

Received 13 March 2019  
Accepted 9 May 2019

Edited by E. R. T. Tiekkink, Sunway University,  
Malaysia

Keywords: crystal structure; metal–organic  
framework; Zn<sup>II</sup>; hydrogen bonding.

CCDC reference: 1915135

Structural data: full structural data are available  
from iucrdata.iucr.org

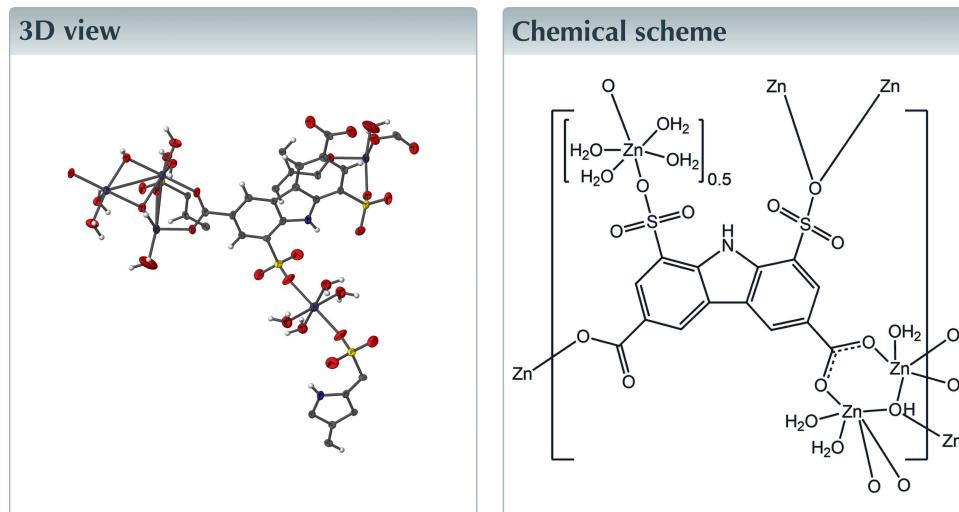
# Polymeric poly[[decaaqua bis( $\mu_6$ -1,8-disulfonato-9H-carbazole-3,6-dicarboxylato)di- $\mu_3$ -hydroxy-pentazinc] decahydrate]

Jaimei Yu,<sup>a</sup> De-Chao Wang<sup>a</sup> and Bin Wang<sup>b\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>College of Materials Science and Engineering, Beijing University of Technology, No. 100, Pingleyuan, Chaoyang District, Beijing, People's Republic of China, and <sup>b</sup>Beijing Key Laboratory for Green Catalysis and Separation, College of Environmental and Energy Engineering, Beijing University of Technology, Beijing 100124, People's Republic of China.

\*Correspondence e-mail: wangbin10304@gmail.com

The asymmetric unit of the title MOF,  $[Zn_5(C_{14}H_5NO_{10}S_2)_2(OH)_2(H_2O)_{10}]_n$  comprises three Zn<sup>II</sup> atoms, one of which is located on a centre of inversion, a tetra-negative carboxylate ligand, one  $\mu_3$ -hydroxide and five water molecules, each of which is coordinated. The Zn<sup>II</sup> atom, lying on a centre of inversion, is coordinated by *trans* sulfoxide-O atoms and four water molecules in an octahedral geometry. Another Zn<sup>II</sup> atom is coordinated by two carboxylate-O atoms, one hydroxy-O, one sulfoxide-O and a water-O atom to define a distorted trigonal–bipyramidal geometry; a close Zn···O(carboxylate) interaction derived from an asymmetrically coordinating ligand (Zn–O = 1.95 and 3.07 Å) suggests a 5 + 1 coordination geometry. The third Zn<sup>II</sup> atom is coordinated in an octahedral fashion by two hydroxy-O atoms, one carboxylate-O, one sulfoxide-O and two water-O atoms, the latter being mutually *cis*. In all, the carboxylate ligand binds six Zn<sup>II</sup> ions leading to a three-dimensional architecture. In the crystal, all acidic donors form hydrogen bonds to oxygen acceptors to contribute to the stability of the three-dimensional architecture.



## Structure description

In recent years, metal–organic frameworks (MOF's) have attracted much attention because of their fascinating architectures as well as their great potential applications in the areas of gas adsorption (Suh *et al.*, 2012), gas separation (Li *et al.*, 2012), heterogeneous catalysis (Liu *et al.*, 2014), sensing (Kreno *et al.*, 2012), *etc*. In this context, the synthesis and structure of a new Zn<sup>II</sup>-based MOF,  $[Zn_5(\mu_3-OH)_2(1,8\text{-disulfo-}9H\text{-carba-})]$

