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Crystal structure of dichlorido[2-(1*H*-imidazol-2-yl- κ N³)imidazolato- κ N]bis(tri-*n*-butylphosphane- κ P)-rhodium(III)

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In the title compound, $[\text{Rh}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{N}_4)\text{Cl}_2(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{27}\text{P})_2]$, the Rh^{III} ion is chelated by the singly deprotonated 2,2'-biimidazolate (Hbim^-) ligand and coordinated by two chloride ions and two tri-*n*-butylphosphane ligands. The chloride ions and N atoms of the Hbim^- ligand lie in a plane where the sum of $X-\text{Rh}-X$ angles between *cis* sites is 360° . The phosphane ligands occupy the sites perpendicular to the plane, completing the overall distorted octahedral coordination sphere. The complex forms a self-complementary hydrogen-bonded dimer with the inversion-related complex through $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bonds.

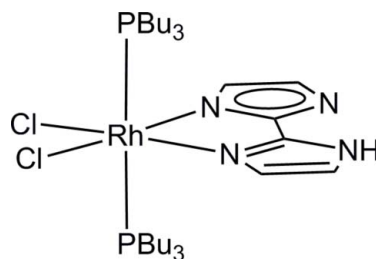
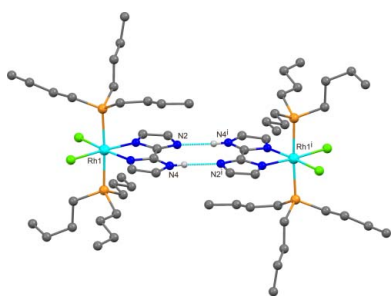
Keywords: crystal structure; hydrogen bonding; biimidazole; rhodium complex

CCDC reference: 1028912

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1. Chemical context

Assembled structures and supramolecules from metal complex modules have been one of the most actively investigated areas in coordination chemistry recently. The use of hydrogen bonding is a common method for the construction of structures. We have investigated dirhodium complexes with biimidazole (H_2bim) or biimidazolate (Hbim^-) ligands and two types of compounds $[\text{Rh}_2(\text{H}_2\text{bim})_4\text{L}_2]^{4+}$ ($\text{L} = \text{H}_2\text{O}$, MeOH , etc.) (Jin-Long *et al.*, 2014*a*) and $[\text{Rh}_2(\text{H}_2\text{bim})_2(\text{O}_2\text{CR})_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2]^{2+}$ ($\text{R} = \text{propyl}$ and butyl) (Jin-Long *et al.*, 2014*b*) have been synthesized. We have tried to synthesize $[\text{Rh}_2(\text{H}_2\text{bim})_4(\text{PR}_3)_2]^{4+}$, which is expected to have good solubility to organic solvents. However, the reaction of the dinuclear rhodium(II) complex $[\text{Rh}_2(\text{H}_2\text{bim})_4(\text{MeCN})_2]^{4+}$ with PBu_3 gave the mononuclear rhodium(III) compound $[\text{Rh}(\text{Hbim})\text{Cl}_2(\text{PBu}_3)_2]$ (I). The source of the chloride ligands may be the chloroform that was used as solvent.



2. Structural commentary

In the structure of (I), the Rh^{III} ion is chelated by the singly deprotonated biimidazolate (Hbim^-) ligand and coordinated by two chloride ions and two tri-*n*-butylphosphane ligands (Fig. 1). The chloride ions and N atoms of the Hbim^- ligand lie in a plane where the sum of $X-\text{Rh}-X$ angles between *cis*-sites is 360° . The small bite angle of $\text{N1}-\text{Rh1}-\text{N3}$ [$78.98(7)^\circ$]

Table 1
 Selected bond lengths (Å).

