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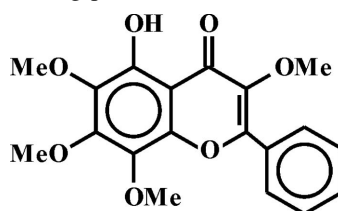
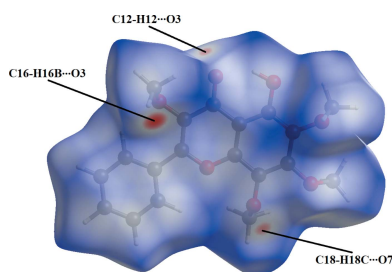
# Crystal, molecular structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of 5-hydroxy-3,6,7,8-tetramethoxyflavone

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The title compound (systematic name: 5-hydroxy-3,6,7,8-tetramethoxy-2-phenyl-4*H*-chromen-4-one), C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>7</sub>, is a flavone that was isolated from a butanol extract of the herb *Scutellaria nepetoides* M. Pop. The flavone molecule is almost planar, with a dihedral angle between the planes of the benzopyran-4-one group and the attached phenyl ring of 6.4 (4)°. The 5-hydroxy group forms a strong intramolecular hydrogen bond with the carbonyl group, resulting in a six-membered hydrogen-bonded ring. The crystal structure has triclinic (*P* $\bar{1}$ ) symmetry. In the crystal, the molecules are linked by C—H···O hydrogen bonds into a two dimensional network parallel to the *ab* plane. The Hirshfeld surface analysis indicates that the most important contributions to the crystal packing are from H···H (53.9%) and H···O/O···H (20.9%) interactions.

## 1. Chemical context

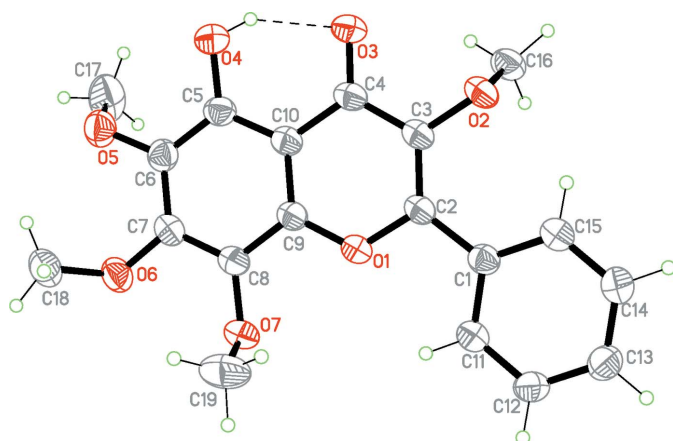
Flavonoids are the most numerous class of natural phenolic compounds, which are characterized by structural diversity, high and versatile activity and low toxicity. Plants of the genus *Scutellaria L.* are widespread in Europe, North America, East Asia and are extensively used in traditional Chinese medicine (Shang *et al.*, 2010). Flavonoids isolated from plants of the genus *Scutellaria L.* exhibit antitumor (Yu *et al.*, 2007), hepatoprotective (Jang *et al.*, 2003), antioxidant (Sauvage *et al.*, 2010), anti-inflammatory (Dai *et al.*, 2013), anticonvulsant (Park *et al.*, 2007), antimicrobial (Arituluk *et al.*, 2019) and antiviral activity (Leonova *et al.*, 2020). The creation of drugs based on flavonoids is based on the establishment of the 'chemical structure–pharmacological properties' relationship, and the determination of the structure of a new flavonoid may become a key starting point.



