



1-[[*E*]-4-[[*(2Z)*-2,3-Dihydro-1,3-thiazol-2-ylidene]sulfamoyl]phenyl]iminiumyl]-methyl]naphthalen-2-olate

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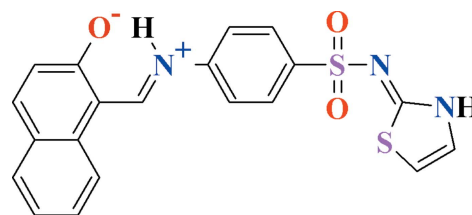
In the title zwitterionic compound, C₂₀H₁₅N₃O₃S₂, the 2-hydroxynaphthalene-1-carbaldehyde group *A*, the anilinic unit *B* and the 1,3-thiazol-2(*3H*)-imine group *C* are each approximately planar with r.m.s. deviation of 0.0721, 0.0412 and 0.0125 Å, respectively. The dihedral angles between *A/B*, *A/C* and *B/C* are 24.70 (10), 79.97 (7) and 83.14 (6)°, respectively. There is an intramolecular *S*(6) motif involving the imine N—H and the naphtholate O atom. In the crystal, inversion-related molecules form dimers as a result of N—H...N and N—H...O hydrogen bonds with *R*₂²(8) and *R*₁²(4) motifs, respectively. Weak π – π interactions between the benzene and naphthyl rings of inversion-related molecules have ring centroid–centroid distances of 3.638 (2) and 4.041 (2) Å. A C—H... π interaction occurs between the thiazol ring and the benzene ring of an adjacent molecule.

Keywords: crystal structure; zwitterionic compound; sulfathiazole; hydrogen bonding; C—H... π interactions; π – π interactions.

CCDC reference: 1401829

1. Related literature

For related structures, see: El-Ghamry *et al.* (2008); Hebbachi *et al.* (2013); Zhang (2009).



2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

C ₂₀ H ₁₅ N ₃ O ₃ S ₂	$\gamma = 102.044 (5)^\circ$
<i>M_r</i> = 409.47	<i>V</i> = 927.5 (3) Å ³
Triclinic, <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>Z</i> = 2
<i>a</i> = 9.127 (2) Å	Mo <i>K</i> α radiation
<i>b</i> = 10.1417 (12) Å	$\mu = 0.31 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
<i>c</i> = 11.355 (3) Å	<i>T</i> = 296 K
$\alpha = 114.526 (6)^\circ$	0.32 × 0.26 × 0.18 mm
$\beta = 91.556 (5)^\circ$	

2.2. Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer	13121 measured reflections
Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2005)	3554 independent reflections
<i>T</i> _{min} = 0.910, <i>T</i> _{max} = 0.948	2086 reflections with <i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)
	<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.052

2.3. Refinement

<i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2 σ (<i>F</i> ²)] = 0.049	253 parameters
<i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) = 0.127	H-atom parameters constrained
<i>S</i> = 1.01	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.23 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$
3554 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.25 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

*Cg*4 is the centroid of the C12—C17 ring.

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N1—H1...O1	0.86	1.87	2.550 (3)	134
N3—H3A...S1 ⁱ	0.86	2.88	3.729 (2)	168
N3—H3A...O2 ⁱ	0.86	2.44	3.131 (3)	138
N3—H3A...N2 ⁱ	0.86	2.13	2.943 (3)	158
C13—H13...O2 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.60	3.257 (4)	128
C19—H19...O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	2.57	3.373 (4)	145
C20—H20... <i>Cg</i> 4 ^{iv}	0.93	2.99	3.853 (4)	156

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x, -y, -z + 1$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 2$; (iv) $x + 1, y, z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014/7* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON*.

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: PK2552).

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1-[(*E*)-(4-[(2*Z*)-2,3-Dihydro-1,3-thiazol-2-ylidene]sulfamoyl)phenyl)-iminiumyl]methyl)naphthalen-2-olate

Muhammad Shahid, Muhammad Nawaz Tahir, Muhammad Salim, Munawar Ali Munawar and Hazoor Ahmad Shad

S1. Comment

The crystal structures of 1-(4-(diaminomethyleneaminosulfonyl)phenyl iminiomethyl)-2-naphtholate *N,N*-dimethylformamide solvate (El-Ghamry, 2008), *N*-(2,3-dihydro-1,3-thiazol-2-ylidene)-4-((2-hydroxybenzylidene)amino) benzene-sulfonamide (Zhang, 2009) and 1-(4-((4-((*E*)-(2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl) methylideneamino)phenyl)sulfanyl)phenyl)ethanone unknown solvate (Hebbachi, 2013) have been published, and are related to the title compound (I, Fig. 1). (I) was synthesized to study its biological properties and to explore complexation with different metals.

