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# Crystallographic and spectroscopic characterization of racemic Mosher's Acid

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The title compound,  $C_{10}H_9F_3O_3$ , represents the structure of racemic Mosher's Acid (systematic name: 3,3,3-trifluoro-2-methoxy-2-phenylpropanoic acid), a carboxylic acid that when resolved can be employed as a chiral derivatizing agent. The compound contains a carboxylic acid group, a methoxy group and a trifluoromethyl substituent on an asymmetric benzylic carbon atom. The two independent molecules in the asymmetric unit form a non-centrosymmetric homochiral dimer *via* intermolecularly hydrogen-bonded head-to-tail dimers with graph-set notation  $R_2^2(8)$  and donor-acceptor hydrogen-bonding distances of 2.6616 (13) and 2.6801 (13) Å.

#### 1. Chemical context

The title compound,  $\alpha$ -methoxy- $\alpha$ -trifluoromethylphenylacetic acid, or 3,3,3-trifluoro-2-methoxy-2-phenylpropanoic acid, MTPA (I) is commonly known as Mosher's Acid. Mosher's Acid is an aromatic compound in which an asymmetric benzylic carbon atom is specifically substituted with a carboxylic acid group, a methoxy group and a trifluoromethyl substituent. When resolved and in its acid chloride form, it has been shown to be useful as a chiral derivatizing agent (CDA) with natural organic compounds (Cimmino et al., 2017). Originally, Mosher's Acid chloride was used to convert a mixture of enantiomers of amines or alcohols into diastereomeric amides or esters, respectively, in order to analyze the quantities of each enantiomer present within the sample by NMR (Dale et al., 1969), and also to elucidate the absolute stereochemistry of the starting material (Allen et al., 2008). Mosher's Acid has recently been used in NMR studies of the ring flip in the atrane cages of Group 14 metallatranes, where as an axial substituent it forces the  $\Delta$ - and  $\Lambda$ -isomers to become diastereomeric (Glowacki et al., 2019). The synthesis of Mosher's Acid reported in early work converted phenyl trifluoromethyl ketone to  $\alpha$ -trifluoromethylphenylacetonitrile with sodium cyanide and methyl sulfate followed by treatment with concentrated sulfuric acid to obtain the acid (Dale et al., 1969). More recently, Mosher's Acid was obtained by treatment of phenyl trifluoromethyl ketone with trimethylsilyl trichloroacetate followed by hydrolysis (Goldberg & Alper, 1992).



# research communications

| Table 1Hydrogen-bond        | d geometry (Å | ⊾, °).                  |                         |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| $D - H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | D-H           | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ |  |

| $D - \mathbf{H} \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | D-H      | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D - H \cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| $O2-H2\cdots O4$                     | 0.83 (1) | 1.83 (1)                | 2.6616 (13)             | 173 (2)          |
| $O5-H5\cdots O1$                     | 0.87 (1) | 1.83 (1)                | 2.6801 (13)             | 169 (2)          |

#### 2. Structural commentary

The molecular structure of the title compound (Fig. 1) reveals that there are two independent molecules in the asymmetric unit. Each consists of a mono-substituted benzene ring including a methoxy group, a trifluoromethyl group, and a carboxylic acid on the asymmetric benzylic carbon atom. The molecules show slightly different conformations, specifically in regard to the disposition of the methoxy group. In the molecule with asymmetric carbon C11, the methoxy group is canted away from the phenyl ring, with a C15–C11–O3–C14 torsional angle of  $-175.55 (12)^{\circ}$ . In the other molecule, the methoxy group is bent in, with a C25–C21–O6–C24 torsional angle of  $-51.12 (15)^{\circ}$ .

#### 3. Supramolecular features

Although the material is racemic, two independent molecules of the same chirality are observed to hydrogen bond together into pairwise dimers (Table 1, Fig. 2), with graph-set notation  $R_2^2(8)$  and donor-acceptor hydrogen-bonding distances of 2.6616 (13) and 2.6801 (13) Å. The dimers further pack together *via* van der Waals interactions without any other notable intermolecular interactions such as  $\pi$ -stacking or fluorinefluorine contacts less than the sum of the van der Waals radii. The hydrogen-bonded dimers stack along the crystallographic *b*-axis direction (Fig. 3).

#### 4. Database survey

The Cambridge Structural Database (Version 5.40, update of March 2020; Groom *et al.*, 2016) contains no structures of racemic or resolved Mosher's Acid itself. However, there are



#### Figure 1

A view of the two independent molecules of 3,3,3-trifluoro-2-methoxy-2-phenylpropanoic acid (I), oriented so as to highlight the different conformations of the methoxy group. Displacement ellipsoids are shown at the 50% probability level.



