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# Crystal structure of (E)-4-hydroxy-6-methyl-3-\{1-[2-(4-nitrophenyl)hydrazinylidene]ethyl\}-2H-pyran-2one 

Kirandeep, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Ahmad Husain, ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Pooja Negi, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Girijesh Kumar ${ }^{\text {a* }}$ and Ramesh Kataria ${ }^{\text {a }}{ }^{*}$

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Department of Chemistry, Centre for Advanced Studies in Chemistry, Panjab University, Chandigarh 160 014, India, and ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Department of Chemistry, DAV University Jalandhar, Jalandhar 144001 , Punjab, India. *Correspondence e-mail: gkumar@pu.ac.in, rkataria@pu.ac.in

The title compound, $\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ (HMNP), was synthesized by the simple condensation of $p$-nitrophenylhydrazine with dehydroacetic acid (DHA) in a 1:1 molar ratio in ethanol. HMNP has been characterized by using FT-IR, ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR and UV-Vis spectroscopic and single-crystal X-ray diffraction techniques. The crystal packing reveals strong hydrogen bonds between the NH group and the carbonyl O atom of dihydropyranone moiety, forming chains along [101]. The thermal stability of the synthesized compound was confirmed by thermogravimetric analysis and it was found to be stable up to 513 K . The UV-Vis spectrum shows the presence of a strong band at $\lambda_{\max } 394 \mathrm{~nm} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR and single-crystal X-ray analyses confirmed the presence of the enol form of the ligand and dominance over the keto form. The crystal studied was a nonmerohedral twin with the refined ratio of the twin components being 0.3720 (19):0.6280 (19).

## 1. Chemical context

For the last several decades, Schiff bases have remained an important and popular area of research for the scientific community due to their simple synthesis, versatility and extensive range of applications (Cozzi, 2004; Chen et al., 2008). A number of carbonyl compounds and amines have been utilized for the synthesis of Schiff bases (Zheng et al., 2009; Hussain et al., 2014). However, there are only a few reports where dehydroacetic acid (DHA) has been used for the preparation of Schiff bases for various applications (Liu et al., 1991; Luo et al., 1995). In some cases, DHA-based Schiff bases are used for the synthesis of metal complexes, leading to their utilization in various biomedical applications due to their antifungal, antibacterial, antimalarial and anticancer activities (Chan \& Wong, 1995; Erkkila et al., 1999; Ganjali et al., 2007; Gupta \& Sutar, 2008). In general, the compounds are formed via a condensation product of hydrazine and the respective aldehyde or ketone in a 1:1 molar ratio. Structurally, a Schiff base (also known as an imine or azomethine) is a nitrogen analogue of an aldehyde or ketone in which the carbonyl group $(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O})$ has been replaced by an imine or azomethine group.

The reaction between p-nitrophenylhydrazine and dehydroacetic acid (DHA) in a $1: 1$ molar ratio in distilled ethanol afforded the title compound within 4 h . We report herein on its characterization by FT-IR, ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR and UV-Vis spectroscopic and single-crystal X-ray diffraction techniques.


## 2. Structural commentary

The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The dihedral angle between the pyran (O2/C9-C13) and benzene ( $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 6$ ) rings is $12.9(1)^{\circ}$. The approximate planarity of the entire molecule maybe influenced by an intramolecular $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \cdots \mathrm{~N} 3$ hydrogen bond, which forms an $S(6)$ ring.

## 3. Supramolecular features

The crystal packing features strong $\mathrm{N} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \cdots \mathrm{O} 3^{\mathrm{i}}$ hydrogen bonds between the NH group and the $\mathrm{O}_{\text {carbonyl }}$ atom of the DHA moiety of symmetry-related molecules, creating infinite chains along [101] (see Table 1 for symmetry code). This $\mathrm{O}_{\text {carbonyl }}$ atom is also weakly hydrogen bonded to a symmetryrelated hydrogen atom ( $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{H} 5 \cdots \mathrm{O} 3^{\mathrm{i}}$ ), forming a bifurcated $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bond (Fig. 2). In a similar fashion, the O 2 atom of the pyran ring forms a weak hydrogen bond to the methyl hydrogen of an adjacent molecule (C7$\mathrm{H} 7 A \cdots \mathrm{O} 2^{\mathrm{i}}$ ). The chains are arranged in a herringbone pattern in the three-dimensional structure (Fig. 3).


