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Crystal structure of (E)-2-(4-methoxystyryl)-3-methyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-1Hindole

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In the title compound, C24H21NO3S, the dihedral angles between the indole ring system (r.m.s. deviation = 0.030 Å) and the sulfur and ethylene-bonded benzene rings are 80.2 (2) and  $49.29 (15)^{\circ}$ , respectively. The dihedral angle between the pendant benzene rings is 37.7 (2)°. In the crystal, molecules are linked by C-H···O hydrogen bonds and weak C-H··· $\pi$ and  $\pi - \pi$  [centroid-to-centroid distances = 3.549 (2) and 3.743 (3) Å] interactions, forming a three-dimensional network.

Keywords: crystal structure; phenylsulfonyl; 1H-indole; hydrogen bonding; C—H··· $\pi$  interactions;  $\pi$ – $\pi$  interactions.

CCDC reference: 1422542

#### 1. Related literature

For the biological activity of indole derivatives, see: Andreani et al. (2001); Kolocouris et al. (1994). For the structures of related compounds, see: Chakkaravarthi et al. (2007, 2008).



V = 4104.9 (9) Å<sup>3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

 $0.28 \times 0.24 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ 

26597 measured reflections

4852 independent reflections

2432 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$ 

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\mu = 0.18 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ 

T = 295 K

 $R_{\rm int} = 0.120$ 

264 parameters

 $\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.28 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-1}$ 

 $\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.37 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$ 

Z = 8

#### 2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

C24H21NO3S  $M_r = 403.48$ Monoclinic, C2/c a = 27.373 (4) Å b = 12.7232 (16) Å c = 12.0881 (13) Å $\beta = 102.827 \ (6)^{\circ}$ 

2.2. Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  $T_{\min} = 0.951, \ T_{\max} = 0.964$ 

2.3. Refinement  $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.064$  $wR(F^2) = 0.231$ S = 1.004852 reflections

Table 1 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg2, Cg3 and Cg4 are the centroids of the C1-C6, C7-C12 and C18-C23 rings, respectively.

| $D - H \cdots A$           | D-H  | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D - \mathbf{H} \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ |
|----------------------------|------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| $C6-H6\cdots O2^{i}$       | 0.93 | 2.46                    | 3.249 (5)    | 143                                  |
| $C15-H15C\cdots Cg4^{ii}$  | 0.96 | 2.82                    | 3.759 (4)    | 167                                  |
| $C24-H24A\cdots Cg3^{iii}$ | 0.96 | 2.84                    | 3.634 (6)    | 140                                  |
| $C24-H24C\cdots Cg2^{iii}$ | 0.96 | 2.88                    | 3.520 (5)    | 125                                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{3}{2}, -z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii) x, y, z + 1.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: PLATON (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and PLATON.

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB7496).

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# supporting information

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# Crystal structure of (*E*)-2-(4-methoxystyryl)-3-methyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-1*H*-indole

## M. Umadevi, P. Raju, R. Yamuna, A. K. Mohanakrishnan and G. Chakkaravarthi

#### S1. Comment

Indole derivatives exhibit antitumour (Andreani *et al.*, 2001) and antiviral (Kolocouris *et al.*, 1994) activities. The molecular structure of the title compound is illustrated in Fig. 1. The geometric parameters of the title molecule agree well with the reported similar structures (Chakkaravarthi *et al.* 2007, 2008). The torsion angles O1—S1—N1—C7 and O2—S1—N1—C14 [-48.0 (3)° and 38.3 (3)°, respectively] indicate the *syn*-conformation of the sulfonyl moiety.

In the crystal, the molecules are linked by C—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1 & Fig. 2) and the packing also features weak C—H··· $\pi$  (Table 1) and  $\pi$ – $\pi$  [*Cg*1···*Cg*1<sup>i</sup> distance 3.549 (2) Å; *Cg*2···*Cg*2<sup>ii</sup> distance 3.743 (3) Å; (i) 1/2 - *x*,1/2 - *y*,1 - *z*; 1 - *x*,-*y*,1 - *z*; *Cg*1 and *Cg*2 are the centroids of the rings (N1/C7/C12/C13/C14) and (C1—C6), respectively] interactions in a three-dimensional network.