Figure 2

A view of the intermolecular hydrogen bonding in 3,3,3-trifluoro-2methoxy-2-phenylpropanoic acid (I).

numerous structures of its carboxylate salts, and one example (UTUHUN) of the neutral acid co-crystallized with an imidazole (Tydlitát *et al.*, 2010). In this example, the bond lengths about the asymmetric carbon atom are similar to those observed in (I), with  $C-CO_2H = 1.547$  (5),  $C-CF_3 = 1.538$  (6),  $C-C_{Ar}$  1.519 (5) and  $C-OCH_3$  1.419 (5) Å, while the disposition of the methoxy group with a torsional angle of  $170.02^{\circ}$  is most similar to the unique molecule in (I) with asymmetric carbon atom C11.

#### 5. Synthesis and crystallization

Racemic 3,3,3-trifluoro-2-methoxy-2-phenylpropanoic acid (99%) was purchased from Aldrich Chemical Company, USA, and was used as received.





A view of the packing in 3,3,3-trifluoro-2-methoxy-2-phenylpropanoic acid (I).

#### 6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms on carbon were included in calculated positions and refined using a riding model with C-H = 0.95 and and 0.98 Å and  $U_{\rm iso}({\rm H}) = 1.2$  and  $1.5 \times U_{\rm eq}({\rm C})$  of the aryl and methyl C atoms, respectively. The positions of the carboxylic acid hydrogen atoms were found in the difference map and the atom refined semi-freely using a distance restraint  $d({\rm O-H}) = 0.84$  Å, and  $U_{\rm iso}({\rm H}) = 1.2 \times U_{\rm eq}({\rm O})$ .

#### 7. Analytical data

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (Bruker Avance III HD 400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.57 (*s*, 3 H, OCH<sub>3</sub>), 7.42–7.46 (*m*, 3 H, C<sub>aryl</sub>*H*), 7.57–7.61 (*m*, 2 H, C<sub>aryl</sub>*H*), 9.8 (*br s*, 1 H, O*H*). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (<sup>13</sup>Cl<sup>1</sup>H], 100.6 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  55.56 (*s*, CH<sub>3</sub>), 84.38 (*q*, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 28 Hz, *C*), 125.94 (*q*, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 292 Hz, CF<sub>3</sub>), 127.39 (*s*, C<sub>aryl</sub>H), 128.68 (*s*, C<sub>aryl</sub>H), 130.01 (*s*, C<sub>aryl</sub>H), 131.08 (*s*, C<sub>aryl</sub>), 170.90 (*s*, COOH). IR (Thermo Nicolet iS50, ATR, cm<sup>-1</sup>): (3700–2700 *v br*, O–H *str*), 3069 (*m*, C<sub>aryl</sub>–H *str*), 2955 (*m*, C<sub>alkyl</sub>–H *str*), 2852 (*m*), 2642 (*w*), 1733 (*v s*, C=O str), 1499 (*m*), 1453 (*m*), 1408 (*m*), 1271 (*s*), 1170 (*s*), 1124 (*s*), 1082 (*m*), 1013 (*s*), 987 (*m*), 959 (*m*), 919 (*w*), 765 (*m*), 704 (*s*). GC–MS (Agilent Technologies 7890A GC/5975C MS): *M*<sup>+</sup> = 248 amu, corresponding to the methyl ester of (I), prepared from the parent carboxylic acid using a literature procedure (Di Raddo, 1993).

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| Table  | 2      |          |
|--------|--------|----------|
| Experi | mental | details. |

| Crystal data   |  |
|--|--|
| Chemical formula   | $C_{10}H_9F_3O_3$  |
| M <sub>r</sub>   | 234.17   |
| Crystal system, space group  | Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$   |
| Temperature (K)  | 125  |
| a, b, c (Å)  | 10.5916 (6), 9.2081 (5),<br>20.9930 (12)                                     |
| β(°)   | 103.304 (1)  |
| $V(Å^3)$   | 1992.47 (19)   |
| Z  | 8  |
| Radiation type   | Μο Κα  |
| $\mu \text{ (mm}^{-1})$  | 0.15   |
| Crystal size (mm)  | $0.20 \times 0.10 \times 0.04$   |
| Data collection  |  |
| Diffractometer   | Bruker APEXII CCD  |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan (SADABS; Krause et al., 2015)                                     |
| $T_{\min}, T_{\max}$   | 0.92, 0.99   |
| No. of measured, independent and observed $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections | 48631, 6071, 4730  |
| R <sub>int</sub>   | 0.039  |
| $(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\max} ( \text{\AA}^{-1} )$                     | 0.715  |
| Refinement   |  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$                                      | 0.040, 0.115, 1.02   |
| No. of reflections   | 6071   |
| No. of parameters  | 295  |
| No. of restraints  | 2  |
| H-atom treatment   | H atoms treated by a mixture of<br>independent and constrained<br>refinement |
| $\Delta \rho_{\rm max},  \Delta \rho_{\rm min}  ({ m e}  { m \AA}^{-3})$ | 0.52, -0.38  |