Figure 1
The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom-naming scheme. The displacement ellipsoids are shown at the $50 \%$ probability level.

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry $\left(\AA,{ }^{\circ}\right)$.

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \cdots \mathrm{~N} 3$ | $0.90(2)$ | $1.64(2)$ | $2.4760(18)$ | $154(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \cdots \mathrm{O}^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $0.85(2)$ | $2.00(2)$ | $2.8361(19)$ | $165.2(19)$ |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{i}}-\mathrm{H} 5 \cdots 3^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 0.93 | 2.60 | $3.264(2)$ | 129 |
| $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{H} 7 A \cdots \mathrm{O}^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 0.96 | 2.51 | $3.283(2)$ | 138 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x-\frac{1}{2},-y+\frac{1}{2}, z-\frac{1}{2}$.

## 4. Hirshfeld surface analysis

The Hirshfeld surface was mapped with $d_{\text {norm }}$ to visualize the intermolecular interactions and 2-D fingerprint plots were generated using Crystal Explorer (Wolff et al., 2012) (Fig. 4).

## 5. Spectroscopic and TG analysis

The FT-IR spectrum of the title compound shows a characteristic peak at $1687 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ which has been consigned for


Figure 2
A chain parallel to [101] formed by the intermolecular hydrogen bonding (dashed lines) between the $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}$ group and carbonyl O atom of the DHA moiety. Weak $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds are also shown as dashed lines.


Figure 3
The crystal packing showing the herringbone arrangement of HMNP, viewed along the $a$ axis. C-bound H atoms have been omitted for clarity. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.


Figure 4
(a) Hirshfeld surfaces representation for HMNP mapped with $d_{\text {norm. }}$. (b)(d) Fingerprint plots of HMNP resolved into different intermolecular interactions showing the percentages of contacts contributing to the total Hirshfeld surface.
$\nu_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}$, whereas the broad signal at $3280 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}\left(\nu_{\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H}}\right)$ indicates the presence of a phenolic group. The ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum display a singlet at $\delta 15.23 \mathrm{ppm}$, which clearly indicates the dominance of the enol form of the title compound over the keto form. The absorption spectra for HMNP was recorded in $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{OH}$, and $\lambda_{\text {max }}$ was observed at 394 nm , which is ascribed to the $\pi \rightarrow \pi^{*}$ or $n \rightarrow \pi^{*}$ transition of the $\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}$ or $\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}$ group. To probe the thermal stability of HMNP, thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) was undertaken and it was found that HMNP is stable to 513 K .

## 6. Synthesis and crystallization

Materials and methods: p-Nitrophenylhydrazine and dehydroacetic acid were of analytical grade and purchased from Spectrochem and Merck (India), respectively, and used as received. However, analytical grade solvents were purified wherever necessary as per as the standard literature method (Perrin et al., 1980). The FT-IR spectra were recorded with a Perkin-Elmer FTIR-2000 spectrometer. The NMR spectroscopic measurements were carried out with a JEOL AL400 MHz spectrometer. The thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) measurement was performed on an SDT Q600 (V20.9 Build 20) instrument (Artisan Technology Group, Champaign, IL) under $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ atmosphere with a heating rate of $10 \mathrm{~K} \mathrm{~min}^{-1}$. The absorbance spectrum was recorded on a JASCO V-530 UV/vis Spectrophotometer.

