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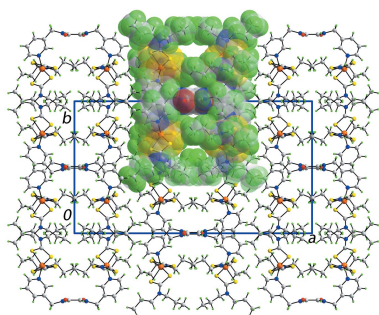
Crystal structures of $\{\mu_2-N,N'$ -bis[(pyridin-3-yl)-methyl]ethanediamide}tetrakis(dimethylcarbamodithioato)dizinc(II) dimethylformamide disolvate and $\{\mu_2-N,N'$ -bis[(pyridin-3-yl)methyl]ethanediamide}tetrakis(di-*n*-propylcarbamodithioato)-dizinc(II)

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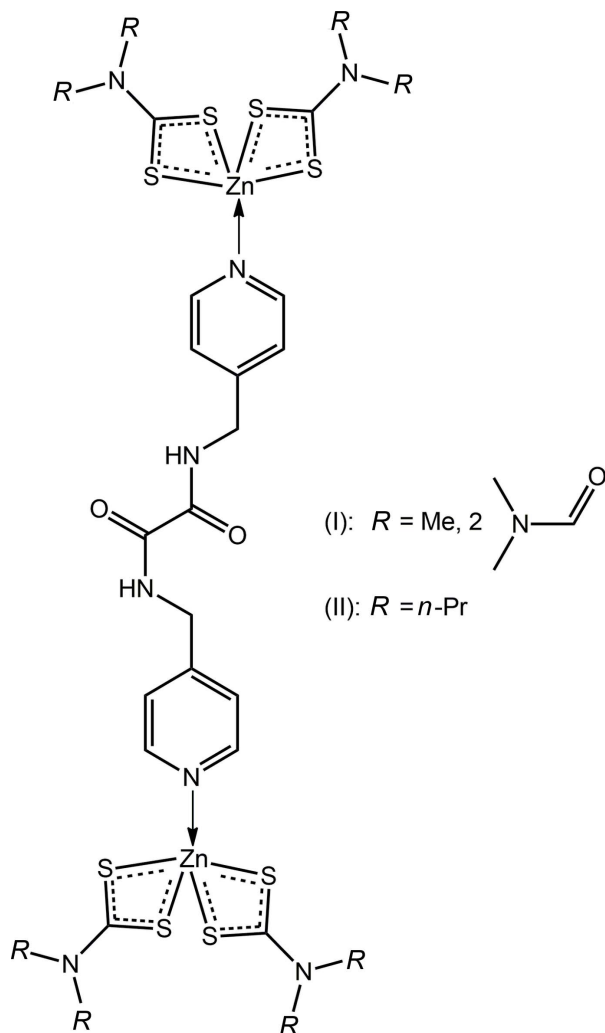
The title structures, $[\text{Zn}_2(\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{NS}_2)_4(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2)] \cdot 2\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{NO}$ (I) and $[\text{Zn}_2(\text{C}_7\text{H}_{14}\text{NS}_2)_4(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2)]$ (II), each feature a bidentate, bridging bipyridyl-type ligand encompassing a di-amide group. In (I), the binuclear compound is disposed about a centre of inversion, leading to an open conformation, while in (II), the complete molecule is completed by the application of a twofold axis of symmetry so that the bridging ligand has a U-shape. In each of (I) and (II), the dithiocarbamate ligands are chelating with varying degrees of symmetry, so the zinc atom is within an NS_4 set approximating a square-pyramid for (I) and a trigonal-bipyramid for (II). The solvent dimethylformamide (DMF) molecules in (I) connect to the bridging ligand *via* amide- $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}(\text{DMF})$ and various amide-, $\text{DMF}-\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}(\text{amide}, \text{DMF})$ interactions. The resultant three-molecule aggregates assemble into a three-dimensional architecture *via* $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \pi(\text{pyridyl}, \text{chelate ring})$ interactions. In (II), undulating tapes sustained by amide- $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}(\text{amide})$ hydrogen bonding lead to linear supramolecular chains with alternating molecules lying to either side of the tape; no further directional interactions are noted in the crystal.

1. Chemical context

The potential of self-association between amide functionalities *via* amide- $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}(\text{amide})$ hydrogen-bonding has long been recognized (MacDonald & Whitesides, 1994). In this way, eight-membered $\{\cdots\text{HNCO}\}_2$ synthons can be formed. Alternatively, extended aggregation patterns based on a single point of contact repeat associations leading to supramolecular chains or double-connections (edge-shared) leading to tapes. In this connection, isomeric di-amide structures of the general formula $(n\text{-NC}_5\text{H}_4)\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{H})\text{C}(=\text{O})-\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{N}(\text{H})\text{CH}_2-$ ($\text{C}_5\text{H}_4\text{N}-n$), for $n = 2, 3$ and 4, hereafter abbreviated as ${}^n\text{LH}_2$, have long attracted interest for their potential to form supramolecular tapes. For example, as realized in the two-dimensional structure formed in the 1:1 co-crystal of ${}^4\text{LH}_2$ and the conformer, bi-functional 1,4-di-iodobuta-1,3-diyne (Goroff *et al.*, 2005). Here, the amide tapes are orthogonal to the $\text{N} \cdots \text{I}$ halogen bonding. In the realm of metal-containing species, a three-dimensional architecture can be assembled in



the crystal of $\{[\text{Ag}(\text{}^3\text{LH}_2)_2]\text{BF}_4\}_n$ by a combination of $\text{Ag}\leftarrow\text{N}$ bonds for the tetrahedral silver(I) atom, provided by bidentate bridging ligands, where the latter are also connected *via* concatenated $\{\cdots\text{HNC}_2\text{O}\}_2$ synthons (Schauer *et al.*, 1997).



A similar coordination/hydrogen-bonding arrangement is found in the three-dimensional assembly in crystals of $\{[\text{Cu}(\text{}^3\text{LH}_2)_2\text{Br}]\cdot\text{Br}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}\}_n$ (Zeng *et al.*, 2008). Motivated by these results, investigations were commenced exploring the coordination ability of $\text{}^n\text{LH}_2$ with zinc(II) dithiocarbamates functionalized with hydrogen-bonding potential, *i.e.* $\text{Zn}[\text{S}_2\text{CN}(R)\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}]_2$, for $R = \text{alkyl}$, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$. As discussed in more detail in the *Database survey*, none of these crystals exhibited self-association of the amide residues. For example, in the crystal of binuclear $\{[\text{Zn}[\text{S}_2\text{CN}(\text{Me})\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}]_2]_2(\text{}^3\text{LH}_2)\}$, supramolecular chains are constructed as a result of hydroxy- $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ (hydroxy) hydrogen bonding that leads to the formation of sterically unencumbered 28-membered $\{\cdots\text{HOC}_2\text{NCSZnSCNC}_2\text{O}\}_2$ synthons. Two chains inter-weave through these rings and are held in place by hydroxy- $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ (amide) hydrogen bonding (Poplaukhin & Tiekink, 2010). In a continuation of these studies, attention was directed towards the interaction of $\text{}^n\text{LH}_2$ with all-alkyl zinc(II) dithiocarbamates with the view of ‘turning-off’ puta-

tive hydroxy- $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ (amide) hydrogen bonding. Herein, the crystal and molecular structures of $[\text{Zn}(\text{S}_2\text{CNMe}_2)]_2(\text{}^3\text{LH}_2)\cdot 2\text{DMF}$ [(I); DMF = dimethylformamide] and $\{[\text{Zn}[\text{S}_2\text{CN}(n\text{-Pr})_2]_2]_2(\text{}^3\text{LH}_2)\}$, (II), are described where amide- $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ (DMF) hydrogen bonding precludes supramolecular association *via* amide- \cdots amide hydrogen bonding in (I), but not in (II), where supramolecular amide tapes are observed.