Computer programs: APEX2 and SAINT (Bruker, 2017), SHELXT2014/5 (Sheldrick, 2015a), SHELXL2016/6 (Sheldrick, 2015b), SHELXTL2014 (Sheldrick, 2008), OLEX2 (Dolomanov et al., 2009), and Mercury (Macrae et al., 2020).

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# supporting information

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## **Computing details**

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2017); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2017); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2017); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXT2014/5* (Sheldrick, 2015a); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2016/6* (Sheldrick, 2015b); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL2014* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL2014* (Sheldrick, 2008), *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009), and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2020).

F(000) = 960

 $\theta = 2.4 - 30.5^{\circ}$ 

 $\mu = 0.15 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ 

Plate, colourless

 $0.20 \times 0.10 \times 0.04 \text{ mm}$ 

T = 125 K

 $D_{\rm x} = 1.561 {\rm Mg m^{-3}}$ 

Mo *K* $\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 9803 reflections

3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-methoxy-2-phenylpropanoic acid

Crystal data

 $C_{10}H_9F_3O_3$   $M_r = 234.17$ Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$  a = 10.5916 (6) Å b = 9.2081 (5) Å c = 20.9930 (12) Å  $\beta = 103.304$  (1)° V = 1992.47 (19) Å<sup>3</sup> Z = 8

## Data collection

| 48631 measured reflections<br>6071 independent reflections<br>4730 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$<br>$R_{int} = 0.039$<br>$\theta_{max} = 30.5^\circ, \ \theta_{min} = 2.0^\circ$<br>$h = -14 \rightarrow 15$<br>$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$<br>$l = -29 \rightarrow 29$   |
|--|
|  |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier<br>map<br>Hydrogen site location: mixed<br>H atoms treated by a mixture of independent<br>and constrained refinement<br>$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0566P)^2 + 0.9577P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$<br>$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} = 0.001$<br>$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.52 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$<br>$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.38 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$ |
|  |