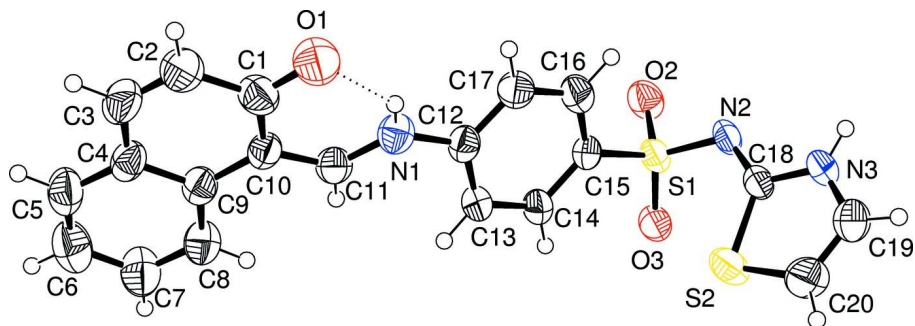
The title compound crystallizes as a zwitterion. In (I), the 2-hydroxynaphthalene-1-carbaldehyde moiety *A* (C1–C11/O1), the anilinic moiety *B* (N1/C12–C17) and the 1,3-thiazol-2(3*H*) -imine group *C* (N2/N3/S1/C18/C19/C20) are planar with r.m.s. deviation of 0.0721, 0.0412 and 0.0125 Å, respectively. The dihedral angles between *A/B*, *A/C* and *B/C* are 24.70 (10)°, 79.97 (7)° and 83.14 (6)°, respectively. The sulfonyl group *D* (S1/O2/O3) is oriented at a dihedral angle of 69.14 (10)° and 55.43 (13)° with *B* and *C*, respectively. There exist intermolecular H-bonding of N—H···O type (Table 1, Fig. 1) forming *S* (6) loop (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995). The molecules are dimerized due to N—H···N type of H-bonding (Table 1, Fig. 2). $R_1^2(4)$ and $R_2^2(8)$ rings (Table 1, Fig. 2) (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) are formed. There exist strong $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions at a distance of 3.638 (2) Å between the centroids of $Cg2-Cg3^i$ and $Cg3-Cg2^i$ [$i = -1 - x, -y, 2 - z$], where $Cg2$ and $Cg3$ are the centroids of *E* (C4–C9) and *F* (C1–C4/C9/C10), respectively. Similarly $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions exist between the centroids of $[Cg3-Cg4^{ii}]$ and $[Cg4-Cg3^{ii}]$: $ii = -x, -y, 2 - z$ at a distance of 4.041 (2) Å. There also exist C—H··· π interactions (Table 1). All $\pi\cdots\pi$ and C—H··· π interactions participate in stabilizing the structure.

S2. Experimental

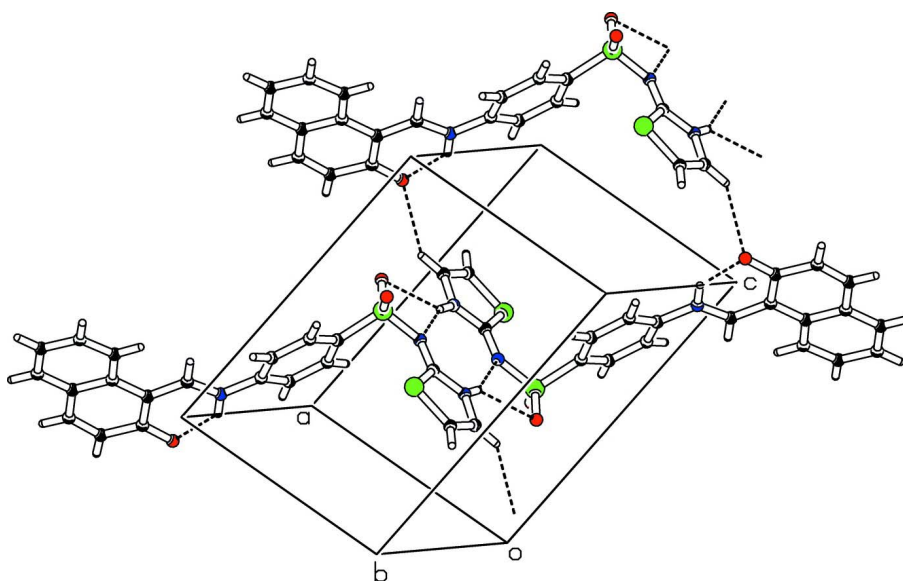
Equimolar quantities of 2-hydroxynaphthalene-1-carbaldehyde and 4-amino-*N*-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)benzenesulfonamide (Sulfathiazole) were refluxed in methanol for 6 h. The solution was kept at room temperature for crystallization which afforded light orange plates after 72 h.

