



Crystal structure of 3-(9*H*-carbazol-9-yl)-*N'*-(*E*)-4-chlorobenzylidene]propano-hydrazide

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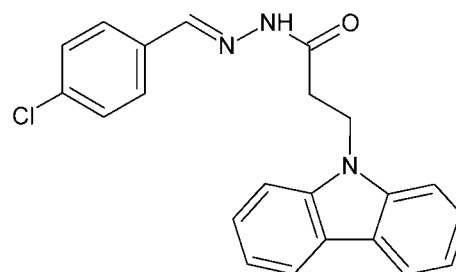
In the title compound, C₂₂H₁₈ClN₃O, the carbazole ring system is essentially planar (r.m.s deviation = 0.003 Å), and makes a dihedral angle of 9.01 (8)° with the plane of the chlorophenyl ring. In the crystal, neighbouring molecules are linked into centrosymmetric R₂²(8) dimers by pairs of N—H...O interactions and into a three-dimensional network by C—H...π interactions. The dimers are arranged into layers parallel to (010).

Keywords: crystal structure; the carbazole ring system; bio-active molecules; hydrogen bonding.

CCDC reference: 1434700

1. Related literature

For synthesis and pharmaceutical studies of carbazole containing compounds, see: Hewlins *et al.* (1984); Kansal & Potier (1986); Haider *et al.* (1998); Hirata *et al.* (1999); Chowdhury *et al.* (1978); Sakano *et al.* (1980); Pindur (1990); Knölker & Reddy (2002); Martin & Prasad (2006); Saturnino *et al.* (2003).



2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

| | |
|--|--|
| C ₂₂ H ₁₈ ClN ₃ O | <i>V</i> = 1917.46 (16) Å ³ |
| <i>M_r</i> = 375.84 | <i>Z</i> = 4 |
| Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i> | Mo <i>K</i> α radiation |
| <i>a</i> = 16.0126 (7) Å | <i>μ</i> = 0.22 mm ⁻¹ |
| <i>b</i> = 7.4316 (3) Å | <i>T</i> = 293 K |
| <i>c</i> = 16.1654 (9) Å | 0.42 × 0.36 × 0.08 mm |
| <i>β</i> = 94.607 (4)° | |

2.2. Data collection

| | |
|--|---|
| Agilent Xcalibur Eos Gemini diffractometer | 12277 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Agilent, 2014) | 6312 independent reflections |
| <i>T_{min}</i> = 0.847, <i>T_{max}</i> = 1.000 | 3066 reflections with <i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>) |
| | <i>R_{int}</i> = 0.023 |

2.3. Refinement

| | |
|---|---|
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)] = 0.058 | 244 parameters |
| <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) = 0.167 | H-atom parameters constrained |
| <i>S</i> = 1.02 | Δ <i>ρ</i> _{max} = 0.20 e Å ⁻³ |
| 6312 reflections | Δ <i>ρ</i> _{min} = -0.24 e Å ⁻³ |

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

*Cg*2, *Cg*3 and *Cg*4 are the centroids of the two benzene rings (C1–C6 and C7–C12) of the carbazole ring system and the chlorophenyl ring (C17–C22), respectively.

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N2—H2N...O1 ⁱ | 0.81 | 2.08 | 2.8952 (19) | 175 |
| C5—H5... <i>Cg</i> 4 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.81 | 3.696 (3) | 160 |
| C21—H21... <i>Cg</i> 3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.97 | 3.858 (3) | 160 |
| C22—H22... <i>Cg</i> 2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.79 | 3.699 (2) | 166 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y - 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $x, -y - \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2014); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

Acknowledgements

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: QM2112).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2015). E71, o937–o938 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989015020770]

Crystal structure of 3-(9*H*-carbazol-9-yl)-*N'*-[(*E*)-4-chlorobenzylidene]propanohydrazide

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S1. Comment

Carbazole scaffold compounds are well known for their pharmacological activities. The syntheses of carbazole derivatives in connection with the search for newer physiologically activities have been recognized in many reports (Hewlins *et al.*, 1984; Kansal & Potier 1986; Haider *et al.*, 1998; Hirata *et al.*, 1999). Carbazomycin A and carbazomycin B have been found to be useful antibacterial and antifungal agents (Chowdhury *et al.*, 1978; Sakano *et al.*, 1980). In addition pyridocarbazoles show marked anticancer and anti-HIV activities (Pindur, 1990; Knölker & Reddy, 2002; Martin & Prasad 2006; Saturnino *et al.*, 2003). Based on such facts we report in this study the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound.