Synthesis of (E)-4-hydroxy-6-methyl-3-(1-(2-(4-nitrophenyl) hydrazone) ethyl) 2-H-pyran-2-one (HMNP):

HMNP was synthesized by the reaction of DHA ( 0.56 g , 0.003 mol ) with para-nitrophenylhydrazine $(0.45 \mathrm{~g}, 0.003 \mathrm{~mol})$ in distilled ethanol ( 15 mL ) under reflux condition at 353 K for


3-acetyl-6-methyl-2H-pyran-2,4(3H)-dione; Dehydroaceticacid (DHA)
keto
Figure 5
Synthetic route for the organic ligand HMNP.

3 h (Fig. 5). The progress of the reaction was monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC). After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the yellow crystalline precipitate was filtrated off and washed with cold ethanol and dried [yield: 0.728 g ( $80 \%$ )]. Crystals suitable for single crystal X-ray analysis were obtained by the slow evaporation of a THF solution of HMNP for 7-8 d.

Table 2
Experimental details.
Crystal data
$M_{\mathrm{r}}$
Crystal system, space group
Temperature (K)
$a, b, c(\AA)$
$\beta\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$
$V\left(\AA^{3}\right)$
Z
Radiation type
$\mu\left(\mathrm{mm}^{-1}\right)$
Crystal size (mm)
Data collection
Diffractometer
Absorption correction
No. of measured, independent and observed $[I>2 \sigma(I)]$ reflections
$R_{\text {int }}$
$(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\text {max }}\left(\AA^{-1}\right)$
$\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{5}$
303.27

Monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / n$
297
6.9633 (3), 19.5008 (9), 10.2031 (5)
95.196 (2)
1379.78 (11)

4
Mo K $\alpha$
0.11
$0.16 \times 0.13 \times 0.10$

Bruker APEXII CCD
Multi-scan (TWINABS; Sheldrick, 2012)

2696, 2696, 2302
0.028
0.617

Refinement
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right], w R\left(F^{2}\right), S$
0.043, 0.121, 1.08

No. of reflections
2696
No. of parameters
208
No. of restraints
H -atom treatment
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta \rho_{\text {max }}, \Delta \rho_{\text {min }}\left(\mathrm{e} \AA^{-3}\right)$

Computer programs: APEX2 and SAINT (Bruker, 2010), SHELXS2013 (Sheldrick 2008), SHELXL2016 (Sheldrick, 2015), X-SEED (Barbour 2001) and publCIF (Westrip 2010).

FT-IR (selected peaks): 3280 (O-H), 3088 (N-H), 1687 $(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}), 1646(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$. Absorption spectrum $\left[\lambda_{\text {max }}, \mathrm{nm}\right.$, $\left.\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{OH}\left(\varepsilon, M^{-1} \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}\right)\right]: 394(150), 274(s h, 525) .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 400 \mathrm{MHz}\right): \delta(\mathrm{ppm}): 15.23\left(s, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{e}}\right), 8.23-8.21(d$, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{a})}, 7.34\left(1 \mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{c}}\right), 6.94-6.93\left(d, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{b}}\right), 5.93(s, 1 \mathrm{H}$, $\mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{f}}$ ), $2.67\left(1 s, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{g}}\right), 2.25\left(1 s, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{d}}\right) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (DMSO- $d_{6}$, $100 \mathrm{MHz}): \delta 176.4\left(\mathrm{C}_{8}\right), 167.1\left(\mathrm{C}_{12}\right), 163.1\left(\mathrm{C}_{10}\right), 150.2\left(\mathrm{C}_{7}\right)$, $139.5\left(\mathrm{C}_{4}\right), 125.8\left(\mathrm{C}_{1}\right), 111.3\left(\mathrm{C}_{2}\right), 103.3\left(\mathrm{C}_{3}\right), 96.4\left(\mathrm{C}_{9}\right), 79.1$ $\left(\mathrm{C}_{5}\right), 78.7\left(\mathrm{C}_{11}\right), 78.3\left(\mathrm{C}_{6}\right)$.