## 2. Structural commentary

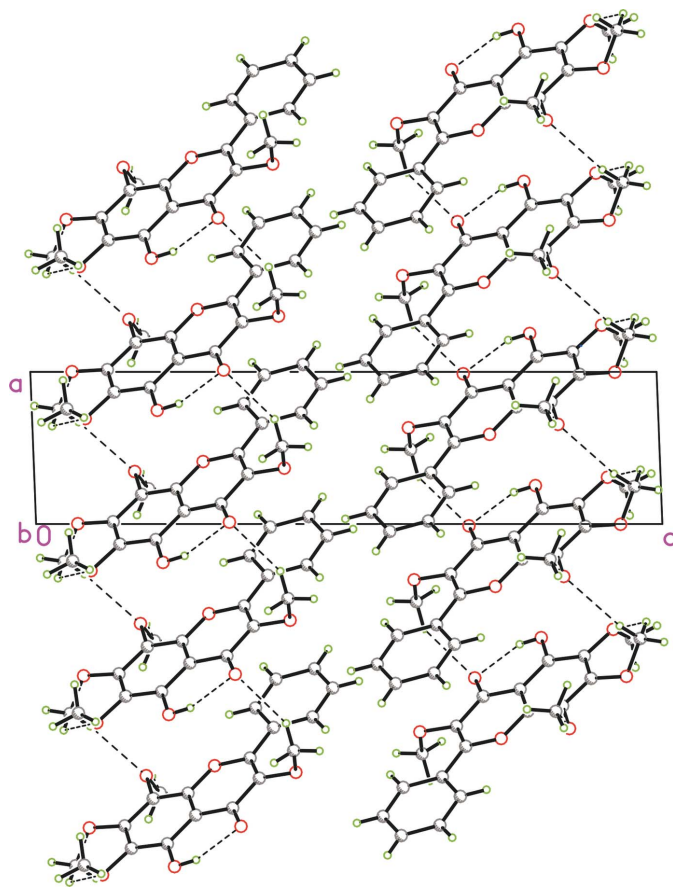
The molecular structure of the title compound is presented in Fig. 1. The benzopyran moieties are practically planar, with





**Figure 1**  
The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

r.m.s. deviations of 0.01 Å. The molecular conformation is restricted by the relative positions of the benzopyran unit and the phenyl ring, the dihedral angle between them being 6.4 (4)°. Atoms C3, C6, C7 and C8 of the methoxy substituent have an out-of-plane conformation with the methoxy groups at atoms C3 and C6 pointing in the same direction [C16—



**Figure 2**  
Crystal structure of the title compound in projection on the *ac* plane. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O4—H4···O3                  | 0.82        | 1.87          | 2.599 (2)             | 147                     |
| C16—H16A···O3               | 0.96        | 2.51          | 3.079 (3)             | 118                     |
| C16—H16B···O3 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.96        | 2.39          | 3.258 (3)             | 150                     |
| C18—H18B···O5               | 0.96        | 2.28          | 2.897 (4)             | 121                     |
| C18—H18C···O7 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.96        | 2.53          | 3.278 (4)             | 135                     |
| C17—H17C···O4               | 0.96        | 2.52          | 3.010 (4)             | 111                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x + 1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x - 1, y, z$ .

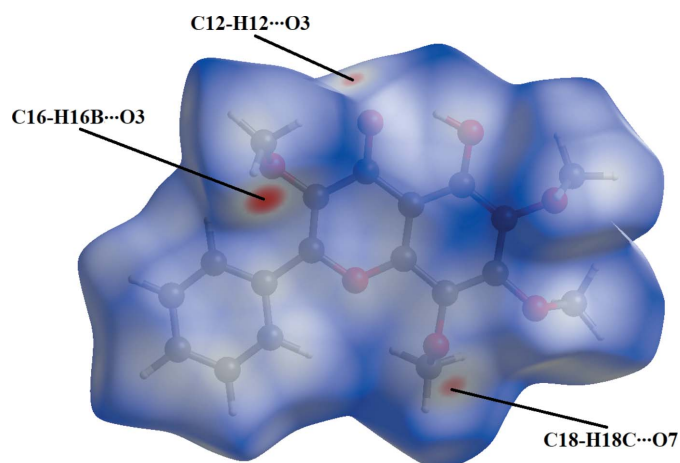
O2—C3—C2 = 109.3 (2) and C17—O5—C6—C5 = 66.7(4)°, while the methoxy groups at atoms C7 and C8 point in opposite direction [C18—O6—C7—C6 = −56.3 (3) and C19—O7—C8—C7 = −91.4 (3)°]. The conformation of the molecule is fixed because of the intramolecular O4—H4···O3 hydrogen bond [2.599 (2) Å, 147°], which closes a six-membered ring with graph-set notation *S*(6) (Etter, 1990).