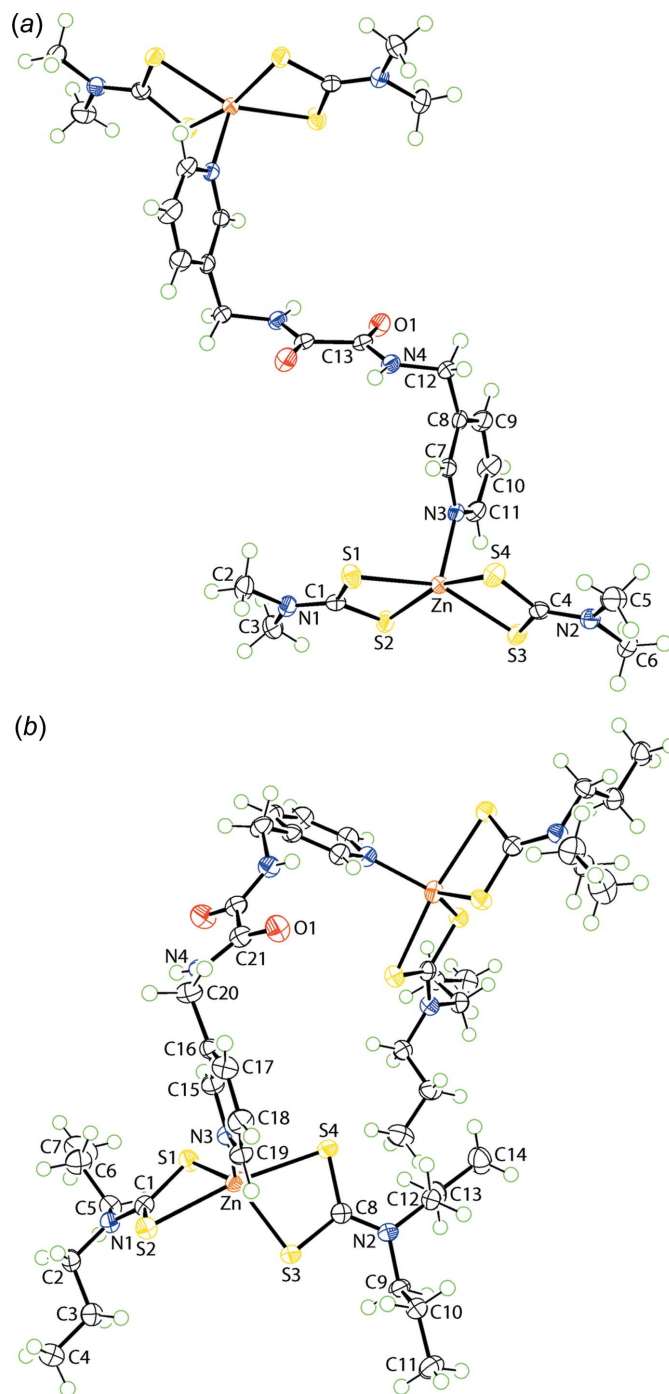


Figure 1
 The molecular structures of (a) (I) (solvent DMF molecules are omitted) and (b) (II) showing the atom-labelling scheme and displacement ellipsoids at the 70% probability level.

Table 1
Geometric data (Å, °) for (I) and (II).

Parameter	(I); $n = 4$; $m = 13^a$	(II); $n = 8$; $m = 21^b$
Zn—S1	2.3770 (5)	2.3289 (5)
Zn—S2	2.4784 (5)	2.5917 (6)
Zn—S3	2.3807 (5)	2.3484 (5)
Zn—S4	2.5565 (6)	2.5731 (5)
Zn—N3	2.0959 (16)	2.0595 (15)
C1—S1	1.732 (2)	1.7391 (19)
C1—S2	1.720 (2)	1.715 (2)
Cn—S3	1.7310 (19)	1.7435 (19)
Cn—S4	1.7224 (19)	1.7114 (19)
Cm—O1	1.229 (2)	1.237 (2)
Cm—N4	1.334 (2)	1.334 (2)
Cm—Cm ⁱ	1.550 (4)	1.538 (4)
S1—Zn—S3	150.85 (2)	125.23 (2)
S2—Zn—S4	161.48 (2)	170.88 (2)

Notes: (a) symmetry code: (i) $-x, 2 - y, 1 - z$; (b) symmetry code: (i) $-x, y, \frac{1}{2} - z$.

2. Structural commentary

The molecular structure of the centrosymmetric, binuclear zinc(II) compound in (I) is shown in Fig. 1a and selected geometric parameters are collected in Table 1. The zinc centre is coordinated by two chelating dithiocarbamate ligands and the coordination geometry is completed by a pyridyl-N atom. The dithiocarbamate ligands coordinate differently, with the S1-ligand coordinating almost symmetrically with $\Delta(\text{Zn}-\text{S}) = (\text{Zn}-\text{S}_{\text{long}} - \text{Zn}-\text{S}_{\text{short}}) = 0.10$ Å. By contrast, the S3-ligand coordinates slightly more asymmetrically with $\Delta(\text{Zn}-\text{S}) = 0.18$ Å. These differences are not reflected in the associated C—S bond lengths, which span an experimentally equivalent range of 1.720 (2) to 1.732 (2) Å. The resulting NS₄ donor set defines a distorted square-pyramidal geometry as judged by the value of $\tau = 0.18$ which compares to $\tau = 0.0$ for an ideal square-pyramid and 1.0 for an ideal trigonal-bipyramidal geometry (Addison *et al.*, 1984). In this description, the zinc atom lies 0.5011 (3) Å above the plane defined by the four sulfur atoms [r.m.s. deviation = 0.0976 Å with the range of deviations being -0.0990 (3) Å for the S3 atom to 0.0987 (3) Å for S2]. The widest angles are defined by the sulfur atoms forming the shorter of the Zn—S bonds of each dithiocarbamate ligand and by those forming the longer Zn—S bonds. The dihedral angle between the best plane through the four sulfur atoms and that through the pyridyl ring is 87.13 (4)°, indicating a near perpendicular relationship. The dihedral angle between the two chelate rings is 27.46 (6)°.

The molecular structure of the binuclear zinc(II) compound, (II), is shown in Fig. 1b and again selected geometric parameters are collected in Table 1. The first and most obvious distinction between the binuclear compounds in (I) and (II) relates to the symmetry within the molecules, *i.e.* the bridging ligand is disposed about a centre of inversion in (I), leading to an extended conformation, but is disposed about a twofold axis in (II), leading to a curved conformation. While to a first approximation the coordination geometry in (II) matches that in (I), some differences are apparent. Each dithiocarbamate ligand coordinates asymmetrically with $\Delta(\text{Zn}-\text{S}) = 0.26$ and 0.22 Å, respectively, and these differ-

ences are reflected in the associated C—S bond lengths with those associated with the weakly coordinating sulfur atoms being significantly shorter than those associated with the more tightly bound sulfur atoms, Table 1. There is also a significant difference in the coordination geometry defined by the NS₄ donor set with $\tau = 0.76$. This difference arises from a reduction, by approximately 25°, of the angle subtended at the zinc atom by the more tightly bound sulfur atoms, Table 1. The change in coordination geometry is reflected in the relatively wide dihedral angle between the chelate rings of 59.41 (3)°.

The common feature of (I) and (II) is the relatively long central $sp^2\text{-C}-\text{C}(sp^2)$ bond, Table 1. This feature for these ligands is well established and is reflected by comparable bond lengths determined by experiment and theory for the two polymorphs known for the uncoordinated ligand, ³LH₂ (Jotani, Zukerman-Schpector *et al.*, 2016). Interestingly, in one of the polymorphs, both independent molecules are disposed about a centre of inversion and adopt an *anti*-periplanar form, as in (I), while in the second polymorph, the molecule is twofold symmetric with a U-shaped conformation, *i.e.* is *syn*-periplanar, as in (II). Computational chemistry indicated no significant energy difference between the two conformations, a result consistent with the literature expectation for the majority of conformational polymorphs (Cruz-Cabeza *et al.*, 2015).

3. Supramolecular features

The presence of solvent DMF molecules in the crystal of (I) precludes supramolecular self-association between the amide functionality. Instead, three-molecule aggregates are generated *via* amide-N—H...O(DMF) hydrogen bonds, Fig. 2a and Table 2. These aggregates are further linked *via* DMF-C—H...O(amide) and pyridyl-C—H...O(DMF) interactions, leading to eight-membered {...OC₂NH...OCH} and seven-membered {...O...HNC₃H} synthons, respectively. Connections between these aggregates are of the type methyl-C—H... π , where the π -systems are either the pyridyl ring or one of the chelate rings. Referring to the latter, such C—H... π (chelate) ring interactions are more and more being observed in the structural chemistry of metal dithiocarbamates owing, no doubt, to the effective chelating ability of dithiocarbamate ligands, which leads to significant π -electron density within the chelate rings they form (Tiekink & Zukerman-Schpector, 2011; Tiekink, 2017). The net result of the foregoing is a three-dimensional architecture, Fig. 2b. From the view down the *b* axis, Fig. 2c, there are obvious areas with little or no directional interactions between the residues.

