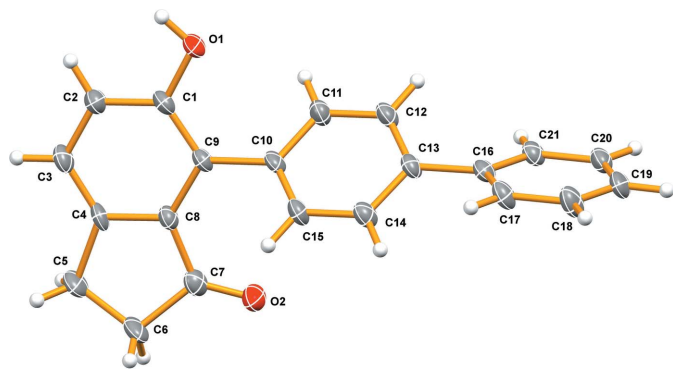
The title compound,  $C_{21}H_{16}O_2$ , was isolated from the reaction of 1-(2-methoxyethoxy)-1-vinylcyclopropane, 4-ethynylbiphenyl, and CO in a [5 + 1 + 2 + 1] cycloaddition reaction catalysed by  $[Rh(CO)_2Cl]_2$ . The crystals precipitated directly from the crude reaction mixture. A hydrogen-bonding framework between the hydroxy and carbonyl groups of a symmetry-related neighbour connects the molecules into chains running parallel to the crystallographic *c* axis. A minor non-merohedral twin component was included in the refinement.



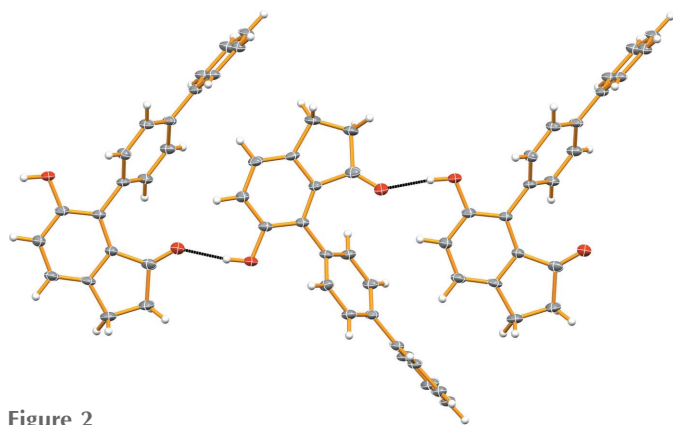
## Structure description

The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The carbonyl group of the five-membered ring lies out of the indanone ring plane (defined by C1–C9), with a distance of 0.486 (5) Å between O2 and the least-squares plane, while the hydroxyl oxygen essentially lies in the plane [0.078 (5) Å between O1 and the least-squares plane]. The dihedral angle between the indanone ring plane and the plane of the aromatic ring directly bonded to C9 (C10–C15) is 49.6 (1)°, and that within the biphenyl group is smaller at 36.2 (2)°.