As shown in Fig. 1, the carbazole ring system (N1/C1–C12) of the title compound is essentially planar (r.m.s deviation = 0.003 Å), and makes a dihedral angle of 9.01 (8)° with the plane of the chlorophenyl ring (C17–C22). The bond lengths and angles are within normal ranges and are similar to those reported earlier for similar compounds.

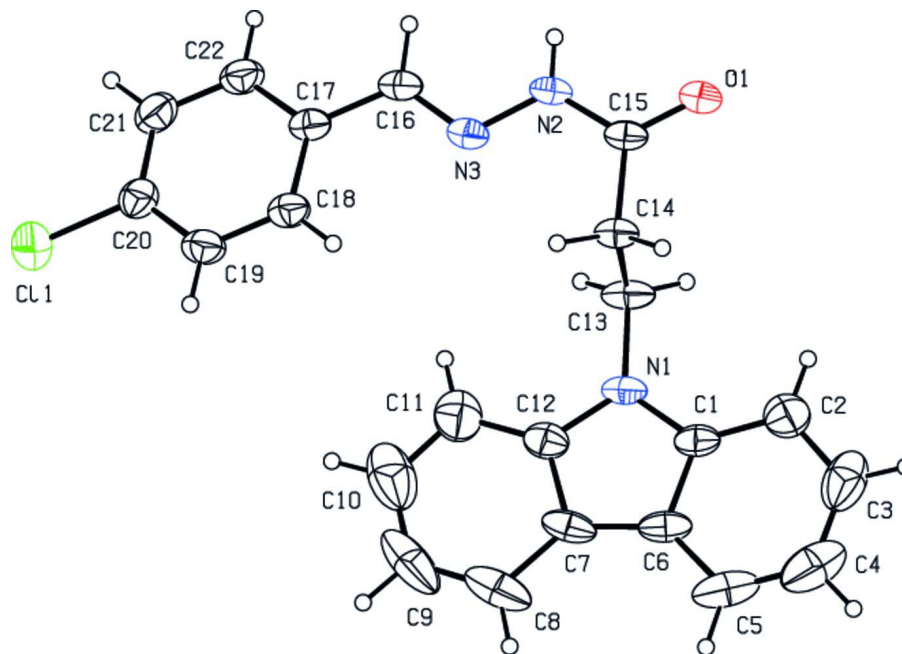
In the crystal, two molecules are associated through a pair of N—H···O intermolecular hydrogen bonds, forming a centrosymmetric dimer with $R_2^2(8)$ ring motifs (Table 1), into layers parallel to (010) (Fig. 2). The dimers are connected by C—H··· π interactions, forming a three-dimensional network.

S2. Experimental

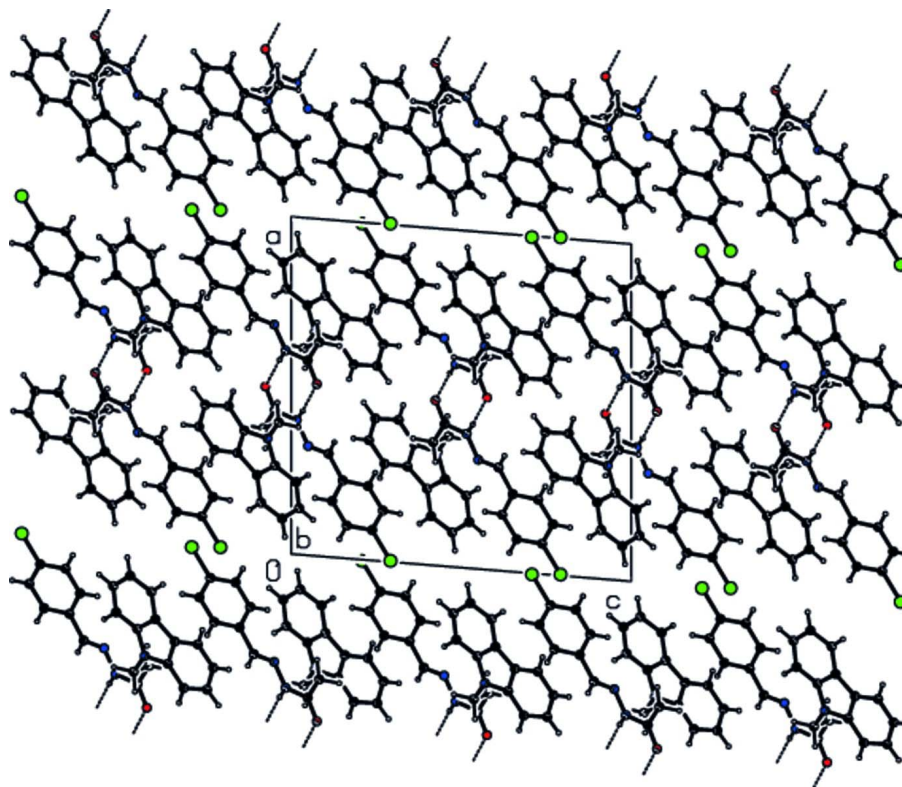
A mixture of 1.5 mmol (380 mg) of 3-(9*H*-carbazol-9-yl)propanehydrazide and 1.5 mmol (261 mg) of 4-chlorobenzaldehyde was heated in 10 ml of absolute ethanol and 3 ml of acetic acid catalyst. The reaction was monitored by TLC till completion after 3 h. The product which deposited on cooling, was collected, dried under vacuum and recrystallized from dioxan to give orange plates in 78% yield.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were placed in calculated positions with N—H = 0.81 and C—H = 0.93 - 0.97 Å, and refined as riding with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$.

**Figure 1**

View of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 30% probability level.

**Figure 2**

View of the dimers formed by N—H...O hydrogen bonds down the *b* axis.

3-(9*H*-Carbazol-9-yl)-*N'*-[(*E*)-4-chlorobenzylidene]propanohydrazide

Crystal data

C₂₂H₁₈ClN₃O $M_r = 375.84$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ Hall symbol: - P 2ybc $a = 16.0126$ (7) Å $b = 7.4316$ (3) Å $c = 16.1654$ (9) Å $\beta = 94.607$ (4)° $V = 1917.46$ (16) Å³ $Z = 4$ $F(000) = 784$ $D_x = 1.302$ Mg m⁻³Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 2141 reflections

 $\theta = 3.7$ – 30.7 ° $\mu = 0.22$ mm⁻¹ $T = 293$ K

Plate, orange

 $0.42 \times 0.36 \times 0.08$ mm

Data collection

Agilent Xcalibur Eos Gemini

diffractometer

Radiation source: Enhance (Mo) X-ray Source

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 16.0416 pixels mm⁻¹ ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(CrysAlis PRO; Agilent, 2014)

 $T_{\min} = 0.847$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

12277 measured reflections

6312 independent reflections

3066 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$ $\theta_{\max} = 32.8$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 3.0$ ° $h = -21$ → 24 $k = -5$ → 10 $l = -23$ → 19

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.058$ $wR(F^2) = 0.167$ $S = 1.02$