By contrast to the myriad of supramolecular associations identified in the crystal of (I), only conventional amide-N—H...O(amide) hydrogen bonding is found in the crystal of (II), Table 3, with no other specific interactions identified based on the distance criteria in PLATON (Spek, 2009). The hydrogen bonding leads to linear supramolecular chains along the *c* axis, Fig. 3a, with alternate binuclear molecules lying above and below the plane defined by the supramolecular tape

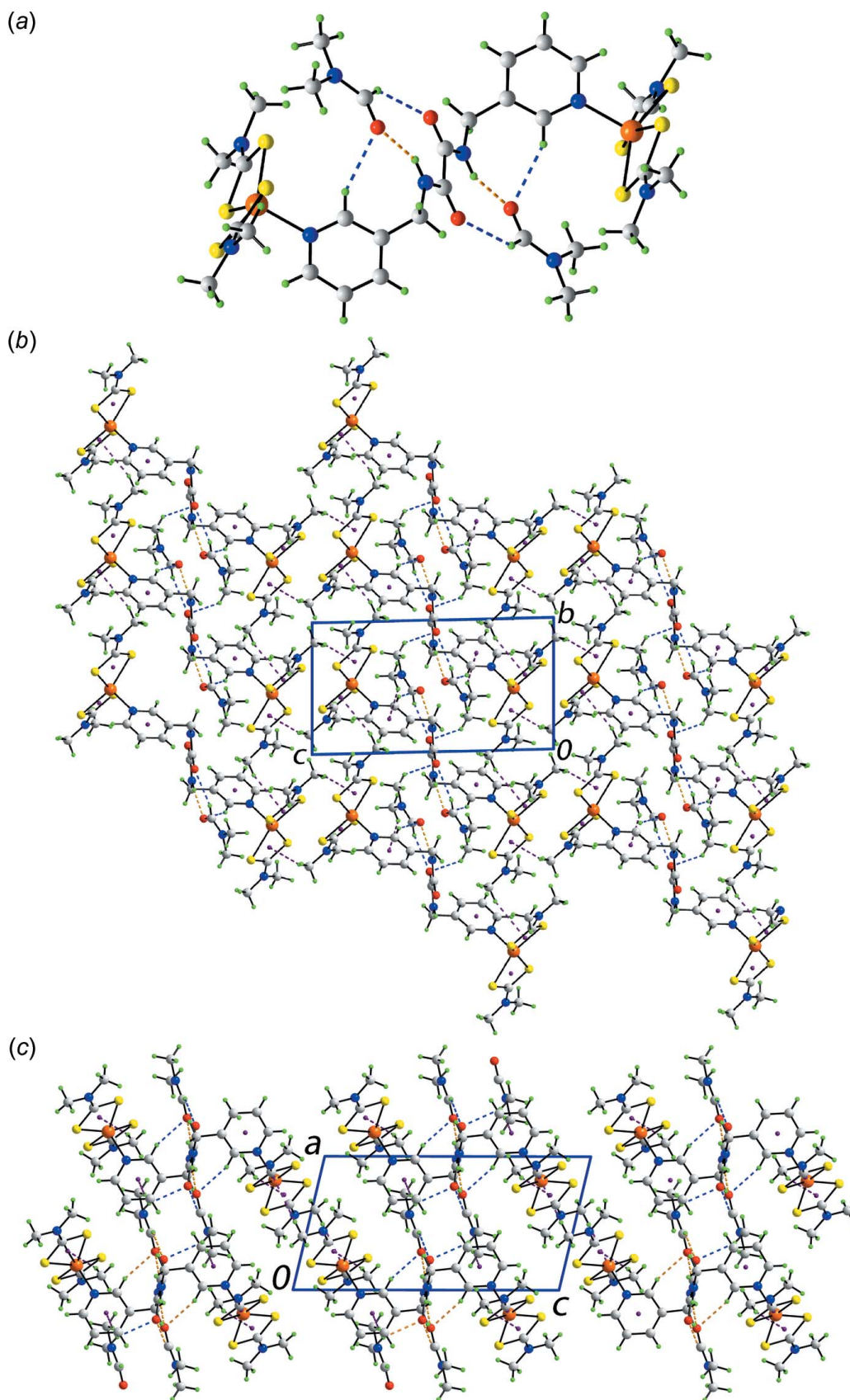
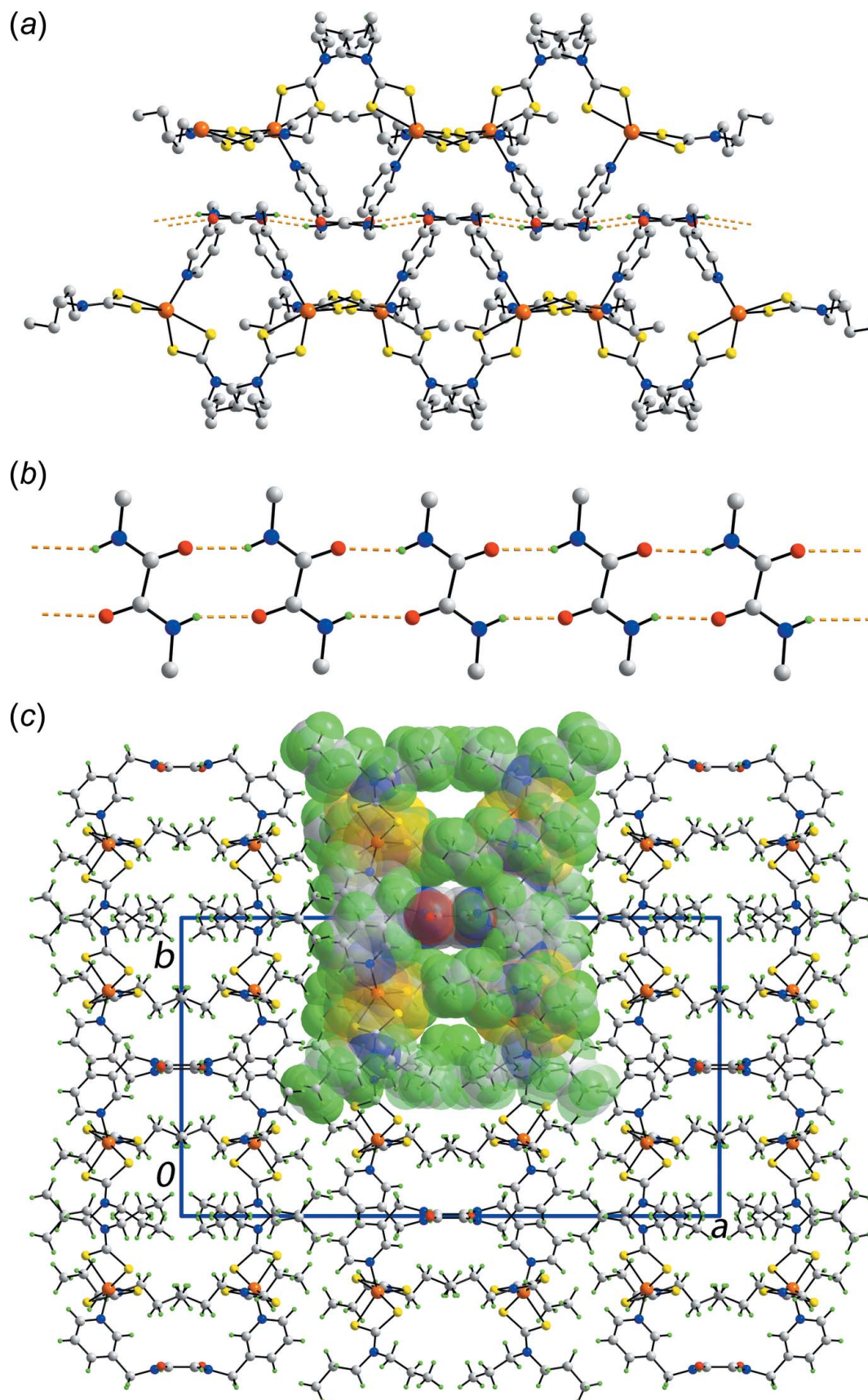


Figure 2
Molecular packing in (I): (a) supramolecular three-molecule aggregate sustained by amide-N—H···O(DMF) hydrogen bonding, (b) a view of the unit-cell contents in projection down the *a* axis and (c) a view of the unit-cell contents in projection down the *b* axis. The N—H···O, C—H···O and C—H··· π interactions are shown as orange, blue and purple dashed lines, respectively.


Figure 3

Molecular packing in (II): (a) linear supramolecular chain aligned along the *c* axis and sustained by amide-N–H···O(amide) hydrogen bonding (orange dashed lines), with non-participating hydrogen atoms omitted (b) detail of the amide-N–H···O(amide) hydrogen-bonded tape and (c) a view of the unit-cell contents in projection down the *c* axis, with one chain highlighted in space-filling mode.

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (I).

Cg1–Cg3 are the centroids of the Zn/S1/S2/C1, Zn/S3/S4/C4 and N3/C7–C11 rings, respectively.