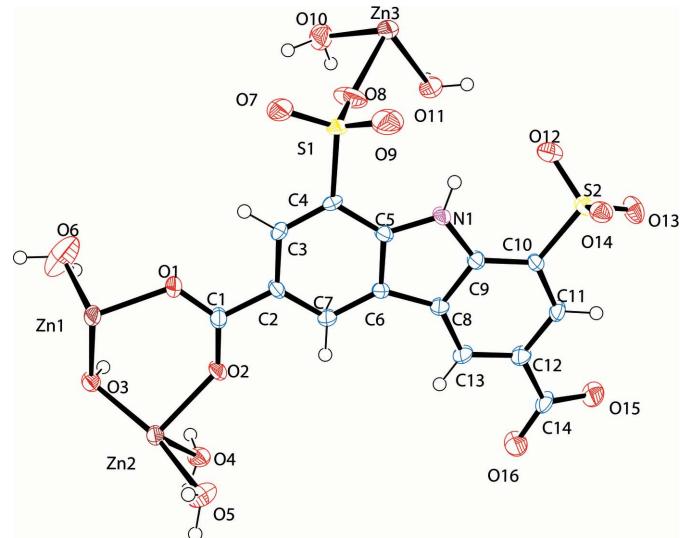
**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D - H \cdots A$                   | $D - H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D - H \cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| O3—H3 $\cdots$ O13 <sup>i</sup>    | 1.00    | 1.83         | 2.804 (5)    | 163              |
| O4—H4A $\cdots$ O12 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.87    | 1.86         | 2.632 (4)    | 147              |
| O4—H4B $\cdots$ O16 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.87    | 1.85         | 2.608 (3)    | 145              |
| O5—H5A $\cdots$ O12 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97    | 1.81         | 2.736 (3)    | 160              |
| O5—H5B $\cdots$ O7 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.96    | 2.09         | 2.818 (4)    | 131              |
| O6—H6A $\cdots$ O13 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.97    | 2.09         | 2.976 (5)    | 151              |
| O6—H6B $\cdots$ O7 <sup>v</sup>    | 0.97    | 2.24         | 3.156 (7)    | 157              |
| O10—H10A $\cdots$ O7 <sup>vi</sup> | 0.96    | 2.20         | 2.941 (5)    | 133              |
| O10—H10B $\cdots$ O16 <sup>i</sup> | 0.96    | 1.72         | 2.666 (5)    | 166              |
| O11—H11A $\cdots$ O4 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.87    | 1.96         | 2.837 (3)    | 179              |
| O11—H11B $\cdots$ O9 <sup>vi</sup> | 0.87    | 1.89         | 2.757 (5)    | 171              |
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O9                  | 0.88    | 2.46         | 2.962 (4)    | 117              |
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O12                 | 0.88    | 2.40         | 2.908        | 117              |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (v)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z$ ; (vi)  $x-1, y, z$ .

zole-3,6-dicarboxylate)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>10</sub>]<sub>n</sub>, (I), is reported herein. This MOF was constructed by the solvothermal reaction between 1,8-disulfo-9*H*-carbazole-3,6-dicarboxylic acid and Zn(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> in the presence of HBF<sub>4</sub>, as a competing reagent, in dimethylformamide (DMF).

Single-crystal X-ray diffraction reveals that (I) crystallizes in the triclinic space group  $P\bar{1}$ . The asymmetric unit, Fig. 1, comprises three  $Zn^{II}$  atoms, one of which ( $Zn3$ ) is located on a centre of inversion, a tetra-negative carboxylate ligand, one  $\mu_3$ -hydroxide and five water molecules; each water molecule is coordinated. The hydroxide bridges three  $Zn$  atoms. A pair of centrosymmetrically related  $Zn2$  atoms is connected by two hydroxide bridges with each hydroxide also bridging a  $Zn1$  atom. Additional links between the  $Zn1$  and  $Zn2$  atoms are provided by bidentate bridging carboxylate ligands and sulfoxide-oxygen atoms. The coordination geometry for the  $Zn1$  atom is completed by oxygen atoms derived from an asymmetrically coordinating ( $Zn1-O3, O4 =$



**Figure 1**

A view of the asymmetric unit of (I), showing the atom numbering, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

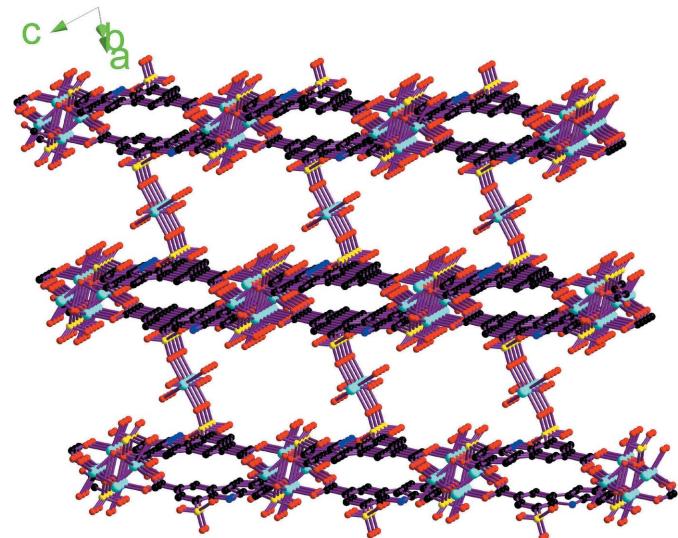
1.95 and 3.07 Å) carboxylate residue and a water molecule. If the weak interaction were ignored, the Zn1 atom would be considered five-coordinate, distorted trigonal-bipyramidal with the sulfoxide-oxygen and the water-oxygen atoms occupying axial positions. The distorted octahedral coordination geometry for the Zn2 atom is completed by two water molecules which occupy mutually *cis* positions. A distinct distorted octahedral geometry is found for the Zn3 atom. This atom lies on a centre of inversion and is coordinated by two sulfoxide-oxygen atoms and four water molecules; from symmetry the sulfoxide-oxygen atoms are *trans*.

The carboxylate ligand binds six Zn<sup>II</sup> ions with one carboxylate residue (O1, O2) bridging two Zn<sup>II</sup> atoms (Zn1 and Zn2) and the other (O15, O16) being connected to a single Zn<sup>II</sup> atom (Zn2). One of the sulfoxide-oxygen atoms (O8) connects to a single Zn<sup>II</sup> centre (Zn3) while the other (O14) bridges two Zn<sup>II</sup> atoms (Zn1 and Zn2). In this way a three-dimensional architecture is generated, Fig. 2.