#### S2. Experimental

To a suspension of sodium hydride (0.22 g, 4.74 mmol) in dry THF (10 ml) at -10°C, the solution of diethyl (3methyl-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-indol-2-yl)methylphosphonate (1 g, 2.37 mmol) in dry THF (10 ml) was slowly added under nitrogen atmosphere and stirred for 1 h at -10°C. Then, the solution of *p*-anisaldehyde (0.31 ml, 2.61 mmol) in dry THF (5 ml) was added and the stirring was continued at -10 to 0°C for another 2 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the yellow solution was poured over crushed ice (80 g) containing Conc. HCl (5 ml). The solid obtained was filtered, dried and recrystallized from methanol solution to afford the title compound in the form of colourless blocks.

#### S3. Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using riding model, with C—H = 0.93 Å and  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2Ueq(C)$  for C—H and C—H = 0.96 Å and  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5Ueq(C)$  for methyl. The reflections (2 0 0) and (1 1 0) were omitted during refinement which were owing poor agreement.



## Figure 1

The molecular structure of (I), with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms.



#### Figure 2

The crystal packing of the title compound viewed along the b axis. The hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines (see Table 1), and C-bound H atoms have been omitted for clarity.

#### (E)-2-(4-Methoxystyryl)-3-methyl-1-phenylsulfonyl-1H-indole

| Crystal data                  |                                                |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| $C_{24}H_{21}NO_3S$           | F(000) = 1696                                  |
| $M_r = 403.48$                | $D_{\rm x} = 1.306 {\rm Mg} {\rm m}^{-3}$      |
| Monoclinic, C2/c              | Mo K $\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å |
| Hall symbol: -C 2yc           | Cell parameters from 5639 reflections          |
| a = 27.373 (4) Å              | $\theta = 2.6 - 24.6^{\circ}$                  |
| b = 12.7232 (16) Å            | $\mu = 0.18 \; \mathrm{mm^{-1}}$               |
| c = 12.0881 (13)  Å           | T = 295  K                                     |
| $\beta = 102.827 (6)^{\circ}$ | Block, colourless                              |
| V = 4104.9 (9) Å <sup>3</sup> | $0.28 \times 0.24 \times 0.20$ mm              |
| Z = 8                         |                                                |

Data collection

| Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD<br>diffractometer<br>Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube<br>Graphite monochromator<br>$\omega$ and $\varphi$ scan<br>Absorption correction: multi-scan<br>( <i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996)<br>$T_{\min} = 0.951, T_{\max} = 0.964$<br>Refinement | 26597 measured reflections<br>4852 independent reflections<br>2432 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$<br>$R_{int} = 0.120$<br>$\theta_{max} = 27.9^{\circ}, \theta_{min} = 2.4^{\circ}$<br>$h = -36 \rightarrow 35$<br>$k = -16 \rightarrow 16$<br>$l = -15 \rightarrow 15$                                                         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Refinement on $F^2$<br>Least-squares matrix: full                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.064$<br>$wR(F^2) = 0.231$<br>S = 1.00<br>4852  reflections<br>264  parameters<br>0  restraints<br>Primary atom site location: structure-invariant<br>direct methods                                                                                  | Hydrogen site location: inferred from<br>neighbouring sites<br>H-atom parameters constrained<br>$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.109P)^2 + 3.4059P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$<br>$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} < 0.001$<br>$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.28 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$<br>$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.37 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$ |

#### Special details

**Geometry**. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes. **Refinement**. Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on  $F^2$ , conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on  $F^2$ 

