

# (10*R*,13*R*)-17-(6-Hydroxy-5-methylheptan-2-yl)-10,13-dimethyl-2,3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,-16,17-tetradecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-ol hemihydrate: a bioactive steroid isolated from the Indian herb *Artemisia reticulata*

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**Structural data:** full structural data are available from [iucrdata.iucr.org](http://iucrdata.iucr.org)

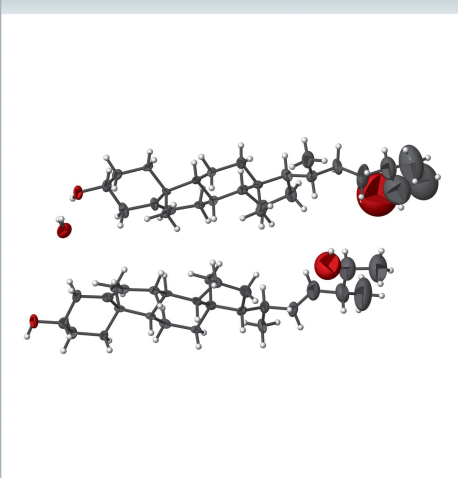
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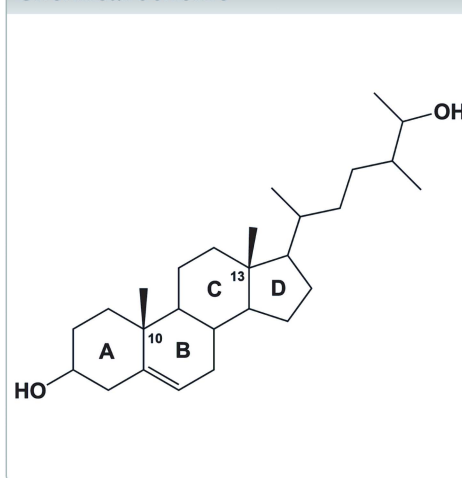
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The title tetracyclic steroidal compound, C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>46</sub>O<sub>2</sub>·0.5H<sub>2</sub>O, crystallized as a monohydrate with two independent molecules (**1** and **2**) in the asymmetric unit. In both molecules, the conformations of the three cyclohexane rings (*A*, *B* and *C*) are chair, half-chair and chair, respectively. The fourth ring, *D*, has a twisted conformation on the bond linking the *D* and *C* rings. The crystal structure is stabilized by hydrogen bonding with the two independent molecules being linked through the solvent water molecule *via* various O—H···O hydrogen bonds, forming layers parallel to (101).

## 3D view

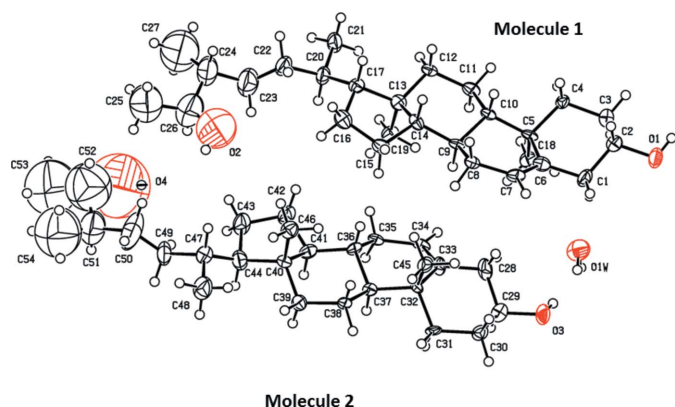


## Chemical scheme



## Structure description

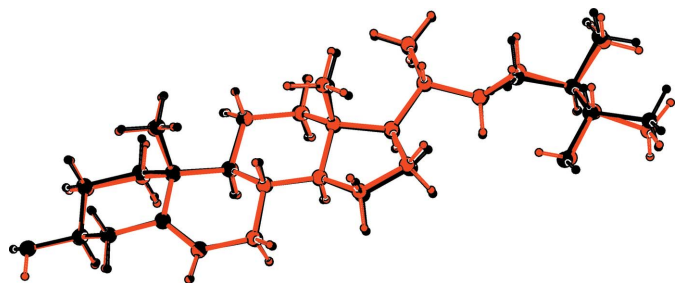
The title compound was isolated from a methanol extract of the herb *A. reticulata* (in local dialect *Kirmanian aajowan*) by column chromatography (CC) over SiO<sub>2</sub> gel by gradient solvent elution. This herb has been credited with different kinds of pharmacological activities, and has been used as a folklore medicine for conventional therapy against various ailments: malaria (Klayman *et al.*, 1984; Malagon *et al.*, 1997; Newton & White, 1999), cancer (Efferth *et al.*, 2001; Lai & Singh, 1995), cardiovascular (Guantai & Addae-Mensah, 1999), vasodilatory (Walker, 1996), hepatitis (Aniya *et al.*, 2000) and diabetes (Iriadam *et al.*, 2006). It is found as a major constituent in many ayurvedic and herbal drug preparations, such as *forkolin*, *Afsanteen* and others, in Indian traditional



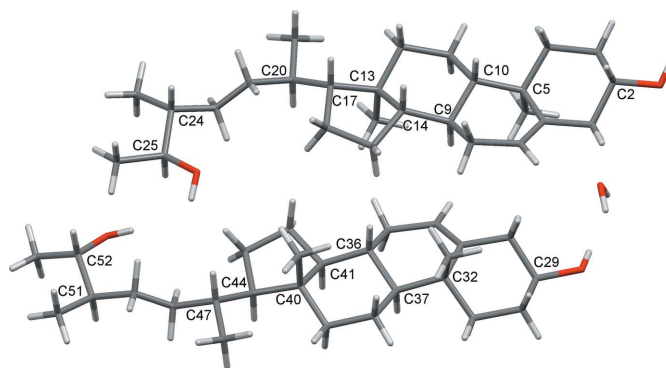
**Figure 1**  
The molecular structure of the title compound, with the atom labelling and displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

medicinal systems (Nadkarni, 1954; Satyavati *et al.*, 1987; Subramoniam *et al.*, 1996; Drury, 1978). The *Artemisia* species are a rich source of bioactive sesquiterpenoids (Klayman *et al.*, 1984), such as artemisin and artemisinin, and secondary metabolites isolated from *A. annua* (Klayman, 1985) exhibit antiplasmodial activity (Li *et al.*, 1982). It is also under clinical trials to eradicate malaria.

We are looking for alternative abundant sources of artemisin and artemisinin from other varieties of *Artemisia* species. Unfortunately, phytochemical investigations revealed that the species of *A. reticulata* used by us did not possess the aforesaid terpenoids. Instead of that, a colourless solid substance was isolated as a minor constituent by column chromatographic separation. Herein, we report on the extraction and crystal structure of this minor colourless solid constituent assigned as a tetracyclic steroid based on chemical evidence. This solid substantiated the LB test (Liebermann Burchard Test), and a colour reaction on spraying with 10% aqueous  $H_2SO_4$  onto a micro TLC plate followed by heating at 393 K for 5 min developed a pink-coloured spot on the TLC. These chemical tests revealed that the compound is a steroid. It shows a very close structural resemblance to the cyclopenteno perhydrophenanthreen skeleton *viz.* cholesterol (Craven, 1976; Marc, 1979; Naora *et al.*, 1986), but with different substituents.

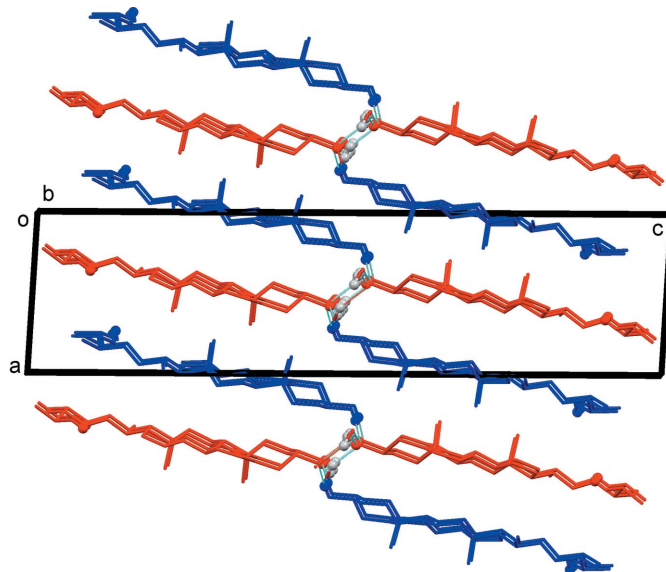


**Figure 2**  
An AutoMolFit view of molecule 2 (red) on molecule 1 (black).



**Figure 3**  
A view of the chiral centres by symmetry equivalence of the two molecules.

The molecular structure of the title compound is illustrated in Fig. 1. It crystallizes as a monohydrate with two independent molecules (**1** and **2**) in the asymmetric unit. The two molecules are almost identical (Fig. 2) and here the geometry will be described for molecule **1** only. It has an alkyl (1-hydroxy-2-isopropylhexyl) side chain located at atom C17 of the cyclopentane *D* ring. This side chain undergoes considerable thermal liberation and bond strain. The molecule is composed of a series of fused rings (*A*, *B*, *C* and *D*). Rings *A* and *C* have chair conformations while ring *B* has a half-chair conformation, and the five-membered ring *D* is twisted on bond C13–C14. In addition to the tetracyclic moiety, two  $-CH_3$  groups are present at positions C5 and C13, at ring junctures *A/B* and *C/D*, respectively. At atom C2 in ring *A* there is an  $-OH$  group and in ring *D* the alkyl side chain, (1-hydroxy-2-isopropylhexyl), at atom C17.