## 7. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The NH and OH hydrogen atoms were located in a difference-Fourier map and freely refined. The C -bound H atoms were included in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}=0.93-0.96 \AA, \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H}=$ $0.82 \AA$ with $U_{\text {iso }}(\mathrm{H})=1.2 U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{C})$ and $U_{\text {iso }}(\mathrm{H})=1.5 U_{\text {eq }}\left(\mathrm{C}_{\text {methyl }}\right)$. The crystal studied was a non-merohedral twin with the refined ratio of the twin components being 0.3720 (19): 0.6280 (19) using twin matrix $(\overline{1} 00)(0 \overline{1} 0)(0.2650 \overline{1})$.

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## supporting information

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# Crystal structure of (E)-4-hydroxy-6-methyl-3-\{1-[2-(4-nitrophenyl)hydrazinyl-idene]ethyl\}-2H-pyran-2-one 

Kirandeep, Ahmad Husain, Pooja Negi, Girijesh Kumar and Ramesh Kataria

## Computing details

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2010); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2010); data reduction: SAINT (Bruker, 2010); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS2013 (Sheldrick 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL2016 (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: X-SEED (Barbour 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: publCIF (Westrip 2010).

## (E)-4-Hydroxy-6-methyl-3-\{1-[2-(4-nitrophenyl)hydrazin-1-ylidene]ethyl\}-2H-pyran-2-one

## Crystal data

## $\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{5}$

$M_{r}=303.27$
Monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / n$
$a=6.9633$ (3) Å
$b=19.5008$ (9) $\AA$
$c=10.2031(5) \AA$
$\beta=95.196(2)^{\circ}$
$V=1379.78(11) \AA^{3}$
$Z=4$

## Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
$\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(TWINABS; Sheldrick, 2012)
2696 measured reflections

## Refinement

Refinement on $F^{2}$
Least-squares matrix: full
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.043$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.121$
$S=1.08$
2696 reflections
208 parameters
1 restraint
$F(000)=632$
$D_{\mathrm{x}}=1.460 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
Mo $K \alpha$ radiation, $\lambda=0.71073 \AA$
Cell parameters from 9944 reflections
$\theta=2.3-30.3^{\circ}$
$\mu=0.11 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=297 \mathrm{~K}$
Block, colourless
$0.16 \times 0.13 \times 0.10 \mathrm{~mm}$

2696 independent reflections
2302 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$
$R_{\text {int }}=0.028$
$\theta_{\text {max }}=26.0^{\circ}, \theta_{\text {min }}=2.3^{\circ}$
$h=-8 \rightarrow 8$
$k=0 \rightarrow 24$
$l=0 \rightarrow 12$

Hydrogen site location: mixed
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$w=1 /\left[\sigma^{2}\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}\right)+(0.0606 P)^{2}+0.3029 P\right]$
where $P=\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}{ }^{2}+2 F_{\mathrm{c}}{ }^{2}\right) / 3$
$(\Delta / \sigma)_{\text {max }}<0.001$
$\Delta \rho_{\text {max }}=0.18$ e $\AA^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\text {min }}=-0.20 \mathrm{e}^{-3}$

## Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.
Refinement. Refined as a 2-component twin.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\AA^{2}$ )