As anticipated from the chemical composition, there are extensive hydrogen-bonding interactions in the crystal, which contribute to the stability of the three-dimensional architecture, Table 1. All acidic donors form hydrogen bonds to oxygen acceptors.

### Synthesis and crystallization

1,8-Disulfo-9*H*-carbazole-3,6-dicarboxylic acid (10 mg), Zn(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> (20 mg), and HBF<sub>4</sub> (4 drops) were ultrasonically dissolved in DMF (2 ml) in a 4 ml Pyrex vial and sealed. The reaction system was then heated at 80°C for 24 h in an oven. Colourless crystals of the title complex suitable for single-crystal X-ray analysis were obtained from the reaction vessel.



**Figure 2**

A view of the three-dimensional structure of (I); H atoms have been omitted for reasons of clarity.

**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Crystal data   |   |
| Chemical formula   | [Zn <sub>5</sub> (C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NO <sub>10</sub> ·S <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>10</sub> ] |
| <i>M</i> <sub>r</sub>  | 1363.64   |
| Crystal system, space group  | Triclinic, <i>P</i> ‐ <i>T</i>  |
| Temperature (K)  | 289   |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)   | 7.3573 (3), 11.2345 (5), 12.9215 (5)  |
| $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$ (°)  | 74.215 (4), 78.085 (4), 85.178 (4)  |
| <i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )   | 1005.17 (8)   |
| <i>Z</i>   | 1   |
| Radiation type   | Cu <i>K</i> α   |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>−1</sup> )  | 6.36  |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.10 × 0.08 × 0.04  |
| Data collection  |   |
| Diffractometer   | Rigaku Oxford Diffraction SuperNova, Dual, Cu at home/near, AtlasS2   |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan ( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2017)   |
| <i>T</i> <sub>min</sub> , <i>T</i> <sub>max</sub>                                  | 0.674, 1.000  |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )] reflections | 6682, 3966, 3348  |
| <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>  | 0.037   |
| (sin $\theta$ /λ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>−1</sup> )                                | 0.625   |
| Refinement   |   |
| <i>R</i> [ $F^2$ > 2σ( $F^2$ )], <i>wR</i> ( $F^2$ ), <i>S</i>                     | 0.043, 0.129, 1.08  |
| No. of reflections   | 3966  |
| No. of parameters  | 303   |
| H-atom treatment   | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| Δρ <sub>max</sub> , Δρ <sub>min</sub> (e Å <sup>−3</sup> )                         | 0.73, −0.82   |

## Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.

## Acknowledgements

The authors thank Beijing University of Technology for supporting this work.

## Funding information

Funding for this research was provided by: China Postdoctoral Science Foundation (grant No. 2018M642556).

## References

- Brandenburg, K. (2006). *DIAMOND*. Crystal Impact GbR, Bonn, Germany.
- Gruene, T., Hahn, H. W., Luebben, A. V., Meilleur, F. & Sheldrick, G. M. (2014). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **47**, 462–466.
- Kreno, L. E., Leong, K., Farha, O. K., Allendorf, M., Van Duyne, R. P. & Hupp, J. T. (2012). *Chem. Rev.* **112**, 1105–1125.
- Li, J. R., Sculley, J. & Zhou, H.-C. (2012). *Chem. Rev.* **112**, 869–932.
- Liu, J., Chen, L., Cui, H., Zhang, J., Zhang, L. & Su, C. Y. (2014). *Chem. Soc. Rev.* **43**, 6011–6061.
- Rigaku OD (2017). *CrysAlis PRO*. Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, Oxford, England.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
- Suh, M. P., Park, H. J., Prasad, T. K. & Lim, D. W. (2012). *Chem. Rev.* **112**, 782–835.
- Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.

# full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2019). **4**, x190667 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314619006679]

## Polymeric poly[[decaaquaabis( $\mu_6$ -1,8-disulfonato-9*H*-carbazole-3,6-dicarboxylato)di- $\mu_3$ -hydroxy-pentazinc] decahydrate]

Jiamei Yu, De-Chao Wang and Bin Wang

Poly[[decaaquaabis( $\mu_6$ -1,8-disulfonato-9*H*-carbazole-3,6-dicarboxylato)di- $\mu_3$ -hydroxy-pentazinc] decahydrate]

### Crystal data

[Zn<sub>5</sub>(C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>5</sub>NO<sub>10</sub>S<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>10</sub>]

$M_r$  = 1363.64

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$a$  = 7.3573 (3) Å

$b$  = 11.2345 (5) Å

$c$  = 12.9215 (5) Å

$\alpha$  = 74.215 (4)°

$\beta$  = 78.085 (4)°

$\gamma$  = 85.178 (4)°

$V$  = 1005.17 (8) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z$  = 1

$F(000)$  = 684

$D_x$  = 2.253 Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda$  = 1.54184 Å

Cell parameters from 3065 reflections

$\theta$  = 4.1–74.3°

$\mu$  = 6.36 mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T$  = 289 K

Prism, colourless

0.10 × 0.08 × 0.04 mm

### Data collection

Rigaku Oxford Diffraction SuperNova, Dual,  
Cu at home/near, AtlasS2  
diffractometer

Radiation source: micro-focus sealed X-ray tube

Detector resolution: 10.3376 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(CrysAlisPro; Rigaku OD, 2017)