are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(\mathring{A}^2)$ 

|                 | x            | v          | Z          | $U_{iso}^*/U_{eq}$ |  |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------------|--|
| $\overline{C1}$ | 0 40832 (12) | 0.0851 (3) | 0 4987 (3) | 0.0558 (9)         |  |
| C2              | 0.44297 (16) | 0.1492(3)  | 0.5659(4)  | 0.0830(12)         |  |
| H2              | 0.4371       | 0.1778     | 0.6326     | 0.100*             |  |
| C3              | 0.48806 (19) | 0.1704 (4) | 0.5304 (7) | 0.117 (2)          |  |
| H3              | 0.5124       | 0.2133     | 0.5741     | 0.140*             |  |
| C4              | 0.4957 (2)   | 0.1274 (5) | 0.4313 (7) | 0.121 (2)          |  |
| H4              | 0.5254       | 0.1412     | 0.4083     | 0.145*             |  |
| C5              | 0.4609 (2)   | 0.0657 (5) | 0.3678 (5) | 0.1072 (18)        |  |
| H5              | 0.4667       | 0.0369     | 0.3011     | 0.129*             |  |
| C6              | 0.41692 (15) | 0.0444 (3) | 0.3994 (3) | 0.0697 (10)        |  |
| H6              | 0.3928       | 0.0024     | 0.3536     | 0.084*             |  |
| C7              | 0.30101 (11) | 0.1982 (2) | 0.3861 (3) | 0.0467 (7)         |  |
| C8              | 0.29070 (13) | 0.1401 (3) | 0.2867 (3) | 0.0583 (9)         |  |
| H8              | 0.2952       | 0.0676     | 0.2882     | 0.070*             |  |
| C9              | 0.27364 (14) | 0.1922 (4) | 0.1857 (3) | 0.0712 (11)        |  |
| H9              | 0.2671       | 0.1542     | 0.1183     | 0.085*             |  |

| C10  | 0.26607 (15) | 0.2987 (4)    | 0.1820 (3)   | 0.0748 (11) |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| H10  | 0.2537       | 0.3314        | 0.1126       | 0.090*      |
| C11  | 0.27647 (13) | 0.3574 (3)    | 0.2794 (3)   | 0.0642 (10) |
| H11  | 0.2713       | 0.4297        | 0.2761       | 0.077*      |
| C12  | 0.29493 (11) | 0.3081 (3)    | 0.3841 (3)   | 0.0496 (8)  |
| C13  | 0.31014 (12) | 0.3465 (2)    | 0.4972 (3)   | 0.0516 (8)  |
| C14  | 0.32558 (11) | 0.2641 (2)    | 0.5673 (3)   | 0.0480 (8)  |
| C15  | 0.30517 (15) | 0.4586 (3)    | 0.5297 (4)   | 0.0736 (11) |
| H15A | 0.3076       | 0.4632        | 0.6100       | 0.110*      |
| H15B | 0.2732       | 0.4853        | 0.4902       | 0.110*      |
| H15C | 0.3314       | 0.4994        | 0.5097       | 0.110*      |
| C16  | 0.34235 (13) | 0.2629 (3)    | 0.6895 (3)   | 0.0537 (8)  |
| H16  | 0.3298       | 0.2110        | 0.7298       | 0.064*      |
| C17  | 0.37458 (13) | 0.3316 (3)    | 0.7474 (3)   | 0.0556 (8)  |
| H17  | 0.3887       | 0.3794        | 0.7054       | 0.067*      |
| C18  | 0.38995 (12) | 0.3393 (3)    | 0.8702 (3)   | 0.0534 (8)  |
| C19  | 0.42576 (14) | 0.4133 (3)    | 0.9200 (3)   | 0.0675 (10) |
| H19  | 0.4405       | 0.4553        | 0.8736       | 0.081*      |
| C20  | 0.43979 (15) | 0.4256 (3)    | 1.0354 (3)   | 0.0734 (11) |
| H20  | 0.4635       | 0.4762        | 1.0657       | 0.088*      |
| C21  | 0.41924 (13) | 0.3642 (3)    | 1.1070 (3)   | 0.0619 (9)  |
| C22  | 0.38457 (12) | 0.2888 (3)    | 1.0604 (3)   | 0.0589 (9)  |
| H22  | 0.3707       | 0.2457        | 1.1075       | 0.071*      |
| C23  | 0.37042 (13) | 0.2769 (3)    | 0.9445 (3)   | 0.0602 (9)  |
| H23  | 0.3470       | 0.2255        | 0.9148       | 0.072*      |
| C24  | 0.4123 (2)   | 0.3287 (4)    | 1.2952 (4)   | 0.1073 (17) |
| H24A | 0.3772       | 0.3454        | 1.2805       | 0.161*      |
| H24B | 0.4278       | 0.3481        | 1.3717       | 0.161*      |
| H24C | 0.4164       | 0.2547        | 1.2852       | 0.161*      |
| N1   | 0.31802 (9)  | 0.16882 (19)  | 0.5006 (2)   | 0.0477 (7)  |
| 01   | 0.32587 (9)  | -0.02048 (17) | 0.4661 (2)   | 0.0633 (7)  |
| O2   | 0.35975 (11) | 0.0507 (2)    | 0.65544 (19) | 0.0733 (8)  |
| O3   | 0.43465 (10) | 0.3842 (3)    | 1.2199 (2)   | 0.0862 (9)  |
| S1   | 0.35144 (3)  | 0.06038 (6)   | 0.53598 (7)  | 0.0512 (3)  |
|      |              |               |              |             |