|  | $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\text {iso }} *^{2} U_{\text {eq }}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O1 | $0.3744(2)$ | $0.45226(6)$ | $0.80648(13)$ | $0.0531(4)$ |
| H1 | $0.344(4)$ | $0.4379(12)$ | $0.7235(19)$ | $0.080^{*}$ |
| O2 | $0.6082(2)$ | $0.28918(6)$ | $1.00744(12)$ | $0.0469(3)$ |
| O3 | $0.6119(3)$ | $0.22490(6)$ | $0.83226(13)$ | $0.0663(5)$ |
| O4 | $0.0188(3)$ | $0.67218(8)$ | $0.2507(2)$ | $0.0812(6)$ |
| O5 | $-0.0004(3)$ | $0.61297(9)$ | $0.07175(19)$ | $0.0865(6)$ |
| N1 | $0.0349(3)$ | $0.61838(9)$ | $0.1917(2)$ | $0.0611(5)$ |
| N2 | $0.3120(2)$ | $0.38498(7)$ | $0.46572(14)$ | $0.0398(4)$ |
| H2 | $0.268(3)$ | $0.3474(11)$ | $0.432(2)$ | $0.048^{*}$ |
| N3 | $0.3581(2)$ | $0.38475(6)$ | $0.60024(13)$ | $0.0347(3)$ |
| C1 | $0.1015(3)$ | $0.55793(9)$ | $0.2667(2)$ | $0.0451(5)$ |
| C2 | $0.1693(3)$ | $0.56440(9)$ | $0.3967(2)$ | $0.0444(4)$ |
| H2A | 0.167336 | 0.606928 | 0.437835 | $0.053^{*}$ |
| C3 | $0.2406(3)$ | $0.50781(8)$ | $0.46645(17)$ | $0.0391(4)$ |
| H3 | 0.289862 | 0.512366 | 0.553813 | $0.047^{*}$ |
| C4 | $0.2383(2)$ | $0.44367(8)$ | $0.40531(16)$ | $0.0337(4)$ |
| C5 | $0.1636(3)$ | $0.43827(9)$ | $0.27327(18)$ | $0.0462(5)$ |
| H5 | 0.158976 | 0.395663 | 0.232158 | $0.055^{*}$ |
| C6 | $0.0978(3)$ | $0.49483(10)$ | $0.20466(19)$ | $0.0517(5)$ |
| H6 | 0.050752 | 0.491001 | 0.116717 | $0.062^{*}$ |
| C7 | $0.5379(3)$ | $0.27794(9)$ | $0.57620(17)$ | $0.0454(5)$ |
| H7A | 0.454884 | 0.238623 | 0.575635 | $0.068^{*}$ |
| H7B | 0.664122 | 0.265763 | 0.614883 | $0.068^{*}$ |
| H7C | 0.546326 | 0.293406 | 0.487576 | $0.068^{*}$ |
| C8 | $0.4574(2)$ | $0.33419(8)$ | $0.65505(16)$ | $0.0332(4)$ |
| C9 | $0.5723(3)$ | $0.28148(8)$ | $0.87201(16)$ | $0.0410(4)$ |
| C10 | $0.4942(2)$ | $0.33851(8)$ | $0.79792(15)$ | $0.0329(4)$ |
| C11 | $0.4516(3)$ | $0.39848(8)$ | $0.86652(17)$ | $0.0389(4)$ |
| C12 | $0.4968(3)$ | $0.40211(10)$ | $1.00539(19)$ | $0.0491(5)$ |
| H12 | 0.472308 | 0.442214 | 1.050290 | $0.059_{*}^{*}$ |
| C13 | $0.5736(3)$ | $0.34866(9)$ | $1.07078(17)$ | $0.0451(4)$ |
| C14 | $0.6316(4)$ | $0.34367(13)$ | $1.21487(19)$ | $0.0689(7)$ |
| H14A | 0.564868 | 0.306098 | 1.251241 | $0.103^{*}$ |
| H14B | 0.599050 | 0.385539 | 1.257136 | $0.103^{*}$ |
| H14C | 0.768155 | 0.336166 | 1.228953 | $0.103_{*}^{*}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Atomic displacement parameters $\left(\AA^{2}\right)$