Rh1—N1	2.0322 (18)	Rh1—Cl2	2.3634 (7)
Rh1—N3	2.0538 (19)	Rh1—P2	2.3657 (7)
Rh1—Cl1	2.3450 (7)	Rh1—P1	2.3732 (8)

Table 2
 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

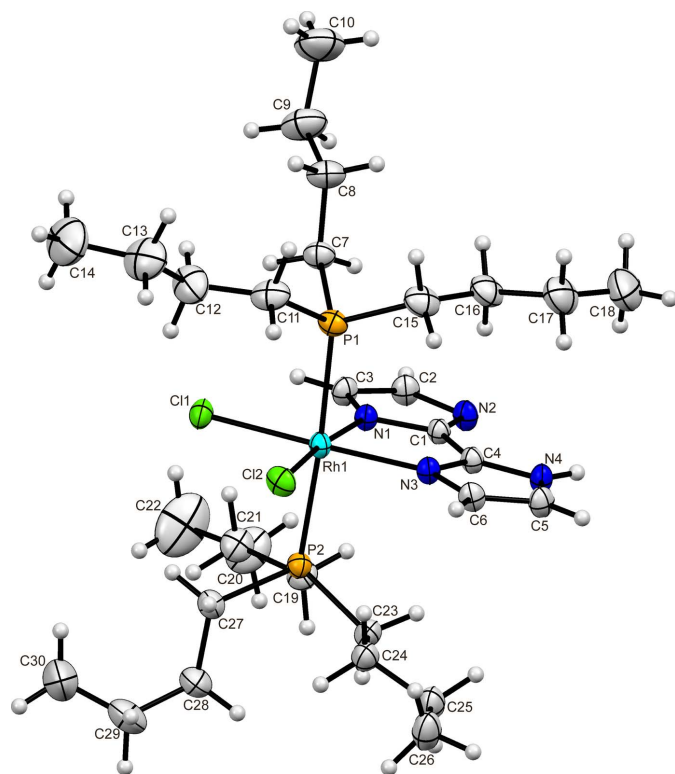
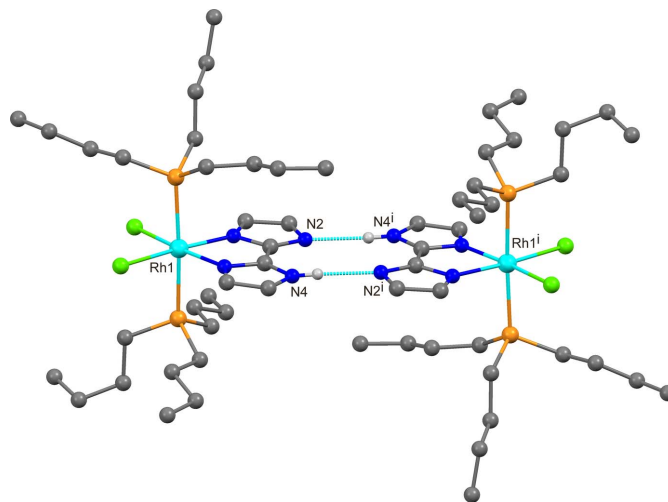
<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
N4—H4···N2 ⁱ	0.80 (3)	1.98 (3)	2.772 (3)	176 (3)

 Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

makes the other angles wider than 90° [N1—Rh1—Cl1 $93.28(5)$, N3—Rh1—Cl2 $94.18(5)$ and Cl1—Rh1—Cl2 $93.56(2)^\circ$]. The phosphane ligands occupy the axial sites with a P1—Rh1—P2 angle of $176.29(2)^\circ$.

3. Supramolecular features

Compound (I) is isostructural with the Re analogue [Re(Hbim)Cl₂(PBU₃)₂] (Tadokoro *et al.*, 2007). The complex forms a self-complementary hydrogen-bonded dimer with the symmetry-related complex about the inversion centre at $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$, as shown in Fig. 2. At $2.772(3)$ Å, the hydrogen-


Figure 1
 The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level and H atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

Figure 2
 The hydrogen-bonded dimer structure of the title compound. H atoms except NH have been omitted for clarity. [Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$.]

bonded N···N distance in the dimer is quite similar to those in [Re(Hbim)Cl₂(PBU₃)₂] [$2.771(3)$ Å; Tadokoro *et al.*, 2007], [Re(Hbim)Cl₂(PMe₃)₂] [$2.775(11)$ Å; Fortin *et al.*, 2001] and [Rh₂(Hbim)₂(O₂CR)₂(PPh₃)₂]₂ [*R* = propyl: $2.774(7)$, $2.737(7)$, $2.735(6)$ and $2.732(7)$ Å, *R* = butyl: $2.752(11)$ and $2.733(12)$ Å; Jin-Long *et al.*, 2014b].