Atomic displacement parameters  $(\mathring{A}^2)$ 

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.0529 (19) | 0.0443 (19) | 0.068 (2)   | 0.0044 (15)  | 0.0089 (17) | 0.0051 (16)  |
| C2  | 0.071 (3)   | 0.058 (3)   | 0.112 (3)   | 0.002 (2)    | 0.005 (2)   | -0.013 (2)   |
| C3  | 0.064 (3)   | 0.071 (3)   | 0.204 (7)   | -0.011 (2)   | 0.008 (4)   | 0.002 (4)    |
| C4  | 0.082 (4)   | 0.097 (4)   | 0.199 (7)   | 0.008 (3)    | 0.065 (4)   | 0.028 (4)    |
| C5  | 0.088 (3)   | 0.114 (4)   | 0.138 (5)   | 0.007 (3)    | 0.064 (3)   | 0.021 (4)    |
| C6  | 0.066 (2)   | 0.076 (3)   | 0.071 (3)   | 0.0089 (19)  | 0.0230 (19) | 0.004 (2)    |
| C7  | 0.0452 (17) | 0.0462 (19) | 0.0502 (19) | 0.0007 (14)  | 0.0141 (14) | 0.0035 (15)  |
| C8  | 0.065 (2)   | 0.048 (2)   | 0.061 (2)   | -0.0047 (16) | 0.0105 (17) | -0.0074 (17) |
| C9  | 0.078 (3)   | 0.081 (3)   | 0.051 (2)   | -0.007 (2)   | 0.0066 (19) | 0.001 (2)    |
| C10 | 0.079 (3)   | 0.074 (3)   | 0.068 (3)   | -0.003 (2)   | 0.009 (2)   | 0.017 (2)    |
|     |             |             |             |              |             |              |