|  | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O1 | $0.0792(10)$ | $0.0393(7)$ | $0.0400(7)$ | $0.0220(7)$ | $0.0012(7)$ | $0.0015(6)$ |
| O2 | $0.0651(8)$ | $0.0416(7)$ | $0.0322(6)$ | $0.0067(6)$ | $-0.0064(6)$ | $0.0044(5)$ |
| O3 | $0.1158(14)$ | $0.0320(6)$ | $0.0454(8)$ | $0.0182(8)$ | $-0.0238(8)$ | $-0.0018(6)$ |
| O4 | $0.0772(12)$ | $0.0448(9)$ | $0.1196(16)$ | $0.0129(8)$ | $-0.0011(11)$ | $0.0242(9)$ |
| O5 | $0.0958(14)$ | $0.0791(12)$ | $0.0806(13)$ | $0.0013(10)$ | $-0.0138(11)$ | $0.0484(10)$ |
| N1 | $0.0438(9)$ | $0.0498(10)$ | $0.0889(15)$ | $0.0011(8)$ | $0.0009(9)$ | $0.0340(10)$ |
| N2 | $0.0555(9)$ | $0.0297(7)$ | $0.0317(8)$ | $-0.0015(7)$ | $-0.0101(6)$ | $0.0025(6)$ |
| N3 | $0.0398(8)$ | $0.0327(7)$ | $0.0303(7)$ | $-0.0018(6)$ | $-0.0039(6)$ | $0.0047(5)$ |
| C1 | $0.0382(9)$ | $0.0397(9)$ | $0.0563(12)$ | $-0.0006(8)$ | $-0.0016(8)$ | $0.0210(8)$ |
| C2 | $0.0436(10)$ | $0.0312(8)$ | $0.0587(12)$ | $-0.0023(8)$ | $0.0059(9)$ | $0.0048(8)$ |
| C3 | $0.0427(9)$ | $0.0347(8)$ | $0.0389(10)$ | $-0.0036(7)$ | $-0.0017(8)$ | $0.0025(7)$ |
| C4 | $0.0349(8)$ | $0.0308(8)$ | $0.0345(9)$ | $-0.0030(6)$ | $-0.0025(7)$ | $0.0068(6)$ |
| C5 | $0.0610(11)$ | $0.0383(9)$ | $0.0371(10)$ | $-0.0013(9)$ | $-0.0068(9)$ | $0.0042(7)$ |
| C6 | $0.0611(12)$ | $0.0516(11)$ | $0.0396(10)$ | $-0.0018(10)$ | $-0.0102(9)$ | $0.0134(8)$ |
| C7 | $0.0601(12)$ | $0.0401(9)$ | $0.0342(9)$ | $0.0088(9)$ | $-0.0052(8)$ | $-0.0031(7)$ |
| C8 | $0.0364(8)$ | $0.0277(7)$ | $0.0344(8)$ | $-0.0031(6)$ | $-0.0026(7)$ | $0.0014(6)$ |
| C9 | $0.0547(11)$ | $0.0331(8)$ | $0.0329(9)$ | $0.0011(8)$ | $-0.0083(8)$ | $0.0020(7)$ |
| C10 | $0.0368(8)$ | $0.0301(8)$ | $0.0307(8)$ | $-0.0006(6)$ | $-0.0024(7)$ | $0.0023(6)$ |
| C11 | $0.0458(10)$ | $0.0337(8)$ | $0.0371(9)$ | $0.0051(7)$ | $0.0028(7)$ | $0.0024(7)$ |
| C12 | $0.0670(13)$ | $0.0450(10)$ | $0.0354(9)$ | $0.0098(9)$ | $0.0053(9)$ | $-0.0048(8)$ |
| C13 | $0.0550(11)$ | $0.0494(10)$ | $0.0304(9)$ | $0.0041(9)$ | $0.0020(8)$ | $-0.0008(8)$ |
| C14 | $0.0965(18)$ | $0.0774(15)$ | $0.0312(10)$ | $0.0156(14)$ | $-0.0026(11)$ | $-0.0018(10)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Geometric parameters ( $\AA$, ${ }^{\circ}$ )