S3. Refinement

The H-atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93 Å, N—H = 0.86 Å) and refined as riding with $U_{iso}(H) = xU_{eq}(C, N)$, where $x = 1.2$ for all H-atoms.

**Figure 1**

View of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Thermal ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. H-atoms are shown as small circles of arbitrary radius. The dotted lines show intramolecular H-bonding.

**Figure 2**

A partial packing plot (*PLATON*; Spek, 2009), which shows that molecules form dimers and are interlinked forming various ring motifs.

1-[[*E*]-4-[[*Z*]-2,3-Dihydro-1,3-thiazol-2-ylidene]sulfamoyl]phenyl]iminiumyl)methyl]naphthalen-2-olate

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{15}N_3O_3S_2$

$M_r = 409.47$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

$a = 9.127$ (2) Å

$b = 10.1417$ (12) Å

$c = 11.355$ (3) Å

$\alpha = 114.526$ (6)°

$\beta = 91.556$ (5)°

$\gamma = 102.044$ (5)°

$V = 927.5$ (3) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 424$

$D_x = 1.466$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 2086 reflections

$\theta = 2.3$ – 26.0 °

$\mu = 0.31$ mm⁻¹

$T = 296$ K

Plate, light orange

$0.32 \times 0.26 \times 0.18$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer	13121 measured reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	3554 independent reflections
Graphite monochromator	2086 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Detector resolution: 7.80 pixels mm^{-1}	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.052$
ω scans	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)	$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.910$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.948$	$k = -12 \rightarrow 10$
	$l = -13 \rightarrow 13$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2) = 0.127$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0596P)^2]$
$S = 1.01$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
3554 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
253 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
0 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.26196 (9)	0.20802 (8)	0.46258 (8)	0.0436 (2)
S2	0.57914 (9)	0.19236 (8)	0.58749 (9)	0.0571 (3)
O1	-0.0869 (3)	0.3290 (3)	1.1505 (2)	0.0747 (7)
O2	0.1538 (2)	0.2532 (2)	0.4023 (2)	0.0580 (6)
O3	0.2907 (2)	0.0638 (2)	0.38835 (19)	0.0498 (5)
N1	-0.0117 (3)	0.1888 (3)	0.9256 (2)	0.0512 (7)
H1	0.0035	0.2699	0.9964	0.061*
N2	0.4105 (3)	0.3410 (2)	0.5032 (2)	0.0449 (6)
N3	0.6639 (3)	0.4405 (2)	0.5815 (2)	0.0481 (7)
H3A	0.6652	0.5187	0.5689	0.058*
C1	-0.1806 (4)	0.2077 (4)	1.1338 (3)	0.0561 (9)
C2	-0.2866 (5)	0.2126 (4)	1.2278 (4)	0.0728 (11)
H2	-0.2825	0.3016	1.3007	0.087*
C3	-0.3895 (4)	0.0895 (4)	1.2094 (4)	0.0691 (10)
H3	-0.4586	0.0968	1.2692	0.083*
C4	-0.4008 (4)	-0.0546 (4)	1.1024 (3)	0.0526 (8)

C5	-0.5088 (4)	-0.1806 (4)	1.0914 (4)	0.0661 (10)
H5	-0.5771	-0.1709	1.1520	0.079*
C6	-0.5151 (4)	-0.3180 (5)	0.9924 (4)	0.0789 (11)
H6	-0.5871	-0.4017	0.9852	0.095*
C7	-0.4126 (4)	-0.3300 (4)	0.9034 (4)	0.0730 (11)
H7	-0.4144	-0.4235	0.8372	0.088*
C8	-0.3080 (4)	-0.2069 (4)	0.9106 (3)	0.0586 (9)
H8	-0.2418	-0.2186	0.8482	0.070*
C9	-0.2989 (3)	-0.0644 (3)	1.0099 (3)	0.0471 (8)
C10	-0.1920 (3)	0.0706 (3)	1.0238 (3)	0.0444 (7)
C11	-0.1073 (3)	0.0693 (3)	0.9224 (3)	0.0477 (8)
H11	-0.1189	-0.0206	0.8487	0.057*
C12	0.0678 (3)	0.1932 (3)	0.8206 (3)	0.0432 (7)
C13	0.0942 (3)	0.0669 (3)	0.7250 (3)	0.0480 (8)
H13	0.0687	-0.0233	0.7316	0.058*
C14	0.1589 (3)	0.0737 (3)	0.6188 (3)	0.0456 (8)
H14	0.1759	-0.0126	0.5534	0.055*
C15	0.1990 (3)	0.2078 (3)	0.6081 (3)	0.0402 (7)
C16	0.1789 (3)	0.3370 (3)	0.7084 (3)	0.0541 (8)
H16	0.2080	0.4282	0.7039	0.065*
C17	0.1152 (3)	0.3290 (3)	0.8155 (3)	0.0529 (8)
H17	0.1042	0.4158	0.8843	0.063*
C18	0.5396 (3)	0.3322 (3)	0.5515 (3)	0.0396 (7)
C19	0.7905 (4)	0.4204 (4)	0.6338 (3)	0.0587 (9)
H19	0.8842	0.4882	0.6581	0.070*
C20	0.7636 (4)	0.2935 (4)	0.6456 (3)	0.0630 (9)
H20	0.8354	0.2625	0.6809	0.076*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0429 (5)	0.0418 (4)	0.0496 (5)	0.0035 (3)	0.0057 (4)	0.0262 (4)
S2	0.0582 (6)	0.0460 (5)	0.0718 (6)	0.0055 (4)	-0.0039 (4)	0.0340 (4)
O1	0.0905 (19)	0.0571 (14)	0.0641 (16)	0.0136 (14)	0.0200 (13)	0.0156 (12)
O2	0.0507 (14)	0.0628 (13)	0.0693 (15)	0.0066 (11)	-0.0034 (11)	0.0410 (12)
O3	0.0565 (14)	0.0419 (11)	0.0489 (13)	0.0080 (10)	0.0141 (10)	0.0191 (10)
N1	0.0498 (17)	0.0543 (16)	0.0462 (16)	0.0106 (13)	0.0084 (13)	0.0193 (13)
N2	0.0409 (15)	0.0411 (14)	0.0596 (17)	0.0020 (11)	0.0073 (13)	0.0319 (12)
N3	0.0494 (17)	0.0361 (13)	0.0606 (17)	0.0035 (12)	0.0112 (13)	0.0255 (12)
C1	0.068 (2)	0.052 (2)	0.053 (2)	0.0151 (18)	0.0109 (18)	0.0261 (17)
C2	0.100 (3)	0.067 (2)	0.063 (3)	0.033 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.0310 (19)
C3	0.077 (3)	0.090 (3)	0.062 (2)	0.038 (2)	0.035 (2)	0.044 (2)
C4	0.048 (2)	0.078 (2)	0.048 (2)	0.0256 (18)	0.0149 (16)	0.0382 (18)
C5	0.056 (2)	0.093 (3)	0.069 (3)	0.017 (2)	0.0168 (19)	0.054 (2)
C6	0.066 (3)	0.085 (3)	0.087 (3)	-0.003 (2)	0.005 (2)	0.049 (3)
C7	0.077 (3)	0.068 (2)	0.063 (3)	0.004 (2)	0.015 (2)	0.0234 (19)
C8	0.056 (2)	0.065 (2)	0.051 (2)	0.0091 (18)	0.0108 (17)	0.0242 (18)
C9	0.045 (2)	0.062 (2)	0.0433 (19)	0.0161 (16)	0.0071 (15)	0.0295 (16)

C10	0.0411 (19)	0.0555 (19)	0.0433 (19)	0.0162 (15)	0.0104 (15)	0.0254 (15)
C11	0.043 (2)	0.0460 (18)	0.052 (2)	0.0091 (15)	0.0041 (16)	0.0198 (15)
C12	0.0356 (18)	0.0515 (18)	0.0451 (19)	0.0085 (14)	0.0058 (14)	0.0241 (15)
C13	0.046 (2)	0.0468 (18)	0.060 (2)	0.0105 (15)	0.0152 (16)	0.0312 (16)
C14	0.047 (2)	0.0458 (17)	0.049 (2)	0.0104 (14)	0.0159 (15)	0.0252 (15)
C15	0.0320 (17)	0.0415 (16)	0.0461 (18)	0.0048 (13)	0.0063 (13)	0.0198 (14)
C16	0.052 (2)	0.0432 (18)	0.064 (2)	0.0038 (15)	0.0133 (17)	0.0230 (16)
C17	0.054 (2)	0.0410 (17)	0.054 (2)	0.0090 (15)	0.0138 (17)	0.0120 (15)
C18	0.044 (2)	0.0334 (15)	0.0400 (17)	0.0041 (14)	0.0088 (14)	0.0165 (13)
C19	0.042 (2)	0.055 (2)	0.070 (2)	0.0014 (16)	0.0001 (17)	0.0240 (18)
C20	0.048 (2)	0.061 (2)	0.075 (2)	0.0089 (17)	-0.0123 (17)	0.0276 (18)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S1—O2	1.437 (2)	C5—H5	0.9300
S1—O3	1.4373 (19)	C6—C7	1.382 (5)
S1—N2	1.599 (2)	C6—H6	0.9300
S1—C15	1.765 (3)	C7—C8	1.375 (4)
S2—C20	1.726 (3)	C7—H7	0.9300
S2—C18	1.731 (3)	C8—C9	1.400 (4)
O1—C1	1.280 (4)	C8—H8	0.9300
N1—C11	1.323 (3)	C9—C10	1.451 (4)
N1—C12	1.424 (4)	C10—C11	1.401 (4)
N1—H1	0.8600	C11—H11	0.9300
N2—C18	1.322 (3)	C12—C13	1.366 (4)
N3—C18	1.325 (3)	C12—C17	1.381 (4)
N3—C19	1.375 (4)	C13—C14	1.379 (4)
N3—H3A	0.8600	C13—H13	0.9300
C1—C10	1.412 (4)	C14—C15	1.389 (4)
C1—C2	1.453 (4)	C14—H14	0.9300
C2—C3	1.329 (5)	C15—C16	1.386 (4)
C2—H2	0.9300	C16—C17	1.388 (4)
C3—C4	1.442 (4)	C16—H16	0.9300
C3—H3	0.9300	C17—H17	0.9300
C4—C5	1.398 (4)	C19—C20	1.322 (4)
C4—C9	1.408 (4)	C19—H19	0.9300
C5—C6	1.367 (5)	C20—H20	0.9300
O2—S1—O3	117.41 (13)	C9—C8—H8	119.3
O2—S1—N2	103.97 (12)	C8—C9—C4	116.5 (3)
O3—S1—N2	112.68 (13)	C8—C9—C10	124.6 (3)
O2—S1—C15	108.18 (13)	C4—C9—C10	118.9 (3)
O3—S1—C15	106.92 (12)	C11—C10—C1	118.7 (3)
N2—S1—C15	107.23 (13)	C11—C10—C9	120.1 (3)
C20—S2—C18	90.63 (15)	C1—C10—C9	121.0 (3)
C11—N1—C12	125.0 (3)	N1—C11—C10	123.7 (3)
C11—N1—H1	117.5	N1—C11—H11	118.1
C12—N1—H1	117.5	C10—C11—H11	118.1

