

Received 5 August 2015

Accepted 11 December 2015

Edited by S. Parkin, University of Kentucky, USA

Keywords: crystal structure; zirconium; amido ligands; iodide; dimethylamine; N—H...I interactions

CCDC reference: 1037746

Supporting information: this article has supporting information at journals.iucr.org/e

Crystal structure of tris(dimethylamido- κN)bis(dimethylamine- κN)zirconium(IV) iodide

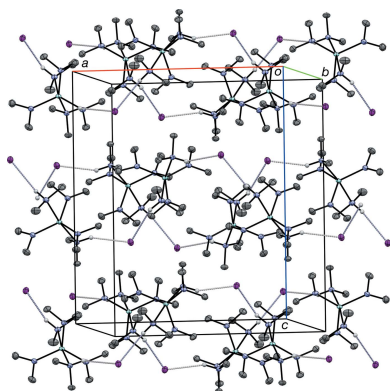
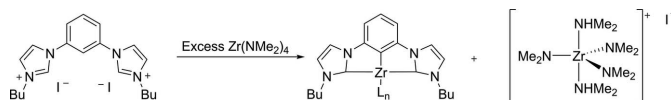
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Zirconium amides have become increasingly popular and useful due to their widespread use as precursors to other zirconium complexes and their use in the production of solid oxide fuel cells (SOFCs). Herein we report the molecular structure of tris(dimethylamido)bis(dimethylamine)zirconium(IV) iodide, $[\text{Zr}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{N})_3(\text{C}_2\text{H}_7\text{N})_2]\text{I}$. The bond lengths and bond angles are consistent with a slightly distorted trigonal-bipyramidal coordination geometry around the metal atom. N...I contacts of 3.6153 (15) and 3.5922 (14) Å are consistent with the presence of N—H...I interactions. These N—H...I interactions link the complex cations and iodide anions into extended chains that propagate parallel to the *a* axis.

1. Chemical context

Zirconium amide complexes are widely used in the synthesis of other zirconium complexes and solid oxide fuel cells (SOFCs). Additionally, many zirconium amide complexes are precatalysts for hydroamination/cyclization of unactivated aminoalkenes (Luconi *et al.*, 2013, Manna *et al.*, 2013 and references therein). Perhaps one of the most well known zirconium amide complexes is tetrakis(dimethylamido)-zirconium(IV). The title compound serendipitously formed from the reaction of an excess of tetrakis(dimethylamido)-zirconium(IV) and a bis(imidazolium) salt that we routinely perform, as illustrated in the Scheme below.



2. Structural commentary

The zirconium complex has a slightly distorted trigonal-bipyramidal geometry with three dimethylamido ligands in equatorial positions and two dimethylamine ligands in axial positions (Fig. 1). Iodide provides a counterbalancing charge for the cationic zirconium complex. The Zr—amine bonds [Zr1—N1 and Zr1—N2, 2.3730 (13) and 2.3695 (14) Å, respectively] are significantly longer than those of the amide ligands [Zr1—N3 2.0249 (14), Zr1—N4 2.0393 (14), and Zr1—N5 2.0389 (14) Å]. The C—N bonds vary little, with the shortest and longest bond being only 0.026 (2) Å different [N1—C2 1.480 (2) and N3—C5 1.454 (2) Å]. The N1—Zr1—N2 angle of 172.83 (5)° and the N1—Zr1—N3 of 94.35 (5)° deviate slightly from the ideal angles of trigonal-bipyramidal geometry. The N3—Zr1—N5, N3—Zr1—N4, and N4—Zr1—N5 angles are close to 120° [116.76 (6), 120.99 (6), and