$T_{\min}$  = 0.674,  $T_{\max}$  = 1.000

6682 measured reflections

3966 independent reflections

3348 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}}$  = 0.037

$\theta_{\max}$  = 74.6°,  $\theta_{\min}$  = 3.6°

$h$  = -9→5

$k$  = -13→13

$l$  = -16→13

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$  = 0.043

$wR(F^2)$  = 0.129

$S$  = 1.08

3966 reflections

303 parameters

0 restraints

Hydrogen site location: mixed

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0715P)^2 + 0.7146P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max}$  = 0.73 e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\min}$  = -0.82 e Å<sup>-3</sup>

### Special details

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** The H atoms bound to the O5, O6 and O10 atoms were located from difference Fourier maps and had O—H bond lengths in the vicinity of 0.96 Å, Table 1. The H atoms bound to the O4 and O11 atoms were included in their idealized positions at 0.87 Å;  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{water-H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{water-O})$ . The hydroxide-H (1.00 Å) and amine-H (0.88 Å) atoms were included in their idealized positions with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{hydroxide-H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{hydroxide-O})$  and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{amine-H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{amine-N})$ , respectively.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Zn1  | 1.06687 (8)  | 0.72625 (5)  | 0.00084 (4)  | 0.02631 (17)                     |
| Zn2  | 0.98180 (8)  | 0.93578 (5)  | 0.12468 (4)  | 0.02273 (16)                     |
| Zn3  | 0.5000       | 0.0000       | 0.5000       | 0.0297 (2)                       |
| S1   | 0.88904 (14) | 0.18599 (9)  | 0.43688 (8)  | 0.0250 (2)                       |
| S2   | 0.56934 (13) | 0.19518 (9)  | 0.89732 (8)  | 0.0214 (2)                       |
| O1   | 0.9726 (4)   | 0.6195 (3)   | 0.1462 (2)   | 0.0303 (7)                       |
| O2   | 0.8944 (4)   | 0.7689 (3)   | 0.2326 (2)   | 0.0291 (7)                       |
| O3   | 0.9412 (4)   | 0.8915 (3)   | -0.0134 (2)  | 0.0225 (6)                       |
| H3   | 0.8051       | 0.8818       | -0.0069      | 0.027*                           |
| O4   | 0.7293 (3)   | 1.0051 (3)   | 0.1876 (2)   | 0.0276 (6)                       |
| H4A  | 0.6418       | 0.9868       | 0.1588       | 0.041*                           |
| H4B  | 0.7277       | 1.0855       | 0.1679       | 0.041*                           |
| O5   | 1.1075 (3)   | 0.9847 (3)   | 0.2343 (2)   | 0.0385 (8)                       |
| H5A  | 1.2378       | 0.9611       | 0.2212       | 0.058*                           |
| H5B  | 1.0955       | 1.0728       | 0.2237       | 0.058*                           |
| O6   | 0.8903 (6)   | 0.6684 (6)   | -0.0892 (4)  | 0.0745 (16)                      |
| H6A  | 0.7701       | 0.7101       | -0.0773      | 0.112*                           |
| H6B  | 0.9440       | 0.6955       | -0.1668      | 0.112*                           |
| O7   | 1.0117 (5)   | 0.1789 (3)   | 0.3367 (3)   | 0.0460 (9)                       |
| O8   | 0.7056 (5)   | 0.1419 (3)   | 0.4474 (3)   | 0.0455 (9)                       |
| O9   | 0.9671 (6)   | 0.1283 (3)   | 0.5341 (3)   | 0.0492 (10)                      |
| O10  | 0.3873 (5)   | 0.0789 (3)   | 0.3613 (3)   | 0.0379 (8)                       |
| H10A | 0.2901       | 0.1378       | 0.3779       | 0.057*                           |
| H10B | 0.4828       | 0.1215       | 0.3034       | 0.057*                           |
| O11  | 0.31752 (19) | 0.1047 (2)   | 0.58355 (17) | 0.0359 (8)                       |
| H11A | 0.3019       | 0.0719       | 0.6543       | 0.054*                           |
| H11B | 0.2063       | 0.1035       | 0.5700       | 0.054*                           |
| O12  | 0.54981 (19) | 0.11779 (12) | 0.82671 (10) | 0.0304 (7)                       |
| O13  | 0.4211 (2)   | 0.18488 (12) | 0.99171 (10) | 0.0323 (7)                       |
| O14  | 0.75275 (18) | 0.17111 (12) | 0.92851 (10) | 0.0253 (6)                       |
| O15  | 0.26713 (18) | 0.62313 (11) | 0.94248 (11) | 0.0356 (8)                       |
| O16  | 0.3823 (2)   | 0.77209 (11) | 0.79901 (12) | 0.0471 (10)                      |
| N1   | 0.7207 (2)   | 0.30507 (11) | 0.63530 (12) | 0.0236 (7)                       |
| H1   | 0.7368       | 0.2242       | 0.6561       | 0.028*                           |
| C1   | 0.9111 (5)   | 0.6577 (4)   | 0.2306 (3)   | 0.0218 (8)                       |
| C2   | 0.8569 (5)   | 0.5611 (3)   | 0.3364 (3)   | 0.0201 (8)                       |
| C3   | 0.8957 (5)   | 0.4361 (4)   | 0.3383 (3)   | 0.0209 (8)                       |
| H3A  | 0.9520       | 0.4147       | 0.2724       | 0.025*                           |
| C4   | 0.8535 (6)   | 0.3441 (3)   | 0.4338 (3)   | 0.0205 (8)                       |