D–H···A	D–H	H···A	D···A	D–H···A
N4–H4N···O2	0.87 (2)	1.99 (2)	2.779 (2)	151 (2)
C7–H7···O2	0.95	2.44	3.290 (3)	149
C14–H14···O1 ⁱ	0.95	2.49	3.245 (2)	137
C15–H15B···O1 ⁱⁱ	0.98	2.47	3.310 (3)	144
C3–H3B···Cg2 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.98	2.93	3.884 (3)	165
C5–H5B···Cg1 ^{iv}	0.98	2.97	3.924 (2)	164
C16–H16C···Cg3 ^v	0.98	2.72	3.562 (3)	144

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y + 2, -z + 1$; (ii) $x + 1, y - 1, z$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$; (iv) $x, y - 1, z$; (v) $x + 1, y, z$.

shown in Fig. 3b. A view of the unit-cell contents, with one chain highlighted in space-filling mode, is shown in Fig. 3c.

4. Database survey

The investigation of zinc(II) dithiocarbamates, Zn(S₂CNRR')₂, with at least one of R/R' being CH₂CH₂OH, has led to an interesting array of structures owing to hydrogen bonding. Thus, hydroxy-O–H···O(hydroxy) hydrogen bonding links otherwise molecular species into supramolecular chains in the cases of Zn[S₂CN(R)CH₂CH₂OH]₂(pyridine)·pyridine for R = Me and Et (Poplaukhin & Tiekink, 2017) and Zn[S₂CN(Me)CH₂CH₂OH]₂(3-hydroxypyridine) (Jotani, Arman *et al.*, 2016) and supramolecular layers *via* hydroxy-O–H···S(dithiocarbamate) hydrogen bonds in Zn[S₂CN(*i*-Pr)CH₂CH₂OH]₂(2,2'-bipyridine) (Safabri *et al.*, 2016); the propensity for the hydroxy group in dithiocarbamate ligands with R = CH₂CH₂OH to form O–H···S rather than O–H···O hydrogen bonds has been summarized recently (Jamaludin *et al.*, 2016). With potentially bridging ligands, mixed results have been observed in recent studies: in terms of potentially tetra-coordinate urotropine (hexamethylenetetraamine, hmta), monodentate coordination has been found in each of the four independent molecules comprising the asymmetric unit of Zn[S₂CN(*i*-Pr)CH₂CH₂OH]₂(hmta) (Câmpian *et al.*, 2016). Supramolecular layers are sustained by hydroxy-O–H···O(hydroxy) and hydroxy-O–H···S(dithiocarbamate) hydrogen bonding, as per above, augmented by hydroxy-O–H···N(hmta) hydrogen bonding. Bidentate bridging has been found in 2:1 adducts of Zn[S₂CN(CH₂CH₂OH)₂]₂ with pyrazine (Jotani *et al.*, 2017) and 4,4'-bipyridyl (Benson *et al.*, 2007) in which three-dimensional architectures are sustained by hydroxy-O–H···O(hydroxy) hydrogen bonding. Apart from the interwoven polymers discussed in the *Chemical context*, the most closely related compounds to the title compounds are thioamide analogues of ³LH₂, *i.e.* ³LSH₂. Some interesting crystal chemistry occurs when {Zn[S₂CN(Me)CH₂CH₂OH]₂}₂ (³LSH₂) is recrystallized from acetonitrile (Poplaukhin *et al.*, 2012). Upon prolonged standing, a one molar ratio of S₈, a decomposition product, is incorporated in the co-crystal with

Table 3

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (II).

D–H···A	D–H	H···A	D···A	D–H···A
N4–H4N···O1 ⁱ	0.87 (2)	2.16 (2)	2.959 (2)	153 (2)

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

hydroxy-O–H···O(hydroxy) hydrogen bonding leading to a two-dimensional array. When DMF is diffused into an acetonitrile solution of the same compound, one hydroxy group hydrogen bonds to the DMF-O while the other hydroxyl group self-associates to form a supramolecular chain. In the present study, when additional hydrogen-bonding functionality is not present, the amide groups are able to self-assemble as shown in Fig. 3. With the foregoing in mind, *i.e.* variable coordination geometries, flexible conformations of the bridging ligands and different hydrogen-bonding potential, more systematic studies in this area are warranted.

5. Synthesis and crystallization

Crystals of (I) were grown from liquid diffusion of ether into a 1:1 molar ratio of Zn(S₂CNMe₂)₂ and ³LH₂ in DMF; m.p. 479–481 K. Crystals of (II) were grown from the slow evaporation of a 2:1 molar ratio of Zn[S₂CN(*n*-Pr)₂]₂ and ³LH₂ in a MeOH/EtOH solution.

6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 4. For each of (I) and (II), carbon-bound H atoms were placed in calculated positions (C–H = 0.95–0.98 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding-model approximation, with *U*_{iso}(H) set to 1.2–1.5*U*_{eq}(C). The N-bound H atoms were located in difference-Fourier maps but were refined with a distance restraint of N–H = 0.88±0.01 Å, and with *U*_{iso}(H) set to 1.2*U*_{eq}(N). Owing to poor agreement, two reflections, *i.e.* (356) and (014), were omitted from the final cycles of refinement of (I).

Acknowledgements

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Table 4
Experimental details.

	(I)	(II)
Crystal data		
Chemical formula	$[\text{Zn}_2(\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{NS}_2)_4(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2)] \cdot 2\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{NO}$	$[\text{Zn}_2(\text{C}_7\text{H}_{14}\text{NS}_2)_4(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2)]$
M_r	1028.05	1106.28
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$	Monoclinic, $C2/c$
Temperature (K)	98	98
a, b, c (Å)	9.0998 (8), 9.3544 (10), 15.508 (2)	31.048 (4), 16.923 (2), 10.3453 (14)
α, β, γ (°)	84.176 (1), 75.540 (8), 61.067 (6)	90, 100.361 (2), 90
V (Å ³)	1118.5 (2)	5347.1 (12)
Z	1	4
Radiation type	Mo $K\alpha$	Mo $K\alpha$
μ (mm ⁻¹)	1.49	1.25
Crystal size (mm)	0.22 × 0.16 × 0.07	0.35 × 0.27 × 0.19
Data collection		
Diffractometer	Rigaku AFC12K/SATURN724	Rigaku AFC12K/SATURN724
Absorption correction	Multi-scan (<i>ABSCOR</i> ; Higashi, 1995)	Multi-scan (<i>ABSCOR</i> ; Higashi, 1995)
$T_{\text{min}}, T_{\text{max}}$	0.823, 1.000	0.642, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections	9634, 5062, 4874	17361, 6129, 5700
R_{int}	0.026	0.031
$(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å ⁻¹)	0.650	0.650
Refinement		
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.031, 0.084, 1.05	0.033, 0.077, 1.09
No. of reflections	5062	6129
No. of parameters	262	287
No. of restraints	1	1
H-atom treatment	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ⁻³)	0.41, -0.51	0.31, -0.39

Computer programs: *CrystalClear* (Molecular Structure Corporation & Rigaku, 2005), *SHELXS* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL2014/7* (Sheldrick, 2015), *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012), *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006) and *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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supporting information

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Crystal structures of $\{\mu_2\text{-}N,N'\text{-bis}[(\text{pyridin-3-yl)methyl]ethanediamide}\}$ tetrakis-(dimethylcarbamo-dithioato)dizinc(II) dimethylformamide disolvate and $\{\mu_2\text{-}N,N'\text{-bis}[(\text{pyridin-3-yl)methyl]ethanediamide}\}$ tetrakis(di-*n*-propylcarbamo-dithioato)dizinc(II)

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Computing details

For both structures, data collection: *CrystalClear* (Molecular Structure Corporation & Rigaku, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear* (Molecular Structure Corporation & Rigaku, 2005); data reduction: *CrystalClear* (Molecular Structure Corporation & Rigaku, 2005); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014/7* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

$\{\mu_2\text{-}N,N'\text{-bis}[(\text{pyridin-3-yl)methyl]ethanediamide}\}$ tetrakis(dimethylcarbamo-dithioato)dizinc(II) dimethylformamide disolvate (I)

Crystal data

$[\text{Zn}_2(\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{NS}_2)_4(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2)] \cdot 2\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{NO}$

$M_r = 1028.05$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

$a = 9.0998$ (8) Å

$b = 9.3544$ (10) Å

$c = 15.508$ (2) Å

$\alpha = 84.176$ (1)°

$\beta = 75.540$ (8)°

$\gamma = 61.067$ (6)°

$V = 1118.5$ (2) Å³

$Z = 1$

$F(000) = 534$

$D_x = 1.526$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 4952 reflections

$\theta = 2.6\text{--}40.2^\circ$

$\mu = 1.49$ mm⁻¹

$T = 98$ K

Prism, colourless

$0.22 \times 0.16 \times 0.07$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku AFC12K/SATURN724

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995)

$T_{\min} = 0.823$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

9634 measured reflections

5062 independent reflections

4874 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.6^\circ$

$h = -11 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 11$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.084$
 $S = 1.05$
 5062 reflections
 262 parameters
 1 restraint