**Figure 4**  
A view along the *b* axis of the crystal packing of the title compound (molecule **1** blue, molecule **2** red). The  $O-H \cdots O$  hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines (Table 1) and only the water molecule and hydroxy H atoms have been included.

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$          | $D-H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $O3-H3O\cdots O1W$     | 0.84     | 2.48        | 3.282 (11)  | 161           |
| $O1W-H11W\cdots O3$    | 0.91 (8) | 2.45 (9)    | 3.282 (11)  | 151 (10)      |
| $O1W-H12W\cdots O3^i$  | 0.87 (7) | 2.07 (9)    | 2.834 (9)   | 147 (10)      |
| $O1-H1O\cdots O3^{ii}$ | 0.84     | 1.94        | 2.766 (9)   | 169           |

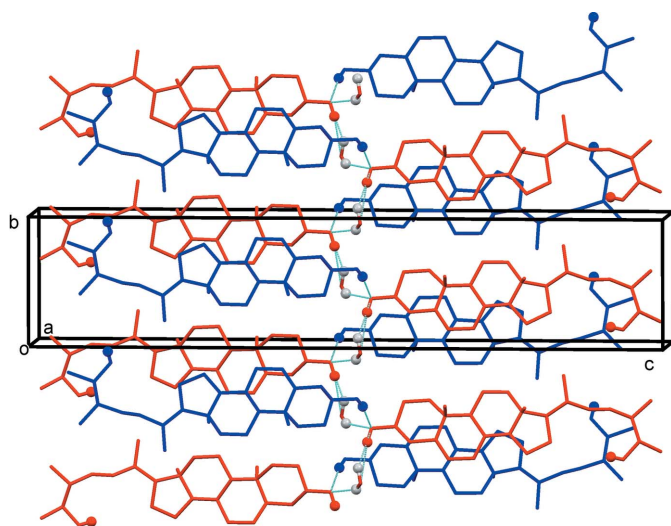
Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y-\frac{1}{2}, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, y-\frac{1}{2}, -z+1$ .

There is total of eleven asymmetric centres in the title molecule at various positions, such as C2, C5, C9, C10, C13, C14, C17, C20, C24 and C25. Among them, five asymmetric centres located at carbon atoms C2, C9, C10, C14, C25, and the remaining six chiral centres located at atoms C5, C13, C17, C20, C24, have relative *S* and *R* configurations, respectively; see Fig. 3.

In the crystal, molecules are linked *via*  $O-H\cdots O_{\text{water}}$ ,  $O_{\text{water}}-H\cdots O$  and other  $O-H\cdots O$  hydrogen bonds, forming layers lying parallel to  $(\bar{1}01)$ ; see Table 1 and Figs. 4 and 5.

## Synthesis and crystallization

The title steroid was isolated as a colourless solid from a methanol extract of *A. reticulata* by means of CC/SiO<sub>2</sub> gel by gradient elution with a mixture of a binary solvent system, hexane and ethyl acetate. The desired compound was purified by reverse-phase high-pressure liquid chromatography. Suitable crystals for X-ray diffraction were obtained after being recrystallized three times from ethyl acetate:hexane (1:4) at room temperature by slow evaporation of the solvents.



**Figure 5**  
A view along the *a* axis of the crystal packing of the title compound (molecule 1 blue, molecule 2 red). The  $O-H\cdots O$  hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines (Table 1), and only the water molecule and hydroxy H atoms have been included.

**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Crystal data   |   |
| Chemical formula   | $C_{27}H_{46}O_2 \cdot 0.5H_2O$   |
| $M_r$  | 411.64  |
| Crystal system, space group  | Monoclinic, $P2_1$  |
| Temperature (K)  | 150   |
| $a, b, c$ (Å)  | 9.4107 (8), 7.5175 (6), 36.979 (3)  |
| $\beta$ (°)  | 93.375 (8)  |
| $V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )  | 2611.5 (4)  |
| $Z$  | 4   |
| Radiation type   | Mo $K\alpha$  |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.06  |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.32 × 0.28 × 0.12  |
| Data collection  |   |
| Diffractometer   | Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur diffractometer with a Sapphire CCD detector                                     |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan ( <i>CrysAlis RED</i> ; Oxford Diffraction, 2009)  |
| $T_{\min}, T_{\max}$   | 0.980, 0.992  |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections | 10852, 6720, 4382   |
| $R_{\text{int}}$   | 0.048   |
| $(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å <sup>-1</sup> )                    | 0.602   |
| Refinement   |   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$  | 0.110, 0.319, 1.06  |
| No. of reflections   | 6720  |
| No. of parameters  | 538   |
| No. of restraints  | 70  |
| H-atom treatment   | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement                                      |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )    | 0.86, -0.40   |
| Absolute structure   | Flack $x$ determined using 911 quotients $[(I^+) - (I^-)] / [(I^+) + (I^-)]$ (Parsons <i>et al.</i> , 2013) |
| Absolute structure parameter   | -0.1 (10)   |

Computer programs: *CrysAlis CCD* and *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2009), *SHELXS2014* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

## Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. In both molecules the alkyl (1-hydroxy-2-isopropylhexyl) side chain located at atom C17 of the cyclopentane *D* ring undergoes considerable thermal liberation and bond strain, and it was necessary to use a number of ISOR, DELU and DFIX restraints during the refinement process. Nevertheless, the final *R* factors are still relatively high:  $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.11$  and  $wR(F^2) = 0.32$ .

## Acknowledgements

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## full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2017). 2, x171086 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314617010860]

**(10*R*,13*R*)-17-(6-Hydroxy-5-methylheptan-2-yl)-10,13-dimethyl-2,3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-tetradecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-ol hemihydrate: a bioactive steroid isolated from the Indian herb *Artemisia reticulata***

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*Crystal data*

$C_{27}H_{46}O_2 \cdot 0.5H_2O$   
 $M_r = 411.64$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1$   
 $a = 9.4107$  (8) Å  
 $b = 7.5175$  (6) Å  
 $c = 36.979$  (3) Å  
 $\beta = 93.375$  (8)°  
 $V = 2611.5$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 916$   
 $D_x = 1.047$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>  
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å  
 Cell parameters from 2353 reflections  
 $\theta = 2.5$ – $28.0$ °  
 $\mu = 0.06$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 150$  K  
 Prism, colourless  
 $0.32 \times 0.28 \times 0.12$  mm

*Data collection*

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur  
 diffractometer with a Sapphire CCD detector  
 Radiation source: Enhance (Mo) X-ray Source  
 Rotation method data acquisition using  $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (CrysAlis RED; Oxford Diffraction, 2009)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.980$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.992$   
 10852 measured reflections

6720 independent reflections  
 4382 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.4$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.5$ °  
 $h = -11 \rightarrow 10$   
 $k = -6 \rightarrow 9$   
 $l = -44 \rightarrow 43$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.110$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.319$   
 $S = 1.06$   
 6720 reflections  
 538 parameters  
 70 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods  
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map