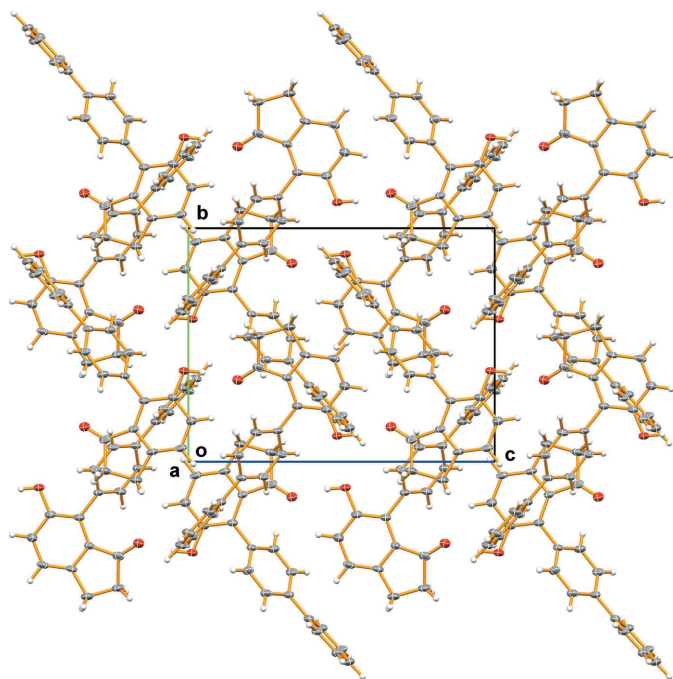
In the crystal, hydrogen bonds are observed between the OH donor and the carbonyl acceptor of a symmetry-related molecule, creating chains (Figs. 2 and 3; Table 1). The metrics for this intermolecular bond are similar to those in the structurally related compound 6-hydroxy-7-phenyl-1-indanone (refcode YANPIN in the CSD, Groom *et al.*, 2016; Wender *et al.*, 2005), which crystallizes in the monoclinic space group  $P2_1/c$  with unit-cell dimensions  $a = 12.061$  (1),  $b = 15.232$  (1),  $c = 12.918$  Å and  $\beta = 102.32^\circ$ , with two molecules in the asymmetric unit. When compared to the title compound, the carbonyl is more in plane with the indanone ring framework (0.230 and 0.161 Å deviations from the plane for the carbonyl O atoms of the two independent molecules), the hydroxyl O atoms are again coplanar with the indanone (0.096 and 0.004 Å deviations), and the dihedral



**Figure 1**  
Molecular structure of the title compound showing the atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.



**Figure 2**  
Diagram showing the intermolecular hydrogen-bonding pattern. Ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. Hydrogen bonds are drawn as dashed black lines.



**Figure 3**  
Packing diagram of the title compound viewed along the *a* axis. Ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

<i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> –H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>
O1–H1···O2 <sup>i</sup>	0.89 (2)	1.86 (2)	2.734 (4)	168 (5)

Symmetry code: (i)  $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ .

**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	C <sub>21</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
<i>M<sub>r</sub></i>	300.34
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> <sub>2</sub> / <i>c</i>
Temperature (K)	125
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	9.384 (3), 11.032 (4), 14.827 (5)
$\beta$ (°)	102.609 (4)
<i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )	1498.0 (9)
<i>Z</i>	4
Radiation type	Mo <i>K</i> $\alpha$
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.09
Crystal size (mm)	0.23 × 0.20 × 0.15
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker APEXII CCD
Absorption correction	Multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2009)
<i>T</i> <sub>min</sub> , <i>T</i> <sub>max</sub>	0.508, 0.745
No. of measured, independent and observed [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )] reflections	14915, 2745, 1711
<i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>	0.117
(sin $\theta/\lambda$ ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>-1</sup> )	0.603
Refinement	
<i>R</i> [ <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> > 2σ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )], <i>wR</i> ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> ), <i>S</i>	0.079, 0.233, 1.08
No. of reflections	2745
No. of parameters	212
No. of restraints	1
H-atom treatment	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$ , $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.37, -0.31

Computer programs: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008), *SHELXT2014* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL2018* (Sheldrick, 2015b) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008).

angle between the indanone and phenyl planes is larger (61.4 and 60.8°; Wender *et al.*, 2005). The hydrogen-bonding framework is similar in both crystal structures.

### Synthesis and crystallization

The title compound was prepared through a modification of the published procedure (Wender *et al.*, 2005). An amount of 1-(2-methoxyethoxy)-1-vinylcyclopropane (17.1 mg, 0.1203 mmol) was dissolved in toluene-*d*<sub>8</sub> (300 μL). The catalyst [Rh(CO)<sub>2</sub>Cl]<sub>2</sub> (0.6 mg, 0.0015 mmol) was added, followed by 4-ethynylbiphenyl (10.7 mg, 0.0600 mmol) in toluene-*d*<sub>8</sub> (300 μL). The solution was placed in an NMR tube and capped with a septum. The tube was removed from the glovebox and, *via* a needle, the headspace was purged with CO gas. The tube was heated at 60°C for 40 h in an oil bath. As the reaction proceeded, the product precipitated from solution as tiny pale yellow–brown crystals. The NMR spectroscopic data were in agreement with those previously reported.