# supporting information

| C11 | 0.063 (2)   | 0.053 (2)   | 0.076 (3)   | 0.0011 (17)  | 0.0119 (19) | 0.016 (2)    |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C12 | 0.0437 (17) | 0.0437 (19) | 0.063 (2)   | 0.0011 (14)  | 0.0156 (15) | 0.0046 (16)  |
| C13 | 0.0476 (18) | 0.0409 (19) | 0.069 (2)   | 0.0003 (14)  | 0.0194 (16) | -0.0030 (17) |
| C14 | 0.0498 (18) | 0.0418 (18) | 0.057 (2)   | -0.0044 (14) | 0.0227 (15) | -0.0097 (15) |
| C15 | 0.075 (3)   | 0.044 (2)   | 0.102 (3)   | 0.0026 (18)  | 0.021 (2)   | -0.008 (2)   |
| C16 | 0.063 (2)   | 0.047 (2)   | 0.057 (2)   | -0.0032 (16) | 0.0262 (17) | -0.0063 (15) |
| C17 | 0.059 (2)   | 0.053 (2)   | 0.056 (2)   | -0.0041 (16) | 0.0173 (16) | -0.0039 (16) |
| C18 | 0.0542 (19) | 0.046 (2)   | 0.062 (2)   | -0.0012 (15) | 0.0176 (16) | -0.0080 (16) |
| C19 | 0.074 (2)   | 0.067 (2)   | 0.066 (2)   | -0.018 (2)   | 0.026 (2)   | -0.0078 (19) |
| C20 | 0.068 (2)   | 0.079 (3)   | 0.074 (3)   | -0.025 (2)   | 0.018 (2)   | -0.019 (2)   |
| C21 | 0.057 (2)   | 0.066 (2)   | 0.062 (2)   | 0.0018 (18)  | 0.0109 (18) | -0.0069 (19) |
| C22 | 0.057 (2)   | 0.057 (2)   | 0.063 (2)   | -0.0004 (17) | 0.0147 (17) | 0.0087 (18)  |
| C23 | 0.058 (2)   | 0.050 (2)   | 0.071 (2)   | -0.0051 (16) | 0.0119 (18) | -0.0014 (18) |
| C24 | 0.148 (5)   | 0.098 (4)   | 0.067 (3)   | -0.013 (3)   | 0.005 (3)   | 0.018 (3)    |
| N1  | 0.0532 (15) | 0.0406 (15) | 0.0509 (16) | -0.0033 (12) | 0.0149 (12) | -0.0032 (12) |
| 01  | 0.0731 (16) | 0.0360 (13) | 0.0815 (17) | -0.0048 (11) | 0.0189 (13) | -0.0054 (11) |
| O2  | 0.113 (2)   | 0.0603 (16) | 0.0497 (15) | 0.0094 (14)  | 0.0244 (14) | 0.0132 (12)  |
| O3  | 0.0832 (19) | 0.109 (2)   | 0.0646 (18) | -0.0207 (17) | 0.0131 (15) | -0.0117 (16) |
| S1  | 0.0654 (6)  | 0.0367 (5)  | 0.0536 (5)  | 0.0005 (4)   | 0.0176 (4)  | 0.0033 (4)   |
|     |             |             |             |              |             |              |

# Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| C1—C2   | 1.372 (5) | C14—C16  | 1.447 (4) |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C6   | 1.375 (5) | C15—H15A | 0.9600    |
| C1—S1   | 1.742 (4) | C15—H15B | 0.9600    |
| C2—C3   | 1.420 (7) | C15—H15C | 0.9600    |
| С2—Н2   | 0.9300    | C16—C17  | 1.326 (4) |
| C3—C4   | 1.375 (8) | C16—H16  | 0.9300    |
| С3—Н3   | 0.9300    | C17—C18  | 1.454 (5) |
| C4—C5   | 1.337 (8) | C17—H17  | 0.9300    |
| C4—H4   | 0.9300    | C18—C23  | 1.391 (5) |
| C5—C6   | 1.369 (6) | C18—C19  | 1.395 (5) |
| С5—Н5   | 0.9300    | C19—C20  | 1.372 (5) |
| С6—Н6   | 0.9300    | C19—H19  | 0.9300    |
| С7—С8   | 1.386 (4) | C20—C21  | 1.376 (5) |
| C7—C12  | 1.407 (5) | C20—H20  | 0.9300    |
| C7—N1   | 1.409 (4) | C21—O3   | 1.359 (4) |
| С8—С9   | 1.377 (5) | C21—C22  | 1.379 (5) |
| С8—Н8   | 0.9300    | C22—C23  | 1.377 (5) |
| C9—C10  | 1.370 (6) | C22—H22  | 0.9300    |
| С9—Н9   | 0.9300    | С23—Н23  | 0.9300    |
| C10-C11 | 1.370 (5) | C24—O3   | 1.396 (5) |
| С10—Н10 | 0.9300    | C24—H24A | 0.9600    |
| C11—C12 | 1.403 (5) | C24—H24B | 0.9600    |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300    | C24—H24C | 0.9600    |
| C12—C13 | 1.424 (5) | N1—S1    | 1.658 (3) |
| C13—C14 | 1.355 (4) | O1—S1    | 1.414 (2) |
| C13—C15 | 1.494 (5) | O2—S1    | 1.416 (2) |
|         |           |          |           |