Hydrogen site location: mixed  
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
 and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1665P)^2 + 5.0834P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.86$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.40$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 Absolute structure: Flack  $x$  determined using  
 911 quotients  $[(I^-)-(I^+)]/[(I^-)+(I^+)]$  (Parsons *et al.*,  
 2013)  
 Absolute structure parameter:  $-0.1$  (10)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1   | 1.2212 (7)  | 0.5959 (10) | 0.51417 (15) | 0.0389 (17)                      |
| H1O  | 1.2907      | 0.5340      | 0.5220       | 0.047*                           |
| O2   | 0.823 (2)   | 0.891 (3)   | 0.1325 (4)   | 0.199 (8)                        |
| H2O  | 0.7706      | 0.9808      | 0.1287       | 0.239*                           |
| C1   | 1.0884 (10) | 0.6980 (13) | 0.4597 (2)   | 0.033 (2)                        |
| H1A  | 1.1043      | 0.8239      | 0.4667       | 0.039*                           |
| H1B  | 0.9996      | 0.6579      | 0.4703       | 0.039*                           |
| C2   | 1.2097 (9)  | 0.5885 (13) | 0.4751 (2)   | 0.030 (2)                        |
| H2   | 1.2999      | 0.6356      | 0.4658       | 0.036*                           |
| C3   | 1.1923 (10) | 0.3970 (14) | 0.4635 (2)   | 0.034 (2)                        |
| H3A  | 1.1050      | 0.3469      | 0.4732       | 0.041*                           |
| H3B  | 1.2747      | 0.3264      | 0.4733       | 0.041*                           |
| C4   | 1.1819 (8)  | 0.3852 (12) | 0.4217 (2)   | 0.022 (2)                        |
| H4A  | 1.1650      | 0.2597      | 0.4146       | 0.027*                           |
| H4B  | 1.2744      | 0.4214      | 0.4126       | 0.027*                           |
| C5   | 1.0630 (8)  | 0.5016 (11) | 0.4032 (2)   | 0.0200 (18)                      |
| C6   | 1.0707 (9)  | 0.6856 (13) | 0.4193 (2)   | 0.028 (2)                        |
| C7   | 1.0664 (8)  | 0.8326 (12) | 0.3990 (2)   | 0.027 (2)                        |
| H7   | 1.0720      | 0.9437      | 0.4112       | 0.032*                           |
| C8   | 1.0535 (9)  | 0.8360 (12) | 0.3582 (2)   | 0.0228 (19)                      |
| H8A  | 1.1473      | 0.8651      | 0.3489       | 0.027*                           |
| H8B  | 0.9857      | 0.9305      | 0.3501       | 0.027*                           |
| C9   | 1.0025 (8)  | 0.6589 (12) | 0.3425 (2)   | 0.0208 (18)                      |
| H9   | 0.8990      | 0.6451      | 0.3466       | 0.025*                           |
| C10  | 1.0854 (8)  | 0.5048 (11) | 0.3617 (2)   | 0.0180 (18)                      |
| H10  | 1.1885      | 0.5311      | 0.3594       | 0.022*                           |
| C11  | 1.0569 (9)  | 0.3277 (12) | 0.3426 (2)   | 0.027 (2)                        |
| H11A | 0.9593      | 0.2885      | 0.3473       | 0.033*                           |
| H11B | 1.1238      | 0.2380      | 0.3534       | 0.033*                           |
| C12  | 1.0716 (8)  | 0.3307 (12) | 0.3014 (2)   | 0.0228 (19)                      |
| H12A | 1.0440      | 0.2135      | 0.2910       | 0.027*                           |
| H12B | 1.1722      | 0.3533      | 0.2963       | 0.027*                           |
| C13  | 0.9762 (8)  | 0.4771 (13) | 0.2835 (2)   | 0.026 (2)                        |
| C14  | 1.0230 (8)  | 0.6501 (12) | 0.3018 (2)   | 0.0221 (19)                      |
| H14  | 1.1279      | 0.6585      | 0.2992       | 0.027*                           |
| C15  | 0.9558 (10) | 0.7972 (12) | 0.2775 (2)   | 0.030 (2)                        |
| H15A | 1.0122      | 0.9083      | 0.2797       | 0.036*                           |
| H15B | 0.8570      | 0.8223      | 0.2838       | 0.036*                           |
| C16  | 0.9591 (11) | 0.7173 (14) | 0.2386 (3)   | 0.037 (2)                        |

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|      |             |             |              |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| H16A | 0.8641      | 0.7280      | 0.2258       | 0.044*      |
| H16B | 1.0288      | 0.7823      | 0.2245       | 0.044*      |
| C17  | 1.0020 (9)  | 0.5190 (12) | 0.2424 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   |
| H17  | 1.1066      | 0.5105      | 0.2393       | 0.030*      |
| C18  | 0.9162 (8)  | 0.4185 (14) | 0.4110 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   |
| H18A | 0.9097      | 0.2984      | 0.4007       | 0.038*      |
| H18B | 0.9070      | 0.4123      | 0.4373       | 0.038*      |
| H18C | 0.8397      | 0.4925      | 0.4000       | 0.038*      |
| C19  | 0.8177 (8)  | 0.4387 (13) | 0.2871 (2)   | 0.028 (2)   |
| H19A | 0.7925      | 0.3263      | 0.2749       | 0.033*      |
| H19B | 0.7984      | 0.4300      | 0.3127       | 0.033*      |
| H19C | 0.7609      | 0.5353      | 0.2758       | 0.033*      |
| C20  | 0.9263 (10) | 0.4050 (14) | 0.2131 (2)   | 0.033 (2)   |
| H20  | 0.8222      | 0.4114      | 0.2169       | 0.039*      |
| C21  | 0.9678 (11) | 0.2102 (14) | 0.2151 (2)   | 0.041 (3)   |
| H21A | 0.9157      | 0.1447      | 0.1956       | 0.049*      |
| H21B | 1.0704      | 0.1986      | 0.2123       | 0.049*      |
| H21C | 0.9442      | 0.1614      | 0.2385       | 0.049*      |
| C22  | 0.9471 (12) | 0.4818 (16) | 0.1754 (2)   | 0.045 (3)   |
| H22A | 0.9936      | 0.5989      | 0.1792       | 0.054*      |
| H22B | 1.0169      | 0.4042      | 0.1641       | 0.054*      |
| C23  | 0.8380 (15) | 0.507 (2)   | 0.1502 (3)   | 0.080 (4)   |
| H23A | 0.7725      | 0.5923      | 0.1610       | 0.095*      |
| H23B | 0.7864      | 0.3920      | 0.1483       | 0.095*      |
| C24  | 0.8551 (17) | 0.569 (2)   | 0.1118 (3)   | 0.082 (4)   |
| H24  | 0.9587      | 0.5873      | 0.1084       | 0.099*      |
| C25  | 0.778 (2)   | 0.748 (3)   | 0.1070 (4)   | 0.107 (6)   |
| H25  | 0.6757      | 0.7237      | 0.1112       | 0.129*      |
| C26  | 0.780 (2)   | 0.818 (3)   | 0.0665 (5)   | 0.146 (8)   |
| H26A | 0.7502      | 0.7218      | 0.0497       | 0.175*      |
| H26B | 0.7149      | 0.9186      | 0.0630       | 0.175*      |
| H26C | 0.8769      | 0.8555      | 0.0616       | 0.175*      |
| C27  | 0.798 (3)   | 0.423 (3)   | 0.0849 (5)   | 0.195 (11)  |
| H27A | 0.8086      | 0.4623      | 0.0600       | 0.234*      |
| H27B | 0.8514      | 0.3123      | 0.0893       | 0.234*      |
| H27C | 0.6967      | 0.4010      | 0.0885       | 0.234*      |
| O3   | 0.5647 (7)  | 0.8560 (10) | 0.46662 (15) | 0.0392 (17) |
| H3O  | 0.5645      | 0.7492      | 0.4733       | 0.047*      |
| O4   | 0.297 (4)   | 0.608 (6)   | 0.0743 (10)  | 0.45 (2)    |
| H4O  | 0.3496      | 0.6316      | 0.0928       | 0.535*      |
| C28  | 0.5988 (11) | 0.7558 (14) | 0.4054 (2)   | 0.039 (3)   |
| H28A | 0.5939      | 0.6299      | 0.4131       | 0.047*      |
| H28B | 0.6994      | 0.7940      | 0.4083       | 0.047*      |
| C29  | 0.5111 (10) | 0.8677 (13) | 0.4296 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   |
| H29  | 0.4115      | 0.8209      | 0.4279       | 0.036*      |
| C30  | 0.5077 (10) | 1.0581 (13) | 0.4164 (2)   | 0.028 (2)   |
| H30A | 0.6050      | 1.1085      | 0.4186       | 0.033*      |
| H30B | 0.4466      | 1.1299      | 0.4317       | 0.033*      |