## Refinement

Crystal data, data collection, and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. One reflection ( $\bar{8}$  1 3) showed poor agreement in the final refinement and was omitted in the last cycles. The routine TwinRotMax implemented in *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) indicated that there was a minor twin component present in the crystal. The twin law,  $[\bar{1} 0 0, 0 \bar{1} 0, 0.668 0 1]$ , was added to the refinement and the batch scale factor refined to 0.0034 (7). Inclusion of the twin law did improve the statistics of the refinement slightly.

## Funding information

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and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC USRA to RNM) is gratefully acknowledged.

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## full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2019). 4, x190951 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314619009519]

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*Crystal data*

$C_{21}H_{16}O_2$	$F(000) = 632$
$M_r = 300.34$	$D_x = 1.332 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
$a = 9.384 (3) \text{ \AA}$	Cell parameters from 2589 reflections
$b = 11.032 (4) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 2.2\text{--}24.7^\circ$
$c = 14.827 (5) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$\beta = 102.609 (4)^\circ$	$T = 125 \text{ K}$
$V = 1498.0 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$	Plate, yellow
$Z = 4$	$0.23 \times 0.20 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer	14915 measured reflections
Radiation source: sealed tube	2745 independent reflections
Graphite monochromator	1711 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
$\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.117$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2009)	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.4^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.4^\circ$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.508$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.745$	$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$
	$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$
	$l = -17 \rightarrow 17$

*Refinement*

Refinement on $F^2$	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: mixed
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.079$	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$wR(F^2) = 0.233$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1129P)^2 + 1.384P]$
$S = 1.08$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
2745 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
212 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.37 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
1 restraint	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.31 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
0 constraints	
Primary atom site location: dual	