### 3. Supramolecular features

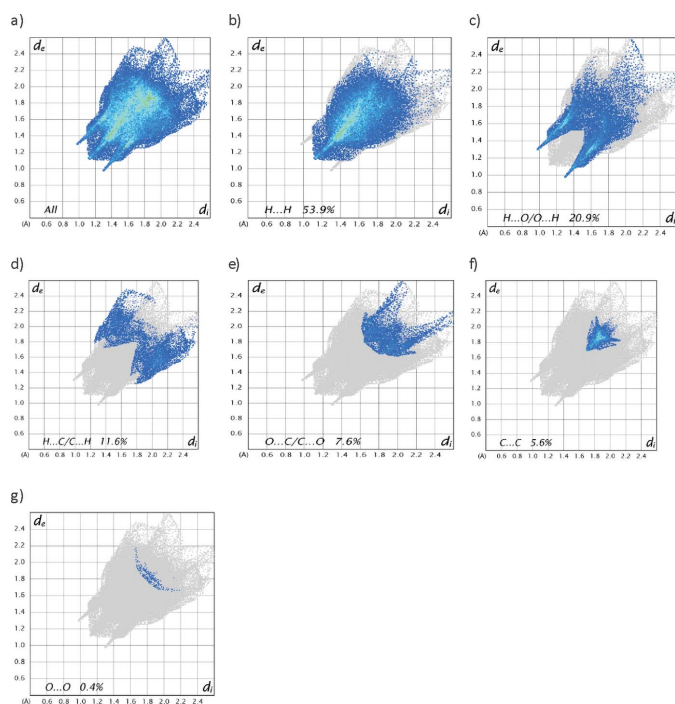
In the crystal, the molecules are linked by C—H···O hydrogen bonds into a two dimensional network parallel to the *ab* plane. A perspective view of the crystal packing in the unit cell is depicted in Fig. 2 and numerical details of the hydrogen bonds are presented in Table 1.

### 4. Hirshfeld surface analysis

In order to visualize the intermolecular interactions in the crystals of the title compound, a Hirshfeld surface analysis was carried out using *Crystal Explorer 17.5* (Turner *et al.*, 2017). The Hirshfeld surface mapped over  $d_{\text{norm}}$  (Fig. 3) shows the expected bright-red spots near atoms O3, O7, H16B, which are involved in the C—H···O hydrogen-bonding interactions. Fingerprint plots (Fig. 4) reveal that H···H and H···O/O···H interactions make the greatest contributions to the surface



**Figure 3**  
The Hirshfeld surface analysis indicates that the most important contributions to the crystal packing are from H···H (53.9%) and H···O/O···H (20.9%) interactions.



**Figure 4** Full two-dimensional fingerprint plots for the title compound, showing all interactions (a), and delineated into (b) H...H, (c) H...O/O...H, (d) H...C/C...H, (e) O...C/C...O, (f) C...C and (g) O...O interactions. The  $d_i$  and  $d_e$  values are the closest internal and external distances (in Å) from a given point on the Hirshfeld surface.

contacts, while H...C/C...H, O...C/C...O, C...C and O...O contacts are less significant.

## 5. Database survey

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD Version 5.41, update of November 2019; Groom *et al.*, 2016) found 311 hits for the term ‘flavones’. Among these, nine are tetramethoxyflavones: 3,4',6,7 (DAVREN; Geng *et al.*, 2011), 6,2',3',4'- (JEMGIN; Wallet *et al.*, 1990a) and 2',4',5,7- (KEPLEW; Wallet *et al.*, 1990b), 3,4',6,7- (MENSII; Meng *et al.*, 2006), 3',4',5,7- (PIQPEK; Shoja, 1997), 3,4',5,7- (PUGKEI; Aree *et al.*, 2009), 3',5,5',6'- (TMOFLV10; Ting *et al.*, 1972), 3,7,4',5'- (YASCIF; Etti *et al.*, 2005). The compound FATZOR (Vijayalakshmi *et al.*, 1986) is also a 3,6,7,8 tetramethylflavone, but with two hydroxy substituents at the 5,4'-positions.

## 6. Synthesis and crystallization

Air-dried whole plants (1.1 kg) of *Scutellaria nepetoides* M. Pop. were extracted three times (each 3 h) with butanol (5 l) at 353 K. The butanol filtrates were collected and concentrated under reduced pressure to provide 10.2 g of butanol extract. The butanol extract (1 g) was subjected to silica gel (60–100 mesh) column (gradient of butanol:water = 0:1, 2:8, 1:1, 8:2, 1:0) as eluent, and five fractions were collected according to TLC analysis. All fractions were concentrated