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|      |             |             |            |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C31  | 0.4496 (8)  | 1.0675 (12) | 0.3768 (2) | 0.0229 (19) |
| H31A | 0.4499      | 1.1932      | 0.3688     | 0.027*      |
| H31B | 0.3495      | 1.0261      | 0.3754     | 0.027*      |
| C32  | 0.5349 (8)  | 0.9554 (12) | 0.3506 (2) | 0.0191 (19) |
| C33  | 0.5488 (10) | 0.7694 (12) | 0.3656 (2) | 0.028 (2)   |
| C34  | 0.5214 (9)  | 0.6197 (12) | 0.3461 (2) | 0.027 (2)   |
| H34  | 0.5325      | 0.5078      | 0.3579     | 0.032*      |
| C35  | 0.4745 (8)  | 0.6239 (11) | 0.3068 (2) | 0.0215 (19) |
| H35A | 0.5243      | 0.5283      | 0.2942     | 0.026*      |
| H35B | 0.3712      | 0.5982      | 0.3043     | 0.026*      |
| C36  | 0.5019 (9)  | 0.7967 (12) | 0.2887 (2) | 0.0225 (19) |
| H36  | 0.6066      | 0.8082      | 0.2861     | 0.027*      |
| C37  | 0.4521 (8)  | 0.9557 (12) | 0.3122 (2) | 0.0194 (18) |
| H37  | 0.3496      | 0.9340      | 0.3165     | 0.023*      |
| C38  | 0.4590 (9)  | 1.1335 (12) | 0.2924 (2) | 0.0233 (19) |
| H38A | 0.4130      | 1.2260      | 0.3068     | 0.028*      |
| H38B | 0.5600      | 1.1676      | 0.2907     | 0.028*      |
| C39  | 0.3867 (10) | 1.1291 (13) | 0.2544 (2) | 0.030 (2)   |
| H39A | 0.3986      | 1.2461      | 0.2427     | 0.036*      |
| H39B | 0.2835      | 1.1081      | 0.2561     | 0.036*      |
| C40  | 0.4477 (8)  | 0.9850 (13) | 0.2310 (2) | 0.026 (2)   |
| C41  | 0.4258 (9)  | 0.8085 (13) | 0.2510 (2) | 0.027 (2)   |
| H41  | 0.3216      | 0.8007      | 0.2548     | 0.033*      |
| C42  | 0.4571 (11) | 0.6626 (16) | 0.2235 (2) | 0.042 (3)   |
| H42A | 0.4069      | 0.5506      | 0.2288     | 0.050*      |
| H42B | 0.5605      | 0.6388      | 0.2232     | 0.050*      |
| C43  | 0.3979 (12) | 0.7470 (14) | 0.1874 (3) | 0.046 (3)   |
| H43A | 0.3107      | 0.6834      | 0.1784     | 0.056*      |
| H43B | 0.4693      | 0.7369      | 0.1689     | 0.056*      |
| C44  | 0.3630 (10) | 0.9462 (15) | 0.1939 (2) | 0.038 (2)   |
| H44  | 0.2592      | 0.9550      | 0.1980     | 0.046*      |
| C45  | 0.6833 (8)  | 1.0364 (15) | 0.3488 (2) | 0.032 (2)   |
| H45A | 0.6750      | 1.1574      | 0.3391     | 0.038*      |
| H45B | 0.7300      | 1.0402      | 0.3732     | 0.038*      |
| H45C | 0.7399      | 0.9636      | 0.3330     | 0.038*      |
| C46  | 0.6025 (9)  | 1.0197 (14) | 0.2246 (2) | 0.034 (2)   |
| H46A | 0.6386      | 0.9246      | 0.2095     | 0.041*      |
| H46B | 0.6113      | 1.1341      | 0.2122     | 0.041*      |
| H46C | 0.6580      | 1.0228      | 0.2478     | 0.041*      |
| C47  | 0.3906 (10) | 1.0561 (15) | 0.1608 (2) | 0.036 (2)   |
| H47  | 0.4924      | 1.0380      | 0.1553     | 0.044*      |
| C48  | 0.3685 (15) | 1.2558 (16) | 0.1667 (3) | 0.061 (4)   |
| H48A | 0.3877      | 1.3205      | 0.1445     | 0.073*      |
| H48B | 0.2700      | 1.2774      | 0.1727     | 0.073*      |
| H48C | 0.4336      | 1.2971      | 0.1866     | 0.073*      |
| C49  | 0.2989 (12) | 0.9932 (19) | 0.1280 (2) | 0.056 (3)   |
| H49A | 0.2739      | 0.8679      | 0.1329     | 0.068*      |
| H49B | 0.2092      | 1.0618      | 0.1281     | 0.068*      |



|      |             |             |            |            |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| C50  | 0.3399 (17) | 0.998 (3)   | 0.0938 (3) | 0.122 (8)  |
| H50A | 0.4325      | 0.9351      | 0.0940     | 0.146*     |
| H50B | 0.3598      | 1.1242      | 0.0884     | 0.146*     |
| C51  | 0.252 (2)   | 0.927 (3)   | 0.0612 (4) | 0.110 (6)  |
| H51  | 0.1506      | 0.9138      | 0.0676     | 0.132*     |
| C52  | 0.306 (4)   | 0.749 (4)   | 0.0484 (9) | 0.210 (14) |
| H52  | 0.4063      | 0.7621      | 0.0414     | 0.253*     |
| C53  | 0.215 (4)   | 0.667 (6)   | 0.0166 (9) | 0.30 (2)   |
| H53A | 0.2098      | 0.7493      | -0.0039    | 0.359*     |
| H53B | 0.2578      | 0.5546      | 0.0094     | 0.359*     |
| H53C | 0.1183      | 0.6438      | 0.0243     | 0.359*     |
| C54  | 0.259 (3)   | 1.059 (4)   | 0.0312 (7) | 0.241 (14) |
| H54A | 0.2246      | 1.1749      | 0.0392     | 0.290*     |
| H54B | 0.3582      | 1.0714      | 0.0246     | 0.290*     |
| H54C | 0.2001      | 1.0189      | 0.0101     | 0.290*     |
| O1W  | 0.6405 (9)  | 0.4363 (12) | 0.4827 (2) | 0.055 (2)  |
| H11W | 0.618 (11)  | 0.552 (11)  | 0.487 (3)  | 0.066*     |
| H12W | 0.566 (10)  | 0.385 (14)  | 0.491 (3)  | 0.066*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$   | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1  | 0.054 (4)  | 0.043 (5)  | 0.019 (3)  | 0.005 (4)  | -0.003 (3)  | 0.000 (3)   |
| O2  | 0.225 (14) | 0.192 (16) | 0.179 (13) | 0.031 (13) | -0.006 (11) | -0.043 (12) |
| C1  | 0.048 (6)  | 0.030 (6)  | 0.020 (4)  | 0.005 (5)  | 0.003 (4)   | -0.006 (4)  |
| C2  | 0.032 (5)  | 0.030 (6)  | 0.028 (5)  | -0.001 (4) | 0.002 (4)   | -0.003 (4)  |
| C3  | 0.041 (5)  | 0.034 (6)  | 0.025 (5)  | 0.002 (5)  | 0.001 (4)   | 0.002 (4)   |
| C4  | 0.029 (5)  | 0.019 (5)  | 0.019 (4)  | 0.003 (4)  | 0.004 (3)   | 0.001 (4)   |
| C5  | 0.018 (4)  | 0.010 (4)  | 0.032 (4)  | 0.005 (3)  | 0.001 (3)   | -0.001 (4)  |
| C6  | 0.025 (5)  | 0.023 (5)  | 0.035 (5)  | 0.001 (4)  | 0.004 (4)   | 0.000 (4)   |
| C7  | 0.027 (5)  | 0.016 (5)  | 0.039 (5)  | 0.002 (4)  | 0.003 (4)   | -0.010 (4)  |
| C8  | 0.020 (4)  | 0.018 (5)  | 0.030 (4)  | 0.002 (4)  | -0.001 (3)  | -0.004 (4)  |
| C9  | 0.015 (4)  | 0.013 (5)  | 0.035 (5)  | 0.003 (4)  | 0.004 (3)   | -0.002 (4)  |
| C10 | 0.014 (4)  | 0.011 (4)  | 0.029 (4)  | 0.001 (3)  | -0.001 (3)  | -0.001 (4)  |
| C11 | 0.029 (5)  | 0.013 (5)  | 0.039 (5)  | 0.003 (4)  | -0.003 (4)  | 0.002 (4)   |
| C12 | 0.020 (4)  | 0.018 (5)  | 0.030 (4)  | 0.006 (4)  | 0.000 (3)   | -0.001 (4)  |
| C13 | 0.018 (4)  | 0.030 (6)  | 0.030 (5)  | -0.003 (4) | 0.000 (3)   | -0.001 (4)  |
| C14 | 0.014 (4)  | 0.025 (5)  | 0.027 (4)  | -0.003 (4) | -0.001 (3)  | 0.007 (4)   |
| C15 | 0.040 (5)  | 0.014 (5)  | 0.035 (5)  | 0.009 (4)  | 0.001 (4)   | 0.004 (4)   |
| C16 | 0.040 (6)  | 0.034 (6)  | 0.037 (5)  | 0.002 (5)  | -0.001 (4)  | 0.008 (5)   |
| C17 | 0.022 (4)  | 0.029 (6)  | 0.025 (4)  | 0.000 (4)  | 0.009 (3)   | 0.004 (4)   |
| C18 | 0.026 (5)  | 0.044 (6)  | 0.025 (4)  | -0.002 (5) | 0.009 (3)   | 0.004 (5)   |
| C19 | 0.026 (5)  | 0.029 (5)  | 0.029 (4)  | -0.005 (4) | 0.008 (4)   | -0.004 (4)  |
| C20 | 0.036 (5)  | 0.040 (6)  | 0.023 (4)  | -0.004 (5) | 0.000 (4)   | -0.003 (4)  |
| C21 | 0.058 (7)  | 0.040 (7)  | 0.023 (5)  | 0.008 (5)  | -0.010 (4)  | 0.000 (5)   |
| C22 | 0.074 (7)  | 0.037 (7)  | 0.025 (5)  | 0.012 (6)  | 0.002 (5)   | -0.006 (5)  |
| C23 | 0.103 (11) | 0.090 (12) | 0.044 (7)  | 0.002 (9)  | -0.004 (7)  | -0.010 (8)  |
| C24 | 0.096 (8)  | 0.101 (9)  | 0.049 (6)  | 0.007 (8)  | -0.011 (6)  | 0.004 (7)   |

|     |            |            |            |             |             |             |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C25 | 0.136 (10) | 0.112 (11) | 0.073 (8)  | -0.008 (9)  | -0.003 (8)  | -0.013 (8)  |
| C26 | 0.208 (17) | 0.143 (17) | 0.085 (11) | 0.000 (15)  | 0.002 (11)  | 0.011 (12)  |
| C27 | 0.32 (2)   | 0.19 (2)   | 0.080 (11) | 0.030 (18)  | 0.003 (14)  | -0.006 (14) |
| O3  | 0.057 (4)  | 0.038 (4)  | 0.022 (3)  | 0.005 (4)   | 0.001 (3)   | 0.010 (3)   |
| O4  | 0.45 (3)   | 0.45 (3)   | 0.43 (3)   | -0.03 (2)   | 0.00 (2)    | -0.03 (2)   |
| C28 | 0.065 (7)  | 0.021 (6)  | 0.028 (5)  | 0.002 (5)   | -0.011 (5)  | 0.009 (4)   |
| C29 | 0.036 (5)  | 0.032 (6)  | 0.023 (4)  | -0.009 (4)  | 0.004 (4)   | 0.000 (4)   |
| C30 | 0.035 (5)  | 0.023 (5)  | 0.026 (4)  | 0.003 (4)   | 0.005 (4)   | -0.003 (4)  |
| C31 | 0.027 (4)  | 0.014 (5)  | 0.028 (4)  | 0.008 (4)   | 0.009 (3)   | -0.004 (4)  |
| C32 | 0.015 (4)  | 0.022 (5)  | 0.020 (4)  | 0.007 (4)   | -0.003 (3)  | -0.001 (4)  |
| C33 | 0.046 (5)  | 0.017 (5)  | 0.019 (4)  | 0.001 (4)   | -0.003 (4)  | 0.007 (4)   |
| C34 | 0.031 (5)  | 0.006 (5)  | 0.042 (5)  | 0.007 (4)   | 0.001 (4)   | 0.004 (4)   |
| C35 | 0.021 (4)  | 0.014 (5)  | 0.030 (4)  | 0.006 (4)   | 0.002 (3)   | 0.000 (4)   |
| C36 | 0.032 (5)  | 0.013 (5)  | 0.023 (4)  | 0.002 (4)   | 0.002 (4)   | -0.010 (4)  |
| C37 | 0.017 (4)  | 0.020 (5)  | 0.022 (4)  | -0.001 (4)  | 0.008 (3)   | 0.006 (4)   |
| C38 | 0.036 (5)  | 0.013 (5)  | 0.021 (4)  | 0.011 (4)   | 0.005 (3)   | 0.001 (4)   |
| C39 | 0.044 (5)  | 0.022 (5)  | 0.024 (4)  | 0.008 (5)   | 0.004 (4)   | 0.007 (4)   |
| C40 | 0.021 (4)  | 0.032 (6)  | 0.025 (4)  | 0.008 (4)   | 0.001 (3)   | -0.002 (4)  |
| C41 | 0.026 (5)  | 0.024 (5)  | 0.031 (5)  | -0.001 (4)  | 0.006 (4)   | -0.007 (4)  |
| C42 | 0.055 (6)  | 0.040 (7)  | 0.030 (5)  | 0.004 (6)   | 0.001 (4)   | -0.012 (5)  |
| C43 | 0.067 (7)  | 0.034 (7)  | 0.036 (5)  | 0.000 (6)   | -0.012 (5)  | -0.009 (5)  |
| C44 | 0.041 (6)  | 0.039 (6)  | 0.033 (5)  | 0.003 (5)   | -0.008 (4)  | 0.004 (5)   |
| C45 | 0.020 (4)  | 0.053 (7)  | 0.023 (4)  | -0.001 (5)  | 0.003 (3)   | -0.004 (5)  |
| C46 | 0.037 (5)  | 0.034 (6)  | 0.030 (5)  | -0.003 (5)  | 0.003 (4)   | 0.000 (4)   |
| C47 | 0.040 (6)  | 0.041 (7)  | 0.029 (5)  | 0.006 (5)   | 0.006 (4)   | 0.002 (5)   |
| C48 | 0.098 (10) | 0.045 (8)  | 0.039 (6)  | 0.020 (7)   | 0.004 (6)   | 0.007 (6)   |
| C49 | 0.076 (8)  | 0.064 (9)  | 0.027 (5)  | 0.018 (7)   | -0.013 (5)  | 0.000 (6)   |
| C50 | 0.109 (12) | 0.22 (3)   | 0.039 (7)  | -0.054 (15) | 0.007 (7)   | -0.017 (11) |
| C51 | 0.133 (10) | 0.127 (11) | 0.068 (8)  | 0.000 (9)   | -0.016 (7)  | -0.005 (8)  |
| C52 | 0.217 (16) | 0.211 (17) | 0.200 (16) | -0.007 (11) | -0.012 (11) | -0.008 (11) |
| C53 | 0.32 (3)   | 0.30 (3)   | 0.27 (3)   | -0.03 (2)   | -0.02 (2)   | 0.00 (2)    |
| C54 | 0.33 (2)   | 0.23 (2)   | 0.164 (18) | -0.06 (2)   | -0.052 (17) | 0.005 (18)  |
| O1W | 0.069 (5)  | 0.046 (5)  | 0.052 (4)  | 0.006 (5)   | 0.021 (4)   | 0.014 (4)   |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |            |          |            |
|--------|------------|----------|------------|
| O1—C2  | 1.442 (9)  | O3—H3O   | 0.8400     |
| O1—H1O | 0.8400     | O4—C52   | 1.43 (2)   |
| O2—C25 | 1.479 (17) | O4—H4O   | 0.8400     |
| O2—H2O | 0.8400     | C28—C29  | 1.508 (13) |
| C1—C2  | 1.493 (12) | C28—C33  | 1.520 (11) |
| C1—C6  | 1.500 (11) | C28—H28A | 0.9900     |
| C1—H1A | 0.9900     | C28—H28B | 0.9900     |
| C1—H1B | 0.9900     | C29—C30  | 1.511 (13) |
| C2—C3  | 1.510 (13) | C29—H29  | 1.0000     |
| C2—H2  | 1.0000     | C30—C31  | 1.534 (11) |
| C3—C4  | 1.543 (10) | C30—H30A | 0.9900     |
| C3—H3A | 0.9900     | C30—H30B | 0.9900     |

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|          |            |          |            |
|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| C3—H3B   | 0.9900     | C31—C32  | 1.545 (11) |
| C4—C5    | 1.548 (11) | C31—H31A | 0.9900     |
| C4—H4A   | 0.9900     | C31—H31B | 0.9900     |
| C4—H4B   | 0.9900     | C32—C33  | 1.508 (12) |
| C5—C6    | 1.504 (12) | C32—C45  | 1.528 (11) |
| C5—C18   | 1.559 (11) | C32—C37  | 1.579 (10) |
| C5—C10   | 1.561 (11) | C33—C34  | 1.353 (12) |
| C6—C7    | 1.335 (12) | C34—C35  | 1.495 (11) |
| C7—C8    | 1.504 (11) | C34—H34  | 0.9500     |
| C7—H7    | 0.9500     | C35—C36  | 1.491 (12) |
| C8—C9    | 1.518 (12) | C35—H35A | 0.9900     |
| C8—H8A   | 0.9900     | C35—H35B | 0.9900     |
| C8—H8B   | 0.9900     | C36—C41  | 1.531 (11) |
| C9—C14   | 1.532 (11) | C36—C37  | 1.566 (11) |
| C9—C10   | 1.546 (11) | C36—H36  | 1.0000     |
| C9—H9    | 1.0000     | C37—C38  | 1.528 (11) |
| C10—C11  | 1.524 (12) | C37—H37  | 1.0000     |
| C10—H10  | 1.0000     | C38—C39  | 1.526 (11) |
| C11—C12  | 1.537 (11) | C38—H38A | 0.9900     |
| C11—H11A | 0.9900     | C38—H38B | 0.9900     |
| C11—H11B | 0.9900     | C39—C40  | 1.519 (12) |
| C12—C13  | 1.545 (12) | C39—H39A | 0.9900     |
| C12—H12A | 0.9900     | C39—H39B | 0.9900     |
| C12—H12B | 0.9900     | C40—C46  | 1.513 (12) |
| C13—C14  | 1.519 (13) | C40—C41  | 1.538 (13) |
| C13—C19  | 1.532 (11) | C40—C44  | 1.574 (11) |
| C13—C17  | 1.585 (11) | C41—C42  | 1.536 (13) |
| C14—C15  | 1.537 (11) | C41—H41  | 1.0000     |
| C14—H14  | 1.0000     | C42—C43  | 1.553 (13) |
| C15—C16  | 1.560 (13) | C42—H42A | 0.9900     |
| C15—H15A | 0.9900     | C42—H42B | 0.9900     |
| C15—H15B | 0.9900     | C43—C44  | 1.555 (15) |
| C16—C17  | 1.549 (13) | C43—H43A | 0.9900     |
| C16—H16A | 0.9900     | C43—H43B | 0.9900     |
| C16—H16B | 0.9900     | C44—C47  | 1.513 (13) |
| C17—C20  | 1.525 (12) | C44—H44  | 1.0000     |
| C17—H17  | 1.0000     | C45—H45A | 0.9800     |
| C18—H18A | 0.9800     | C45—H45B | 0.9800     |
| C18—H18B | 0.9800     | C45—H45C | 0.9800     |
| C18—H18C | 0.9800     | C46—H46A | 0.9800     |
| C19—H19A | 0.9800     | C46—H46B | 0.9800     |
| C19—H19B | 0.9800     | C46—H46C | 0.9800     |
| C19—H19C | 0.9800     | C47—C49  | 1.520 (13) |
| C20—C21  | 1.516 (14) | C47—C48  | 1.533 (15) |
| C20—C22  | 1.530 (13) | C47—H47  | 1.0000     |
| C20—H20  | 1.0000     | C48—H48A | 0.9800     |
| C21—H21A | 0.9800     | C48—H48B | 0.9800     |
| C21—H21B | 0.9800     | C48—H48C | 0.9800     |

|            |            |               |            |
|------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| C21—H21C   | 0.9800     | C49—C50       | 1.346 (15) |
| C22—C23    | 1.358 (15) | C49—H49A      | 0.9900     |
| C22—H22A   | 0.9900     | C49—H49B      | 0.9900     |
| C22—H22B   | 0.9900     | C50—C51       | 1.52 (2)   |
| C23—C24    | 1.514 (17) | C50—H50A      | 0.9900     |
| C23—H23A   | 0.9900     | C50—H50B      | 0.9900     |
| C23—H23B   | 0.9900     | C51—C54       | 1.496 (19) |
| C24—C27    | 1.559 (18) | C51—C52       | 1.51 (2)   |
| C24—C25    | 1.54 (2)   | C51—H51       | 1.0000     |
| C24—H24    | 1.0000     | C52—C53       | 1.54 (2)   |
| C25—C26    | 1.59 (2)   | C52—H52       | 1.0000     |
| C25—H25    | 1.0000     | C53—H53A      | 0.9800     |
| C26—H26A   | 0.9800     | C53—H53B      | 0.9800     |
| C26—H26B   | 0.9800     | C53—H53C      | 0.9800     |
| C26—H26C   | 0.9800     | C54—H54A      | 0.9800     |
| C27—H27A   | 0.9800     | C54—H54B      | 0.9800     |
| C27—H27B   | 0.9800     | C54—H54C      | 0.9800     |
| C27—H27C   | 0.9800     | O1W—H11W      | 0.91 (8)   |
| O3—C29     | 1.435 (10) | O1W—H12W      | 0.87 (7)   |
|            |            |               |            |
| C2—O1—H1O  | 109.5      | C52—O4—H4O    | 109.5      |
| C25—O2—H2O | 109.5      | C29—C28—C33   | 112.7 (8)  |
| C2—C1—C6   | 112.6 (7)  | C29—C28—H28A  | 109.0      |
| C2—C1—H1A  | 109.1      | C33—C28—H28A  | 109.0      |
| C6—C1—H1A  | 109.1      | C29—C28—H28B  | 109.0      |
| C2—C1—H1B  | 109.1      | C33—C28—H28B  | 109.0      |
| C6—C1—H1B  | 109.1      | H28A—C28—H28B | 107.8      |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 107.8      | O3—C29—C28    | 111.0 (7)  |
| O1—C2—C1   | 111.8 (7)  | O3—C29—C30    | 111.4 (7)  |
| O1—C2—C3   | 108.9 (8)  | C28—C29—C30   | 109.9 (7)  |
| C1—C2—C3   | 110.4 (8)  | O3—C29—H29    | 108.2      |
| O1—C2—H2   | 108.6      | C28—C29—H29   | 108.2      |
| C1—C2—H2   | 108.6      | C30—C29—H29   | 108.2      |
| C3—C2—H2   | 108.6      | C29—C30—C31   | 110.5 (7)  |
| C2—C3—C4   | 109.9 (8)  | C29—C30—H30A  | 109.6      |
| C2—C3—H3A  | 109.7      | C31—C30—H30A  | 109.6      |
| C4—C3—H3A  | 109.7      | C29—C30—H30B  | 109.6      |
| C2—C3—H3B  | 109.7      | C31—C30—H30B  | 109.6      |
| C4—C3—H3B  | 109.7      | H30A—C30—H30B | 108.1      |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.2      | C30—C31—C32   | 113.9 (7)  |
| C3—C4—C5   | 114.3 (7)  | C30—C31—H31A  | 108.8      |
| C3—C4—H4A  | 108.7      | C32—C31—H31A  | 108.8      |
| C5—C4—H4A  | 108.7      | C30—C31—H31B  | 108.8      |
| C3—C4—H4B  | 108.7      | C32—C31—H31B  | 108.8      |
| C5—C4—H4B  | 108.7      | H31A—C31—H31B | 107.7      |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 107.6      | C33—C32—C45   | 109.0 (7)  |
| C6—C5—C18  | 108.6 (7)  | C33—C32—C31   | 108.1 (7)  |
| C6—C5—C4   | 109.2 (7)  | C45—C32—C31   | 108.7 (7)  |

|               |           |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C18—C5—C4     | 108.5 (7) | C33—C32—C37   | 111.1 (7) |
| C6—C5—C10     | 111.5 (7) | C45—C32—C37   | 111.4 (6) |
| C18—C5—C10    | 111.1 (6) | C31—C32—C37   | 108.5 (6) |
| C4—C5—C10     | 107.9 (6) | C34—C33—C28   | 119.8 (8) |
| C7—C6—C1      | 120.5 (9) | C34—C33—C32   | 124.4 (7) |
| C7—C6—C5      | 122.7 (8) | C28—C33—C32   | 115.7 (8) |
| C1—C6—C5      | 116.8 (8) | C33—C34—C35   | 122.5 (8) |
| C6—C7—C8      | 125.1 (8) | C33—C34—H34   | 118.8     |
| C6—C7—H7      | 117.5     | C35—C34—H34   | 118.8     |
| C8—C7—H7      | 117.5     | C36—C35—C34   | 114.0 (7) |
| C7—C8—C9      | 111.9 (7) | C36—C35—H35A  | 108.8     |
| C7—C8—H8A     | 109.2     | C34—C35—H35A  | 108.8     |
| C9—C8—H8A     | 109.2     | C36—C35—H35B  | 108.8     |
| C7—C8—H8B     | 109.2     | C34—C35—H35B  | 108.8     |
| C9—C8—H8B     | 109.2     | H35A—C35—H35B | 107.7     |
| H8A—C8—H8B    | 107.9     | C35—C36—C41   | 112.1 (7) |
| C8—C9—C14     | 111.1 (7) | C35—C36—C37   | 110.5 (6) |
| C8—C9—C10     | 110.0 (6) | C41—C36—C37   | 108.8 (7) |
| C14—C9—C10    | 109.3 (6) | C35—C36—H36   | 108.5     |
| C8—C9—H9      | 108.8     | C41—C36—H36   | 108.5     |
| C14—C9—H9     | 108.8     | C37—C36—H36   | 108.5     |
| C10—C9—H9     | 108.8     | C38—C37—C36   | 112.3 (6) |
| C11—C10—C9    | 111.8 (6) | C38—C37—C32   | 113.5 (7) |
| C11—C10—C5    | 114.4 (7) | C36—C37—C32   | 110.5 (6) |
| C9—C10—C5     | 111.7 (6) | C38—C37—H37   | 106.7     |
| C11—C10—H10   | 106.1     | C36—C37—H37   | 106.7     |
| C9—C10—H10    | 106.1     | C32—C37—H37   | 106.7     |
| C5—C10—H10    | 106.1     | C39—C38—C37   | 113.2 (7) |
| C10—C11—C12   | 115.0 (7) | C39—C38—H38A  | 108.9     |
| C10—C11—H11A  | 108.5     | C37—C38—H38A  | 108.9     |
| C12—C11—H11A  | 108.5     | C39—C38—H38B  | 108.9     |
| C10—C11—H11B  | 108.5     | C37—C38—H38B  | 108.9     |
| C12—C11—H11B  | 108.5     | H38A—C38—H38B | 107.8     |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 107.5     | C38—C39—C40   | 112.1 (7) |
| C11—C12—C13   | 110.7 (7) | C38—C39—H39A  | 109.2     |
| C11—C12—H12A  | 109.5     | C40—C39—H39A  | 109.2     |
| C13—C12—H12A  | 109.5     | C38—C39—H39B  | 109.2     |
| C11—C12—H12B  | 109.5     | C40—C39—H39B  | 109.2     |
| C13—C12—H12B  | 109.5     | H39A—C39—H39B | 107.9     |
| H12A—C12—H12B | 108.1     | C46—C40—C39   | 111.5 (8) |
| C14—C13—C19   | 112.4 (7) | C46—C40—C41   | 112.5 (7) |
| C14—C13—C12   | 105.8 (6) | C39—C40—C41   | 106.0 (7) |
| C19—C13—C12   | 111.9 (8) | C46—C40—C44   | 109.7 (7) |
| C14—C13—C17   | 101.5 (7) | C39—C40—C44   | 116.0 (7) |
| C19—C13—C17   | 109.0 (6) | C41—C40—C44   | 100.6 (7) |
| C12—C13—C17   | 115.8 (7) | C42—C41—C36   | 117.6 (8) |
| C13—C14—C9    | 115.2 (7) | C42—C41—C40   | 105.2 (7) |
| C13—C14—C15   | 104.9 (6) | C36—C41—C40   | 114.7 (7) |

|               |            |               |            |
|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| C9—C14—C15    | 118.2 (7)  | C42—C41—H41   | 106.2      |
| C13—C14—H14   | 105.9      | C36—C41—H41   | 106.2      |
| C9—C14—H14    | 105.9      | C40—C41—H41   | 106.2      |
| C15—C14—H14   | 105.9      | C41—C42—C43   | 101.8 (8)  |
| C14—C15—C16   | 103.4 (7)  | C41—C42—H42A  | 111.4      |
| C14—C15—H15A  | 111.1      | C43—C42—H42A  | 111.4      |
| C16—C15—H15A  | 111.1      | C41—C42—H42B  | 111.4      |
| C14—C15—H15B  | 111.1      | C43—C42—H42B  | 111.4      |
| C16—C15—H15B  | 111.1      | H42A—C42—H42B | 109.3      |
| H15A—C15—H15B | 109.1      | C42—C43—C44   | 109.2 (8)  |
| C17—C16—C15   | 107.9 (7)  | C42—C43—H43A  | 109.8      |
| C17—C16—H16A  | 110.1      | C44—C43—H43A  | 109.8      |
| C15—C16—H16A  | 110.1      | C42—C43—H43B  | 109.8      |
| C17—C16—H16B  | 110.1      | C44—C43—H43B  | 109.8      |
| C15—C16—H16B  | 110.1      | H43A—C43—H43B | 108.3      |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 108.4      | C47—C44—C43   | 110.6 (8)  |
| C20—C17—C16   | 111.7 (7)  | C47—C44—C40   | 120.2 (9)  |
| C20—C17—C13   | 118.6 (7)  | C43—C44—C40   | 102.3 (8)  |
| C16—C17—C13   | 102.9 (7)  | C47—C44—H44   | 107.7      |
| C20—C17—H17   | 107.7      | C43—C44—H44   | 107.7      |
| C16—C17—H17   | 107.7      | C40—C44—H44   | 107.7      |
| C13—C17—H17   | 107.7      | C32—C45—H45A  | 109.5      |
| C5—C18—H18A   | 109.5      | C32—C45—H45B  | 109.5      |
| C5—C18—H18B   | 109.5      | H45A—C45—H45B | 109.5      |
| H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5      | C32—C45—H45C  | 109.5      |
| C5—C18—H18C   | 109.5      | H45A—C45—H45C | 109.5      |
| H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5      | H45B—C45—H45C | 109.5      |
| H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5      | C40—C46—H46A  | 109.5      |
| C13—C19—H19A  | 109.5      | C40—C46—H46B  | 109.5      |
| C13—C19—H19B  | 109.5      | H46A—C46—H46B | 109.5      |
| H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5      | C40—C46—H46C  | 109.5      |
| C13—C19—H19C  | 109.5      | H46A—C46—H46C | 109.5      |
| H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5      | H46B—C46—H46C | 109.5      |
| H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5      | C44—C47—C49   | 111.0 (9)  |
| C21—C20—C17   | 113.6 (7)  | C44—C47—C48   | 112.8 (9)  |
| C21—C20—C22   | 111.3 (8)  | C49—C47—C48   | 110.0 (10) |
| C17—C20—C22   | 110.8 (8)  | C44—C47—H47   | 107.6      |
| C21—C20—H20   | 106.9      | C49—C47—H47   | 107.6      |
| C17—C20—H20   | 106.9      | C48—C47—H47   | 107.6      |
| C22—C20—H20   | 106.9      | C47—C48—H48A  | 109.5      |
| C20—C21—H21A  | 109.5      | C47—C48—H48B  | 109.5      |
| C20—C21—H21B  | 109.5      | H48A—C48—H48B | 109.5      |
| H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5      | C47—C48—H48C  | 109.5      |
| C20—C21—H21C  | 109.5      | H48A—C48—H48C | 109.5      |
| H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5      | H48B—C48—H48C | 109.5      |
| H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5      | C50—C49—C47   | 124.1 (12) |
| C23—C22—C20   | 123.0 (11) | C50—C49—H49A  | 106.3      |
| C23—C22—H22A  | 106.6      | C47—C49—H49A  | 106.3      |

|               |             |                 |             |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C20—C22—H22A  | 106.6       | C50—C49—H49B    | 106.3       |
| C23—C22—H22B  | 106.6       | C47—C49—H49B    | 106.3       |
| C20—C22—H22B  | 106.6       | H49A—C49—H49B   | 106.4       |
| H22A—C22—H22B | 106.5       | C49—C50—C51     | 124.3 (14)  |
| C22—C23—C24   | 124.6 (13)  | C49—C50—H50A    | 106.2       |
| C22—C23—H23A  | 106.2       | C51—C50—H50A    | 106.2       |
| C24—C23—H23A  | 106.2       | C49—C50—H50B    | 106.2       |
| C22—C23—H23B  | 106.2       | C51—C50—H50B    | 106.2       |
| C24—C23—H23B  | 106.2       | H50A—C50—H50B   | 106.4       |
| H23A—C23—H23B | 106.4       | C54—C51—C52     | 109 (2)     |
| C27—C24—C23   | 109.2 (14)  | C54—C51—C50     | 107.9 (18)  |
| C27—C24—C25   | 113.6 (14)  | C52—C51—C50     | 112 (2)     |
| C23—C24—C25   | 107.7 (13)  | C54—C51—H51     | 109.2       |
| C27—C24—H24   | 108.7       | C52—C51—H51     | 109.2       |
| C23—C24—H24   | 108.7       | C50—C51—H51     | 109.2       |
| C25—C24—H24   | 108.7       | O4—C52—C51      | 114 (3)     |
| O2—C25—C26    | 110.1 (17)  | O4—C52—C53      | 99 (3)      |
| O2—C25—C24    | 116.7 (14)  | C51—C52—C53     | 114 (3)     |
| C26—C25—C24   | 111.5 (15)  | O4—C52—H52      | 109.6       |
| O2—C25—H25    | 106.0       | C51—C52—H52     | 109.6       |
| C26—C25—H25   | 106.0       | C53—C52—H52     | 109.6       |
| C24—C25—H25   | 106.0       | C52—C53—H53A    | 109.5       |
| C25—C26—H26A  | 109.5       | C52—C53—H53B    | 109.5       |
| C25—C26—H26B  | 109.5       | H53A—C53—H53B   | 109.5       |
| H26A—C26—H26B | 109.5       | C52—C53—H53C    | 109.5       |
| C25—C26—H26C  | 109.5       | H53A—C53—H53C   | 109.5       |
| H26A—C26—H26C | 109.5       | H53B—C53—H53C   | 109.5       |
| H26B—C26—H26C | 109.5       | C51—C54—H54A    | 109.5       |
| C24—C27—H27A  | 109.5       | C51—C54—H54B    | 109.5       |
| C24—C27—H27B  | 109.5       | H54A—C54—H54B   | 109.5       |
| H27A—C27—H27B | 109.5       | C51—C54—H54C    | 109.5       |
| C24—C27—H27C  | 109.5       | H54A—C54—H54C   | 109.5       |
| H27A—C27—H27C | 109.5       | H54B—C54—H54C   | 109.5       |
| H27B—C27—H27C | 109.5       | H11W—O1W—H12W   | 99 (8)      |
| C29—O3—H3O    | 109.5       |                 |             |
| C6—C1—C2—O1   | -177.4 (8)  | C33—C28—C29—O3  | -178.0 (8)  |
| C6—C1—C2—C3   | -56.1 (11)  | C33—C28—C29—C30 | -54.3 (11)  |
| O1—C2—C3—C4   | -179.2 (6)  | O3—C29—C30—C31  | -179.8 (6)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | 57.7 (10)   | C28—C29—C30—C31 | 56.8 (10)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | -55.2 (10)  | C29—C30—C31—C32 | -57.6 (10)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | 47.6 (10)   | C30—C31—C32—C33 | 51.7 (9)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C18  | -70.6 (9)   | C30—C31—C32—C45 | -66.6 (9)   |
| C3—C4—C5—C10  | 169.0 (7)   | C30—C31—C32—C37 | 172.2 (7)   |
| C2—C1—C6—C7   | -126.5 (10) | C29—C28—C33—C34 | -128.1 (10) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5   | 51.6 (11)   | C29—C28—C33—C32 | 52.5 (11)   |
| C18—C5—C6—C7  | -109.5 (9)  | C45—C32—C33—C34 | -110.2 (10) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7   | 132.4 (8)   | C31—C32—C33—C34 | 131.8 (9)   |