*Special details*

**Refinement.** Refined as a 2-component twin. The non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms bonded to carbon were included at geometrically idealized positions and were not refined. The isotropic thermal parameters of the hydrogen atoms were fixed at  $1.2U_{\text{eq}}$  of the parent carbon atom and  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}$  for the hydrogen bonded to oxygen. A bond length restraint was applied to the hydroxyl group, O—H =  $0.85 (2) \text{ \AA}$ , to keep its geometry reasonable.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.1692 (3)	0.6107 (2)	0.01317 (18)	0.0288 (7)
H1	0.172 (5)	0.617 (4)	-0.0462 (15)	0.043*
O2	0.2090 (3)	0.8497 (3)	0.33830 (19)	0.0334 (8)
C1	0.1781 (4)	0.7254 (3)	0.0493 (3)	0.0232 (9)
C2	0.1621 (5)	0.8252 (3)	-0.0101 (3)	0.0261 (10)
H2	0.142119	0.812662	-0.075041	0.031*
C3	0.1749 (5)	0.9418 (4)	0.0245 (3)	0.0282 (10)
H3	0.163642	1.009427	-0.016059	0.034*
C4	0.2041 (4)	0.9583 (3)	0.1182 (3)	0.0240 (9)
C5	0.2194 (5)	1.0771 (4)	0.1702 (3)	0.0334 (11)
H5A	0.125839	1.122054	0.157794	0.040*
H5B	0.295471	1.128578	0.152723	0.040*
C6	0.2631 (6)	1.0398 (4)	0.2708 (3)	0.0355 (11)
H6A	0.205684	1.084921	0.308427	0.043*
H6B	0.368244	1.055469	0.295778	0.043*
C7	0.2303 (5)	0.9043 (4)	0.2713 (3)	0.0269 (10)
C8	0.2171 (4)	0.8599 (3)	0.1774 (3)	0.0221 (9)
C9	0.2065 (4)	0.7385 (3)	0.1440 (3)	0.0211 (9)
C10	0.2317 (4)	0.6321 (3)	0.2074 (3)	0.0229 (9)
C11	0.1350 (5)	0.5348 (3)	0.1952 (3)	0.0258 (9)
H11	0.051340	0.535998	0.145762	0.031*
C12	0.1593 (5)	0.4362 (3)	0.2543 (3)	0.0272 (10)
H12	0.091898	0.370758	0.244835	0.033*
C13	0.2803 (4)	0.4312 (3)	0.3270 (3)	0.0232 (9)
C14	0.3793 (5)	0.5282 (3)	0.3376 (3)	0.0269 (10)
H14	0.464594	0.526389	0.385879	0.032*
C15	0.3534 (5)	0.6263 (3)	0.2783 (3)	0.0262 (10)
H15	0.421510	0.691227	0.286679	0.031*
C16	0.3046 (4)	0.3278 (3)	0.3935 (3)	0.0233 (9)
C17	0.4434 (5)	0.2874 (4)	0.4329 (3)	0.0286 (10)
H17	0.525244	0.323702	0.415471	0.034*
C18	0.4652 (5)	0.1946 (4)	0.4975 (3)	0.0347 (11)
H18	0.561178	0.166813	0.523397	0.042*
C19	0.3472 (5)	0.1429 (4)	0.5239 (3)	0.0308 (10)
H19	0.362012	0.080224	0.568952	0.037*
C20	0.2083 (5)	0.1815 (3)	0.4855 (3)	0.0271 (10)
H20	0.127052	0.144838	0.503248	0.033*
C21	0.1865 (5)	0.2742 (3)	0.4205 (3)	0.0249 (9)
H21	0.090167	0.301150	0.394404	0.030*

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
O1	0.0458 (19)	0.0126 (14)	0.0283 (16)	-0.0004 (12)	0.0085 (14)	-0.0015 (12)
O2	0.051 (2)	0.0207 (16)	0.0288 (17)	0.0034 (14)	0.0101 (14)	0.0019 (13)

C1	0.025 (2)	0.013 (2)	0.032 (2)	-0.0017 (16)	0.0078 (18)	-0.0009 (17)
C2	0.032 (2)	0.018 (2)	0.028 (2)	0.0003 (17)	0.0057 (18)	0.0013 (17)
C3	0.036 (3)	0.014 (2)	0.036 (3)	0.0034 (17)	0.011 (2)	0.0052 (18)
C4	0.028 (2)	0.0111 (19)	0.036 (2)	0.0009 (16)	0.0123 (18)	0.0054 (17)
C5	0.049 (3)	0.012 (2)	0.039 (3)	0.0012 (19)	0.010 (2)	-0.0014 (18)
C6	0.056 (3)	0.014 (2)	0.039 (3)	-0.0050 (19)	0.016 (2)	-0.0049 (18)
C7	0.028 (2)	0.018 (2)	0.033 (2)	0.0050 (17)	0.0031 (18)	0.0036 (18)
C8	0.028 (2)	0.0136 (19)	0.025 (2)	0.0016 (16)	0.0064 (17)	0.0025 (16)
C9	0.022 (2)	0.0119 (19)	0.029 (2)	0.0003 (15)	0.0060 (17)	0.0005 (16)
C10	0.031 (2)	0.0104 (19)	0.027 (2)	-0.0003 (16)	0.0073 (18)	-0.0016 (16)
C11	0.029 (2)	0.019 (2)	0.029 (2)	-0.0022 (17)	0.0058 (18)	0.0032 (17)
C12	0.033 (2)	0.014 (2)	0.034 (2)	-0.0028 (17)	0.0072 (19)	0.0009 (18)
C13	0.029 (2)	0.0122 (19)	0.029 (2)	0.0008 (17)	0.0084 (18)	0.0007 (16)
C14	0.029 (2)	0.016 (2)	0.034 (2)	0.0016 (17)	0.0028 (18)	0.0014 (17)
C15	0.029 (2)	0.014 (2)	0.035 (2)	-0.0010 (17)	0.0074 (19)	0.0029 (17)
C16	0.030 (2)	0.0128 (19)	0.027 (2)	-0.0001 (17)	0.0055 (18)	-0.0013 (16)
C17	0.028 (2)	0.015 (2)	0.042 (3)	0.0015 (17)	0.007 (2)	0.0038 (18)
C18	0.035 (3)	0.018 (2)	0.047 (3)	0.0020 (19)	0.002 (2)	0.009 (2)
C19	0.043 (3)	0.014 (2)	0.034 (2)	-0.0013 (19)	0.006 (2)	0.0047 (18)
C20	0.036 (3)	0.016 (2)	0.030 (2)	-0.0026 (18)	0.0095 (19)	0.0010 (17)
C21	0.030 (2)	0.013 (2)	0.031 (2)	0.0017 (17)	0.0061 (18)	0.0006 (17)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