|     |            |            |            |            |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| C5  | 0.7718 (5) | 0.3775 (3) | 0.5303 (3) | 0.0201 (8) |
| C6  | 0.7261 (5) | 0.5026 (3) | 0.5283 (3) | 0.0186 (7) |
| C7  | 0.7709 (6) | 0.5942 (4) | 0.4308 (3) | 0.0233 (8) |
| H7  | 0.7426     | 0.6787     | 0.4290     | 0.028*     |
| C8  | 0.6395 (6) | 0.5024 (4) | 0.6396 (3) | 0.0210 (8) |
| C9  | 0.6405 (5) | 0.3788 (4) | 0.7030 (3) | 0.0197 (8) |
| C10 | 0.5641 (5) | 0.3480 (3) | 0.8149 (3) | 0.0194 (7) |
| C11 | 0.4823 (6) | 0.4419 (4) | 0.8617 (3) | 0.0232 (8) |
| H11 | 0.4295     | 0.4227     | 0.9377     | 0.028*     |
| C12 | 0.4767 (6) | 0.5649 (4) | 0.7983 (3) | 0.0245 (8) |
| C13 | 0.5567 (6) | 0.5963 (4) | 0.6876 (3) | 0.0240 (8) |
| H13 | 0.5553     | 0.6799     | 0.6453     | 0.029*     |
| C14 | 0.3707 (6) | 0.6619 (4) | 0.8495 (3) | 0.0265 (9) |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Zn1 | 0.0359 (3)  | 0.0189 (3)  | 0.0183 (3)  | 0.0028 (2)   | 0.0066 (2)   | -0.0050 (2)  |
| Zn2 | 0.0299 (3)  | 0.0173 (3)  | 0.0177 (3)  | 0.0015 (2)   | 0.0006 (2)   | -0.0036 (2)  |
| Zn3 | 0.0381 (5)  | 0.0205 (4)  | 0.0279 (4)  | -0.0003 (3)  | 0.0019 (3)   | -0.0084 (3)  |
| S1  | 0.0335 (5)  | 0.0142 (4)  | 0.0261 (5)  | 0.0018 (4)   | 0.0006 (4)   | -0.0088 (4)  |
| S2  | 0.0232 (5)  | 0.0173 (4)  | 0.0198 (5)  | -0.0003 (3)  | -0.0010 (4)  | -0.0006 (3)  |
| O1  | 0.0453 (18) | 0.0229 (15) | 0.0173 (14) | -0.0038 (13) | 0.0070 (12)  | -0.0053 (12) |
| O2  | 0.0465 (18) | 0.0125 (13) | 0.0203 (14) | 0.0000 (12)  | 0.0062 (13)  | -0.0004 (11) |
| O3  | 0.0238 (13) | 0.0195 (13) | 0.0212 (14) | 0.0006 (11)  | -0.0008 (11) | -0.0032 (11) |
| O4  | 0.0287 (15) | 0.0199 (14) | 0.0324 (16) | 0.0031 (11)  | 0.0003 (12)  | -0.0094 (12) |
| O5  | 0.046 (2)   | 0.0373 (18) | 0.0413 (19) | 0.0059 (15)  | -0.0161 (16) | -0.0212 (16) |
| O6  | 0.049 (2)   | 0.128 (5)   | 0.068 (3)   | -0.002 (3)   | -0.006 (2)   | -0.067 (3)   |
| O7  | 0.061 (2)   | 0.0268 (17) | 0.042 (2)   | -0.0013 (16) | 0.0201 (17)  | -0.0166 (15) |
| O8  | 0.0417 (19) | 0.0243 (17) | 0.067 (3)   | -0.0139 (14) | 0.0021 (18)  | -0.0107 (17) |
| O9  | 0.073 (3)   | 0.0278 (18) | 0.050 (2)   | 0.0151 (18)  | -0.024 (2)   | -0.0111 (16) |
| O10 | 0.0384 (18) | 0.0402 (19) | 0.0323 (18) | 0.0020 (15)  | -0.0001 (14) | -0.0104 (15) |
| O11 | 0.0463 (19) | 0.0264 (16) | 0.0323 (17) | 0.0051 (14)  | 0.0016 (14)  | -0.0117 (14) |
| O12 | 0.0344 (17) | 0.0204 (15) | 0.0368 (17) | -0.0019 (12) | -0.0084 (14) | -0.0066 (13) |
| O13 | 0.0268 (15) | 0.0342 (17) | 0.0261 (16) | -0.0007 (13) | 0.0051 (12)  | 0.0007 (13)  |
| O14 | 0.0258 (14) | 0.0206 (14) | 0.0281 (15) | 0.0018 (11)  | -0.0038 (12) | -0.0056 (12) |
| O15 | 0.0427 (18) | 0.0313 (17) | 0.0282 (16) | 0.0121 (14)  | 0.0052 (14)  | -0.0132 (14) |
| O16 | 0.076 (3)   | 0.0220 (16) | 0.0325 (18) | 0.0126 (16)  | 0.0118 (17)  | -0.0102 (14) |
| N1  | 0.0336 (18) | 0.0126 (15) | 0.0187 (16) | 0.0036 (13)  | 0.0039 (14)  | -0.0022 (13) |
| C1  | 0.0249 (19) | 0.0219 (19) | 0.0157 (18) | 0.0010 (15)  | 0.0000 (15)  | -0.0034 (15) |
| C2  | 0.0243 (18) | 0.0138 (17) | 0.0172 (18) | -0.0015 (14) | 0.0014 (15)  | 0.0006 (14)  |
| C3  | 0.0242 (19) | 0.0202 (19) | 0.0172 (18) | -0.0009 (15) | 0.0043 (14)  | -0.0091 (15) |
| C4  | 0.0269 (19) | 0.0153 (18) | 0.0210 (19) | 0.0017 (14)  | -0.0015 (15) | -0.0105 (15) |
| C5  | 0.0228 (18) | 0.0136 (17) | 0.0204 (19) | -0.0001 (14) | 0.0018 (15)  | -0.0029 (14) |
| C6  | 0.0226 (18) | 0.0143 (17) | 0.0178 (18) | -0.0025 (14) | 0.0005 (14)  | -0.0051 (14) |
| C7  | 0.034 (2)   | 0.0146 (18) | 0.020 (2)   | 0.0030 (15)  | -0.0026 (16) | -0.0063 (15) |
| C8  | 0.028 (2)   | 0.0151 (18) | 0.0197 (19) | 0.0041 (15)  | -0.0037 (15) | -0.0052 (15) |
| C9  | 0.0211 (18) | 0.0173 (18) | 0.0181 (19) | 0.0007 (14)  | 0.0007 (14)  | -0.0042 (14) |