| O1-C11 | 1.305 (2) | C4-C5 | 1.403 (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{H} 1$ | 0.899 (17) | C5-C6 | 1.363 (2) |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 13$ | 1.360 (2) | C5-H5 | 0.9300 |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 9$ | 1.390 (2) | C6-H6 | 0.9300 |
| O3-C9 | 1.216 (2) | C7-C8 | 1.499 (2) |
| O4-N1 | 1.220 (2) | C7-H7A | 0.9600 |
| O5-N1 | 1.231 (3) | C7-H7B | 0.9600 |
| N1-C1 | 1.458 (2) | C7-H7C | 0.9600 |
| N2-C4 | 1.377 (2) | C8-C10 | 1.460 (2) |
| N2-N3 | 1.3809 (18) | C9-C10 | 1.424 (2) |
| N2-H2 | 0.85 (2) | C10-C11 | 1.408 (2) |
| N3-C8 | 1.301 (2) | C11-C12 | 1.425 (3) |
| C1-C2 | 1.373 (3) | C12-C13 | 1.324 (3) |
| C1-C6 | 1.383 (3) | C12-H12 | 0.9300 |
| C2-C3 | 1.381 (2) | C13-C14 | 1.492 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9300 | C14-H14A | 0.9600 |
| C3-C4 | 1.397 (2) | C14-H14B | 0.9600 |
| C3-H3 | 0.9300 | C14-H14C | 0.9600 |
| C11-O1-H1 | 104.1 (16) | H7A-C7-H7B | 109.5 |


| C13-O2-C9 | 122.74 (13) |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{O} 4-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{O} 5$ | 123.05 (18) |
| $\mathrm{O} 4-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 1$ | 118.4 (2) |
| $\mathrm{O} 5-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 1$ | 118.5 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{N} 2-\mathrm{N} 3$ | 119.41 (13) |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{N} 2-\mathrm{H} 2$ | 115.4 (14) |
| N3-N2-H2 | 116.0 (14) |
| C8-N3-N2 | 119.75 (14) |
| C2- $21-\mathrm{C} 6$ | 120.96 (16) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{N} 1$ | 119.85 (18) |
| C6- $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{N} 1$ | 119.18 (18) |
| C1-C2-C3 | 120.03 (16) |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 120.0 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 120.0 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4$ | 119.77 (16) |
| C2-C3-H3 | 120.1 |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{H} 3$ | 120.1 |
| N2-C4-C3 | 123.76 (14) |
| N2-C4-C5 | 117.25 (15) |
| C3-C4-C5 | 118.95 (15) |
| C6-C5-C4 | 120.68 (17) |
| C6-C5-H5 | 119.7 |
| C4-C5-H5 | 119.7 |
| C5-C6-C1 | 119.57 (17) |
| C5-C6-H6 | 120.2 |
| C1-C6-H6 | 120.2 |
| C8-C7-H7A | 109.5 |
| C8-C7-H7B | 109.5 |
| C4-N2-N3-C8 | -168.31 (16) |
| $\mathrm{O} 4-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2$ | -9.0 (3) |
| $\mathrm{O} 5-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2$ | 170.29 (19) |
| $\mathrm{O} 4-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 6$ | 172.0 (2) |
| $\mathrm{O} 5-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 6$ | -8.7 (3) |
| C6-C1-C2-C3 | 1.9 (3) |
| $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3$ | -177.08 (17) |
| C1-C2-C3-C4 | -1.8 (3) |
| N3-N2-C4-C3 | 12.9 (3) |
| N3-N2-C4-C5 | -169.53 (16) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{N} 2$ | 177.75 (17) |
| C2-C3-C4-C5 | 0.2 (3) |
| N2-C4-C5-C6 | -176.40 (19) |
| C3-C4-C5-C6 | 1.3 (3) |
| C4-C5-C6-C1 | -1.2 (3) |
| C2-C1-C6-C5 | -0.4 (3) |
| N1-C1-C6-C5 | 178.59 (18) |
| N2-N3-C8-C10 | -178.73 (15) |
| N2-N3-C8-C7 | 4.8 (2) |