**Table 2** Experimental details.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Crystal data   |   |
| Chemical formula   | C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O <sub>7</sub>    |
| $M_r$  | 358.33  |
| Crystal system, space group  | Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$                             |
| Temperature (K)  | 293   |
| $a, b, c$ (Å)  | 5.0789 (4), 8.0801 (6), 20.8682 (19)              |
| $\alpha, \beta, \gamma$ (°)  | 92.481 (7), 91.984 (7), 94.253 (6)                |
| $V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )  | 852.62 (12)                                       |
| $Z$  | 2   |
| Radiation type   | Cu $K\alpha$                                      |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.90  |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.03 × 0.02 × 0.01                                |
| Data collection  |   |
| Diffractometer   | Agilent Xcalibur, Ruby                            |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan ( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Agilent, 2014) |
| $T_{\min}$ , $T_{\max}$  | 0.818, 1.000                                      |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections | 6484, 3458, 2408                                  |
| $R_{\text{int}}$   | 0.023   |
| $(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å <sup>-1</sup> )                    | 0.630   |
| Refinement   |   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ , $wR(F^2)$ , $S$                                  | 0.056, 0.174, 1.03                                |
| No. of reflections   | 3458  |
| No. of parameters  | 240   |
| H-atom treatment   | H-atom parameters constrained                     |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$ , $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> ) | 0.22, -0.18                                       |

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2014), *XP* (Siemens, 1994), *SHELXT2018/2* (Sheldrick, 2015a) and *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015b).

under reduced pressure. A crystallization procedure with different solvents at high temperature was used to obtain the pure compounds. Fraction 5 (0.23 g) was eluted with butanol (100%) at 353 K and with ethanol (95%) at 343 K. The obtained polycrystals were removed from the butanol solution by filtration. Yellow prismatic single crystals were prepared by slow evaporation of butanol solution at room temperature.

## 7. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically and were included in the refinement in the riding-model approximation, with C–H = 0.96 Å (CH<sub>3</sub>), 0.93 Å (aryl H) and O–H = 0.82 Å and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  (aryl H) and  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C-methyl, O})$ .

## Acknowledgements

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## supporting information

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## Crystal, molecular structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of 5-hydroxy-3,6,7,8-tetramethoxyflavone

**Haji Akber Aisa, Lidiya Izotova, Abdurashid Karimov, Erkin Botirov, Azimjon Mamadrahimov and Bahtiyar Ibragimov**

### Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2014); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2014); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2014); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXT2018/2* (Sheldrick, 2015a); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015b); molecular graphics: *XP* (Siemens, 1994).

### 5-Hydroxy-3,6,7,8-tetramethoxy-2-phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one

#### Crystal data

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $C_{19}H_{18}O_7$               | $Z = 2$   |
| $M_r = 358.33$                  | $F(000) = 376$  |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$           | $D_x = 1.396 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| $a = 5.0789 (4) \text{ \AA}$    | Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $b = 8.0801 (6) \text{ \AA}$    | Cell parameters from 1498 reflections                   |
| $c = 20.8682 (19) \text{ \AA}$  | $\theta = 5.5\text{--}75.0^\circ$                       |
| $\alpha = 92.481 (7)^\circ$     | $\mu = 0.90 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\beta = 91.984 (7)^\circ$      | $T = 293 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\gamma = 94.253 (6)^\circ$     | Prism, yellow   |
| $V = 852.62 (12) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.03 \times 0.02 \times 0.01 \text{ mm}$               |

#### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Agilent Xcalibur, Ruby diffractometer                          | 2408 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| Radiation source: Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source                    | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$   |
| $\omega$ scans   | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 76.1^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 4.2^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrysAlisPro; Agilent, 2014) | $h = -6 \rightarrow 4$   |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.818$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 1.000$            | $k = -10 \rightarrow 9$  |
| 6484 measured reflections                                      | $l = -25 \rightarrow 25$   |
| 3458 independent reflections                                   | 3 standard reflections every 100 reflections                           |
|  | intensity decay: 2.6%  |

#### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | H-atom parameters constrained                            |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.056$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0902P)^2 + 0.0534P]$        |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.174$               | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                           |
| $S = 1.03$                      | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                   |
| 3458 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$      |
| 240 parameters                  | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$     |
| 0 restraints                    |  |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1   | 0.4105 (3)  | 0.28804 (17) | 0.27044 (7)  | 0.0575 (4)                       |
| O2   | 0.3672 (3)  | 0.59876 (19) | 0.39973 (8)  | 0.0659 (4)                       |
| O7   | 0.3450 (3)  | 0.10219 (19) | 0.16067 (8)  | 0.0685 (4)                       |
| O3   | 0.0122 (3)  | 0.69625 (19) | 0.30889 (9)  | 0.0714 (5)                       |
| O4   | -0.2527 (4) | 0.6406 (2)   | 0.20033 (9)  | 0.0740 (5)                       |
| H4   | -0.209283   | 0.687910     | 0.235051     | 0.111*                           |
| O6   | 0.0019 (3)  | 0.1855 (2)   | 0.06667 (8)  | 0.0725 (5)                       |
| O5   | -0.3071 (4) | 0.4564 (2)   | 0.08488 (9)  | 0.0792 (5)                       |
| C9   | 0.2302 (4)  | 0.3341 (2)   | 0.22626 (10) | 0.0532 (5)                       |
| C2   | 0.4615 (4)  | 0.3764 (2)   | 0.32748 (10) | 0.0531 (5)                       |
| C1   | 0.6627 (4)  | 0.3000 (2)   | 0.36663 (10) | 0.0547 (5)                       |
| C3   | 0.3289 (4)  | 0.5145 (2)   | 0.34102 (10) | 0.0559 (5)                       |
| C10  | 0.0862 (4)  | 0.4721 (2)   | 0.23720 (11) | 0.0549 (5)                       |
| C8   | 0.1951 (4)  | 0.2349 (3)   | 0.17031 (11) | 0.0570 (5)                       |
| C4   | 0.1327 (4)  | 0.5696 (3)   | 0.29666 (11) | 0.0576 (5)                       |
| C5   | -0.1022 (4) | 0.5106 (3)   | 0.19027 (12) | 0.0598 (5)                       |
| C7   | 0.0153 (4)  | 0.2777 (3)   | 0.12324 (11) | 0.0591 (5)                       |
| C11  | 0.7909 (5)  | 0.1680 (3)   | 0.33913 (12) | 0.0621 (5)                       |
| H11  | 0.747162    | 0.131003     | 0.297010     | 0.074*                           |
| C6   | -0.1322 (4) | 0.4180 (3)   | 0.13258 (12) | 0.0620 (5)                       |
| C13  | 1.0487 (5)  | 0.1457 (3)   | 0.43582 (13) | 0.0693 (6)                       |
| H13  | 1.178385    | 0.095483     | 0.458888     | 0.083*                           |
| C12  | 0.9801 (5)  | 0.0925 (3)   | 0.37353 (13) | 0.0690 (6)                       |
| H12  | 1.062501    | 0.004788     | 0.354580     | 0.083*                           |
| C15  | 0.7318 (5)  | 0.3509 (3)   | 0.42988 (11) | 0.0676 (6)                       |
| H15  | 0.648243    | 0.437172     | 0.449493     | 0.081*                           |
| C14  | 0.9221 (5)  | 0.2750 (3)   | 0.46366 (13) | 0.0735 (7)                       |
| H14  | 0.966483    | 0.310908     | 0.505855     | 0.088*                           |
| C16  | 0.5102 (5)  | 0.7581 (3)   | 0.39759 (14) | 0.0755 (7)                       |
| H16A | 0.429300    | 0.821692     | 0.365563     | 0.113*                           |
| H16B | 0.689782    | 0.743522     | 0.387050     | 0.113*                           |
| H16C | 0.507312    | 0.815778     | 0.438727     | 0.113*                           |
| C18  | -0.2471 (6) | 0.1157 (4)   | 0.04230 (15) | 0.0884 (9)                       |
| H18A | -0.223724   | 0.046870     | 0.004568     | 0.133*                           |
| H18B | -0.356737   | 0.203034     | 0.031583     | 0.133*                           |
| H18C | -0.329956   | 0.049683     | 0.074221     | 0.133*                           |
| C19  | 0.2318 (8)  | -0.0502 (3)  | 0.1815 (2)   | 0.1081 (11)                      |
| H19A | 0.058829    | -0.073200    | 0.161721     | 0.162*                           |
| H19B | 0.218626    | -0.043294    | 0.227342     | 0.162*                           |