O1—C1	1.369 (5)	C10—C11	1.393 (5)
O1—H1	0.887 (19)	C11—C12	1.384 (5)
O2—C7	1.214 (5)	C11—H11	0.9500
C1—C9	1.380 (6)	C12—C13	1.386 (5)
C1—C2	1.397 (5)	C12—H12	0.9500
C2—C3	1.380 (6)	C13—C14	1.403 (6)
C2—H2	0.9500	C13—C16	1.492 (5)
C3—C4	1.369 (5)	C14—C15	1.383 (5)
C3—H3	0.9500	C14—H14	0.9500
C4—C8	1.384 (5)	C15—H15	0.9500
C4—C5	1.512 (5)	C16—C17	1.381 (6)
C5—C6	1.515 (6)	C16—C21	1.391 (6)
C5—H5A	0.9900	C17—C18	1.386 (6)
C5—H5B	0.9900	C17—H17	0.9500
C6—C7	1.527 (6)	C18—C19	1.377 (6)
C6—H6A	0.9900	C18—H18	0.9500
C6—H6B	0.9900	C19—C20	1.371 (6)
C7—C8	1.456 (6)	C19—H19	0.9500
C8—C9	1.423 (5)	C20—C21	1.389 (6)
C9—C10	1.490 (5)	C20—H20	0.9500
C10—C15	1.374 (5)	C21—H21	0.9500
C1—O1—H1	108 (3)	C15—C10—C9	120.7 (3)
O1—C1—C9	118.5 (3)	C11—C10—C9	121.1 (4)