122.74 (13)
123.05 (18)
118.4 (2)
118.5 (2)
119.41 (13)
115.4 (14)
116.0 (14)
119.75 (14)
120.96 (16)
119.85 (18)
119.18 (18)
120.03 (16)
120.0
120.0
119.77 (16)
120.1
123.76 (14)
117.25 (15)
118.95 (15)
120.68 (17)
119.7
119.7
19.57 (17)
120.2
120.2
109.5
109.5
-168.31 (16)
-9.0 (3)
170.29 (19)
172.0 (2)
-8.7 (3)
1.9 (3)
-177.08 (17)
-1.8 (3)
12.9 (3)
-169.53 (16)
177.75 (17)
0.2 (3)
-176.40 (19)
1.3 (3)
-1.2 (3)
-0.4 (3)
178.59 (18)
4.8 (2)

| C8-C7-H7C | 109.5 |
| :---: | :---: |
| H7A-C7-H7C | 109.5 |
| H7B-C7-H7C | 109.5 |
| N3-C8-C10 | 115.09 (14) |
| N3-C8-C7 | 122.27 (14) |
| C10-C8-C7 | 122.54 (14) |
| O3-C9-O2 | 113.81 (14) |
| O3-C9-C10 | 128.22 (15) |
| O2-C9-C10 | 117.97 (14) |
| C11-C10-C9 | 118.16 (15) |
| C11-C10-C8 | 121.23 (14) |
| C9-C10-C8 | 120.60 (14) |
| O1-C11-C10 | 122.02 (16) |
| O1-C11-C12 | 118.12 (15) |
| C10-C11-C12 | 119.85 (15) |
| C13-C12-C11 | 120.32 (17) |
| C13-C12-H12 | 119.8 |
| C11-C12-H12 | 119.8 |
| C12-C13-O2 | 120.85 (16) |
| C12-C13-C14 | 127.50 (18) |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{C} 14$ | 111.65 (16) |
| C13-C14-H14A | 109.5 |
| C13-C14-H14B | 109.5 |
| H14A-C14-H14B | 109.5 |
| C13-C14-H14C | 109.5 |
| H14A-C14-H14C | 109.5 |
| H14B-C14-H14C | 109.5 |
| C13-O2-C9-C10 | -0.6 (3) |
| O3-C9-C10-C11 | 177.1 (2) |
| O2-C9-C10-C11 | -2.2 (3) |
| O3-C9-C10-C8 | -2.0 (3) |
| O2-C9-C10-C8 | 178.60 (16) |
| N3-C8-C10-C11 | -9.8 (2) |
| C7-C8-C10-C11 | 166.71 (17) |
| N3-C8-C10-C9 | 169.40 (16) |
| C7-C8-C10-C9 | -14.1 (3) |
| C9-C10-C11-O1 | -177.92 (17) |
| C8-C10-C11-O1 | 1.3 (3) |
| C9-C10-C11-C12 | 3.5 (3) |
| C8-C10-C11-C12 | -177.33 (18) |
| $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{C} 13$ | 179.38 (19) |
| C10-C11-C12-C13 | -2.0 (3) |
| C11-C12-C13-O2 | -0.9 (3) |
| C11-C12-C13-C14 | 179.3 (2) |
| C9-O2-C13-C12 | 2.3 (3) |
| C9-O2-C13-C14 | -177.92 (19) |

## C13-O2-C9-O3

179.91 (19)

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | D-H | $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{A}$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{H} 1 \cdots \mathrm{~N} 3$ | 0.90 (2) | 1.64 (2) | 2.4760 (18) | 154 (2) |
| $\mathrm{N} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \cdots \mathrm{O} 3^{\text {i }}$ | 0.85 (2) | 2.00 (2) | 2.8361 (19) | 165.2 (19) |
| C5-H5 ${ }^{\text {O }}{ }^{\text {3 }}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 0.93 | 2.60 | 3.264 (2) | 129 |
| $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{H} 7 A^{\cdots} \mathrm{O}^{\text {i }}$ | 0.96 | 2.51 | 3.283 (2) | 138 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x-1 / 2,-y+1 / 2, z-1 / 2$.