|      |             |            |              |             |
|------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| H19C | 0.341133    | -0.137746  | 0.169734     | 0.162*      |
| C17  | -0.2436 (9) | 0.6092 (4) | 0.05619 (19) | 0.1199 (14) |
| H17A | -0.331407   | 0.608230   | 0.014676     | 0.180*      |
| H17B | -0.056050   | 0.624212   | 0.051646     | 0.180*      |
| H17C | -0.300412   | 0.698631   | 0.082812     | 0.180*      |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.0628 (8)  | 0.0517 (7)  | 0.0575 (8)  | 0.0094 (6)   | -0.0003 (7)  | -0.0097 (6)  |
| O2  | 0.0782 (10) | 0.0584 (8)  | 0.0601 (9)  | 0.0080 (7)   | 0.0036 (8)   | -0.0145 (7)  |
| O7  | 0.0779 (10) | 0.0586 (9)  | 0.0692 (10) | 0.0145 (7)   | 0.0065 (8)   | -0.0124 (7)  |
| O3  | 0.0744 (10) | 0.0578 (9)  | 0.0823 (11) | 0.0181 (7)   | 0.0011 (8)   | -0.0153 (8)  |
| O4  | 0.0755 (10) | 0.0626 (9)  | 0.0847 (12) | 0.0200 (8)   | -0.0046 (9)  | -0.0056 (8)  |
| O6  | 0.0745 (10) | 0.0820 (11) | 0.0589 (9)  | 0.0029 (8)   | 0.0009 (8)   | -0.0155 (8)  |
| O5  | 0.0868 (11) | 0.0719 (10) | 0.0773 (12) | 0.0038 (9)   | -0.0178 (9)  | 0.0043 (9)   |
| C9  | 0.0550 (10) | 0.0496 (10) | 0.0547 (11) | 0.0038 (8)   | 0.0037 (9)   | -0.0023 (8)  |
| C2  | 0.0550 (10) | 0.0492 (10) | 0.0541 (11) | 0.0013 (8)   | 0.0058 (9)   | -0.0070 (8)  |
| C1  | 0.0545 (10) | 0.0497 (10) | 0.0591 (12) | 0.0011 (8)   | 0.0036 (9)   | -0.0022 (9)  |
| C3  | 0.0616 (11) | 0.0486 (10) | 0.0565 (12) | 0.0016 (9)   | 0.0064 (9)   | -0.0079 (8)  |
| C10 | 0.0585 (11) | 0.0474 (10) | 0.0583 (12) | 0.0025 (8)   | 0.0050 (9)   | -0.0016 (9)  |
| C8  | 0.0612 (11) | 0.0510 (10) | 0.0585 (12) | 0.0047 (9)   | 0.0063 (9)   | -0.0053 (9)  |
| C4  | 0.0595 (11) | 0.0472 (10) | 0.0657 (13) | 0.0040 (9)   | 0.0096 (10)  | -0.0058 (9)  |
| C5  | 0.0591 (11) | 0.0503 (11) | 0.0702 (14) | 0.0062 (9)   | 0.0036 (10)  | -0.0006 (10) |
| C7  | 0.0628 (12) | 0.0570 (11) | 0.0560 (12) | -0.0022 (9)  | 0.0039 (10)  | -0.0046 (9)  |
| C11 | 0.0675 (12) | 0.0539 (11) | 0.0639 (13) | 0.0065 (10)  | -0.0025 (10) | -0.0081 (9)  |
| C6  | 0.0617 (12) | 0.0585 (12) | 0.0651 (13) | 0.0012 (10)  | -0.0036 (10) | 0.0039 (10)  |
| C13 | 0.0669 (13) | 0.0645 (13) | 0.0766 (16) | 0.0085 (11)  | -0.0065 (12) | 0.0067 (11)  |
| C12 | 0.0695 (13) | 0.0565 (12) | 0.0816 (16) | 0.0148 (10)  | -0.0023 (12) | -0.0039 (11) |
| C15 | 0.0737 (14) | 0.0685 (13) | 0.0608 (13) | 0.0133 (11)  | 0.0015 (11)  | -0.0085 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0782 (15) | 0.0806 (16) | 0.0610 (14) | 0.0112 (13)  | -0.0066 (12) | -0.0056 (12) |
| C16 | 0.0753 (15) | 0.0613 (13) | 0.0871 (17) | 0.0041 (11)  | -0.0025 (13) | -0.0212 (12) |
| C18 | 0.0800 (16) | 0.0908 (19) | 0.090 (2)   | -0.0031 (14) | -0.0024 (14) | -0.0297 (15) |
| C19 | 0.129 (3)   | 0.0560 (15) | 0.142 (3)   | 0.0176 (16)  | 0.020 (2)    | 0.0052 (17)  |
| C17 | 0.164 (4)   | 0.085 (2)   | 0.107 (3)   | -0.005 (2)   | -0.047 (3)   | 0.0312 (19)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |         |           |
|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| O1—C9  | 1.360 (3) | C5—C6   | 1.387 (3) |
| O1—C2  | 1.368 (2) | C7—C6   | 1.414 (3) |
| O2—C3  | 1.376 (2) | C11—C12 | 1.374 (3) |
| O2—C16 | 1.434 (3) | C11—H11 | 0.9300    |
| O7—C8  | 1.373 (3) | C13—C12 | 1.376 (4) |
| O7—C19 | 1.413 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.384 (4) |
| O3—C4  | 1.252 (3) | C13—H13 | 0.9300    |
| O4—C5  | 1.357 (3) | C12—H12 | 0.9300    |
| O4—H4  | 0.8200    | C15—C14 | 1.373 (4) |
| O6—C7  | 1.365 (3) | C15—H15 | 0.9300    |

|            |             |               |           |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| O6—C18     | 1.415 (3)   | C14—H14       | 0.9300    |
| O5—C6      | 1.372 (3)   | C16—H16A      | 0.9600    |
| O5—C17     | 1.416 (4)   | C16—H16B      | 0.9600    |
| C9—C8      | 1.386 (3)   | C16—H16C      | 0.9600    |
| C9—C10     | 1.393 (3)   | C18—H18A      | 0.9600    |
| C2—C3      | 1.370 (3)   | C18—H18B      | 0.9600    |
| C2—C1      | 1.474 (3)   | C18—H18C      | 0.9600    |
| C1—C15     | 1.391 (3)   | C19—H19A      | 0.9600    |
| C1—C11     | 1.403 (3)   | C19—H19B      | 0.9600    |
| C3—C4      | 1.444 (3)   | C19—H19C      | 0.9600    |
| C10—C5     | 1.406 (3)   | C17—H17A      | 0.9600    |
| C10—C4     | 1.443 (3)   | C17—H17B      | 0.9600    |
| C8—C7      | 1.390 (3)   | C17—H17C      | 0.9600    |
|            |             |               |           |
| C9—O1—C2   | 121.52 (16) | C5—C6—C7      | 119.4 (2) |
| C3—O2—C16  | 114.26 (18) | C12—C13—C14   | 119.1 (2) |
| C8—O7—C19  | 114.8 (2)   | C12—C13—H13   | 120.4     |
| C5—O4—H4   | 109.5       | C14—C13—H13   | 120.4     |
| C7—O6—C18  | 119.0 (2)   | C11—C12—C13   | 120.5 (2) |
| C6—O5—C17  | 115.0 (2)   | C11—C12—H12   | 119.7     |
| O1—C9—C8   | 116.32 (18) | C13—C12—H12   | 119.7     |
| O1—C9—C10  | 121.69 (19) | C14—C15—C1    | 120.7 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10  | 122.0 (2)   | C14—C15—H15   | 119.7     |
| O1—C2—C3   | 119.82 (19) | C1—C15—H15    | 119.7     |
| O1—C2—C1   | 110.68 (17) | C15—C14—C13   | 120.9 (2) |
| C3—C2—C1   | 129.50 (19) | C15—C14—H14   | 119.5     |
| C15—C1—C11 | 117.9 (2)   | C13—C14—H14   | 119.5     |
| C15—C1—C2  | 123.54 (19) | O2—C16—H16A   | 109.5     |
| C11—C1—C2  | 118.60 (19) | O2—C16—H16B   | 109.5     |
| C2—C3—O2   | 120.3 (2)   | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5     |
| C2—C3—C4   | 121.67 (19) | O2—C16—H16C   | 109.5     |
| O2—C3—C4   | 117.84 (18) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5     |
| C9—C10—C5  | 118.9 (2)   | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5     |
| C9—C10—C4  | 119.0 (2)   | O6—C18—H18A   | 109.5     |
| C5—C10—C4  | 122.2 (2)   | O6—C18—H18B   | 109.5     |
| O7—C8—C9   | 120.3 (2)   | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5     |
| O7—C8—C7   | 121.05 (19) | O6—C18—H18C   | 109.5     |
| C9—C8—C7   | 118.6 (2)   | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5     |
| O3—C4—C10  | 121.9 (2)   | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5     |
| O3—C4—C3   | 121.7 (2)   | O7—C19—H19A   | 109.5     |
| C10—C4—C3  | 116.34 (18) | O7—C19—H19B   | 109.5     |
| O4—C5—C6   | 119.3 (2)   | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5     |
| O4—C5—C10  | 120.4 (2)   | O7—C19—H19C   | 109.5     |
| C6—C5—C10  | 120.2 (2)   | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5     |
| O6—C7—C8   | 117.0 (2)   | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5     |
| O6—C7—C6   | 122.1 (2)   | O5—C17—H17A   | 109.5     |
| C8—C7—C6   | 120.8 (2)   | O5—C17—H17B   | 109.5     |
| C12—C11—C1 | 120.9 (2)   | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5     |



|              |              |                 |              |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C12—C11—H11  | 119.5        | O5—C17—H17C     | 109.5        |
| C1—C11—H11   | 119.5        | H17A—C17—H17C   | 109.5        |
| O5—C6—C5     | 121.6 (2)    | H17B—C17—H17C   | 109.5        |
| O5—C6—C7     | 119.0 (2)    |                 |              |
| C2—O1—C9—C8  | -179.93 (18) | C2—C3—C4—C10    | -0.5 (3)     |
| C2—O1—C9—C10 | -0.8 (3)     | O2—C3—C4—C10    | -176.28 (18) |
| C9—O1—C2—C3  | 0.1 (3)      | C9—C10—C5—O4    | 177.6 (2)    |
| C9—O1—C2—C1  | 179.66 (17)  | C4—C10—C5—O4    | -1.6 (3)     |
| O1—C2—C1—C15 | -172.2 (2)   | C9—C10—C5—C6    | -3.7 (3)     |
| C3—C2—C1—C15 | 7.3 (4)      | C4—C10—C5—C6    | 177.1 (2)    |
| O1—C2—C1—C11 | 7.3 (3)      | C18—O6—C7—C8    | 128.1 (3)    |
| C3—C2—C1—C11 | -173.2 (2)   | C18—O6—C7—C6    | -56.3 (3)    |
| O1—C2—C3—O2  | 176.21 (17)  | O7—C8—C7—O6     | -2.2 (3)     |
| C1—C2—C3—O2  | -3.2 (3)     | C9—C8—C7—O6     | 174.70 (19)  |
| O1—C2—C3—C4  | 0.6 (3)      | O7—C8—C7—C6     | -177.85 (19) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | -178.9 (2)   | C9—C8—C7—C6     | -1.0 (3)     |
| C16—O2—C3—C2 | 109.3 (2)    | C15—C1—C11—C12  | -0.5 (3)     |
| C16—O2—C3—C4 | -74.9 (2)    | C2—C1—C11—C12   | 180.0 (2)    |
| O1—C9—C10—C5 | -178.38 (18) | C17—O5—C6—C5    | 66.7 (4)     |
| C8—C9—C10—C5 | 0.7 (3)      | C17—O5—C6—C7    | -115.1 (3)   |
| O1—C9—C10—C4 | 0.8 (3)      | O4—C5—C6—O5     | 1.2 (4)      |
| C8—C9—C10—C4 | 179.88 (19)  | C10—C5—C6—O5    | -177.50 (19) |
| C19—O7—C8—C9 | 91.8 (3)     | O4—C5—C6—C7     | -177.0 (2)   |
| C19—O7—C8—C7 | -91.4 (3)    | C10—C5—C6—C7    | 4.4 (3)      |
| O1—C9—C8—O7  | -2.4 (3)     | O6—C7—C6—O5     | 4.3 (3)      |
| C10—C9—C8—O7 | 178.53 (19)  | C8—C7—C6—O5     | 179.8 (2)    |
| O1—C9—C8—C7  | -179.25 (18) | O6—C7—C6—C5     | -177.5 (2)   |
| C10—C9—C8—C7 | 1.7 (3)      | C8—C7—C6—C5     | -2.0 (3)     |
| C9—C10—C4—O3 | 179.0 (2)    | C1—C11—C12—C13  | -0.3 (4)     |
| C5—C10—C4—O3 | -1.8 (3)     | C14—C13—C12—C11 | 0.8 (4)      |
| C9—C10—C4—C3 | -0.2 (3)     | C11—C1—C15—C14  | 0.8 (4)      |
| C5—C10—C4—C3 | 179.03 (19)  | C2—C1—C15—C14   | -179.7 (2)   |
| C2—C3—C4—O3  | -179.7 (2)   | C1—C15—C14—C13  | -0.3 (4)     |
| O2—C3—C4—O3  | 4.6 (3)      | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -0.5 (4)     |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                      | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O4—H4 $\cdots$ O3                  | 0.82  | 1.87        | 2.599 (2)   | 147           |
| C16—H16A $\cdots$ O3               | 0.96  | 2.51        | 3.079 (3)   | 118           |
| C16—H16B $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.96  | 2.39        | 3.258 (3)   | 150           |
| C18—H18B $\cdots$ O5               | 0.96  | 2.28        | 2.897 (4)   | 121           |
| C18—H18C $\cdots$ O7 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.96  | 2.53        | 3.278 (4)   | 135           |
| C17—H17C $\cdots$ O4               | 0.96  | 2.52        | 3.010 (4)   | 111           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x-1, y, z$ .