|     |             |             |             |             |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| C10 | 0.0263 (19) | 0.0138 (17) | 0.0154 (18) | 0.0004 (14) | -0.0013 (14) | -0.0016 (14) |
| C11 | 0.030 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.0141 (18) | 0.0059 (16) | -0.0011 (15) | -0.0064 (15) |
| C12 | 0.030 (2)   | 0.020 (2)   | 0.023 (2)   | 0.0072 (16) | -0.0041 (16) | -0.0087 (16) |
| C13 | 0.032 (2)   | 0.0180 (19) | 0.022 (2)   | 0.0062 (16) | -0.0029 (16) | -0.0100 (16) |
| C14 | 0.037 (2)   | 0.026 (2)   | 0.0175 (19) | 0.0120 (17) | -0.0044 (17) | -0.0115 (16) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|                          |             |                           |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| Zn1—O15 <sup>i</sup>     | 1.9523 (14) | O5—H5B                    | 0.9610      |
| Zn1—O1                   | 1.956 (3)   | O6—H6A                    | 0.9687      |
| Zn1—O3                   | 1.983 (3)   | O6—H6B                    | 0.9721      |
| Zn1—O6                   | 2.155 (4)   | O10—H10A                  | 0.9642      |
| Zn1—O14 <sup>ii</sup>    | 2.292 (3)   | O10—H10B                  | 0.9623      |
| Zn1—Zn2                  | 3.1435 (8)  | O11—H11A                  | 0.8742      |
| Zn2—O4                   | 2.048 (2)   | O11—H11B                  | 0.8734      |
| Zn2—O5                   | 2.052 (2)   | O14—Zn2 <sup>ii</sup>     | 2.2868 (13) |
| Zn2—O3                   | 2.061 (3)   | O14—Zn1 <sup>ii</sup>     | 2.2922 (15) |
| Zn2—O2                   | 2.069 (3)   | O15—C14                   | 1.268 (4)   |
| Zn2—O3 <sup>iii</sup>    | 2.118 (3)   | O15—Zn1 <sup>v</sup>      | 1.9522 (13) |
| Zn2—O14 <sup>ii</sup>    | 2.2868 (15) | O16—C14                   | 1.233 (5)   |
| Zn2—Zn2 <sup>iii</sup>   | 3.1170 (10) | N1—C5                     | 1.373 (4)   |
| Zn3—O11                  | 2.0438 (12) | N1—C9                     | 1.378 (4)   |
| Zn3—O11 <sup>iv</sup>    | 2.0438 (12) | N1—H1                     | 0.8800      |
| Zn3—O10 <sup>iv</sup>    | 2.076 (3)   | C1—C2                     | 1.499 (5)   |
| Zn3—O10                  | 2.077 (3)   | C2—C7                     | 1.384 (5)   |
| Zn3—O8 <sup>iv</sup>     | 2.164 (3)   | C2—C3                     | 1.404 (5)   |
| Zn3—O8                   | 2.164 (3)   | C3—C4                     | 1.375 (5)   |
| S1—O7                    | 1.434 (3)   | C3—H3A                    | 0.9500      |
| S1—O8                    | 1.444 (4)   | C4—C5                     | 1.401 (5)   |
| S1—O9                    | 1.456 (4)   | C5—C6                     | 1.413 (5)   |
| S1—C4                    | 1.764 (4)   | C6—C7                     | 1.391 (5)   |
| S2—O13                   | 1.4443 (15) | C6—C8                     | 1.447 (5)   |
| S2—O12                   | 1.4546 (17) | C7—H7                     | 0.9500      |
| S2—O14                   | 1.4698 (16) | C8—C13                    | 1.400 (5)   |
| S2—C10                   | 1.759 (4)   | C8—C9                     | 1.407 (5)   |
| O1—C1                    | 1.263 (5)   | C9—C10                    | 1.397 (5)   |
| O2—C1                    | 1.252 (5)   | C10—C11                   | 1.390 (5)   |
| O3—Zn2 <sup>iii</sup>    | 2.118 (3)   | C11—C12                   | 1.404 (6)   |
| O3—H3                    | 1.0000      | C11—H11                   | 0.9500      |
| O4—H4A                   | 0.8700      | C12—C13                   | 1.389 (6)   |
| O4—H4B                   | 0.8695      | C12—C14                   | 1.507 (5)   |
| O5—H5A                   | 0.9653      | C13—H13                   | 0.9500      |
| O15 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—O1 | 102.03 (10) | Zn1—O3—Zn2                | 102.04 (12) |
| O15 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—O3 | 148.20 (10) | Zn1—O3—Zn2 <sup>iii</sup> | 130.19 (14) |
| O1—Zn1—O3                | 109.11 (12) | Zn2—O3—Zn2 <sup>iii</sup> | 96.46 (12)  |
| O15 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—O6 | 88.49 (16)  | Zn1—O3—H3                 | 108.5       |
| O1—Zn1—O6                | 98.54 (18)  | Zn2—O3—H3                 | 108.5       |