| C14—N1       | 1.446 (4) |                 |             |
|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|
| C2—C1—C6     | 120.7 (4) | H15A—C15—H15B   | 109.5       |
| C2—C1—S1     | 119.6 (3) | C13—C15—H15C    | 109.5       |
| C6-C1-S1     | 119.6 (3) | H15A—C15—H15C   | 109.5       |
| C1—C2—C3     | 117.8 (5) | H15B—C15—H15C   | 109.5       |
| C1—C2—H2     | 121.1     | C17—C16—C14     | 123.7 (3)   |
| С3—С2—Н2     | 121.1     | C17—C16—H16     | 118.2       |
| C4—C3—C2     | 120.0 (5) | C14—C16—H16     | 118.2       |
| С4—С3—Н3     | 120.0     | C16—C17—C18     | 126.3 (3)   |
| С2—С3—Н3     | 120.0     | C16—C17—H17     | 116.9       |
| C5—C4—C3     | 120.4 (5) | C18—C17—H17     | 116.9       |
| C5—C4—H4     | 119.8     | C23—C18—C19     | 116.1 (3)   |
| C3—C4—H4     | 119.8     | C23—C18—C17     | 123.7 (3)   |
| C4—C5—C6     | 121.0 (5) | C19—C18—C17     | 120.2 (3)   |
| C4—C5—H5     | 119.5     | C20—C19—C18     | 121.8 (3)   |
| С6—С5—Н5     | 119.5     | C20—C19—H19     | 119.1       |
| C5—C6—C1     | 120.1 (5) | C18—C19—H19     | 119.1       |
| С5—С6—Н6     | 120.0     | C19—C20—C21     | 120.9 (4)   |
| C1—C6—H6     | 120.0     | C19—C20—H20     | 119.5       |
| C8—C7—C12    | 121.0 (3) | C21—C20—H20     | 119.5       |
| C8—C7—N1     | 132.0 (3) | O3—C21—C20      | 116.5 (3)   |
| C12—C7—N1    | 107.0 (3) | O3—C21—C22      | 124.9 (3)   |
| C9—C8—C7     | 118.4 (3) | C20—C21—C22     | 118.6 (3)   |
| С9—С8—Н8     | 120.8     | C23—C22—C21     | 120.3 (3)   |
| С7—С8—Н8     | 120.8     | C23—C22—H22     | 119.9       |
| C10—C9—C8    | 121.6 (4) | C21—C22—H22     | 119.9       |
| С10—С9—Н9    | 119.2     | C22—C23—C18     | 122.2 (3)   |
| С8—С9—Н9     | 119.2     | C22—C23—H23     | 118.9       |
| C9—C10—C11   | 120.7 (4) | C18—C23—H23     | 118.9       |
| C9—C10—H10   | 119.7     | O3—C24—H24A     | 109.5       |
| С11—С10—Н10  | 119.7     | O3—C24—H24B     | 109.5       |
| C10-C11-C12  | 119.7 (4) | H24A—C24—H24B   | 109.5       |
| C10-C11-H11  | 120.2     | O3—C24—H24C     | 109.5       |
| C12-C11-H11  | 120.2     | H24A—C24—H24C   | 109.5       |
| C11—C12—C7   | 118.6 (3) | H24B—C24—H24C   | 109.5       |
| C11—C12—C13  | 133.0 (3) | C7—N1—C14       | 107.5 (2)   |
| C7—C12—C13   | 108.4 (3) | C7—N1—S1        | 121.2 (2)   |
| C14—C13—C12  | 108.6 (3) | C14—N1—S1       | 123.5 (2)   |
| C14—C13—C15  | 127.4 (3) | C21—O3—C24      | 118.4 (3)   |
| C12—C13—C15  | 123.8 (3) | O1—S1—O2        | 119.45 (15) |
| C13—C14—N1   | 108.3 (3) | O1—S1—N1        | 106.24 (14) |
| C13—C14—C16  | 129.2 (3) | O2—S1—N1        | 106.86 (14) |
| N1—C14—C16   | 122.3 (3) | O1—S1—C1        | 109.21 (16) |
| C13—C15—H15A | 109.5     | O2—S1—C1        | 109.19 (17) |
| C13—C15—H15B | 109.5     | N1—S1—C1        | 104.87 (14) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3  | -1.1 (6)  | C23—C18—C19—C20 | -1.8 (5)    |