6312 reflections

244 parameters

0 restraints

Hydrogen site location: mixed

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0569P)^2 + 0.350P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.20$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.24$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement on F^2 for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted R -factors wR and all goodnesses of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The observed criterion of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating $-R$ -factor-obs *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Cl1 | 0.99666 (4) | -0.31996 (9) | 0.20792 (5) | 0.0942 (3) |
| O1 | 0.50960 (9) | -0.32276 (16) | 0.57559 (9) | 0.0624 (5) |
| N1 | 0.66300 (10) | 0.17932 (18) | 0.56956 (10) | 0.0547 (5) |
| N2 | 0.60196 (9) | -0.39049 (19) | 0.48394 (9) | 0.0535 (5) |
| N3 | 0.67596 (9) | -0.35405 (19) | 0.44990 (10) | 0.0511 (5) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C1 | 0.64514 (12) | 0.2806 (2) | 0.63777 (12) | 0.0539 (6) |
| C2 | 0.57672 (16) | 0.2737 (3) | 0.68399 (17) | 0.0803 (9) |
| C3 | 0.5780 (2) | 0.3896 (4) | 0.75265 (19) | 0.1108 (14) |
| C4 | 0.6440 (3) | 0.5071 (4) | 0.77117 (19) | 0.1203 (16) |
| C5 | 0.7099 (2) | 0.5122 (3) | 0.72554 (17) | 0.0944 (12) |
| C6 | 0.71287 (14) | 0.3976 (2) | 0.65793 (12) | 0.0609 (7) |
| C7 | 0.77393 (13) | 0.3604 (3) | 0.60061 (13) | 0.0649 (7) |
| C8 | 0.85479 (19) | 0.4244 (4) | 0.5889 (2) | 0.1049 (13) |
| C9 | 0.8972 (2) | 0.3490 (6) | 0.5267 (3) | 0.1362 (18) |
| C10 | 0.8626 (3) | 0.2141 (6) | 0.4766 (3) | 0.1306 (17) |
| C11 | 0.78534 (18) | 0.1509 (4) | 0.48540 (17) | 0.0887 (10) |
| C12 | 0.74149 (13) | 0.2233 (2) | 0.54750 (13) | 0.0578 (6) |
| C13 | 0.61339 (13) | 0.0290 (2) | 0.53681 (13) | 0.0646 (7) |
| C14 | 0.63465 (11) | -0.1461 (2) | 0.58248 (12) | 0.0522 (6) |
| C15 | 0.57783 (12) | -0.2941 (2) | 0.54829 (12) | 0.0502 (6) |
| C16 | 0.69414 (11) | -0.4544 (2) | 0.39006 (12) | 0.0546 (6) |
| C17 | 0.76989 (11) | -0.4242 (2) | 0.34818 (11) | 0.0507 (6) |
| C18 | 0.83316 (12) | -0.3082 (2) | 0.37949 (12) | 0.0567 (6) |
| C19 | 0.90254 (12) | -0.2777 (3) | 0.33665 (14) | 0.0625 (7) |
| C20 | 0.90972 (13) | -0.3622 (3) | 0.26225 (14) | 0.0626 (7) |
| C21 | 0.84950 (14) | -0.4801 (3) | 0.23015 (14) | 0.0701 (8) |
| C22 | 0.78026 (13) | -0.5105 (3) | 0.27385 (13) | 0.0647 (7) |
| H2 | 0.53200 | 0.19640 | 0.67050 | 0.0960* |
| H2N | 0.57290 | -0.47400 | 0.46610 | 0.0640* |
| H3 | 0.53370 | 0.38750 | 0.78640 | 0.1330* |
| H4 | 0.64240 | 0.58410 | 0.81640 | 0.1450* |
| H5 | 0.75350 | 0.59220 | 0.73900 | 0.1130* |
| H8 | 0.87900 | 0.51530 | 0.62240 | 0.1260* |
| H9 | 0.95070 | 0.39030 | 0.51840 | 0.1640* |
| H10 | 0.89350 | 0.16560 | 0.43560 | 0.1570* |
| H11 | 0.76210 | 0.06110 | 0.45070 | 0.1060* |
| H13A | 0.62230 | 0.01380 | 0.47860 | 0.0780* |
| H13B | 0.55450 | 0.05590 | 0.54060 | 0.0780* |
| H14A | 0.69250 | -0.17810 | 0.57610 | 0.0630* |
| H14B | 0.62810 | -0.13070 | 0.64120 | 0.0630* |
| H16 | 0.65840 | -0.54830 | 0.37290 | 0.0660* |
| H18 | 0.82840 | -0.25080 | 0.43000 | 0.0680* |
| H19 | 0.94440 | -0.20000 | 0.35810 | 0.0750* |
| H21 | 0.85520 | -0.53820 | 0.18000 | 0.0840* |
| H22 | 0.73950 | -0.59110 | 0.25280 | 0.0780* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Cl1 | 0.0802 (4) | 0.0860 (4) | 0.1213 (6) | 0.0009 (3) | 0.0377 (4) | -0.0096 (4) |
| O1 | 0.0627 (8) | 0.0490 (7) | 0.0762 (9) | -0.0175 (6) | 0.0092 (7) | -0.0065 (6) |
| N1 | 0.0572 (9) | 0.0354 (7) | 0.0690 (10) | -0.0128 (6) | -0.0100 (7) | -0.0014 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0576 (9) | 0.0383 (7) | 0.0638 (10) | -0.0184 (7) | 0.0009 (7) | -0.0023 (7) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N3 | 0.0525 (8) | 0.0393 (7) | 0.0605 (9) | -0.0101 (6) | -0.0020 (7) | 0.0047 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0650 (12) | 0.0325 (8) | 0.0620 (11) | -0.0028 (8) | -0.0089 (9) | 0.0074 (8) |
| C2 | 0.0819 (16) | 0.0551 (12) | 0.1050 (19) | 0.0077 (11) | 0.0151 (14) | 0.0141 (13) |
| C3 | 0.157 (3) | 0.0816 (19) | 0.101 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.055 (2) | 0.0206 (17) |
| C4 | 0.221 (4) | 0.0656 (17) | 0.074 (2) | 0.013 (2) | 0.010 (2) | -0.0023 (15) |
| C5 | 0.160 (3) | 0.0472 (12) | 0.0692 (16) | -0.0157 (15) | -0.0327 (17) | 0.0001 (11) |
| C6 | 0.0858 (14) | 0.0358 (9) | 0.0567 (11) | -0.0128 (9) | -0.0216 (10) | 0.0100 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0677 (12) | 0.0478 (10) | 0.0745 (14) | -0.0214 (9) | -0.0224 (11) | 0.0250 (10) |
| C8 | 0.0827 (18) | 0.093 (2) | 0.133 (3) | -0.0414 (16) | -0.0290 (17) | 0.0530 (19) |
| C9 | 0.0716 (19) | 0.149 (3) | 0.191 (4) | -0.016 (2) | 0.029 (2) | 0.094 (3) |
| C10 | 0.115 (3) | 0.137 (3) | 0.147 (3) | 0.019 (2) | 0.055 (2) | 0.062 (3) |
| C11 | 0.101 (2) | 0.0791 (16) | 0.0881 (18) | 0.0100 (15) | 0.0215 (15) | 0.0222 (14) |
| C12 | 0.0640 (12) | 0.0444 (9) | 0.0637 (12) | -0.0037 (9) | -0.0031 (9) | 0.0148 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0723 (13) | 0.0375 (9) | 0.0786 (13) | -0.0143 (9) | -0.0275 (10) | 0.0013 (9) |
| C14 | 0.0569 (10) | 0.0389 (8) | 0.0584 (11) | -0.0108 (8) | -0.0099 (8) | -0.0005 (8) |
| C15 | 0.0580 (11) | 0.0334 (8) | 0.0575 (11) | -0.0100 (8) | -0.0050 (8) | 0.0058 (8) |
| C16 | 0.0560 (11) | 0.0377 (9) | 0.0682 (12) | -0.0101 (8) | -0.0073 (9) | -0.0006 (8) |
| C17 | 0.0524 (10) | 0.0370 (8) | 0.0609 (11) | -0.0019 (7) | -0.0073 (8) | -0.0011 (8) |
| C18 | 0.0584 (11) | 0.0493 (10) | 0.0611 (11) | -0.0056 (9) | -0.0033 (9) | -0.0079 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0538 (11) | 0.0509 (10) | 0.0811 (14) | -0.0078 (9) | -0.0043 (10) | -0.0045 (10) |
| C20 | 0.0579 (11) | 0.0515 (10) | 0.0783 (14) | 0.0090 (9) | 0.0054 (10) | -0.0043 (10) |
| C21 | 0.0703 (13) | 0.0644 (13) | 0.0750 (14) | 0.0045 (11) | 0.0019 (11) | -0.0212 (11) |
| C22 | 0.0606 (12) | 0.0534 (11) | 0.0781 (14) | -0.0052 (9) | -0.0060 (10) | -0.0178 (10) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C11—C20 | 1.733 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.453 (3) |
| O1—C15 | 1.229 (2) | C17—C22 | 1.384 (3) |
| N1—C1 | 1.384 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.394 (2) |
| N1—C12 | 1.373 (3) | C18—C19 | 1.374 (3) |
| N1—C13 | 1.446 (2) | C19—C20 | 1.370 (3) |
| N2—N3 | 1.373 (2) | C20—C21 | 1.374 (3) |
| N2—C15 | 1.345 (2) | C21—C22 | 1.380 (3) |
| N3—C16 | 1.274 (2) | C2—H2 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C2 | 1.376 (3) | C3—H3 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C6 | 1.408 (3) | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C3 | 1.404 (4) | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |
| N2—H2N | 0.8100 | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| C3—C4 | 1.385 (5) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.336 (5) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| C5—C6 | 1.389 (3) | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C7 | 1.427 (3) | C13—H13A | 0.9700 |
| C7—C12 | 1.405 (3) | C13—H13B | 0.9700 |
| C7—C8 | 1.406 (4) | C14—H14A | 0.9700 |
| C8—C9 | 1.377 (5) | C14—H14B | 0.9700 |
| C9—C10 | 1.377 (6) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C10—C11 | 1.342 (6) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C11—C12 | 1.380 (3) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C13—C14 | 1.521 (2) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C14—C15 | 1.504 (2) | C22—H22 | 0.9300 |
| C1—N1—C12 | 109.24 (15) | C19—C20—C21 | 121.2 (2) |
| C1—N1—C13 | 124.70 (16) | C20—C21—C22 | 118.7 (2) |
| C12—N1—C13 | 125.17 (16) | C17—C22—C21 | 121.73 (19) |
| N3—N2—C15 | 121.05 (14) | C1—C2—H2 | 122.00 |
| N2—N3—C16 | 116.50 (14) | C3—C2—H2 | 122.00 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 129.57 (18) | C2—C3—H3 | 119.00 |
| N1—C1—C6 | 108.41 (16) | C4—C3—H3 | 119.00 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 121.98 (18) | C3—C4—H4 | 119.00 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 116.4 (2) | C5—C4—H4 | 119.00 |
| N3—N2—H2N | 120.00 | C4—C5—H5 | 120.00 |
| C15—N2—H2N | 119.00 | C6—C5—H5 | 120.00 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 121.4 (3) | C7—C8—H8 | 121.00 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.4 (3) | C9—C8—H8 | 121.00 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 119.7 (3) | C8—C9—H9 | 119.00 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 134.3 (2) | C10—C9—H9 | 119.00 |
| C1—C6—C7 | 106.58 (16) | C9—C10—H10 | 119.00 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 119.1 (2) | C11—C10—H10 | 119.00 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 135.1 (2) | C10—C11—H11 | 121.00 |
| C6—C7—C12 | 107.36 (18) | C12—C11—H11 | 121.00 |
| C8—C7—C12 | 117.5 (2) | N1—C13—H13A | 109.00 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 118.3 (3) | N1—C13—H13B | 109.00 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 121.8 (3) | C14—C13—H13A | 109.00 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 121.6 (4) | C14—C13—H13B | 109.00 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 117.9 (3) | H13A—C13—H13B | 108.00 |
| N1—C12—C7 | 108.37 (17) | C13—C14—H14A | 110.00 |
| N1—C12—C11 | 128.76 (19) | C13—C14—H14B | 110.00 |
| C7—C12—C11 | 122.9 (2) | C15—C14—H14A | 110.00 |
| N1—C13—C14 | 112.84 (16) | C15—C14—H14B | 110.00 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 110.00 (15) | H14A—C14—H14B | 108.00 |
| N2—C15—C14 | 118.09 (16) | N3—C16—H16 | 120.00 |
| O1—C15—C14 | 121.57 (16) | C17—C16—H16 | 120.00 |
| O1—C15—N2 | 120.28 (16) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.00 |
| N3—C16—C17 | 120.91 (15) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.00 |
| C18—C17—C22 | 117.87 (17) | C18—C19—H19 | 120.00 |
| C16—C17—C18 | 122.40 (16) | C20—C19—H19 | 120.00 |
| C16—C17—C22 | 119.72 (16) | C20—C21—H21 | 121.00 |
| C17—C18—C19 | 120.82 (18) | C22—C21—H21 | 121.00 |
| C18—C19—C20 | 119.68 (19) | C17—C22—H22 | 119.00 |
| C11—C20—C21 | 119.48 (17) | C21—C22—H22 | 119.00 |
| C11—C20—C19 | 119.30 (16) | | |
| C1—N1—C12—C7 | -2.1 (2) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | -0.5 (4) |
| C12—N1—C1—C2 | -175.4 (2) | C6—C7—C12—N1 | 1.2 (2) |
| C13—N1—C1—C2 | -5.7 (3) | C6—C7—C12—C11 | -178.4 (2) |
| C12—N1—C1—C6 | 2.3 (2) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | 177.5 (3) |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C13—N1—C1—C6 | 171.93 (16) | C12—C7—C8—C9 | -0.2 (4) |
| C12—N1—C13—C14 | 84.8 (2) | C8—C7—C12—N1 | 179.5 (2) |
| C1—N1—C13—C14 | -83.2 (2) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | -0.1 (3) |
| C13—N1—C12—C7 | -171.72 (17) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | -0.1 (6) |
| C1—N1—C12—C11 | 177.4 (2) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | 0.8 (7) |
| C13—N1—C12—C11 | 7.8 (3) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | -1.1 (6) |
| C15—N2—N3—C16 | 178.89 (16) | C10—C11—C12—C7 | 0.7 (4) |
| N3—N2—C15—C14 | -0.5 (2) | C10—C11—C12—N1 | -178.7 (3) |
| N3—N2—C15—O1 | 176.58 (16) | N1—C13—C14—C15 | 177.03 (16) |
| N2—N3—C16—C17 | 178.32 (15) | C13—C14—C15—O1 | -88.0 (2) |
| N1—C1—C6—C5 | -179.18 (18) | C13—C14—C15—N2 | 89.05 (19) |
| N1—C1—C6—C7 | -1.5 (2) | N3—C16—C17—C18 | 11.7 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.1 (3) | N3—C16—C17—C22 | -167.34 (18) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 177.3 (2) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -177.55 (17) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | 176.36 (19) | C22—C17—C18—C19 | 1.5 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -1.3 (3) | C16—C17—C22—C21 | 177.23 (19) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 1.5 (4) | C18—C17—C22—C21 | -1.9 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.5 (5) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.0 (5) | C18—C19—C20—C11 | 178.96 (16) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -175.5 (3) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -1.3 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 1.4 (4) | C11—C20—C21—C22 | -179.29 (17) |
| C5—C6—C7—C12 | 177.4 (2) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 1.0 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7—C12 | 0.2 (2) | C20—C21—C22—C17 | 0.7 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8 | -177.6 (3) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg2, Cg3 and Cg4 are the centroids of the two benzene rings (C1–C6 and C7–C12) of the carbazole ring system and the chlorophenyl ring (C17–C22), respectively.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N2—H2N \cdots O1 ⁱ | 0.81 | 2.08 | 2.8952 (19) | 175 |
| C14—H14A \cdots N3 | 0.97 | 2.42 | 2.765 (2) | 100 |
| C5—H5 \cdots Cg4 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.81 | 3.696 (3) | 160 |
| C21—H21 \cdots Cg3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.97 | 3.858 (3) | 160 |
| C22—H22 \cdots Cg2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.79 | 3.699 (2) | 166 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y-1, -z+1$; (ii) $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$; (iii) $x, -y-1/2, z-1/2$.