|   |             |  |            |
|---|-------------|--|------------|
| O3—Zn1—O6                                 | 93.05 (18)  | Zn2 <sup>iii</sup> —O3—H3                | 108.5      |
| O15 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—O14 <sup>ii</sup>   | 96.53 (8)   | Zn2—O4—H4A                               | 110.9      |
| O1—Zn1—O14 <sup>ii</sup>                  | 91.47 (10)  | Zn2—O4—H4B                               | 110.3      |
| O3—Zn1—O14 <sup>ii</sup>                  | 76.75 (9)   | H4A—O4—H4B                               | 103.3      |
| O6—Zn1—O14 <sup>ii</sup>                  | 167.65 (17) | Zn2—O5—H5A                               | 109.1      |
| O15 <sup>i</sup> —Zn1—Zn2                 | 143.08 (10) | Zn2—O5—H5B                               | 109.3      |
| O1—Zn1—Zn2                                | 82.99 (9)   | H5A—O5—H5B                               | 108.9      |
| O3—Zn1—Zn2                                | 39.88 (8)   | Zn1—O6—H6A                               | 108.4      |
| O6—Zn1—Zn2                                | 127.35 (14) | Zn1—O6—H6B                               | 108.2      |
| O14 <sup>ii</sup> —Zn1—Zn2                | 46.57 (4)   | H6A—O6—H6B                               | 107.8      |
| O4—Zn2—O5                                 | 91.79 (9)   | S1—O8—Zn3                                | 153.0 (2)  |
| O4—Zn2—O3                                 | 104.80 (10) | Zn3—O10—H10A                             | 109.0      |
| O5—Zn2—O3                                 | 161.66 (11) | Zn3—O10—H10B                             | 109.1      |
| O4—Zn2—O2                                 | 85.16 (12)  | H10A—O10—H10B                            | 108.9      |
| O5—Zn2—O2                                 | 93.54 (14)  | Zn3—O11—H11A                             | 111.1      |
| O3—Zn2—O2                                 | 95.59 (12)  | Zn3—O11—H11B                             | 110.4      |
| O4—Zn2—O3 <sup>iii</sup>                  | 92.72 (11)  | H11A—O11—H11B                            | 103.0      |
| O5—Zn2—O3 <sup>iii</sup>                  | 87.98 (13)  | S2—O14—Zn2 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 135.38 (9) |
| O3—Zn2—O3 <sup>iii</sup>                  | 83.54 (12)  | S2—O14—Zn1 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 134.74 (8) |
| O2—Zn2—O3 <sup>iii</sup>                  | 177.43 (12) | Zn2 <sup>ii</sup> —O14—Zn1 <sup>ii</sup> | 86.71 (5)  |
| O4—Zn2—O14 <sup>ii</sup>                  | 170.98 (10) | C14—O15—Zn1 <sup>v</sup>                 | 121.9 (2)  |
| O5—Zn2—O14 <sup>ii</sup>                  | 89.45 (9)   | C5—N1—C9                                 | 109.4 (2)  |
| O3—Zn2—O14 <sup>ii</sup>                  | 75.40 (10)  | C5—N1—H1                                 | 125.3      |
| O2—Zn2—O14 <sup>ii</sup>                  | 85.85 (10)  | C9—N1—H1                                 | 125.3      |
| O3 <sup>iii</sup> —Zn2—O14 <sup>ii</sup>  | 96.25 (9)   | O2—C1—O1                                 | 125.2 (4)  |
| O4—Zn2—Zn2 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 101.60 (8)  | O2—C1—C2                                 | 118.0 (4)  |
| O5—Zn2—Zn2 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 127.12 (11) | O1—C1—C2                                 | 116.8 (4)  |
| O3—Zn2—Zn2 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 42.47 (8)   | C7—C2—C3                                 | 120.4 (3)  |
| O2—Zn2—Zn2 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 138.00 (9)  | C7—C2—C1                                 | 120.8 (3)  |
| O3 <sup>iii</sup> —Zn2—Zn2 <sup>iii</sup> | 41.07 (8)   | C3—C2—C1                                 | 118.8 (4)  |
| O14 <sup>ii</sup> —Zn2—Zn2 <sup>iii</sup> | 84.68 (4)   | C4—C3—C2                                 | 121.2 (4)  |
| O4—Zn2—Zn1                                | 128.73 (7)  | C4—C3—H3A                                | 119.4      |
| O5—Zn2—Zn1                                | 133.03 (7)  | C2—C3—H3A                                | 119.4      |
| O3—Zn2—Zn1                                | 38.08 (8)   | C3—C4—C5                                 | 118.6 (3)  |
| O2—Zn2—Zn1                                | 70.94 (8)   | C3—C4—S1                                 | 122.0 (3)  |
| O3 <sup>iii</sup> —Zn2—Zn1                | 109.46 (8)  | C5—C4—S1                                 | 119.4 (3)  |
| O14 <sup>ii</sup> —Zn2—Zn1                | 46.72 (7)   | N1—C5—C4                                 | 130.1 (3)  |
| Zn2 <sup>iii</sup> —Zn2—Zn1               | 72.90 (2)   | N1—C5—C6                                 | 109.3 (3)  |
| O11—Zn3—O11 <sup>iv</sup>                 | 180.00 (10) | C4—C5—C6                                 | 120.6 (3)  |
| O11—Zn3—O10 <sup>iv</sup>                 | 90.50 (11)  | C7—C6—C5                                 | 119.7 (4)  |
| O11 <sup>iv</sup> —Zn3—O10 <sup>iv</sup>  | 89.50 (11)  | C7—C6—C8                                 | 134.6 (4)  |
| O11—Zn3—O10                               | 89.50 (11)  | C5—C6—C8                                 | 105.7 (3)  |
| O11 <sup>iv</sup> —Zn3—O10                | 90.50 (11)  | C2—C7—C6                                 | 119.5 (4)  |
| O10 <sup>iv</sup> —Zn3—O10                | 180.0       | C2—C7—H7                                 | 120.3      |
| O11—Zn3—O8 <sup>iv</sup>                  | 88.12 (12)  | C6—C7—H7                                 | 120.3      |
| O11 <sup>iv</sup> —Zn3—O8 <sup>iv</sup>   | 91.88 (12)  | C13—C8—C9                                | 120.2 (4)  |
| O10 <sup>iv</sup> —Zn3—O8 <sup>iv</sup>   | 90.07 (15)  | C13—C8—C6                                | 132.6 (4)  |
| O10—Zn3—O8 <sup>iv</sup>                  | 89.93 (15)  | C9—C8—C6                                 | 107.2 (3)  |