| S1—C1—C2—C3     | -177.7 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 177.5 (3)  |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | 0.2 (7)    | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 0.7 (6)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | 0.2 (9)    | C19—C20—C21—O3  | -178.4 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | 0.3 (9)    | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 0.8 (6)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C1     | -1.1 (7)   | O3—C21—C22—C23  | 178.1 (3)  |
| C2-C1-C6-C5     | 1.5 (6)    | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -1.1 (5)   |
| S1—C1—C6—C5     | 178.2 (3)  | C21—C22—C23—C18 | -0.1 (5)   |
| C12—C7—C8—C9    | -0.9 (5)   | C19—C18—C23—C22 | 1.5 (5)    |
| N1—C7—C8—C9     | 179.2 (3)  | C17—C18—C23—C22 | -177.7 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | -1.0 (6)   | C8—C7—N1—C14    | 175.9 (3)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | 1.6 (6)    | C12—C7—N1—C14   | -4.0 (3)   |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | -0.2 (6)   | C8—C7—N1—S1     | 25.9 (4)   |
| C10—C11—C12—C7  | -1.7 (5)   | C12—C7—N1—S1    | -154.0 (2) |
| C10-C11-C12-C13 | 178.2 (3)  | C13—C14—N1—C7   | 4.5 (3)    |
| C8—C7—C12—C11   | 2.2 (5)    | C16—C14—N1—C7   | 179.0 (3)  |
| N1-C7-C12-C11   | -177.8 (3) | C13-C14-N1-S1   | 153.6 (2)  |
| C8—C7—C12—C13   | -177.7 (3) | C16—C14—N1—S1   | -31.8 (4)  |
| N1—C7—C12—C13   | 2.2 (3)    | C20—C21—O3—C24  | 175.7 (4)  |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -179.4 (3) | C22—C21—O3—C24  | -3.5 (6)   |
| C7—C12—C13—C14  | 0.5 (4)    | C7—N1—S1—O1     | -48.0 (3)  |
| C11—C12—C13—C15 | 5.1 (6)    | C14—N1—S1—O1    | 166.9 (2)  |
| C7—C12—C13—C15  | -175.0 (3) | C7—N1—S1—O2     | -176.6 (2) |
| C12-C13-C14-N1  | -3.0 (3)   | C14—N1—S1—O2    | 38.3 (3)   |
| C15—C13—C14—N1  | 172.2 (3)  | C7—N1—S1—C1     | 67.6 (3)   |
| C12—C13—C14—C16 | -177.1 (3) | C14—N1—S1—C1    | -77.5 (3)  |
| C15—C13—C14—C16 | -1.8 (5)   | C2-C1-S1-O1     | -170.2 (3) |
| C13—C14—C16—C17 | -45.6 (5)  | C6-C1-S1-O1     | 13.1 (3)   |
| N1-C14-C16-C17  | 141.1 (3)  | C2-C1-S1-O2     | -37.9 (3)  |
| C14—C16—C17—C18 | 175.1 (3)  | C6-C1-S1-O2     | 145.3 (3)  |
| C16—C17—C18—C23 | -3.2 (5)   | C2-C1-S1-N1     | 76.3 (3)   |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 177.6 (3)  | C6-C1-S1-N1     | -100.4 (3) |
|                 |            |                 |            |

## Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg2, Cg3 and Cg4 are the centroids of the C1–C6, C7–C12 and C18–C23 rings, respectively.

| D—H···A                                        | <i>D</i> —Н | Н…А  | D····A    | D—H··· $A$ |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------|------|-----------|------------|
| C6—H6····O2 <sup>i</sup>                       | 0.93        | 2.46 | 3.249 (5) | 143        |
| C15—H15 <i>C</i> ··· <i>Cg</i> 4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.96        | 2.82 | 3.759 (4) | 167        |
| C24—H24 $A$ ··· $Cg3$ <sup>iii</sup>           | 0.96        | 2.84 | 3.634 (6) | 140        |
| C24—H24 $C$ ··· $Cg2^{iii}$                    | 0.96        | 2.88 | 3.520 (5) | 125        |

Symmetry codes: (i) x, -y, z-1/2; (ii) -x+1/2, y+3/2, -z-1/2; (iii) x, y, z+1.