### Special details

**Geometry**. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

|      | x            | У            | Ζ           | $U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| F1   | 0.66861 (9)  | 0.65463 (11) | 0.90225 (4) | 0.0310 (2)                  |
| F2   | 0.78633 (9)  | 0.79358 (9)  | 0.85702 (4) | 0.02649 (19)                |
| F3   | 0.77343 (8)  | 0.56483 (9)  | 0.83505 (4) | 0.02457 (18)                |
| F4   | 0.67911 (9)  | 0.90363 (10) | 0.39138 (4) | 0.02474 (19)                |
| F5   | 0.64920 (9)  | 1.02517 (9)  | 0.47416 (4) | 0.02539 (19)                |
| F6   | 0.53035 (8)  | 0.83795 (9)  | 0.43956 (4) | 0.02290 (18)                |
| 01   | 0.73476 (9)  | 0.72153 (11) | 0.71987 (4) | 0.0206 (2)                  |
| O2   | 0.53551 (10) | 0.81547 (11) | 0.68469 (5) | 0.0228 (2)                  |
| H2   | 0.5616 (18)  | 0.826 (2)    | 0.6504 (8)  | 0.027*                      |
| O3   | 0.50381 (10) | 0.81283 (10) | 0.80889 (5) | 0.0220 (2)                  |
| O4   | 0.61388 (9)  | 0.82629 (11) | 0.57308 (4) | 0.0203 (2)                  |
| 05   | 0.82345 (10) | 0.77145 (12) | 0.61218 (4) | 0.0223 (2)                  |
| Н5   | 0.7946 (17)  | 0.768 (2)    | 0.6476 (8)  | 0.027*                      |
| O6   | 0.86887 (9)  | 0.86103 (11) | 0.49365 (5) | 0.02027 (19)                |
| C11  | 0.58366 (12) | 0.70712 (14) | 0.79025 (6) | 0.0156 (2)                  |
| C12  | 0.62748 (12) | 0.75076 (14) | 0.72772 (6) | 0.0160 (2)                  |
| C13  | 0.70474 (14) | 0.67975 (15) | 0.84652 (6) | 0.0200 (3)                  |
| C14  | 0.55428 (17) | 0.95805 (16) | 0.81927 (9) | 0.0327 (4)                  |
| H14A | 0.48967      | 1.021062     | 0.831998    | 0.049*                      |
| H14B | 0.633739     | 0.957455     | 0.854131    | 0.049*                      |
| H14C | 0.573821     | 0.994618     | 0.778763    | 0.049*                      |
| C15  | 0.50551 (12) | 0.56621 (14) | 0.77695 (6) | 0.0162 (2)                  |
| C16  | 0.53654 (13) | 0.46020 (15) | 0.73582 (6) | 0.0201 (3)                  |
| H16A | 0.606416     | 0.475458     | 0.715198    | 0.024*                      |
| C17  | 0.46551 (14) | 0.33204 (15) | 0.72487 (7) | 0.0233 (3)                  |
| H17A | 0.487688     | 0.259446     | 0.697185    | 0.028*                      |
| C18  | 0.36257 (14) | 0.30976 (16) | 0.75412 (7) | 0.0242 (3)                  |
| H18A | 0.313193     | 0.222815     | 0.745973    | 0.029*                      |
| C19  | 0.33183 (14) | 0.41489 (16) | 0.79538 (7) | 0.0252 (3)                  |
| H19A | 0.261129     | 0.399788     | 0.815431    | 0.03*                       |
| C21  | 0.75080 (12) | 0.79338 (13) | 0.49629 (6) | 0.0151 (2)                  |
| C22  | 0.72168 (12) | 0.80054 (13) | 0.56506 (6) | 0.0156 (2)                  |
| C23  | 0.65022 (13) | 0.89092 (14) | 0.45034 (6) | 0.0179 (2)                  |
| C24  | 0.98907 (14) | 0.78807 (18) | 0.52184 (7) | 0.0269 (3)                  |
| H24A | 1.062021     | 0.848282     | 0.5162      | 0.04*                       |
| H24B | 0.995428     | 0.771765     | 0.5686      | 0.04*                       |
| H24C | 0.991539     | 0.694539     | 0.499883    | 0.04*                       |
| C25  | 0.73698 (12) | 0.63648 (13) | 0.47147 (6) | 0.0153 (2)                  |
| C26  | 0.67573 (13) | 0.53083 (14) | 0.50129 (6) | 0.0196 (3)                  |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

| H26A | 0.644077     | 0.555168     | 0.538757    | 0.023*     |  |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--|
| C27  | 0.66064 (14) | 0.39003 (15) | 0.47659 (7) | 0.0222 (3) |  |
| H27A | 0.619756     | 0.318353     | 0.497469    | 0.027*     |  |
| C28  | 0.70527 (14) | 0.35458 (15) | 0.42156 (7) | 0.0219 (3) |  |
| H28A | 0.694419     | 0.258779     | 0.404374    | 0.026*     |  |
| C29  | 0.76578 (15) | 0.45913 (16) | 0.39162 (7) | 0.0247 (3) |  |
| H29A | 0.795872     | 0.434781     | 0.353697    | 0.03*      |  |
| C110 | 0.40383 (14) | 0.54225 (15) | 0.80757 (7) | 0.0215 (3) |  |
| H11A | 0.383727     | 0.612817     | 0.836736    | 0.026*     |  |
| C210 | 0.78286 (14) | 0.59938 (15) | 0.41660 (6) | 0.0214 (3) |  |
| H21A | 0.825871     | 0.669937     | 0.396217    | 0.026*     |  |
|      |              |              |             |            |  |

Atomic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

|        | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | U <sup>33</sup> | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$   | U <sup>23</sup> |
|--------|------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|
| <br>F1 | 0.0344 (5) | 0.0445 (6) | 0.0150 (4)      | -0.0067 (4) | 0.0075 (3) | 0.0032 (4)      |
| F2     | 0.0266 (4) | 0.0270 (4) | 0.0238 (4)      | -0.0092(3)  | 0.0017 (3) | -0.0027(3)      |
| F3     | 0.0221 (4) | 0.0232 (4) | 0.0259 (4)      | 0.0044 (3)  | 0.0003 (3) | 0.0043 (3)      |
| F4     | 0.0308 (5) | 0.0269 (4) | 0.0178 (4)      | 0.0027 (3)  | 0.0083 (3) | 0.0078 (3)      |
| F5     | 0.0328 (5) | 0.0140 (4) | 0.0289 (4)      | 0.0045 (3)  | 0.0061 (3) | 0.0008 (3)      |
| F6     | 0.0177 (4) | 0.0272 (4) | 0.0223 (4)      | 0.0008 (3)  | 0.0016 (3) | 0.0033 (3)      |
| 01     | 0.0169 (4) | 0.0271 (5) | 0.0185 (4)      | 0.0023 (4)  | 0.0056 (3) | 0.0041 (4)      |
| O2     | 0.0204 (5) | 0.0294 (5) | 0.0193 (4)      | 0.0058 (4)  | 0.0057 (4) | 0.0072 (4)      |
| 03     | 0.0250 (5) | 0.0146 (4) | 0.0304 (5)      | 0.0009 (4)  | 0.0148 (4) | -0.0024 (4)     |
| 04     | 0.0195 (5) | 0.0246 (5) | 0.0174 (4)      | 0.0030 (4)  | 0.0054 (3) | 0.0005 (3)      |
| 05     | 0.0193 (5) | 0.0323 (5) | 0.0151 (4)      | 0.0048 (4)  | 0.0036 (3) | 0.0025 (4)      |
| O6     | 0.0173 (4) | 0.0193 (5) | 0.0251 (5)      | -0.0033 (4) | 0.0065 (4) | 0.0023 (4)      |
| C11    | 0.0163 (6) | 0.0154 (5) | 0.0162 (5)      | 0.0012 (4)  | 0.0062 (4) | 0.0000 (4)      |
| C12    | 0.0168 (6) | 0.0147 (5) | 0.0167 (5)      | -0.0004 (4) | 0.0045 (4) | 0.0005 (4)      |
| C13    | 0.0230 (6) | 0.0206 (6) | 0.0165 (5)      | -0.0035 (5) | 0.0048 (5) | 0.0000 (5)      |
| C14    | 0.0373 (9) | 0.0156 (7) | 0.0504 (10)     | -0.0018 (6) | 0.0212 (7) | -0.0051 (6)     |
| C15    | 0.0161 (6) | 0.0148 (6) | 0.0174 (5)      | 0.0006 (4)  | 0.0031 (4) | 0.0019 (4)      |
| C16    | 0.0195 (6) | 0.0203 (6) | 0.0213 (6)      | -0.0008 (5) | 0.0065 (5) | -0.0026 (5)     |
| C17    | 0.0258 (7) | 0.0191 (6) | 0.0237 (6)      | -0.0009(5)  | 0.0031 (5) | -0.0043 (5)     |
| C18    | 0.0239 (7) | 0.0192 (6) | 0.0269 (7)      | -0.0045 (5) | 0.0010 (5) | 0.0025 (5)      |
| C19    | 0.0242 (7) | 0.0240 (7) | 0.0295 (7)      | -0.0037 (5) | 0.0107 (5) | 0.0045 (5)      |
| C21    | 0.0154 (6) | 0.0145 (5) | 0.0160 (5)      | -0.0006 (4) | 0.0047 (4) | 0.0011 (4)      |
| C22    | 0.0189 (6) | 0.0123 (5) | 0.0156 (5)      | -0.0012 (4) | 0.0038 (4) | -0.0001 (4)     |
| C23    | 0.0217 (6) | 0.0155 (6) | 0.0169 (5)      | 0.0003 (5)  | 0.0055 (5) | 0.0019 (4)      |
| C24    | 0.0164 (6) | 0.0348 (8) | 0.0296 (7)      | -0.0006 (6) | 0.0052 (5) | 0.0022 (6)      |
| C25    | 0.0157 (5) | 0.0145 (5) | 0.0160 (5)      | 0.0008 (4)  | 0.0039 (4) | 0.0008 (4)      |
| C26    | 0.0231 (6) | 0.0170 (6) | 0.0207 (6)      | -0.0015 (5) | 0.0094 (5) | -0.0002 (5)     |
| C27    | 0.0251 (7) | 0.0162 (6) | 0.0267 (6)      | -0.0037 (5) | 0.0085 (5) | 0.0002 (5)      |
| C28    | 0.0235 (7) | 0.0166 (6) | 0.0245 (6)      | 0.0008 (5)  | 0.0033 (5) | -0.0035 (5)     |
| C29    | 0.0333 (8) | 0.0216 (7) | 0.0216 (6)      | 0.0020 (6)  | 0.0110 (6) | -0.0031 (5)     |
| C110   | 0.0235 (7) | 0.0184 (6) | 0.0250 (6)      | 0.0001 (5)  | 0.0109 (5) | 0.0016 (5)      |
| C210   | 0.0281 (7) | 0.0187 (6) | 0.0199 (6)      | -0.0002 (5) | 0.0108 (5) | 0.0018 (5)      |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| F1—C13                          | 1.3323 (15)              | C16—H16A   | 0.95                      |  |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| F2—C13                          | 1.3440 (16)              | C17—C18  | 1.384 (2)                 |  |
| F3—C13                          | 1.3370 (16)              | C17—H17A   | 0.95                      |  |
| F4—C23                          | 1.3467 (14)              | C18—C19  | 1.387 (2)                 |  |
| F5—C23                          | 1.3345 (15)              | C18—H18A   | 0.95                      |  |
| F6—C23                          | 1.3300 (16)              | C19—C110   | 1.390 (2)                 |  |
| O1—C12                          | 1.2152 (16)              | C19—H19A   | 0.95                      |  |
| O2—C12                          | 1.3095 (15)              | C21—C25  | 1.5313 (17)               |  |
| O2—H2                           | 0.834 (14)               | C21—C22  | 1.5456 (17)               |  |
| O3—C11                          | 1.4029 (15)              | C21—C23  | 1.5489 (18)               |  |
| O3—C14                          | 1.4380 (18)              | C24—H24A   | 0.98                      |  |
| O4—C22                          | 1.2152 (16)              | C24—H24B   | 0.98                      |  |
| O5—C22                          | 1.3120 (15)              | C24—H24C   | 0.98                      |  |
| O5—H5                           | 0.866 (14)               | C25—C210   | 1.3920 (17)               |  |
| O6—C21                          | 1.4096 (15)              | C25—C26  | 1.3951 (17)               |  |
| O6—C24                          | 1.4407 (17)              | C26—C27  | 1.3918 (19)               |  |
| C11—C15                         | 1.5298 (18)              | C26—H26A   | 0.95                      |  |
| C11—C12                         | 1.5430 (17)              | C27—C28  | 1.3842 (19)               |  |
| C11—C13                         | 1.5511 (19)              | C27—H27A   | 0.95                      |  |
| C14—H14A                        | 0.98                     | C28—C29  | 1.385 (2)                 |  |
| C14—H14B                        | 0.98                     | C28—H28A   | 0.95                      |  |
| C14—H14C                        | 0.98                     | C29—C210   | 1.3899 (19)               |  |
| C15—C16                         | 1.3918 (18)              | С29—Н29А   | 0.95                      |  |
| C15—C110                        | 1.3929 (18)              | C110—H11A  | 0.95                      |  |
| C16—C17                         | 1.3899 (19)              | C210—H21A  | 0.95                      |  |
| C12 O2 H2                       | 1077(13)                 | 06 C21 C22   | 112 70 (10)               |  |
| C12 - 02 - 112                  | 107.7(13)<br>117.42(11)  | $C_{25}$ $C_{21}$ $C_{22}$   | 112.79(10)<br>109.51(10)  |  |
| C11 = 03 = C14<br>C22 = 05 = H5 | 117.42(11)<br>105.2(12)  | 06 C21 C23   | 109.31(10)<br>102.04(10)  |  |
| $C_{22} = 05 = 115$             | 103.2(12)<br>110.07(10)  | $C_{25} = C_{21} = C_{23}$   | 102.04(10)                |  |
| 03-01-00-024                    | 107.68 (10)              | $C_{23}$ $C_{21}$ $C_{23}$ $C$ | 107.49 (10)               |  |
| 03-C11-C12                      | 112 04 (10)              | 04-022-05  | 124 79 (11)               |  |
| C15-C11-C12                     | 108 76 (10)              | $04 - C^{22} - C^{21}$   | 127.79 (11)               |  |
| 03-011-013                      | 110.26 (10)              | 05-022-021   | 122.24(11)<br>112 93 (11) |  |
| C15-C11-C13                     | 108.60 (10)              | F6-C23-F5  | 108 29 (11)               |  |
| C12-C11-C13                     | 100.00(10)<br>109.41(10) | $F6-C^{23}-F4$   | 106.58 (10)               |  |
| 01-C12-02                       | 125 28 (11)              | F5-C23-F4  | 106.68 (10)               |  |
| 01 - C12 - C11                  | 122.09(11)               | F6-C23-C21   | 112 71 (10)               |  |
| 02 - C12 - C11                  | 112 57 (11)              | $F_{5}$ $C_{23}$ $C_{21}$  | 111.56 (10)               |  |
| $F_1 - C_{13} - F_3$            | 107 39 (11)              | F4-C23-C21   | 110 71 (10)               |  |
| F1-C13-F2                       | 107.16 (10)              | O6-C24-H24A  | 109.5                     |  |
| F3—C13—F2                       | 106.91 (11)              | 06—C24—H24B  | 109.5                     |  |
| F1—C13—C11                      | 110.04 (11)              | H24A—C24—H24B  | 109.5                     |  |
| F3—C13—C11                      | 112.35 (10)              | O6—C24—H24C  | 109.5                     |  |
| F2—C13—C11                      | 112.70 (11)              | H24A—C24—H24C  | 109.5                     |  |
| O3—C14—H14A                     | 109.5                    | H24B—C24—H24C  | 109.5                     |  |