O1—C1—C2	119.5 (3)	C12—C11—C10	120.7 (4)
C9—C1—C2	122.0 (4)	C12—C11—H11	119.6
C3—C2—C1	120.7 (4)	C10—C11—H11	119.6
C3—C2—H2	119.6	C11—C12—C13	121.2 (4)
C1—C2—H2	119.6	C11—C12—H12	119.4
C4—C3—C2	118.9 (4)	C13—C12—H12	119.4
C4—C3—H3	120.5	C12—C13—C14	117.9 (4)
C2—C3—H3	120.5	C12—C13—C16	121.7 (3)
C3—C4—C8	120.6 (4)	C14—C13—C16	120.5 (4)
C3—C4—C5	127.5 (4)	C15—C14—C13	120.4 (4)
C8—C4—C5	111.8 (3)	C15—C14—H14	119.8
C4—C5—C6	104.0 (3)	C13—C14—H14	119.8
C4—C5—H5A	111.0	C10—C15—C14	121.6 (4)
C6—C5—H5A	111.0	C10—C15—H15	119.2
C4—C5—H5B	111.0	C14—C15—H15	119.2
C6—C5—H5B	111.0	C17—C16—C21	118.6 (4)
H5A—C5—H5B	109.0	C17—C16—C13	121.3 (4)
C5—C6—C7	105.0 (3)	C21—C16—C13	120.0 (4)
C5—C6—H6A	110.7	C16—C17—C18	120.9 (4)
C7—C6—H6A	110.7	C16—C17—H17	119.5
C5—C6—H6B	110.7	C18—C17—H17	119.5
C7—C6—H6B	110.7	C19—C18—C17	119.8 (4)
H6A—C6—H6B	108.8	C19—C18—H18	120.1
O2—C7—C8	128.4 (4)	C17—C18—H18	120.1
O2—C7—C6	123.9 (4)	C20—C19—C18	120.2 (4)
C8—C7—C6	107.4 (3)	C20—C19—H19	119.9
C4—C8—C9	121.9 (4)	C18—C19—H19	119.9
C4—C8—C7	108.7 (3)	C19—C20—C21	120.0 (4)
C9—C8—C7	129.3 (3)	C19—C20—H20	120.0
C1—C9—C8	115.8 (3)	C21—C20—H20	120.0
C1—C9—C10	121.9 (3)	C20—C21—C16	120.5 (4)
C8—C9—C10	122.2 (3)	C20—C21—H21	119.8
C15—C10—C11	118.2 (4)	C16—C21—H21	119.8
O1—C1—C2—C3	-178.1 (4)	C1—C9—C10—C15	127.8 (4)
C9—C1—C2—C3	0.3 (7)	C8—C9—C10—C15	-49.1 (6)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.2 (6)	C1—C9—C10—C11	-50.5 (6)
C2—C3—C4—C8	-1.5 (6)	C8—C9—C10—C11	132.6 (4)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-178.7 (4)	C15—C10—C11—C12	1.5 (6)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-175.6 (4)	C9—C10—C11—C12	179.9 (4)
C8—C4—C5—C6	7.0 (5)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-0.1 (6)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-14.8 (5)	C11—C12—C13—C14	-1.4 (6)
C5—C6—C7—O2	-157.0 (4)	C11—C12—C13—C16	177.5 (4)
C5—C6—C7—C8	18.0 (5)	C12—C13—C14—C15	1.6 (6)
C3—C4—C8—C9	2.4 (6)	C16—C13—C14—C15	-177.3 (4)
C5—C4—C8—C9	-180.0 (4)	C11—C10—C15—C14	-1.3 (6)
C3—C4—C8—C7	-173.2 (4)	C9—C10—C15—C14	-179.7 (4)
C5—C4—C8—C7	4.4 (5)	C13—C14—C15—C10	-0.2 (6)

O2—C7—C8—C4	160.6 (4)	C12—C13—C16—C17	146.5 (4)
C6—C7—C8—C4	-14.0 (5)	C14—C13—C16—C17	-34.6 (6)
O2—C7—C8—C9	-14.6 (7)	C12—C13—C16—C21	-36.8 (6)
C6—C7—C8—C9	170.8 (4)	C14—C13—C16—C21	142.1 (4)
O1—C1—C9—C8	178.9 (3)	C21—C16—C17—C18	0.5 (6)
C2—C1—C9—C8	0.5 (6)	C13—C16—C17—C18	177.3 (4)
O1—C1—C9—C10	1.8 (6)	C16—C17—C18—C19	-0.9 (7)
C2—C1—C9—C10	-176.6 (4)	C17—C18—C19—C20	1.1 (7)
C4—C8—C9—C1	-1.9 (6)	C18—C19—C20—C21	-0.9 (6)
C7—C8—C9—C1	172.8 (4)	C19—C20—C21—C16	0.5 (6)
C4—C8—C9—C10	175.2 (4)	C17—C16—C21—C20	-0.3 (6)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-10.1 (7)	C13—C16—C21—C20	-177.1 (3)

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>
O1—H1 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>	0.89 (2)	1.86 (2)	2.734 (4)	168 (5)

Symmetry code: (i)  $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ .