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# Crystal structure of bis{S-octyl-3-[(thiophen-2-yl)methylidene]dithiocarbazato- $\kappa^2 N^3$ ,S}nickel(II)

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In the title complex,  $[Ni(C_{14}H_{21}N_2S_3)_2]$ , the nickel(II) atom is located on a crystallographic inversion center and exhibits a square-planar coordination environment, being coordinated by two negatively charged N,S-chelating ligands in a *trans* configuration. In the crystal, the non-H atoms of the complex are practically coplanar (r.m.s. deviation of fitted atoms = 0.135 Å), and the angle between the thienyl and the chelating rings is 6.7 (1)°. The molecules stack at a distance of 3.623 (2) Å along the *b*-axis direction.

### 1. Chemical context

 $-(H_2C)$ 

Thiosemicarbazones, semicarbazones, hydrazide/hydrazones and dithiocarbazate ligands have been widely employed for the preparation of metal complexes. Over the last few decades, dithiocarbazate Schiff bases and their metal complexes have gained considerable interest because of their promising bioactivities against diverse cancer cell lines (Yusof *et al.*, 2015; Ramilo-Gomes *et al.*, 2021; Low *et al.*, 2016), as well as antimicrobial activity (Zangrando *et al.*, 2017). Clearly, the biological properties of these compounds can be modulated by using different organic substituents, leading to concomitant structural modifications (How *et al.*, 2008; Yusof *et al.*, 2022). A study of structure–activity relationships was described by Beshir *et al.* (2008).





Therefore, considering the diverse significance of dithiocarbazate bases and their role in a variety of biological applications, herein we report a novel Ni<sup>II</sup> complex with a dithiocarbazate Schiff base ligand bearing an octyl alkyl chain and a thienyl ring (Fig. 1).

(CH<sub>2</sub>)7—CH3



An ellipsoid plot (50% probability) of the title compound.

### 2. Structural commentary

The nickel(II) atom is located on a crystallographic center of symmetry and exhibits a square-planar coordination sphere, being coordinated by two negatively charged N,S-chelating ligands in a *trans* configuration. The Ni-N1 and Ni-S1 bond distances are 1.9168 (19) and 2.1735 (7) Å, respectively with a chelating N1-Ni-S1 bond angle of 85.88 (6)°. These values agree with those reported in previous papers (Begum *et al.*, 2016; Islam *et al.*, 2014; Howlader *et al.*, 2015) for related compounds. It is worth mentioning that nickel(II) and copper(II) complexes with dithiocarbazate ligands have been reported to crystallize in both *cis* and *trans* configurations, although the latter is slightly more frequent (Begum *et al.*, 2020).

All of the non-H atoms of the complex are almost coplanar, with S1 and C1 [-0.28 Å] and C13, C14 [+0.24, +0.31 Å], respectively deviating the most from its mean plane (r.m.s. deviation of fitted atoms = 0.135 Å). The thienyl ring forms a small dihedral angle of 6.7 (1)° with respect to the chelating five-membered ring. The long alkyl chain is in a staggered



Figure 3

Superposition of this structure with the 4-methoxybenzyl derivative WEGKEB (Begum *et al.*, 2018; only one disorder component shown), where it is worth noting the different orientation of the octyl moiety, likely induced by crystal-packing requirements.

conformation with torsion angles along the chain that range between 176.7 (2) and 179.8 (2) $^{\circ}$ .

The molecule is stabilized by an intramolecular unconventional hydrogen bond between C5–H5 with S1' [at 1 - x, 1 - y, 1 - z] of the symmetry-related ligand [C5···S1' distance of 3.067 (3) Å, C5–H5···S1' angle of 125°].

#### 3. Supramolecular features

The molecules stack with an interplanar distance of 3.623 (2) Å, and the crystal packing shows that all hydrophobic *n*-octyl chains segregate together, so as to share the same regions of space (Fig. 2), as already observed in similar complexes (Begum *et al.*, 2016). Fig. 3 overlays this structure of the complex superimposed onto that of a 4-methoxybenzyl derivative (WEGKEB: Begum *et al.*, 2018), where it is worth noting the different orientation of octyl chains in the two cases. This is due to the different torsion angle C6-S2-C7-



A partial packing view showing complexes stacked in the *b*-axis direction.