| O3—C14—H14B  | 109.5                    | C210—C25—C26                                 | 119.15 (12)             |
|--|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| H14A—C14—H14B  | 109.5                    | C210—C25—C21                                 | 119.27 (11)             |
| O3—C14—H14C  | 109.5                    | C26—C25—C21                                  | 121.55 (11)             |
| H14A—C14—H14C  | 109.5                    | C27—C26—C25                                  | 120.52 (12)             |
| H14B—C14—H14C  | 109.5                    | С27—С26—Н26А                                 | 119.7                   |
| C16—C15—C110   | 119.55 (12)              | C25—C26—H26A                                 | 119.7                   |
| C16—C15—C11  | 120.87 (11)              | C28—C27—C26                                  | 119.91 (13)             |
| C110-C15-C11   | 119.57 (11)              | С28—С27—Н27А                                 | 120.0                   |
| C17—C16—C15  | 120.14 (12)              | C26—C27—H27A                                 | 120.0                   |
| C17—C16—H16A   | 119.9                    | $C_{27}$ $C_{28}$ $C_{29}$                   | 119.83 (13)             |
| C15—C16—H16A   | 119.9                    | C27—C28—H28A                                 | 120.1                   |
| C18 - C17 - C16  | 120.26 (13)              | C29—C28—H28A                                 | 120.1                   |
| C18—C17—H17A   | 119.9                    | $C_{28}$ $C_{29}$ $C_{210}$                  | 120.55(12)              |
| C16—C17—H17A   | 119.9                    | C28—C29—H29A                                 | 119 7                   |
| C17 - C18 - C19  | 119.71 (13)              | $C_{210} C_{29} H_{29A}$                     | 119.7                   |
| C17 - C18 - H18A   | 120.1                    | C19-C110-C15                                 | 119.7                   |
| C19-C18-H18A   | 120.1                    | $C_{19}$ $C_{110}$ $H_{114}$                 | 120.1                   |
| $C_{18}$ $C_{19}$ $C_{110}$  | 120.1<br>120.41(13)      | $C_{15}$ $C_{110}$ $H_{11A}$                 | 120.1                   |
| $C_{18} = C_{19} = C_{110}$  | 120.41 (13)              | $C_{13}$ $C_{110}$ $C_{110}$ $C_{25}$        | 120.1<br>120.03(12)     |
| C110 C10 H10A  | 119.8                    | $C_{29} = C_{210} = C_{23}$                  | 120.03(12)              |
| C110-C19-H19A  | 119.8                    | $C_{29} = C_{210} = H_{21A}$                 | 120.0                   |
| 00-021-025   | 114.62 (10)              | C25—C210—H21A                                | 120.0                   |
| C14—O3—C11—C15   | -175.55 (12)             | O6—C21—C22—O4                                | 138.38 (12)             |
| C14—O3—C11—C12   | -55.99 (16)              | C25—C21—C22—O4                               | -92.42(14)              |
| C14—O3—C11—C13   | 66.12 (15)               | C23—C21—C22—O4                               | 26.69 (16)              |
| O3—C11—C12—O1  | 143.91 (12)              | O6—C21—C22—O5                                | -43.73 (14)             |
| C15-C11-C12-O1   | -97.17 (14)              | C25—C21—C22—O5                               | 85.47 (13)              |
| $C_{13}$ $C_{11}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{10}$  | 21.32 (17)               | $C_{23}$ $C_{21}$ $C_{22}$ $C_{25}$          | -155.42(11)             |
| O3—C11—C12—O2  | -38.72(15)               | O6—C21—C23—F6                                | 173.14 (10)             |
| $C_{15}$ $C_{11}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{22}$ $C_{23}$ $C$ | 80.20 (13)               | $C_{25}$ $C_{21}$ $C_{23}$ $F_{6}$           | 50.98 (13)              |
| $C_{13}$ $C_{11}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{22}$ $C_{23}$ $C$ | -161 31 (11)             | $C^{22}$ $C^{21}$ $C^{23}$ $F^{6}$           | -68.02(13)              |
| 03-C11-C13-F1  | 50 84 (14)               | 06-C21-C23-F5                                | -64.78(12)              |
| $C_{15}$ $-C_{11}$ $-C_{13}$ $-F_{1}$  | -66.92(13)               | $C_{25}$ $C_{21}$ $C_{23}$ $F_{5}$           | 173.06(12)              |
| $C_{12}$ $C_{11}$ $C_{13}$ $F_{1}$   | $174\ 49\ (10)$          | $C_{22} = C_{21} = C_{23} = F_{5}$           | 54 07 (13)              |
| 03-C11-C13-F3  | 179.44(10)               | $C_{22} = C_{21} = C_{23} = F_4$             | 53.86 (12)              |
| $C_{15}$ $C_{11}$ $C_{13}$ $F_{3}$   | 52 68 (13)               | $C_{25}$ $C_{21}$ $C_{23}$ $F_{4}$           | -68.29(13)              |
| C12-C11-C13-F3   | -65.90(13)               | $C_{23} = C_{21} = C_{23} = F_4$             | $172\ 71\ (10)$         |
| $C_{12} = C_{11} = C_{13} = C_{13}$  | -68.70(13)               | $C_{22} = C_{21} = C_{23} = 14$              | -30.48(16)              |
| $C_{15} = C_{11} = C_{15} = C_{12}$  | 17353(10)                | $C_{22} = C_{21} = C_{25} = C_{210}$         | -167.56(10)             |
| $C_{13} = C_{11} = C_{13} = F_2$   | 54.05(14)                | $C_{22} = C_{21} = C_{23} = C_{210}$         | 74.70(12)               |
| $C_{12}$ $C_{11}$ $C_{15}$ $C_{16}$  | 54.95(14)                | $C_{23} = C_{21} = C_{23} = C_{210}$         | 74.70(13)               |
| $C_{12} = C_{11} = C_{15} = C_{16}$  | 130.03(12)               | 00-021-025-026                               | 142.01(12)<br>14.52(16) |
| C12-C11-C13-C16  | 54.45 (10)<br>84.5( (14) | $C_{22} = C_{21} = C_{25} = C_{26}$          | 14.55 (10)              |
| C13 - C11 - C15 - C16  | -84.56 (14)              | $C_{23}$ $C_{21}$ $C_{25}$ $C_{26}$ $C_{27}$ | -103.21(13)             |
|  | -23.42(10)               | 1210 - 125 - 120 - 127                       | 0.0(2)                  |
| C12 - C11 - C15 - C110   | -14/.04(12)              | $C_{21} = C_{25} = C_{26} = C_{27} = C_{27}$ | 1/7.94 (12)             |
|  | 95.96 (14)               | $C_{25} - C_{26} - C_{27} - C_{28}$          | -0.8(2)                 |
| C110—C15—C16—C17   | 0.7 (2)                  | $C_{26} = C_{27} = C_{28} = C_{29}$          | 0.5 (2)                 |
| C11—C15—C16—C17  | 179.24 (12)              | C27—C28—C29—C210                             | 0.4 (2)                 |