C18—N2—S1	121.34 (19)	C13—C12—C17	120.2 (3)
C18—N3—C19	116.1 (2)	C13—C12—N1	121.6 (3)
C18—N3—H3A	122.0	C17—C12—N1	118.2 (3)
C19—N3—H3A	122.0	C12—C13—C14	119.7 (3)
O1—C1—C10	123.0 (3)	C12—C13—H13	120.2
O1—C1—C2	118.7 (3)	C14—C13—H13	120.2
C10—C1—C2	118.2 (3)	C13—C14—C15	120.9 (3)
C3—C2—C1	119.8 (3)	C13—C14—H14	119.6
C3—C2—H2	120.1	C15—C14—H14	119.6
C1—C2—H2	120.1	C16—C15—C14	119.2 (3)
C2—C3—C4	124.1 (3)	C16—C15—S1	121.3 (2)
C2—C3—H3	118.0	C14—C15—S1	119.4 (2)
C4—C3—H3	118.0	C15—C16—C17	119.4 (3)
C5—C4—C9	121.1 (3)	C15—C16—H16	120.3
C5—C4—C3	121.0 (3)	C17—C16—H16	120.3
C9—C4—C3	117.8 (3)	C12—C17—C16	120.5 (3)
C6—C5—C4	120.7 (3)	C12—C17—H17	119.8
C6—C5—H5	119.6	C16—C17—H17	119.8
C4—C5—H5	119.6	N2—C18—N3	121.3 (3)
C5—C6—C7	118.7 (3)	N2—C18—S2	129.4 (2)
C5—C6—H6	120.6	N3—C18—S2	109.3 (2)
C7—C6—H6	120.6	C20—C19—N3	112.2 (3)
C8—C7—C6	121.4 (3)	C20—C19—H19	123.9
C8—C7—H7	119.3	N3—C19—H19	123.9
C6—C7—H7	119.3	C19—C20—S2	111.8 (3)
C7—C8—C9	121.4 (3)	C19—C20—H20	124.1
C7—C8—H8	119.3	S2—C20—H20	124.1
O2—S1—N2—C18	-173.8 (2)	C9—C10—C11—N1	177.4 (3)
O3—S1—N2—C18	-45.6 (3)	C11—N1—C12—C13	-23.2 (4)
C15—S1—N2—C18	71.8 (3)	C11—N1—C12—C17	155.2 (3)
O1—C1—C2—C3	177.0 (3)	C17—C12—C13—C14	-4.5 (5)
C10—C1—C2—C3	0.7 (5)	N1—C12—C13—C14	173.9 (3)
C1—C2—C3—C4	2.6 (6)	C12—C13—C14—C15	0.6 (5)
C2—C3—C4—C5	177.8 (4)	C13—C14—C15—C16	2.6 (4)
C2—C3—C4—C9	-1.8 (5)	C13—C14—C15—S1	-173.1 (2)
C9—C4—C5—C6	2.2 (5)	O2—S1—C15—C16	-60.6 (3)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-177.5 (3)	O3—S1—C15—C16	172.1 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C7	0.0 (6)	N2—S1—C15—C16	51.0 (3)
C5—C6—C7—C8	-1.7 (6)	O2—S1—C15—C14	115.0 (2)
C6—C7—C8—C9	1.2 (6)	O3—S1—C15—C14	-12.4 (3)
C7—C8—C9—C4	0.9 (5)	N2—S1—C15—C14	-133.4 (2)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-179.9 (3)	C14—C15—C16—C17	-1.9 (4)
C5—C4—C9—C8	-2.6 (4)	S1—C15—C16—C17	173.7 (2)
C3—C4—C9—C8	177.1 (3)	C13—C12—C17—C16	5.2 (5)
C5—C4—C9—C10	178.2 (3)	N1—C12—C17—C16	-173.2 (3)
C3—C4—C9—C10	-2.1 (4)	C15—C16—C17—C12	-1.9 (5)
O1—C1—C10—C11	-6.1 (5)	S1—N2—C18—N3	177.9 (2)

C2—C1—C10—C11	170.0 (3)	S1—N2—C18—S2	-2.8 (4)
O1—C1—C10—C9	179.3 (3)	C19—N3—C18—N2	178.6 (3)
C2—C1—C10—C9	-4.6 (5)	C19—N3—C18—S2	-0.9 (3)
C8—C9—C10—C11	11.7 (5)	C20—S2—C18—N2	-178.0 (3)
C4—C9—C10—C11	-169.2 (3)	C20—S2—C18—N3	1.4 (2)
C8—C9—C10—C1	-173.8 (3)	C18—N3—C19—C20	-0.4 (4)
C4—C9—C10—C1	5.3 (4)	N3—C19—C20—S2	1.5 (4)
C12—N1—C11—C10	-175.4 (3)	C18—S2—C20—C19	-1.7 (3)
C1—C10—C11—N1	2.8 (5)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg4 is the centroid of the C12—C17 ring.

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
N1—H1 \cdots O1	0.86	1.87	2.550 (3)	134
N3—H3A \cdots S1 ⁱ	0.86	2.88	3.729 (2)	168
N3—H3A \cdots O2 ⁱ	0.86	2.44	3.131 (3)	138
N3—H3A \cdots N2 ⁱ	0.86	2.13	2.943 (3)	158
C13—H13 \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.60	3.257 (4)	128
C19—H19 \cdots O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	2.57	3.373 (4)	145
C20—H20 \cdots Cg4 ^{iv}	0.93	2.99	3.853 (4)	156

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$; (iv) $x+1, y, z$.