|                           |             |             |           |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| O11—Zn3—O8                | 91.88 (12)  | N1—C9—C10   | 130.6 (3) |
| O11 <sup>iv</sup> —Zn3—O8 | 88.12 (12)  | N1—C9—C8    | 108.4 (3) |
| O10 <sup>iv</sup> —Zn3—O8 | 89.93 (15)  | C10—C9—C8   | 120.9 (4) |
| O10—Zn3—O8                | 90.07 (15)  | C11—C10—C9  | 118.4 (3) |
| O8 <sup>iv</sup> —Zn3—O8  | 180.0       | C11—C10—S2  | 119.5 (3) |
| O7—S1—O8                  | 113.5 (2)   | C9—C10—S2   | 122.1 (3) |
| O7—S1—O9                  | 113.3 (2)   | C10—C11—C12 | 120.9 (4) |
| O8—S1—O9                  | 111.2 (3)   | C10—C11—H11 | 119.6     |
| O7—S1—C4                  | 107.3 (2)   | C12—C11—H11 | 119.6     |
| O8—S1—C4                  | 104.8 (2)   | C13—C12—C11 | 120.9 (4) |
| O9—S1—C4                  | 106.1 (2)   | C13—C12—C14 | 119.8 (4) |
| O13—S2—O12                | 114.31 (12) | C11—C12—C14 | 119.2 (4) |
| O13—S2—O14                | 111.87 (10) | C12—C13—C8  | 118.7 (4) |
| O12—S2—O14                | 109.57 (9)  | C12—C13—H13 | 120.7     |
| O13—S2—C10                | 107.86 (14) | C8—C13—H13  | 120.7     |
| O12—S2—C10                | 105.17 (14) | O16—C14—O15 | 123.6 (3) |
| O14—S2—C10                | 107.63 (15) | O16—C14—C12 | 119.8 (4) |
| C1—O1—Zn1                 | 124.5 (3)   | O15—C14—C12 | 116.5 (4) |
| C1—O2—Zn2                 | 135.7 (3)   |             |           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, y, z-1$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $-x+2, -y+2, -z$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (v)  $x-1, y, z+1$ .

#### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D\cdots H$                         | $D—H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O3—H3 $\cdots$ O13 <sup>vi</sup>    | 1.00  | 1.83        | 2.804 (5)   | 163           |
| O4—H4A $\cdots$ O12 <sup>vi</sup>   | 0.87  | 1.86        | 2.632 (4)   | 147           |
| O4—H4B $\cdots$ O16 <sup>vii</sup>  | 0.87  | 1.85        | 2.608 (3)   | 145           |
| O5—H5A $\cdots$ O12 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.97  | 1.81        | 2.736 (3)   | 160           |
| O5—H5B $\cdots$ O7 <sup>viii</sup>  | 0.96  | 2.09        | 2.818 (4)   | 131           |
| O6—H6A $\cdots$ O13 <sup>vi</sup>   | 0.97  | 2.09        | 2.976 (5)   | 151           |
| O6—H6B $\cdots$ O7 <sup>ix</sup>    | 0.97  | 2.24        | 3.156 (7)   | 157           |
| O10—H10A $\cdots$ O7 <sup>x</sup>   | 0.96  | 2.20        | 2.941 (5)   | 133           |
| O10—H10B $\cdots$ O16 <sup>vi</sup> | 0.96  | 1.72        | 2.666 (5)   | 166           |
| O11—H11A $\cdots$ O4 <sup>vi</sup>  | 0.87  | 1.96        | 2.837 (3)   | 179           |
| O11—H11B $\cdots$ O9 <sup>x</sup>   | 0.87  | 1.89        | 2.757 (5)   | 171           |
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O9                   | 0.88  | 2.46        | 2.962 (4)   | 117           |
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O12                  | 0.88  | 2.40        | 2.908       | 117           |

Symmetry codes: (ii)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (vi)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (vii)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ ; (viii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (ix)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z$ ; (x)  $x-1, y, z$ .