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| C10—C5—C6—C7    | 13.2 (11)  | C37—C32—C33—C34 | 12.9 (12)  |
| C18—C5—C6—C1    | 72.4 (9)   | C45—C32—C33—C28 | 69.1 (10)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C1     | -45.7 (10) | C31—C32—C33—C28 | -48.9 (10) |
| C10—C5—C6—C1    | -164.9 (7) | C37—C32—C33—C28 | -167.8 (7) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8     | 178.1 (7)  | C28—C33—C34—C35 | -178.9 (8) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8     | 0.1 (13)   | C32—C33—C34—C35 | 0.3 (14)   |
| C6—C7—C8—C9     | 16.8 (11)  | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 17.4 (12)  |
| C7—C8—C9—C14    | -166.8 (6) | C34—C35—C36—C41 | -168.3 (7) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | -45.6 (9)  | C34—C35—C36—C37 | -46.9 (9)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | -170.0 (7) | C35—C36—C37—C38 | -172.1 (7) |
| C14—C9—C10—C11  | -47.8 (9)  | C41—C36—C37—C38 | -48.7 (9)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C5    | 60.4 (8)   | C35—C36—C37—C32 | 60.0 (9)   |
| C14—C9—C10—C5   | -177.4 (6) | C41—C36—C37—C32 | -176.6 (7) |
| C6—C5—C10—C11   | -171.2 (7) | C33—C32—C37—C38 | -169.0 (7) |
| C18—C5—C10—C11  | -50.0 (9)  | C45—C32—C37—C38 | -47.2 (9)  |
| C4—C5—C10—C11   | 68.8 (9)   | C31—C32—C37—C38 | 72.3 (8)   |
| C6—C5—C10—C9    | -43.0 (9)  | C33—C32—C37—C36 | -41.8 (9)  |
| C18—C5—C10—C9   | 78.3 (9)   | C45—C32—C37—C36 | 80.0 (9)   |
| C4—C5—C10—C9    | -162.9 (6) | C31—C32—C37—C36 | -160.5 (7) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | 49.0 (9)   | C36—C37—C38—C39 | 50.1 (9)   |
| C5—C10—C11—C12  | 177.3 (6)  | C32—C37—C38—C39 | 176.4 (6)  |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -54.7 (9)  | C37—C38—C39—C40 | -56.3 (10) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 57.5 (8)   | C38—C39—C40—C46 | -64.1 (10) |
| C11—C12—C13—C19 | -65.1 (9)  | C38—C39—C40—C41 | 58.7 (9)   |
| C11—C12—C13—C17 | 169.1 (7)  | C38—C39—C40—C44 | 169.4 (8)  |
| C19—C13—C14—C9  | 60.0 (9)   | C35—C36—C41—C42 | -56.5 (11) |
| C12—C13—C14—C9  | -62.3 (8)  | C37—C36—C41—C42 | -178.9 (8) |
| C17—C13—C14—C9  | 176.3 (6)  | C35—C36—C41—C40 | 179.1 (7)  |
| C19—C13—C14—C15 | -71.7 (8)  | C37—C36—C41—C40 | 56.7 (9)   |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 166.0 (7)  | C46—C40—C41—C42 | -69.9 (9)  |
| C17—C13—C14—C15 | 44.6 (8)   | C39—C40—C41—C42 | 167.9 (7)  |
| C8—C9—C14—C13   | 179.5 (6)  | C44—C40—C41—C42 | 46.7 (8)   |
| C10—C9—C14—C13  | 58.0 (8)   | C46—C40—C41—C36 | 60.8 (9)   |
| C8—C9—C14—C15   | -55.4 (9)  | C39—C40—C41—C36 | -61.3 (9)  |
| C10—C9—C14—C15  | -176.9 (7) | C44—C40—C41—C36 | 177.5 (7)  |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | -34.1 (8)  | C36—C41—C42—C43 | -164.7 (8) |
| C9—C14—C15—C16  | -164.0 (7) | C40—C41—C42—C43 | -35.7 (9)  |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | 9.8 (9)    | C41—C42—C43—C44 | 10.8 (11)  |
| C15—C16—C17—C20 | 145.0 (7)  | C42—C43—C44—C47 | 146.2 (9)  |
| C15—C16—C17—C13 | 16.7 (9)   | C42—C43—C44—C40 | 17.0 (11)  |
| C14—C13—C17—C20 | -160.9 (7) | C46—C40—C44—C47 | -42.0 (12) |
| C19—C13—C17—C20 | -42.1 (11) | C39—C40—C44—C47 | 85.5 (11)  |
| C12—C13—C17—C20 | 85.1 (9)   | C41—C40—C44—C47 | -160.7 (9) |
| C14—C13—C17—C16 | -37.1 (8)  | C46—C40—C44—C43 | 81.0 (10)  |
| C19—C13—C17—C16 | 81.6 (9)   | C39—C40—C44—C43 | -151.6 (9) |
| C12—C13—C17—C16 | -151.1 (8) | C41—C40—C44—C43 | -37.7 (9)  |
| C16—C17—C20—C21 | 178.6 (8)  | C43—C44—C47—C49 | 60.2 (11)  |
| C13—C17—C20—C21 | -62.1 (11) | C40—C44—C47—C49 | 179.0 (9)  |



|                 |             |                 |             |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C16—C17—C20—C22 | 52.5 (10)   | C43—C44—C47—C48 | -175.8 (9)  |
| C13—C17—C20—C22 | 171.8 (8)   | C40—C44—C47—C48 | -56.9 (13)  |
| C21—C20—C22—C23 | 101.2 (14)  | C44—C47—C49—C50 | -146.9 (16) |
| C17—C20—C22—C23 | -131.5 (13) | C48—C47—C49—C50 | 87.5 (18)   |
| C20—C22—C23—C24 | -175.1 (13) | C47—C49—C50—C51 | 176.9 (17)  |
| C22—C23—C24—C27 | 118.7 (18)  | C49—C50—C51—C54 | 137 (2)     |
| C22—C23—C24—C25 | -117.5 (17) | C49—C50—C51—C52 | -103 (3)    |
| C27—C24—C25—O2  | 177.7 (17)  | C54—C51—C52—O4  | -177 (3)    |
| C23—C24—C25—O2  | 57 (2)      | C50—C51—C52—O4  | 64 (4)      |
| C27—C24—C25—C26 | -55 (2)     | C54—C51—C52—C53 | -64 (3)     |
| C23—C24—C25—C26 | -175.8 (14) | C50—C51—C52—C53 | 177 (2)     |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D—H...A</i>                               | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H...A</i> | <i>D...A</i> | <i>D—H...A</i> |
|--|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| O3—H3O...O1 <i>W</i>                         | 0.84       | 2.48         | 3.282 (11)   | 161            |
| O1 <i>W</i> —H11 <i>W</i> ...O3              | 0.91 (8)   | 2.45 (9)     | 3.282 (11)   | 151 (10)       |
| O1 <i>W</i> —H12 <i>W</i> ...O3 <sup>i</sup> | 0.87 (7)   | 2.07 (9)     | 2.834 (9)    | 147 (10)       |
| O1—H1O...O3 <sup>ii</sup>                    | 0.84       | 1.94         | 2.766 (9)    | 169            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, y-1/2, -z+1$ .