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0453P)^2 + 0.5471P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.41 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.51 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Zn	0.18051 (3)	0.47082 (2)	0.16514 (2)	0.01527 (7)
S1	0.41361 (6)	0.51174 (6)	0.17595 (3)	0.02024 (11)
S2	0.19922 (6)	0.65950 (6)	0.04378 (3)	0.01958 (11)
S3	0.06877 (6)	0.33365 (6)	0.10167 (3)	0.01858 (11)
S4	0.23877 (6)	0.20909 (6)	0.25237 (3)	0.02033 (11)
O1	-0.22504 (17)	1.09018 (16)	0.51306 (10)	0.0212 (3)
O2	0.28455 (17)	0.53249 (17)	0.44844 (10)	0.0228 (3)
N1	0.4385 (2)	0.7345 (2)	0.06102 (11)	0.0194 (3)
N2	0.0654 (2)	0.08356 (19)	0.19845 (11)	0.0183 (3)
N3	-0.03266 (19)	0.63692 (18)	0.25797 (10)	0.0149 (3)
N4	-0.0222 (2)	0.82110 (19)	0.49761 (11)	0.0158 (3)
H4N	0.0877 (14)	0.752 (2)	0.4880 (16)	0.019*
N5	0.5648 (2)	0.40804 (18)	0.37075 (11)	0.0169 (3)
C1	0.3596 (2)	0.6454 (2)	0.08945 (12)	0.0170 (3)
C2	0.5708 (3)	0.7264 (3)	0.10280 (15)	0.0269 (4)
H2A	0.5225	0.7510	0.1668	0.040*
H2B	0.6080	0.8064	0.0756	0.040*
H2C	0.6701	0.6164	0.0938	0.040*
C3	0.4000 (3)	0.8489 (3)	-0.01199 (14)	0.0243 (4)
H3A	0.3314	0.8288	-0.0441	0.036*
H3B	0.5081	0.8333	-0.0529	0.036*
H3C	0.3347	0.9611	0.0121	0.036*
C4	0.1196 (2)	0.1949 (2)	0.18628 (12)	0.0159 (3)
C5	0.1033 (3)	-0.0373 (2)	0.26815 (14)	0.0255 (4)
H5A	0.1810	-0.0286	0.2986	0.038*
H5B	0.1587	-0.1471	0.2415	0.038*
H5C	-0.0042	-0.0174	0.3111	0.038*
C6	-0.0452 (3)	0.0813 (3)	0.14425 (14)	0.0247 (4)
H6A	-0.1440	0.1906	0.1452	0.037*
H6B	-0.0866	0.0031	0.1687	0.037*

H6C	0.0213	0.0488	0.0828	0.037*
C7	-0.0245 (2)	0.6452 (2)	0.34223 (12)	0.0145 (3)
H7	0.0816	0.5761	0.3588	0.017*
C8	-0.1647 (2)	0.7508 (2)	0.40681 (12)	0.0153 (3)
C9	-0.3197 (2)	0.8473 (2)	0.38194 (14)	0.0209 (4)
H9	-0.4194	0.9170	0.4247	0.025*
C10	-0.3289 (3)	0.8416 (2)	0.29438 (15)	0.0235 (4)
H10	-0.4336	0.9088	0.2761	0.028*
C11	-0.1820 (2)	0.7357 (2)	0.23420 (13)	0.0191 (4)
H11	-0.1873	0.7330	0.1740	0.023*
C12	-0.1430 (2)	0.7598 (2)	0.49952 (12)	0.0169 (4)
H12A	-0.2564	0.8328	0.5380	0.020*
H12B	-0.1002	0.6497	0.5254	0.020*
C13	-0.0750 (2)	0.9808 (2)	0.50327 (12)	0.0154 (3)
C14	0.4233 (2)	0.5333 (2)	0.41560 (13)	0.0189 (4)
H14	0.4289	0.6300	0.4230	0.023*
C15	0.5633 (3)	0.2589 (2)	0.35369 (14)	0.0220 (4)
H15A	0.4470	0.2718	0.3775	0.033*
H15B	0.6450	0.1676	0.3827	0.033*
H15C	0.5968	0.2367	0.2894	0.033*
C16	0.7237 (3)	0.4164 (3)	0.33479 (15)	0.0246 (4)
H16A	0.7471	0.4160	0.2696	0.037*
H16B	0.8192	0.3218	0.3541	0.037*
H16C	0.7121	0.5171	0.3564	0.037*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Zn	0.01537 (12)	0.01651 (12)	0.01506 (12)	-0.00876 (9)	-0.00181 (8)	-0.00223 (8)
S1	0.0178 (2)	0.0245 (2)	0.0207 (2)	-0.01150 (19)	-0.00697 (18)	0.00486 (18)
S2	0.0239 (2)	0.0256 (2)	0.0169 (2)	-0.0171 (2)	-0.00714 (18)	0.00306 (17)
S3	0.0260 (2)	0.0194 (2)	0.0159 (2)	-0.01463 (19)	-0.00632 (18)	0.00188 (16)
S4	0.0212 (2)	0.0184 (2)	0.0229 (2)	-0.00868 (18)	-0.00950 (19)	0.00188 (17)
O1	0.0164 (6)	0.0168 (6)	0.0288 (8)	-0.0050 (5)	-0.0074 (6)	-0.0032 (5)
O2	0.0145 (6)	0.0239 (7)	0.0270 (7)	-0.0068 (6)	-0.0030 (6)	-0.0040 (6)
N1	0.0218 (8)	0.0220 (8)	0.0189 (8)	-0.0138 (7)	-0.0051 (6)	0.0002 (6)
N2	0.0227 (8)	0.0163 (7)	0.0169 (8)	-0.0111 (6)	-0.0023 (6)	0.0001 (6)
N3	0.0143 (7)	0.0159 (7)	0.0164 (7)	-0.0086 (6)	-0.0030 (6)	-0.0016 (6)
N4	0.0147 (7)	0.0153 (7)	0.0174 (7)	-0.0065 (6)	-0.0037 (6)	-0.0024 (6)
N5	0.0145 (7)	0.0152 (7)	0.0202 (8)	-0.0065 (6)	-0.0035 (6)	-0.0008 (6)
C1	0.0172 (8)	0.0175 (8)	0.0149 (8)	-0.0079 (7)	-0.0005 (7)	-0.0043 (6)
C2	0.0259 (10)	0.0379 (12)	0.0271 (11)	-0.0219 (10)	-0.0081 (9)	-0.0004 (9)
C3	0.0289 (10)	0.0269 (10)	0.0215 (10)	-0.0188 (9)	-0.0025 (8)	0.0035 (8)
C4	0.0151 (8)	0.0127 (8)	0.0165 (8)	-0.0049 (7)	-0.0005 (7)	-0.0031 (6)
C5	0.0348 (11)	0.0178 (9)	0.0222 (10)	-0.0130 (8)	-0.0038 (9)	0.0033 (7)
C6	0.0321 (11)	0.0264 (10)	0.0240 (10)	-0.0204 (9)	-0.0048 (9)	-0.0030 (8)
C7	0.0144 (8)	0.0148 (8)	0.0160 (8)	-0.0081 (7)	-0.0032 (7)	-0.0001 (6)
C8	0.0155 (8)	0.0141 (8)	0.0191 (9)	-0.0094 (7)	-0.0026 (7)	-0.0016 (6)