### research communications

| Table 1                     |                |                         |              |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Hydrogen-bond               | l geometry (Å, | °).                     |              |
| $D - H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | D-H            | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdots A$ |

| $D - H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | D-H  | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D - H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ |
|-----------------------------|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $C2-H2\cdots S1^{i}$        | 0.95 | 3.00                    | 3.684 (3)               | 131                         |
| $C2-H2\cdots S2^{ii}$       | 0.95 | 2.93                    | 3.752 (3)               | 146                         |
| $C5-H5\cdots S1^{iii}$      | 0.95 | 2.42                    | 3.067 (3)               | 125                         |
| $C7-H7A\cdots S3$           | 0.99 | 2.93                    | 3.406 (3)               | 110                         |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, -y - \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii) -x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1.

C8 of  $-177.36 (18)^{\circ}$  in this structure vs  $86.8 (6)^{\circ}$  and  $-160.0 (9)^{\circ}$  (for the two disorder components of the equivalent torsion angle in WEGKEB), likely induced by crystal-packing requirements. Details of hydrogen-bonding interactions are given in Table 1.

### 4. Database survey

For comparison,  $Ni^{II}$  complexes with comparable ligands bearing long alkyl chains have been reported from these laboratories (Begum *et al.*, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2020, 2023; CSD refcodes = JUYCAJ, WEGKEB, BIQTIH, TILVUJ and PICMOH, respectively).

### 5. Synthesis and crystallization

A solution of Ni(CH<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>2</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O (0.12 g, 0.5 mmol in 10 mL methanol) was added to a solution of *S*-octyl- $\beta$ -*N*-(2-thienyl)methylenedithiocarbazate (0.314 g, 1.0 mmol in 30 mL of methanol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. The dark-orange precipitate that formed was filtered off, washed with methanol and dried *in vacuo* over anhydrous CaCl<sub>2</sub>. Orange needle-shaped single crystals, suitable for X-ray diffraction, were obtained by slow evaporation of the compound from a mixture of chloroform and acetonitrile (4:1,  $\nu/\nu$ ) after 14 days. Yield: 66%; m. p. (377-378) K.

FT-IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2920  $\nu$ (C-H, alkyl), 1639, 1572  $\nu$ (C=N-N=C).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, ppm)  $\delta$ : 7.999 (*s*, 2×1H, CH=N, C-5), 7.715 (*d*, 2×1H, C-1, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 7.468 (*d*, 2×1H, C-3, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 7.103 (*t*, 2×1H, C-2), 3.269 (*t*, 2×2H, - SCH<sub>2</sub>, C-7), 1.764 (*p*, 2×2H, C-8), 1.460 (*p*, 2×2H, C-9), 1.318–1.270 (*m*, 2×8H, C-10, 11, 12, 13), 0.878 (*t*, 2×3H, C-14).

UV–Vis spectrum [CHCl<sub>3</sub>,  $\lambda_{max}$  nm]: 475, 400, 276.

HRMS (FAB) Calculated for  $C_{28}H_{42}N_4NiS_6$  [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup>: 685.11599, found [*M*+H]<sup>+</sup>: 685.11549.