# supporting information

| C15—C16—C17—C18  | 0.8 (2)      | C18—C19—C110—C15 | 1.6 (2)      |
|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| C16—C17—C18—C19  | -1.1 (2)     | C16-C15-C110-C19 | -1.9 (2)     |
| C17—C18—C19—C110 | -0.1 (2)     | C11—C15—C110—C19 | 179.57 (12)  |
| C24—O6—C21—C25   | -51.12 (15)  | C28—C29—C210—C25 | -1.1 (2)     |
| C24—O6—C21—C22   | 75.29 (14)   | C26—C25—C210—C29 | 0.9 (2)      |
| C24—O6—C21—C23   | -169.69 (11) | C21—C25—C210—C29 | -177.05 (13) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | D—H      | H…A      | D····A      | D—H···A |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------|
| 02—H2…O4                | 0.83 (1) | 1.83 (1) | 2.6616 (13) | 173 (2) |
| O5—H5…O1                | 0.87(1)  | 1.83 (1) | 2.6801 (13) | 169 (2) |
| C14—H14 <i>B</i> …F2    | 0.98     | 2.2      | 2.840 (2)   | 122     |
| C14—H14 <i>C</i> ···O2  | 0.98     | 2.53     | 3.080 (2)   | 115     |
| C24—H24 <i>B</i> ···O5  | 0.98     | 2.22     | 2.8685 (18) | 123     |