C9	0.0155 (9)	0.0170 (8)	0.0267 (10)	-0.0047 (7)	-0.0027 (8)	-0.0061 (7)
C10	0.0181 (9)	0.0189 (9)	0.0306 (11)	-0.0034 (8)	-0.0108 (8)	-0.0036 (8)
C11	0.0199 (9)	0.0194 (8)	0.0205 (9)	-0.0095 (7)	-0.0081 (7)	-0.0011 (7)
C12	0.0183 (8)	0.0168 (8)	0.0170 (9)	-0.0100 (7)	-0.0009 (7)	-0.0043 (6)
C13	0.0176 (9)	0.0164 (8)	0.0125 (8)	-0.0073 (7)	-0.0047 (7)	-0.0022 (6)
C14	0.0175 (9)	0.0171 (8)	0.0195 (9)	-0.0055 (7)	-0.0058 (7)	-0.0001 (7)
C15	0.0220 (9)	0.0174 (9)	0.0261 (10)	-0.0087 (8)	-0.0048 (8)	-0.0032 (7)
C16	0.0199 (9)	0.0260 (10)	0.0274 (10)	-0.0126 (8)	0.0006 (8)	-0.0039 (8)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Zn—N3	2.0959 (16)	C3—H3A	0.9800
Zn—S1	2.3770 (5)	C3—H3B	0.9800
Zn—S3	2.3807 (5)	C3—H3C	0.9800
Zn—S2	2.4784 (5)	C5—H5A	0.9800
Zn—S4	2.5565 (6)	C5—H5B	0.9800
S1—C1	1.732 (2)	C5—H5C	0.9800
S2—C1	1.720 (2)	C6—H6A	0.9800
S3—C4	1.7310 (19)	C6—H6B	0.9800
S4—C4	1.7224 (19)	C6—H6C	0.9800
O1—C13	1.229 (2)	C7—C8	1.396 (2)
O2—C14	1.241 (2)	C7—H7	0.9500
N1—C1	1.324 (2)	C8—C9	1.387 (3)
N1—C3	1.462 (3)	C8—C12	1.515 (3)
N1—C2	1.472 (3)	C9—C10	1.389 (3)
N2—C4	1.332 (2)	C9—H9	0.9500
N2—C5	1.458 (2)	C10—C11	1.386 (3)
N2—C6	1.472 (3)	C10—H10	0.9500
N3—C7	1.339 (2)	C11—H11	0.9500
N3—C11	1.343 (2)	C12—H12A	0.9900
N4—C13	1.334 (2)	C12—H12B	0.9900
N4—C12	1.460 (2)	C13—C13 ⁱ	1.550 (4)
N4—H4N	0.872 (9)	C14—H14	0.9500
N5—C14	1.331 (2)	C15—H15A	0.9800
N5—C15	1.453 (2)	C15—H15B	0.9800
N5—C16	1.451 (2)	C15—H15C	0.9800
C2—H2A	0.9800	C16—H16A	0.9800
C2—H2B	0.9800	C16—H16B	0.9800
C2—H2C	0.9800	C16—H16C	0.9800
N3—Zn—S1	104.88 (4)	H5A—C5—H5B	109.5
N3—Zn—S3	104.27 (4)	N2—C5—H5C	109.5
S1—Zn—S3	150.85 (2)	H5A—C5—H5C	109.5
N3—Zn—S2	99.88 (5)	H5B—C5—H5C	109.5
S1—Zn—S2	74.936 (18)	N2—C6—H6A	109.5
S3—Zn—S2	100.297 (19)	N2—C6—H6B	109.5
N3—Zn—S4	98.56 (4)	H6A—C6—H6B	109.5
S1—Zn—S4	101.877 (19)	N2—C6—H6C	109.5

S3—Zn—S4	73.378 (18)	H6A—C6—H6C	109.5
S2—Zn—S4	161.475 (19)	H6B—C6—H6C	109.5
C1—S1—Zn	85.00 (7)	N3—C7—C8	123.02 (17)
C1—S2—Zn	82.11 (7)	N3—C7—H7	118.5
C4—S3—Zn	86.76 (6)	C8—C7—H7	118.5
C4—S4—Zn	81.49 (6)	C9—C8—C7	117.60 (17)
C1—N1—C3	123.25 (17)	C9—C8—C12	122.39 (17)
C1—N1—C2	121.46 (17)	C7—C8—C12	120.00 (16)
C3—N1—C2	115.28 (16)	C8—C9—C10	119.81 (18)
C4—N2—C5	122.90 (17)	C8—C9—H9	120.1
C4—N2—C6	121.21 (16)	C10—C9—H9	120.1
C5—N2—C6	115.82 (16)	C11—C10—C9	118.61 (18)
C7—N3—C11	118.55 (16)	C11—C10—H10	120.7
C7—N3—Zn	121.14 (12)	C9—C10—H10	120.7
C11—N3—Zn	120.29 (13)	N3—C11—C10	122.33 (18)
C13—N4—C12	121.39 (16)	N3—C11—H11	118.8
C13—N4—H4N	119.8 (15)	C10—C11—H11	118.8
C12—N4—H4N	118.6 (15)	N4—C12—C8	111.17 (15)
C14—N5—C15	120.66 (16)	N4—C12—H12A	109.4
C14—N5—C16	121.79 (16)	C8—C12—H12A	109.4
C15—N5—C16	117.52 (16)	N4—C12—H12B	109.4
N1—C1—S2	121.84 (15)	C8—C12—H12B	109.4
N1—C1—S1	120.43 (15)	H12A—C12—H12B	108.0
S2—C1—S1	117.73 (11)	O1—C13—N4	125.76 (17)
N1—C2—H2A	109.5	O1—C13—C13 ⁱ	121.4 (2)
N1—C2—H2B	109.5	N4—C13—C13 ⁱ	112.88 (19)
H2A—C2—H2B	109.5	O2—C14—N5	124.57 (18)
N1—C2—H2C	109.5	O2—C14—H14	117.7
H2A—C2—H2C	109.5	N5—C14—H14	117.7
H2B—C2—H2C	109.5	N5—C15—H15A	109.5
N1—C3—H3A	109.5	N5—C15—H15B	109.5
N1—C3—H3B	109.5	H15A—C15—H15B	109.5
H3A—C3—H3B	109.5	N5—C15—H15C	109.5
N1—C3—H3C	109.5	H15A—C15—H15C	109.5
H3A—C3—H3C	109.5	H15B—C15—H15C	109.5
H3B—C3—H3C	109.5	N5—C16—H16A	109.5
N2—C4—S4	122.67 (15)	N5—C16—H16B	109.5
N2—C4—S3	119.78 (15)	H16A—C16—H16B	109.5
S4—C4—S3	117.56 (10)	N5—C16—H16C	109.5
N2—C5—H5A	109.5	H16A—C16—H16C	109.5
N2—C5—H5B	109.5	H16B—C16—H16C	109.5
C3—N1—C1—S2	-1.3 (3)	Zn—N3—C7—C8	-178.18 (13)
C2—N1—C1—S2	177.58 (15)	N3—C7—C8—C9	1.8 (3)
C3—N1—C1—S1	179.60 (14)	N3—C7—C8—C12	-176.74 (16)
C2—N1—C1—S1	-1.5 (3)	C7—C8—C9—C10	-2.8 (3)
Zn—S2—C1—N1	-174.64 (16)	C12—C8—C9—C10	175.73 (18)
Zn—S2—C1—S1	4.45 (9)	C8—C9—C10—C11	1.4 (3)

Zn—S1—C1—N1	174.49 (16)	C7—N3—C11—C10	-2.2 (3)
Zn—S1—C1—S2	-4.61 (10)	Zn—N3—C11—C10	176.66 (15)
C5—N2—C4—S4	-0.6 (3)	C9—C10—C11—N3	1.2 (3)
C6—N2—C4—S4	176.20 (14)	C13—N4—C12—C8	88.2 (2)
C5—N2—C4—S3	179.90 (14)	C9—C8—C12—N4	-114.59 (19)
C6—N2—C4—S3	-3.3 (2)	C7—C8—C12—N4	63.9 (2)
Zn—S4—C4—N2	-171.25 (16)	C12—N4—C13—O1	2.3 (3)
Zn—S4—C4—S3	8.27 (9)	C12—N4—C13—C13 ⁱ	-178.06 (18)
Zn—S3—C4—N2	170.73 (15)	C15—N5—C14—O2	2.6 (3)
Zn—S3—C4—S4	-8.80 (10)	C16—N5—C14—O2	-179.34 (19)
C11—N3—C7—C8	0.6 (3)		

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y+2, -z+1$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

Cg1—Cg3 are the centroids of the Zn/S1/S2/C1, Zn/S3/S4/C4 and N3/C7—C11 rings, respectively.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N4—H4N \cdots O2	0.87 (2)	1.99 (2)	2.779 (2)	151 (2)
C7—H7 \cdots O2	0.95	2.44	3.290 (3)	149
C14—H14 \cdots O1 ⁱ	0.95	2.49	3.245 (2)	137
C15—H15B \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ	0.98	2.47	3.310 (3)	144
C3—H3B \cdots Cg2 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.98	2.93	3.884 (3)	165
C5—H5B \cdots Cg1 ^{iv}	0.98	2.97	3.924 (2)	164
C16—H16C \cdots Cg3 ^v	0.98	2.72	3.562 (3)	144

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y+2, -z+1$; (ii) $x+1, y-1, z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$; (iv) $x, y-1, z$; (v) $x+1, y, z$.

$\{\mu_2$ -*N,N'*-Bis[(pyridin-3-yl)methyl]ethanediamide}tetrakis(di-*n*-propylcarbamo-dithioato)dizinc(II) (II)

Crystal data

$[\text{Zn}_2(\text{C}_7\text{H}_{14}\text{NS}_2)_4(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2)]$
 $M_r = 1106.28$
 Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 31.048$ (4) \AA
 $b = 16.923$ (2) \AA
 $c = 10.3453$ (14) \AA
 $\beta = 100.361$ (2) $^\circ$
 $V = 5347.1$ (12) \AA^3
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 2328$
 $D_x = 1.374$ Mg m^{-3}
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ \AA
 Cell parameters from 12374 reflections
 $\theta = 2.3$ – 40.8°
 $\mu = 1.25$ mm^{-1}
 $T = 98$ K
 Prism, colourless
 $0.35 \times 0.27 \times 0.19$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku AFC12K/SATURN724
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
 Graphite monochromator
 ω scans
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995)
 $T_{\min} = 0.642$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

17361 measured reflections
 6129 independent reflections
 5700 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.3^\circ$
 $h = -40 \rightarrow 30$
 $k = -21 \rightarrow 21$
 $l = -13 \rightarrow 13$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$ $wR(F^2) = 0.077$ $S = 1.09$

6129 reflections

287 parameters

1 restraint

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0308P)^2 + 4.5145P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.39 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ *Special details*

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Zn	0.13541 (2)	0.24490 (2)	0.60218 (2)	0.01873 (7)
S1	0.08181 (2)	0.25161 (3)	0.73301 (4)	0.01949 (10)
S2	0.17501 (2)	0.28982 (3)	0.83257 (4)	0.01932 (10)
S3	0.17753 (2)	0.13268 (2)	0.57617 (4)	0.01802 (10)
S4	0.09814 (2)	0.17783 (3)	0.38786 (4)	0.01878 (10)
O1	0.03808 (5)	0.50349 (8)	0.14247 (13)	0.0254 (3)
N1	0.11727 (5)	0.25613 (8)	0.98790 (15)	0.0180 (3)
N2	0.14225 (5)	0.04388 (9)	0.36979 (14)	0.0178 (3)
N3	0.14982 (5)	0.34572 (9)	0.50690 (14)	0.0181 (3)
N4	0.04959 (5)	0.51477 (9)	0.36629 (15)	0.0196 (3)
H4N	0.0375 (7)	0.5160 (12)	0.4359 (15)	0.024*
C1	0.12447 (6)	0.26513 (10)	0.86517 (17)	0.0178 (3)
C2	0.15269 (6)	0.26758 (11)	1.10193 (17)	0.0199 (4)
H2A	0.1397	0.2798	1.1804	0.024*
H2B	0.1708	0.3133	1.0852	0.024*
C3	0.18182 (7)	0.19481 (11)	1.12973 (17)	0.0215 (4)
H3A	0.1636	0.1490	1.1458	0.026*
H3B	0.1949	0.1828	1.0514	0.026*
C4	0.21819 (7)	0.20604 (12)	1.24757 (18)	0.0243 (4)
H4A	0.2338	0.2554	1.2378	0.036*
H4B	0.2387	0.1616	1.2532	0.036*
H4C	0.2056	0.2083	1.3278	0.036*
C5	0.07487 (6)	0.22987 (11)	1.01677 (18)	0.0211 (4)
H5A	0.0800	0.1975	1.0978	0.025*
H5B	0.0603	0.1959	0.9440	0.025*
C6	0.04457 (7)	0.29765 (13)	1.0347 (2)	0.0285 (4)
H6A	0.0384	0.3295	0.9532	0.034*
H6B	0.0589	0.3323	1.1068	0.034*
C7	0.00182 (8)	0.26606 (17)	1.0668 (2)	0.0407 (6)
H7A	-0.0130	0.2338	0.9935	0.061*

H7B	-0.0171	0.3104	1.0813	0.061*
H7C	0.0080	0.2336	1.1465	0.061*
C8	0.13929 (6)	0.11097 (10)	0.43552 (16)	0.0169 (3)
C9	0.17538 (6)	-0.01696 (10)	0.41526 (17)	0.0192 (4)
H9A	0.1633	-0.0694	0.3855	0.023*
H9B	0.1816	-0.0172	0.5125	0.023*
C10	0.21794 (6)	-0.00422 (11)	0.36546 (17)	0.0205 (4)
H10A	0.2313	0.0464	0.4000	0.025*
H10B	0.2119	-0.0011	0.2683	0.025*
C11	0.24983 (7)	-0.07212 (12)	0.4094 (2)	0.0274 (4)
H11A	0.2547	-0.0766	0.5053	0.041*
H11B	0.2777	-0.0616	0.3809	0.041*
H11C	0.2374	-0.1216	0.3699	0.041*
C12	0.11177 (6)	0.02471 (10)	0.24797 (17)	0.0193 (4)
H12A	0.1276	-0.0055	0.1893	0.023*
H12B	0.1013	0.0745	0.2026	0.023*
C13	0.07247 (7)	-0.02322 (12)	0.27126 (18)	0.0242 (4)
H13A	0.0561	0.0068	0.3289	0.029*
H13B	0.0826	-0.0733	0.3160	0.029*
C14	0.04240 (7)	-0.04110 (13)	0.1408 (2)	0.0309 (5)
H14A	0.0313	0.0085	0.0987	0.046*
H14B	0.0178	-0.0736	0.1568	0.046*
H14C	0.0588	-0.0697	0.0831	0.046*
C15	0.12006 (6)	0.40358 (10)	0.47673 (17)	0.0192 (4)
H15	0.0928	0.3991	0.5059	0.023*
C16	0.12765 (6)	0.46989 (10)	0.40430 (17)	0.0180 (3)
C17	0.16739 (7)	0.47512 (11)	0.36094 (18)	0.0220 (4)
H17	0.1734	0.5191	0.3099	0.026*
C18	0.19815 (7)	0.41597 (11)	0.39255 (18)	0.0232 (4)
H18	0.2255	0.4188	0.3640	0.028*
C19	0.18838 (6)	0.35269 (11)	0.46629 (18)	0.0211 (4)
H19	0.2097	0.3125	0.4892	0.025*
C20	0.09527 (6)	0.53720 (11)	0.38052 (19)	0.0218 (4)
H20A	0.1021	0.5748	0.4546	0.026*
H20B	0.0995	0.5654	0.2999	0.026*
C21	0.02463 (6)	0.50634 (10)	0.24787 (18)	0.0195 (4)

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Zn	0.02188 (13)	0.01688 (11)	0.01907 (11)	0.00339 (8)	0.00807 (9)	0.00169 (7)
S1	0.0158 (2)	0.0254 (2)	0.0174 (2)	-0.00087 (17)	0.00319 (17)	-0.00181 (16)
S2	0.0158 (2)	0.0231 (2)	0.0198 (2)	-0.00156 (17)	0.00530 (17)	-0.00061 (16)
S3	0.0171 (2)	0.0186 (2)	0.01796 (19)	0.00329 (16)	0.00209 (16)	0.00007 (15)
S4	0.0176 (2)	0.0201 (2)	0.0186 (2)	0.00508 (17)	0.00326 (17)	0.00033 (16)
O1	0.0185 (7)	0.0347 (7)	0.0239 (6)	-0.0012 (6)	0.0066 (6)	-0.0023 (6)
N1	0.0154 (8)	0.0209 (7)	0.0178 (7)	-0.0012 (6)	0.0038 (6)	-0.0018 (5)
N2	0.0154 (8)	0.0185 (7)	0.0193 (7)	0.0030 (6)	0.0026 (6)	0.0001 (6)