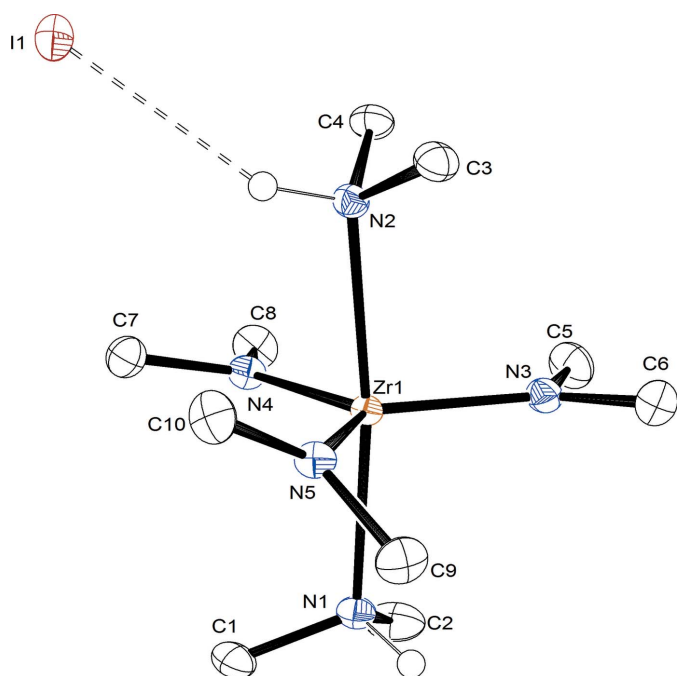


Figure 1
Displacement ellipsoid plot of the title compound. All hydrogens except the amine H atoms have been omitted for clarity. Ellipsoids are shown at the 50% probability level.

122.15 (6)°, respectively]. The C–N–Zr angles vary with the smallest and largest angles being almost 20° different [C10–N5–Zr1 135.34 (11) and C1–N1–Zr1 110.52 (10)°]. The amine nitrogen atoms (N1 and N2) are puckered in the structure [Zr1–N1–C1–C2 –124.71 (15) and Zr1–N2–C3–C4 127.27 (15)°]. This is in contrast to the amide ligands which are essentially coplanar with the metal [Zr1–N3–C5–C6 175.88 (19), Zr1–N4–C7–C8 174.05 (17), and Zr1–N5–C9–C10 –176.79 (17)°]. One amide ligand is twisted out of the plane by roughly 40° [C9–N5–Zr1–N3 –39.10 (13)°].

3. Supramolecular features

N···I contacts of 3.6153 (15) and 3.5922 (14) Å are consistent with the presence of N–H···I interactions (Table 1). The ‘twist’ of the second dimethylamido ligand away from the first is consistent with interaction with a symmetry-related I[–] atom (H2–N2–N1–H1 –114°; Fig. 2). The N–H···I interactions link the complex cations and iodide anions into extended chains that propagate parallel to the *a* axis.

4. Database survey

The synthesis or crystal structure of tris(dimethylamido)bis(dimethylamine)zirconium(IV) iodide has not been reported as of 22 April 2015 based on a comprehensive WebCSD and Scifinder Scholar search. Similar compounds have been characterized crystallographically, for example tetrakis(dimethylamido)zirconium(IV) and its lithium dimethylamido adduct

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N1–H1···I1 ⁱ | 1.00 | 2.78 | 3.5922 (14) | 138 |
| N2–H2···I1 | 1.00 | 2.69 | 3.6153 (15) | 138 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + 1$.

(Chisholm *et al.*, 1988) and several more zirconium-amide iodide complexes (Lehn & Hoffman, 2002).

5. Synthesis and crystallization

1,3-Bis(3′-hexylimidazol-1′-yl)benzene diiodide (301 mg, 0.475 mmol), tetrakis(dimethylamido)zirconium(IV) (317 mg, 1.24 mmol) and dry toluene (2.8 mL) were combined in an inert atmosphere of Ar and heated at 383 K for 5 min in a sealed screw-cap vial. While heating, the reaction mixture became homogeneous. Upon cooling to room temperature, an oil formed. The top layer was removed and the oil was washed with toluene (3 × 3 mL). The toluene washings were combined and allowed to sit at room temperature. Colorless crystals formed after 2 months. The mother liquor was decanted and the crystals were covered with paratone oil after using a few crystals for ¹H NMR spectroscopy. ¹H NMR spectra of the samples indicated that 2-[1,3-bis(3′-hexylimidazol-2′-ylidene)phenylene](dimethylamido)diiodidozirconium(IV) and 2-[1,3-bis(3′-hexylimidazol-2′-ylidene)phenylene]bis(dimethylamido)iodidozirconium(IV) had

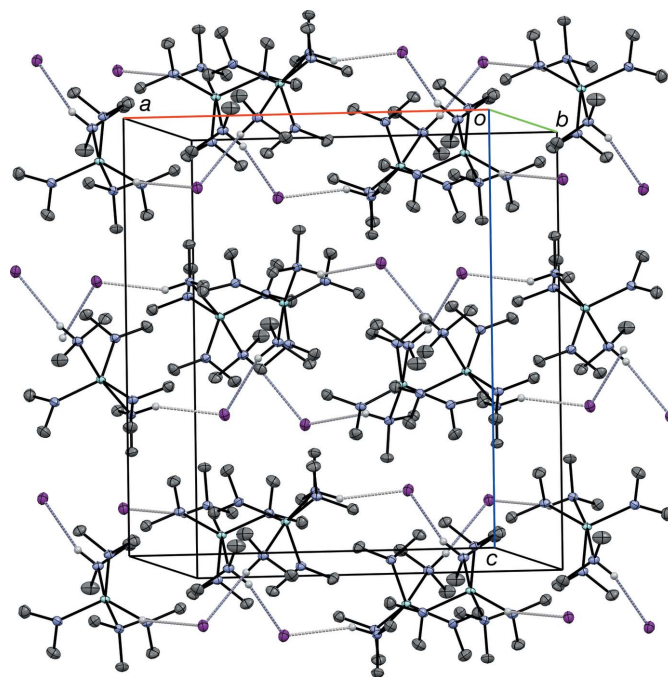


Figure 2
A packing plot of the unit cell viewed approximately down the *b* axis, illustrating the N–H···I interactions (grey dotted lines). All hydrogen atoms except the amine H atoms have been omitted for clarity. Displacement ellipsoids are shown at the 50% probability level.

Table 2

Experimental details.

| | |
|--|---|
| Crystal data | |
| Chemical formula | [Zr(C ₂ H ₇ N) ₂ (C ₂ H ₆ N) ₃]I |
| <i>M_r</i> | 440.52 |
| Crystal system, space group | Orthorhombic, <i>Pbca</i> |
| Temperature (K) | 100 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 14.2425 (3), 15.4113 (3), 16.8537 (3) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 3699.31 (12) |
| <i>Z</i> | 8 |
| Radiation type | Mo <i>K</i> α |
| <i>μ</i> (mm ⁻¹) | 2.26 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.2 × 0.1 × 0.1 |
| Data collection | |
| Diffractometer | Bruker APEXII CCD |
| Absorption correction | Numerical (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2014) |
| <i>T_{min}</i> , <i>T_{max}</i> | 0.656, 0.745 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)] reflections | 29665, 3620, 3319 |
| <i>R_{int}</i> | 0.027 |
| (sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.617 |
| Refinement | |
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i> | 0.015, 0.036, 1.07 |
| No. of reflections | 3620 |
| No. of parameters | 154 |
| H-atom treatment | H-atom parameters constrained |
| Δρ _{max} , Δρ _{min} (e Å ⁻³) | 0.33, -0.34 |

Computer programs: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2013), *SHELXS* and *SHELXL* (Sheldrick, 2008), *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

crystallized in the form of needles, which were not suitable for single-crystal X-ray diffraction. However, a suitable tablet-shaped crystal of tris(dimethylamido)bis(dimethylamine)-zirconium(IV) iodide was selected, mounted, and analyzed.

6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. H atoms bonded to C and N atoms were placed at geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model: C—H = 0.98, N—H = 1.00 Å; *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.5*U*_{eq}(C) or 1.2*U*_{eq}(N).

Acknowledgements

The authors gratefully acknowledge Mississippi State University for financial support.

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2016). E72, 73-75 [doi:10.1107/S2056989015023919]

Crystal structure of tris(dimethylamido- κ N)bis(dimethylamine- κ N)zirconium(IV) iodide

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Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2013); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2013); data reduction: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2013); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

Tris(dimethylamido- κ N)bis(dimethylamine- κ N)zirconium(IV) iodide

Crystal data

$[\text{Zr}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{N})_3(\text{C}_2\text{H}_7\text{N})_2]\text{I}$

$M_r = 440.52$

Orthorhombic, *Pbca*

$a = 14.2425$ (3) Å

$b = 15.4113$ (3) Å

$c = 16.8537$ (3) Å

$V = 3699.31$ (12) Å³

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1760$

$D_x = 1.582$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 9970 reflections

$\theta = 2.3\text{--}26.0^\circ$

$\mu = 2.26$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Tablet, colourless

$0.2 \times 0.1 \times 0.1$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: numerical
(SADABS; Bruker, 2014)

$T_{\min} = 0.656$, $T_{\max} = 0.745$

29665 measured reflections

3620 independent reflections

3319 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.3^\circ$

$h = -17 \rightarrow 17$

$k = -18 \rightarrow 19$

$l = -18 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.015$

$wR(F^2) = 0.036$

$S = 1.07$

3620 reflections

154 parameters

0 restraints

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0158P)^2 + 1.6295P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.002$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.33$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.34$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Experimental. wR2(int) was 0.0590 before and 0.0411 after absorption correction. The ratio of minimum to maximum transmission is 0.8806. The $\lambda/2$ correction factor is 0.00150.

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.42535 (13) | 0.59533 (12) | 0.45204 (11) | 0.0250 (4) |
| H1A | 0.4484 | 0.6453 | 0.4219 | 0.037* |
| H1B | 0.4754 | 0.5737 | 0.4867 | 0.037* |
| H1C | 0.4062 | 0.5494 | 0.4153 | 0.037* |
| C2 | 0.30833 (15) | 0.54710 (12) | 0.54677 (12) | 0.0314 (5) |
| H2A | 0.2545 | 0.5655 | 0.5788 | 0.047* |
| H2B | 0.2888 | 0.5010 | 0.5103 | 0.047* |
| H2C | 0.3580 | 0.5253 | 0.5817 | 0.047* |
| C3 | 0.39168 (13) | 0.94138 (11) | 0.64365 (11) | 0.0208 (4) |
| H3A | 0.3892 | 0.9531 | 0.5865 | 0.031* |
| H3B | 0.3277 | 0.9361 | 0.6644 | 0.031* |
| H3C | 0.4240 | 0.9892 | 0.6706 | 0.031* |
| C4 | 0.44722 (13) | 0.84138 (11) | 0.74390 (10) | 0.0210 (4) |
| H4A | 0.4814 | 0.7871 | 0.7531 | 0.031* |
| H4B | 0.4796 | 0.8891 | 0.7709 | 0.031* |
| H4C | 0.3833 | 0.8360 | 0.7648 | 0.031* |
| C5 | 0.23350 (14) | 0.69989 (13) | 0.70093 (11) | 0.0279 (4) |
| H5A | 0.2871 | 0.6622 | 0.7130 | 0.042* |
| H5B | 0.2214 | 0.7383 | 0.7461 | 0.042* |
| H5C | 0.1779 | 0.6642 | 0.6908 | 0.042* |
| C6 | 0.17635 (12) | 0.80851 (13) | 0.61133 (12) | 0.0260 (4) |
| H6A | 0.1921 | 0.8427 | 0.5642 | 0.039* |
| H6B | 0.1204 | 0.7735 | 0.6006 | 0.039* |
| H6C | 0.1639 | 0.8476 | 0.6560 | 0.039* |
| C7 | 0.57938 (12) | 0.68391 (12) | 0.60513 (11) | 0.0222 (4) |
| H7A | 0.5755 | 0.7251 | 0.5609 | 0.033* |
| H7B | 0.6177 | 0.7089 | 0.6477 | 0.033* |
| H7C | 0.6081 | 0.6298 | 0.5867 | 0.033* |
| C8 | 0.48782 (14) | 0.60495 (12) | 0.70102 (11) | 0.0249 (4) |
| H8A | 0.4239 | 0.5941 | 0.7200 | 0.037* |
| H8B | 0.5160 | 0.5503 | 0.6832 | 0.037* |
| H8C | 0.5256 | 0.6294 | 0.7442 | 0.037* |
| C9 | 0.33176 (13) | 0.81902 (12) | 0.42983 (11) | 0.0235 (4) |
| H9A | 0.2804 | 0.7826 | 0.4495 | 0.035* |
| H9B | 0.3103 | 0.8793 | 0.4258 | 0.035* |
| H9C | 0.3515 | 0.7984 | 0.3774 | 0.035* |
| C10 | 0.48868 (13) | 0.86737 (11) | 0.45761 (11) | 0.0233 (4) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H10A | 0.5408 | 0.8630 | 0.4954 | 0.035* |
| H10B | 0.5094 | 0.8471 | 0.4054 | 0.035* |
| H10C | 0.4683 | 0.9279 | 0.4537 | 0.035* |
| N1 | 0.34417 (10) | 0.62186 (9) | 0.50068 (8) | 0.0166 (3) |
| H1 | 0.2932 | 0.6412 | 0.4639 | 0.020* |
| N2 | 0.44334 (10) | 0.85934 (9) | 0.65782 (8) | 0.0153 (3) |
| H2 | 0.5094 | 0.8692 | 0.6399 | 0.018* |
| N3 | 0.25455 (10) | 0.75170 (9) | 0.63104 (8) | 0.0180 (3) |
| N4 | 0.48491 (10) | 0.66602 (9) | 0.63514 (8) | 0.0162 (3) |
| N5 | 0.41111 (10) | 0.81422 (9) | 0.48479 (8) | 0.0159 (3) |
| Zr1 | 0.38438 (2) | 0.74109 (2) | 0.58304 (2) | 0.01200 (5) |
| I1 | 0.68609 (2) | 0.92790 (2) | 0.65905 (2) | 0.02035 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1 | 0.0281 (10) | 0.0224 (10) | 0.0244 (10) | 0.0032 (8) | -0.0005 (8) | -0.0092 (8) |
| C2 | 0.0509 (14) | 0.0178 (9) | 0.0256 (11) | -0.0139 (9) | -0.0001 (9) | 0.0003 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0240 (10) | 0.0157 (8) | 0.0228 (10) | 0.0010 (7) | -0.0006 (8) | -0.0027 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0258 (10) | 0.0226 (9) | 0.0146 (9) | -0.0021 (7) | -0.0008 (7) | -0.0024 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0300 (11) | 0.0307 (10) | 0.0231 (10) | -0.0020 (8) | 0.0079 (8) | 0.0020 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0211 (10) | 0.0283 (10) | 0.0287 (11) | -0.0001 (8) | -0.0007 (8) | -0.0021 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0212 (10) | 0.0229 (9) | 0.0224 (10) | 0.0000 (7) | -0.0011 (8) | 0.0017 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0322 (11) | 0.0215 (9) | 0.0211 (10) | 0.0050 (8) | -0.0011 (8) | 0.0070 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0279 (10) | 0.0207 (9) | 0.0220 (10) | 0.0016 (8) | -0.0057 (8) | 0.0043 (7) |
| C10 | 0.0255 (10) | 0.0208 (9) | 0.0236 (10) | -0.0017 (7) | 0.0052 (8) | 0.0063 (7) |
| N1 | 0.0209 (8) | 0.0144 (7) | 0.0145 (7) | -0.0017 (6) | -0.0003 (6) | -0.0003 (6) |
| N2 | 0.0166 (7) | 0.0154 (7) | 0.0138 (7) | -0.0006 (6) | 0.0009 (6) | -0.0006 (5) |
| N3 | 0.0177 (8) | 0.0205 (8) | 0.0157 (7) | -0.0025 (6) | 0.0025 (6) | -0.0022 (6) |
| N4 | 0.0202 (8) | 0.0147 (7) | 0.0136 (7) | 0.0011 (6) | -0.0014 (6) | 0.0021 (6) |
| N5 | 0.0195 (8) | 0.0137 (7) | 0.0145 (7) | -0.0018 (6) | -0.0005 (6) | 0.0013 (5) |
| Zr1 | 0.01412 (9) | 0.01104 (8) | 0.01085 (9) | -0.00094 (6) | 0.00062 (6) | 0.00062 (6) |
| I1 | 0.01689 (7) | 0.02028 (7) | 0.02389 (8) | 0.00079 (4) | 0.00159 (4) | 0.00231 (4) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| C1—H1A | 0.9800 | C7—H7A | 0.9800 |
| C1—H1B | 0.9800 | C7—H7B | 0.9800 |
| C1—H1C | 0.9800 | C7—H7C | 0.9800 |
| C1—N1 | 1.475 (2) | C7—N4 | 1.464 (2) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9800 | C8—H8A | 0.9800 |
| C2—H2B | 0.9800 | C8—H8B | 0.9800 |
| C2—H2C | 0.9800 | C8—H8C | 0.9800 |
| C2—N1 | 1.480 (2) | C8—N4 | 1.456 (2) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9800 | C9—H9A | 0.9800 |
| C3—H3B | 0.9800 | C9—H9B | 0.9800 |
| C3—H3C | 0.9800 | C9—H9C | 0.9800 |
| C3—N2 | 1.482 (2) | C9—N5 | 1.463 (2) |

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| C4—H4A | 0.9800 | C10—H10A | 0.9800 |
| C4—H4B | 0.9800 | C10—H10B | 0.9800 |
| C4—H4C | 0.9800 | C10—H10C | 0.9800 |
| C4—N2 | 1.478 (2) | C10—N5 | 1.450 (2) |
| C5—H5A | 0.9800 | N1—H1 | 1.0000 |
| C5—H5B | 0.9800 | N1—Zr1 | 2.3730 (13) |
| C5—H5C | 0.9800 | N2—H2 | 1.0000 |
| C5—N3 | 1.454 (2) | N2—Zr1 | 2.3695 (14) |
| C6—H6A | 0.9800 | N3—Zr1 | 2.0249 (14) |
| C6—H6B | 0.9800 | N4—Zr1 | 2.0393 (14) |
| C6—H6C | 0.9800 | N5—Zr1 | 2.0389 (14) |
| C6—N3 | 1.455 (2) | | |
| | | | |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 109.5 | N4—C8—H8B | 109.5 |
| H1A—C1—H1C | 109.5 | N4—C8—H8C | 109.5 |
| H1B—C1—H1C | 109.5 | H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1A | 109.5 | H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1B | 109.5 | H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1C | 109.5 | N5—C9—H9A | 109.5 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 109.5 | N5—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| H2A—C2—H2C | 109.5 | N5—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| H2B—C2—H2C | 109.5 | H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5 |
| N1—C2—H2A | 109.5 | H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| N1—C2—H2B | 109.5 | H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| N1—C2—H2C | 109.5 | N5—C10—H10A | 109.5 |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 109.5 | N5—C10—H10B | 109.5 |
| H3A—C3—H3C | 109.5 | N5—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| H3B—C3—H3C | 109.5 | C1—N1—C2 | 110.24 (14) |
| N2—C3—H3A | 109.5 | C1—N1—H1 | 107.9 |
| N2—C3—H3B | 109.5 | C1—N1—Zr1 | 110.52 (10) |
| N2—C3—H3C | 109.5 | C2—N1—H1 | 107.9 |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 109.5 | C2—N1—Zr1 | 112.27 (11) |
| H4A—C4—H4C | 109.5 | Zr1—N1—H1 | 107.9 |
| H4B—C4—H4C | 109.5 | C3—N2—H2 | 106.8 |
| N2—C4—H4A | 109.5 | C3—N2—Zr1 | 113.23 (10) |
| N2—C4—H4B | 109.5 | C4—N2—C3 | 109.66 (13) |
| N2—C4—H4C | 109.5 | C4—N2—H2 | 106.8 |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 109.5 | C4—N2—Zr1 | 113.04 (10) |
| H5A—C5—H5C | 109.5 | Zr1—N2—H2 | 106.8 |
| H5B—C5—H5C | 109.5 | C5—N3—C6 | 110.95 (14) |
| N3—C5—H5A | 109.5 | C5—N3—Zr1 | 117.87 (12) |
| N3—C5—H5B | 109.5 | C6—N3—Zr1 | 131.02 (12) |
| N3—C5—H5C | 109.5 | C7—N4—Zr1 | 112.94 (10) |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 109.5 | C8—N4—C7 | 111.04 (14) |
| H6A—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C8—N4—Zr1 | 135.64 (12) |
| H6B—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C9—N5—Zr1 | 113.45 (11) |
| N3—C6—H6A | 109.5 | C10—N5—C9 | 111.11 (14) |
| N3—C6—H6B | 109.5 | C10—N5—Zr1 | 135.34 (11) |

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| N3—C6—H6C | 109.5 | N2—Zr1—N1 | 172.83 (5) |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5 | N3—Zr1—N1 | 94.35 (5) |
| H7A—C7—H7C | 109.5 | N3—Zr1—N2 | 92.81 (5) |
| H7B—C7—H7C | 109.5 | N3—Zr1—N4 | 120.99 (6) |
| N4—C7—H7A | 109.5 | N3—Zr1—N5 | 116.76 (6) |
| N4—C7—H7B | 109.5 | N4—Zr1—N1 | 88.97 (5) |
| N4—C7—H7C | 109.5 | N4—Zr1—N2 | 87.62 (5) |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 109.5 | N5—Zr1—N1 | 89.88 (5) |
| H8A—C8—H8C | 109.5 | N5—Zr1—N2 | 86.60 (5) |
| H8B—C8—H8C | 109.5 | N5—Zr1—N4 | 122.15 (6) |
| N4—C8—H8A | 109.5 | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N1—H1 \cdots I1 ⁱ | 1.00 | 2.78 | 3.5922 (14) | 138 |
| N2—H2 \cdots I1 | 1.00 | 2.69 | 3.6153 (15) | 138 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$.