### 6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement are summarized in Table 2. Hydrogen atoms were placed at calculated positions (C–H = 0.95–0.99 Å) and refined as riding with  $U_{\rm iso}({\rm H}) = 1.2-1.5U_{\rm eq}({\rm C})$ .

| Experimental details   |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
| Crystal data   |  |
| Chemical formula   | $[Ni(C_{14}H_{21}N_2S_3)_2]$               |
| M <sub>r</sub>   | 685.72                                     |
| Crystal system, space group  | Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$                       |
| Temperature (K)  | 173  |
| a, b, c (Å)  | 15.5444 (6), 5.5388 (3), 20.1592 (8)       |
| β(°)   | 103.675 (7)                                |
| $V(Å^3)$   | 1686.44 (13)                               |
| Ζ  | 2  |
| Radiation type   | Μο Κα                                      |
| $\mu \text{ (mm}^{-1})$  | 0.97                                       |
| Crystal size (mm)  | $0.08\times0.02\times0.01$                 |
| Data collection  |  |
| Diffractometer   | Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID                        |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan ( <i>ABSCOR</i> ; Rigaku, 1995) |
| $T_{\min}, T_{\max}$   | 0.815, 0.990                               |
| No. of measured, independent and observed $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections | 15791, 3850, 2621                          |
| R <sub>int</sub>   | 0.077                                      |
| $(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\rm max} ({\rm \AA}^{-1})$                     | 0.649                                      |
| Refinement   |  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$                                      | 0.045, 0.079, 1.00                         |
| No. of reflections   | 3850                                       |
| No. of parameters  | 179  |
| H-atom treatment   | H-atom parameters constrained              |
| $\Delta \rho_{\rm max},  \Delta \rho_{\rm min}  ({ m e}  { m \AA}^{-3})$ | 0.44, -0.27                                |

Computer programs: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 2018), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015*a*), *SHELXL2019/2* (Sheldrick, 2015*b*), *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 1999) and *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012).

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Table 2

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Crystal structure of bis{S-octyl-3-[(thiophen-2-yl)methylidene]dithiocarbazato- $\kappa^2 N^3$ ,S}nickel(II)

# Sultana Shakila Khan, Md. Belayet Hossain Howlader, Md. Chanmiya Sheikh, Ryuta Miyatake and Ennio Zangrando

### **Computing details**

Data collection: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 2018); cell refinement: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 2018); data reduction: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 2018); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2019/2* (Sheldrick, 2015b); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 1999); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012).

Bis{S-octyl-3-[(thiophen-2-yl)methylidene]dithiocarbazato- $\kappa^2 N^3$ ,S}nickel(II)

### Crystal data

[Ni(C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]  $M_r = 685.72$ Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$  a = 15.5444 (6) Å b = 5.5388 (3) Å c = 20.1592 (8) Å  $\beta = 103.675$  (7)° V = 1686.44 (13) Å<sup>3</sup> Z = 2

Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer Detector resolution: 10.000 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  $\omega$  scans Absorption correction: multi-scan (ABSCOR; Rigaku, 1995)  $T_{\min} = 0.815, T_{\max} = 0.990$ 15791 measured reflections

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$ Least-squares matrix: full  $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$  $wR(F^2) = 0.079$ S = 1.003850 reflections 179 parameters 0 restraints F(000) = 724  $D_x = 1.350 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo K\alpha radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71075 \text{ Å}$ Cell parameters from 10434 reflections  $\theta = 2.1-27.5^{\circ}$   $\mu = 0.97 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  T = 173 KNeedle, orange  $0.08 \times 0.02 \times 0.01 \text{ mm}$ 

3850 independent reflections 2621 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{int} = 0.077$  $\theta_{max} = 27.5^{\circ}, \ \theta_{min} = 2.7^{\circ}$  $h = -19 \rightarrow 20$  $k = -7 \rightarrow 7$  $l = -26 \rightarrow 25$ 

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites H-atom parameters constrained  $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0329P)^2 + 0.0128P]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} = 0.001$  $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.44$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.27$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

### Special details

**Geometry**. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

|      | x             | у             | Ζ            | $U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$ |  |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Nil  | 0.500000      | 0.500000      | 0.500000     | 0.02461 (12)                |  |
| S1   | 0.43249 (4)   | 0.34173 (13)  | 0.57239 (3)  | 0.03295 (17)                |  |
| S2   | 0.30020 (4)   | -0.04469 (12) | 0.55073 (3)  | 0.03283 (17)                |  |
| S3   | 0.33321 (4)   | -0.17114 (13) | 0.33566 (3)  | 0.03364 (17)                |  |
| N1   | 0.43677 (12)  | 0.2681 (4)    | 0.43617 (10) | 0.0263 (5)                  |  |
| N2   | 0.37776 (13)  | 0.1034 (4)    | 0.45452 (10) | 0.0274 (5)                  |  |
| C1   | 0.32299 (17)  | -0.2689 (5)   | 0.25377 (13) | 0.0364 (7)                  |  |
| H1   | 0.290649      | -0.408991     | 0.235505     | 0.044*                      |  |
| C2   | 0.36579 (17)  | -0.1259 (5)   | 0.21773 (13) | 0.0384 (7)                  |  |
| H2   | 0.366185      | -0.152919     | 0.171263     | 0.046*                      |  |
| C3   | 0.40956 (16)  | 0.0668 (5)    | 0.25668 (12) | 0.0331 (6)                  |  |
| H3   | 0.443110      | 0.184342      | 0.239444     | 0.040*                      |  |
| C4   | 0.39872 (15)  | 0.0677 (4)    | 0.32296 (12) | 0.0273 (6)                  |  |
| C5   | 0.44139 (15)  | 0.2400 (5)    | 0.37290 (12) | 0.0289 (6)                  |  |
| Н5   | 0.478965      | 0.351305      | 0.357540     | 0.035*                      |  |
| C6   | 0.37280 (14)  | 0.1323 (4)    | 0.51739 (12) | 0.0255 (5)                  |  |
| C7   | 0.25455 (16)  | -0.2377 (5)   | 0.47858 (12) | 0.0317 (6)                  |  |
| H7A  | 0.228117      | -0.136545     | 0.438453     | 0.038*                      |  |
| H7B  | 0.302730      | -0.334361     | 0.467263     | 0.038*                      |  |
| C8   | 0.18415 (17)  | -0.4070 (5)   | 0.49347 (13) | 0.0338 (6)                  |  |
| H8A  | 0.210547      | -0.512821     | 0.532553     | 0.041*                      |  |
| H8B  | 0.136169      | -0.311795     | 0.505600     | 0.041*                      |  |
| C9   | 0.14665 (17)  | -0.5596 (5)   | 0.43057 (13) | 0.0364 (7)                  |  |
| H9A  | 0.123844      | -0.450452     | 0.391478     | 0.044*                      |  |
| H9B  | 0.195365      | -0.655482     | 0.419806     | 0.044*                      |  |
| C10  | 0.07291 (17)  | -0.7307 (5)   | 0.43757 (13) | 0.0368 (6)                  |  |
| H10A | 0.025185      | -0.637168     | 0.450618     | 0.044*                      |  |
| H10B | 0.096283      | -0.847621     | 0.474588     | 0.044*                      |  |
| C11  | 0.03444 (17)  | -0.8679 (5)   | 0.37195 (13) | 0.0393 (7)                  |  |
| H11A | 0.011898      | -0.749798     | 0.335090     | 0.047*                      |  |
| H11B | 0.082584      | -0.960448     | 0.359172     | 0.047*                      |  |
| C12  | -0.03979 (17) | -1.0408 (5)   | 0.37605 (14) | 0.0403 (7)                  |  |
| H12A | -0.016871     | -1.163148     | 0.411632     | 0.048*                      |  |
| H12B | -0.087282     | -0.949827     | 0.390228     | 0.048*                      |  |
| C13  | -0.0790 (2)   | -1.1686 (7)   | 0.30929 (15) | 0.0569 (9)                  |  |
| H13A | -0.102651     | -1.046174     | 0.273913     | 0.068*                      |  |
| H13B | -0.031228     | -1.257274     | 0.294768     | 0.068*                      |  |
| C14  | -0.1521 (2)   | -1.3442 (7)   | 0.31334 (18) | 0.0693 (11)                 |  |
| H14A | -0.128788     | -1.469718     | 0.347054     | 0.083*                      |  |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(\hat{A}^2)$ 

| H14B | -0.174872 | -1.418856 | 0.268549 | 0.083* |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| H14C | -0.200158 | -1.257687 | 0.327044 | 0.083* |

Atomic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Ni1 | 0.0294 (2)  | 0.0213 (3)  | 0.0228 (2)  | -0.0016 (2)  | 0.00554 (18) | -0.00261 (19) |
| S1  | 0.0420 (4)  | 0.0320 (4)  | 0.0256 (3)  | -0.0103 (3)  | 0.0095 (3)   | -0.0052 (3)   |
| S2  | 0.0415 (4)  | 0.0294 (4)  | 0.0287 (3)  | -0.0086 (3)  | 0.0105 (3)   | 0.0004 (3)    |
| S3  | 0.0419 (4)  | 0.0278 (4)  | 0.0300 (3)  | -0.0062(3)   | 0.0062 (3)   | -0.0026 (3)   |
| N1  | 0.0299 (11) | 0.0220 (12) | 0.0270 (11) | -0.0014 (9)  | 0.0067 (9)   | -0.0013 (9)   |
| N2  | 0.0345 (11) | 0.0225 (12) | 0.0265 (11) | -0.0050 (9)  | 0.0098 (9)   | -0.0008 (9)   |
| C1  | 0.0406 (15) | 0.0330 (17) | 0.0324 (14) | -0.0041 (13) | 0.0021 (12)  | -0.0101 (12)  |
| C2  | 0.0391 (15) | 0.0460 (19) | 0.0297 (13) | -0.0038 (13) | 0.0076 (13)  | -0.0126 (13)  |
| C3  | 0.0365 (14) | 0.0368 (17) | 0.0265 (12) | -0.0044 (12) | 0.0087 (12)  | -0.0051 (11)  |
| C4  | 0.0298 (13) | 0.0232 (14) | 0.0278 (12) | -0.0008 (10) | 0.0046 (11)  | -0.0025 (10)  |
| C5  | 0.0327 (13) | 0.0260 (15) | 0.0298 (13) | -0.0038 (11) | 0.0109 (11)  | -0.0015 (11)  |
| C6  | 0.0270 (12) | 0.0202 (14) | 0.0285 (13) | 0.0008 (10)  | 0.0049 (11)  | 0.0037 (10)   |
| C7  | 0.0377 (14) | 0.0261 (15) | 0.0306 (13) | -0.0045 (11) | 0.0068 (12)  | -0.0009 (11)  |
| C8  | 0.0373 (14) | 0.0291 (15) | 0.0347 (14) | -0.0064 (11) | 0.0077 (12)  | 0.0019 (11)   |
| C9  | 0.0379 (14) | 0.0314 (17) | 0.0398 (15) | -0.0074 (12) | 0.0091 (13)  | -0.0027 (12)  |
| C10 | 0.0397 (14) | 0.0300 (16) | 0.0421 (15) | -0.0072 (12) | 0.0122 (13)  | -0.0020 (12)  |
| C11 | 0.0396 (15) | 0.0370 (18) | 0.0405 (15) | -0.0097 (13) | 0.0078 (13)  | -0.0037 (13)  |
| C12 | 0.0419 (15) | 0.0355 (18) | 0.0430 (15) | -0.0089 (13) | 0.0090 (13)  | -0.0027 (13)  |
| C13 | 0.0565 (19) | 0.060 (2)   | 0.0522 (19) | -0.0206 (17) | 0.0084 (16)  | -0.0114 (17)  |
| C14 | 0.063 (2)   | 0.062 (3)   | 0.072 (2)   | -0.0261 (19) | -0.0053 (19) | -0.009 (2)    |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| Ni1—N1 <sup>i</sup> | 1.9168 (19) | С7—Н7В   | 0.9900    |
|---------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Ni1—N1              | 1.9168 (19) | C8—C9    | 1.521 (3) |
| Ni1—S1 <sup>i</sup> | 2.1735 (7)  | C8—H8A   | 0.9900    |
| Ni1—S1 <sup>i</sup> | 2.1735 (7)  | C8—H8B   | 0.9900    |
| Nil—S1              | 2.1735 (7)  | C9—C10   | 1.519 (3) |
| S1—C6               | 1.717 (2)   | С9—Н9А   | 0.9900    |
| S2—C6               | 1.745 (2)   | С9—Н9В   | 0.9900    |
| S2—C7               | 1.809 (2)   | C10—C11  | 1.520 (3) |
| S3—C1               | 1.709 (3)   | C10—H10A | 0.9900    |
| S3—C4               | 1.725 (3)   | C10—H10B | 0.9900    |
| N1—C5               | 1.304 (3)   | C11—C12  | 1.516 (4) |
| N1—N2               | 1.404 (3)   | C11—H11A | 0.9900    |
| N2—C6               | 1.298 (3)   | C11—H11B | 0.9900    |
| C1—C2               | 1.351 (4)   | C12—C13  | 1.515 (4) |
| C1—H1               | 0.9500      | C12—H12A | 0.9900    |
| C2—C3               | 1.402 (4)   | C12—H12B | 0.9900    |
| С2—Н2               | 0.9500      | C13—C14  | 1.513 (4) |
| C3—C4               | 1.386 (3)   | C13—H13A | 0.9900    |
| С3—Н3               | 0.9500      | C13—H13B | 0.9900    |
|                     |             |          |           |

| C4—C5                                | 1.431 (3)   | C14—H14A      | 0.9800    |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| С5—Н5                                | 0.9500      | C14—H14B      | 0.9800    |
| С7—С8                                | 1.524 (3)   | C14—H14C      | 0.9800    |
| С7—Н7А                               | 0.9900      |               |           |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—N1              | 180.0       | С9—С8—Н8А     | 109.8     |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—S1 <sup>i</sup> | 85.88 (6)   | C7—C8—H8A     | 109.8     |
| N1—Ni1—S1 <sup>i</sup>               | 94.12 (6)   | C9—C8—H8B     | 109.8     |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—S1 <sup>i</sup> | 85.88 (6)   | C7—C8—H8B     | 109.8     |
| N1—Ni1—S1 <sup>i</sup>               | 94.12 (6)   | H8A—C8—H8B    | 108.3     |
| S1 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—S1 <sup>i</sup> | 0.00(2)     | C10—C9—C8     | 114.7 (2) |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—S1              | 94.12 (6)   | С10—С9—Н9А    | 108.6     |
| N1—Ni1—S1                            | 85.88 (6)   | С8—С9—Н9А     | 108.6     |
| S1 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—S1              | 180.0       | С10—С9—Н9В    | 108.6     |
| S1 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—S1              | 180.0       | С8—С9—Н9В     | 108.6     |
| C6—S1—Ni1                            | 96.42 (8)   | H9A—C9—H9B    | 107.6     |
| C6—S2—C7                             | 100.88 (12) | C9—C10—C11    | 112.4 (2) |
| C1—S3—C4                             | 91.32 (13)  | C9—C10—H10A   | 109.1     |
| C5—N1—N2                             | 111.8 (2)   | C11—C10—H10A  | 109.1     |
| C5—N1—Ni1                            | 126.77 (17) | C9—C10—H10B   | 109.1     |
| N2—N1—Ni1                            | 121.46 (14) | C11—C10—H10B  | 109.1     |
| C6—N2—N1                             | 111.74 (19) | H10A—C10—H10B | 107.9     |
| C2—C1—S3                             | 112.9 (2)   | C12-C11-C10   | 114.6 (2) |
| C2—C1—H1                             | 123.6       | C12—C11—H11A  | 108.6     |
| S3—C1—H1                             | 123.6       | C10—C11—H11A  | 108.6     |
| C1—C2—C3                             | 112.4 (2)   | C12—C11—H11B  | 108.6     |
| C1—C2—H2                             | 123.8       | C10-C11-H11B  | 108.6     |
| С3—С2—Н2                             | 123.8       | H11A—C11—H11B | 107.6     |
| C4—C3—C2                             | 112.9 (2)   | C13—C12—C11   | 113.4 (2) |
| С4—С3—Н3                             | 123.5       | C13—C12—H12A  | 108.9     |
| С2—С3—Н3                             | 123.5       | C11—C12—H12A  | 108.9     |
| C3—C4—C5                             | 122.6 (2)   | C13—C12—H12B  | 108.9     |
| C3—C4—S3                             | 110.53 (18) | C11—C12—H12B  | 108.9     |
| C5—C4—S3                             | 126.78 (19) | H12A—C12—H12B | 107.7     |
| N1—C5—C4                             | 130.1 (2)   | C14—C13—C12   | 113.7 (3) |
| N1—C5—H5                             | 115.0       | C14—C13—H13A  | 108.8     |
| С4—С5—Н5                             | 115.0       | C12—C13—H13A  | 108.8     |
| N2-C6-S1                             | 124.49 (19) | C14—C13—H13B  | 108.8     |
| N2—C6—S2                             | 119.99 (18) | C12—C13—H13B  | 108.8     |
| S1—C6—S2                             | 115.51 (14) | H13A—C13—H13B | 107.7     |
| C8—C7—S2                             | 111.63 (17) | C13—C14—H14A  | 109.5     |
| С8—С7—Н7А                            | 109.3       | C13—C14—H14B  | 109.5     |
| S2—C7—H7A                            | 109.3       | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5     |
| С8—С7—Н7В                            | 109.3       | C13—C14—H14C  | 109.5     |
| S2—C7—H7B                            | 109.3       | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5     |
| Н7А—С7—Н7В                           | 108.0       | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5     |
| С9—С8—С7                             | 109.2 (2)   |               |           |

| C5—N1—N2—C6  | -179.6 (2) | N1—N2—C6—S1     | -1.3 (3)     |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Ni1—N1—N2—C6 | 0.4 (3)    | N1—N2—C6—S2     | 177.52 (15)  |
| C4—S3—C1—C2  | -1.0 (2)   | Ni1—S1—C6—N2    | 1.4 (2)      |
| S3—C1—C2—C3  | 0.9 (3)    | Ni1—S1—C6—S2    | -177.45 (11) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | -0.3 (3)   | C7—S2—C6—N2     | 2.3 (2)      |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | 176.5 (2)  | C7—S2—C6—S1     | -178.84 (14) |
| C2—C3—C4—C3  | -0.5 (3)   | C6—S2—C7—C8     | -177.36 (18) |
| C1—S3—C4—C3  | 0.8 (2)    | S2—C7—C8—C9     | 178.55 (18)  |
| C1—S3—C4—C5  | -176.0 (2) | C7—C8—C9—C10    | -177.8 (2)   |
| N2—N1—C5—C4  | -2.1 (4)   | C8—C9—C10—C11   | 176.7 (2)    |
| Ni1—N1—C5—C4 | 177.9 (2)  | C9—C10—C11—C12  | -179.8 (2)   |
| Ni1—N1—C5—C4 | 177.9 (2)  | C9-C10-C11-C12  | -179.8 (2)   |
| C3—C4—C5—N1  | 178.5 (3)  | C10-C11-C12-C13 | 178.0 (3)    |
| S3—C4—C5—N1  | -5.1 (4)   | C11-C12-C13-C14 | 179.1 (3)    |

Symmetry code: (i) -x+1, -y+1, -z+1.

### Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A                   | <i>D</i> —Н | H···A | D···A     | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------|-----------|-------------------------|
| C2—H2···S1 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.95        | 3.00  | 3.684 (3) | 131                     |
| C2—H2···S2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95        | 2.93  | 3.752 (3) | 146                     |
| C5—H5···S1 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.95        | 2.42  | 3.067 (3) | 125                     |
| C7—H7 <i>A</i> ···S3      | 0.99        | 2.93  | 3.406 (3) | 110                     |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x+1, -y+1, -z+1; (ii) x, -y+1/2, z-1/2; (iii) x, -y-1/2, z-1/2.