N3	0.0170 (8)	0.0176 (7)	0.0201 (7)	0.0010 (6)	0.0039 (6)	0.0007 (6)
N4	0.0142 (8)	0.0216 (7)	0.0227 (7)	0.0008 (6)	0.0021 (6)	0.0011 (6)
C1	0.0183 (9)	0.0166 (8)	0.0191 (8)	0.0009 (7)	0.0048 (7)	-0.0009 (6)
C2	0.0201 (10)	0.0221 (8)	0.0175 (8)	-0.0009 (7)	0.0037 (7)	-0.0032 (7)
C3	0.0218 (10)	0.0227 (9)	0.0208 (8)	-0.0008 (7)	0.0059 (7)	0.0006 (7)
C4	0.0210 (10)	0.0285 (10)	0.0234 (9)	-0.0005 (8)	0.0039 (8)	0.0043 (7)
C5	0.0190 (10)	0.0250 (9)	0.0200 (8)	-0.0034 (7)	0.0054 (7)	0.0014 (7)
C6	0.0201 (11)	0.0343 (11)	0.0333 (10)	0.0011 (8)	0.0105 (9)	0.0002 (8)
C7	0.0202 (12)	0.0690 (16)	0.0351 (12)	0.0017 (11)	0.0112 (9)	0.0086 (11)
C8	0.0159 (9)	0.0190 (8)	0.0172 (8)	-0.0003 (7)	0.0063 (7)	0.0022 (6)
C9	0.0196 (10)	0.0161 (8)	0.0219 (8)	0.0051 (7)	0.0039 (7)	0.0013 (6)
C10	0.0199 (10)	0.0213 (8)	0.0201 (8)	0.0028 (7)	0.0034 (7)	-0.0008 (7)
C11	0.0243 (11)	0.0255 (10)	0.0325 (10)	0.0068 (8)	0.0052 (8)	-0.0031 (8)
C12	0.0201 (10)	0.0202 (8)	0.0181 (8)	0.0016 (7)	0.0048 (7)	-0.0014 (6)
C13	0.0210 (10)	0.0279 (10)	0.0239 (9)	-0.0040 (8)	0.0048 (8)	-0.0038 (7)
C14	0.0237 (11)	0.0393 (11)	0.0287 (10)	-0.0025 (9)	0.0027 (9)	-0.0070 (9)
C15	0.0160 (9)	0.0200 (8)	0.0222 (8)	0.0008 (7)	0.0045 (7)	0.0009 (7)
C16	0.0148 (9)	0.0173 (8)	0.0207 (8)	-0.0004 (7)	0.0000 (7)	-0.0004 (6)
C17	0.0191 (10)	0.0222 (9)	0.0246 (9)	-0.0029 (7)	0.0034 (7)	0.0038 (7)
C18	0.0158 (10)	0.0282 (9)	0.0268 (9)	0.0002 (8)	0.0071 (8)	-0.0001 (7)
C19	0.0179 (10)	0.0219 (9)	0.0234 (9)	0.0037 (7)	0.0036 (7)	-0.0005 (7)
C20	0.0146 (9)	0.0187 (8)	0.0312 (9)	-0.0013 (7)	0.0013 (7)	0.0029 (7)
C21	0.0170 (10)	0.0170 (8)	0.0245 (9)	-0.0008 (7)	0.0035 (7)	-0.0002 (6)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Zn—N3	2.0595 (15)	C6—H6B	0.9900
Zn—S1	2.3289 (5)	C7—H7A	0.9800
Zn—S3	2.3484 (5)	C7—H7B	0.9800
Zn—S4	2.5731 (5)	C7—H7C	0.9800
Zn—S2	2.5917 (6)	C9—C10	1.518 (3)
S1—C1	1.7391 (19)	C9—H9A	0.9900
S2—C1	1.715 (2)	C9—H9B	0.9900
S3—C8	1.7435 (19)	C10—C11	1.531 (3)
S4—C8	1.7114 (19)	C10—H10A	0.9900
O1—C21	1.237 (2)	C10—H10B	0.9900
N1—C1	1.337 (2)	C11—H11A	0.9800
N1—C5	1.470 (2)	C11—H11B	0.9800
N1—C2	1.474 (2)	C11—H11C	0.9800
N2—C8	1.335 (2)	C12—C13	1.520 (3)
N2—C12	1.470 (2)	C12—H12A	0.9900
N2—C9	1.472 (2)	C12—H12B	0.9900
N3—C19	1.343 (2)	C13—C14	1.527 (3)
N3—C15	1.344 (2)	C13—H13A	0.9900
N4—C21	1.334 (2)	C13—H13B	0.9900
N4—C20	1.450 (2)	C14—H14A	0.9800
N4—H4N	0.870 (9)	C14—H14B	0.9800
C2—C3	1.524 (3)	C14—H14C	0.9800

C2—H2A	0.9900	C15—C16	1.393 (2)
C2—H2B	0.9900	C15—H15	0.9500
C3—C4	1.517 (3)	C16—C17	1.389 (3)
C3—H3A	0.9900	C16—C20	1.510 (3)
C3—H3B	0.9900	C17—C18	1.382 (3)
C4—H4A	0.9800	C17—H17	0.9500
C4—H4B	0.9800	C18—C19	1.380 (3)
C4—H4C	0.9800	C18—H18	0.9500
C5—C6	1.516 (3)	C19—H19	0.9500
C5—H5A	0.9900	C20—H20A	0.9900
C5—H5B	0.9900	C20—H20B	0.9900
C6—C7	1.522 (3)	C21—C21 ⁱ	1.538 (4)
C6—H6A	0.9900		
N3—Zn—S1	118.51 (4)	H7B—C7—H7C	109.5
N3—Zn—S3	116.21 (5)	N2—C8—S4	122.11 (14)
S1—Zn—S3	125.225 (18)	N2—C8—S3	120.36 (14)
N3—Zn—S4	93.20 (4)	S4—C8—S3	117.52 (10)
S1—Zn—S4	105.351 (19)	N2—C9—C10	113.16 (14)
S3—Zn—S4	73.615 (17)	N2—C9—H9A	108.9
N3—Zn—S2	95.11 (4)	C10—C9—H9A	108.9
S1—Zn—S2	73.841 (18)	N2—C9—H9B	108.9
S3—Zn—S2	99.247 (17)	C10—C9—H9B	108.9
S4—Zn—S2	170.877 (16)	H9A—C9—H9B	107.8
C1—S1—Zn	86.60 (6)	C9—C10—C11	110.41 (15)
C1—S2—Zn	79.03 (6)	C9—C10—H10A	109.6
C8—S3—Zn	87.51 (6)	C11—C10—H10A	109.6
C8—S4—Zn	81.18 (6)	C9—C10—H10B	109.6
C1—N1—C5	122.43 (16)	C11—C10—H10B	109.6
C1—N1—C2	121.12 (16)	H10A—C10—H10B	108.1
C5—N1—C2	116.34 (14)	C10—C11—H11A	109.5
C8—N2—C12	122.13 (15)	C10—C11—H11B	109.5
C8—N2—C9	122.71 (15)	H11A—C11—H11B	109.5
C12—N2—C9	115.15 (14)	C10—C11—H11C	109.5
C19—N3—C15	118.52 (16)	H11A—C11—H11C	109.5
C19—N3—Zn	120.34 (12)	H11B—C11—H11C	109.5
C15—N3—Zn	121.01 (12)	N2—C12—C13	113.16 (14)
C21—N4—C20	121.14 (16)	N2—C12—H12A	108.9
C21—N4—H4N	119.8 (16)	C13—C12—H12A	108.9
C20—N4—H4N	118.0 (15)	N2—C12—H12B	108.9
N1—C1—S2	121.99 (15)	C13—C12—H12B	108.9
N1—C1—S1	119.86 (15)	H12A—C12—H12B	107.8
S2—C1—S1	118.16 (10)	C12—C13—C14	110.26 (16)
N1—C2—C3	112.14 (14)	C12—C13—H13A	109.6
N1—C2—H2A	109.2	C14—C13—H13A	109.6
C3—C2—H2A	109.2	C12—C13—H13B	109.6
N1—C2—H2B	109.2	C14—C13—H13B	109.6
C3—C2—H2B	109.2	H13A—C13—H13B	108.1

H2A—C2—H2B	107.9	C13—C14—H14A	109.5
C4—C3—C2	112.39 (15)	C13—C14—H14B	109.5
C4—C3—H3A	109.1	H14A—C14—H14B	109.5
C2—C3—H3A	109.1	C13—C14—H14C	109.5
C4—C3—H3B	109.1	H14A—C14—H14C	109.5
C2—C3—H3B	109.1	H14B—C14—H14C	109.5
H3A—C3—H3B	107.9	N3—C15—C16	122.43 (17)
C3—C4—H4A	109.5	N3—C15—H15	118.8
C3—C4—H4B	109.5	C16—C15—H15	118.8
H4A—C4—H4B	109.5	C17—C16—C15	118.11 (17)
C3—C4—H4C	109.5	C17—C16—C20	120.22 (16)
H4A—C4—H4C	109.5	C15—C16—C20	121.55 (17)
H4B—C4—H4C	109.5	C18—C17—C16	119.57 (17)
N1—C5—C6	113.23 (16)	C18—C17—H17	120.2
N1—C5—H5A	108.9	C16—C17—H17	120.2
C6—C5—H5A	108.9	C19—C18—C17	118.81 (18)
N1—C5—H5B	108.9	C19—C18—H18	120.6
C6—C5—H5B	108.9	C17—C18—H18	120.6
H5A—C5—H5B	107.7	N3—C19—C18	122.55 (17)
C5—C6—C7	110.23 (18)	N3—C19—H19	118.7
C5—C6—H6A	109.6	C18—C19—H19	118.7
C7—C6—H6A	109.6	N4—C20—C16	115.44 (15)
C5—C6—H6B	109.6	N4—C20—H20A	108.4
C7—C6—H6B	109.6	C16—C20—H20A	108.4
H6A—C6—H6B	108.1	N4—C20—H20B	108.4
C6—C7—H7A	109.5	C16—C20—H20B	108.4
C6—C7—H7B	109.5	H20A—C20—H20B	107.5
H7A—C7—H7B	109.5	O1—C21—N4	125.54 (18)
C6—C7—H7C	109.5	O1—C21—C21 ⁱ	121.4 (2)
H7A—C7—H7C	109.5	N4—C21—C21 ⁱ	112.96 (19)

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, y, -z+1/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
N4—H4N \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ	0.87 (2)	2.16 (2)	2.959 (2)	153 (2)

Symmetry code: (ii) $-x+1/2, y+3/2, -z+1/2$.