Table 3
 Experimental details.

Crystal data	[Rh(C ₆ H ₅ N ₄)Cl ₂ (C ₁₂ H ₂₇ P) ₂]
Chemical formula	711.56
<i>M_r</i>	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> ₂ / <i>c</i>
Crystal system, space group	296
Temperature (K)	<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	11.969 (2), 18.725 (3), 16.894 (3)
β (°)	97.233 (3)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	3756.1 (11)
<i>Z</i>	4
Radiation type	Mo <i>K</i> α
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.71
Crystal size (mm)	0.43 × 0.43 × 0.28
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Rigaku/MSC Mercury CCD
Absorption correction	Numerical (NUMABS; Higashi, 1999)
<i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max}	0.762, 0.871
No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)] reflections	28742, 8556, 7761
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.025
(sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹)	0.649
Refinement	
<i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i>	0.039, 0.100, 1.12
No. of reflections	8556
No. of parameters	362
H-atom treatment	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta\rho_{\max}$, $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å ⁻³)	1.12, -0.60

Computer programs: *CrystalClear* (Molecular Structure Corporation & Rigaku, 2008), *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999), *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008) and *Yadokari-XG 2009* (Wakita, 2001; Kabuto *et al.*, 2009).

4. Database survey

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (Version 5.35, February 2014 update; Groom & Allen, 2014) reveals only twelve complexes that have an $\text{RhN}_2\text{Cl}_2\text{P}_2$ core. Among them, two have a *cis*-NN, *cis*-ClCl and *trans*-PP geometry, *viz.* *cis*-dichlorido-*trans*-bis[(2-aminoethyl)diphenylphosphino-*N,P*]-rhodium chloride tetrahydrate (Galsbøl *et al.*, 1986) and dichlorido-[2,2'-ethane-1,2-diylidenebis(1-phenylhydrazine)]-bis(triphenylphosphane)rhodium triiodide (Patra *et al.*, 2011).

5. Synthesis and crystallization

$[\text{Rh}_2(\text{H}_2\text{bim})_4(\text{MeCN})_2](\text{BF}_4)_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ was prepared by a method described previously (Jin-Long *et al.*, 2014*b*). A weighed amount of $[\text{Rh}_2(\text{H}_2\text{bim})_4(\text{MeCN})_2](\text{BF}_4)_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (100 mg, 0.084 mmol) and tributylphosphane (0.21 ml, 0.840 mmol) in 5 ml of chloroform was refluxed under an argon atmosphere for 30 min. From the resulting olive-green suspension, the solvent was removed by evaporation *in vacuo*. The olive-green solid changed to yellow when the flask was opened in air. The yellow solid was dissolved in MeOH and the insoluble solid was removed by filtration. Slow evaporation of the solution gave yellow crystals of $[\text{Rh}(\text{Hbim})\text{Cl}_2(\text{PBU}_3)_2]$ (56 mg, 93%). Analysis calculated for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{59}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_4\text{P}_2\text{Rh}$: C 50.64, H 8.36, N 7.87%; found: C 50.37, H 8.37, N 8.05%.

6. Refinement

The hydrogen atom connected to the nitrogen atom N4 was located by difference-Fourier methods and its positional and displacement parameters were refined. Other H atoms were placed in idealized positions and treated as riding atoms with C–H distances in the range 0.93–0.97 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Acknowledgements

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supporting information

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Crystal structure of dichlorido[2-(1*H*-imidazol-2-yl- κ N³)imidazolato- κ N]bis(tri-*n*-butylphosphane- κ P)rhodium(III)

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Computing details

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Molecular Structure Corporation & Rigaku, 2008); cell refinement: *CrystalClear* (Molecular Structure Corporation & Rigaku, 2008); data reduction: *CrystalClear* (Molecular Structure Corporation & Rigaku, 2008); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *Yadokari-XG 2009* (Wakita, 2001; Kabuto *et al.*, 2009).

Dichlorido[2-(1*H*-imidazol-2-yl- κ N³)imidazolido- κ N]bis(tri-*n*-butylphosphane- κ P)rhodium(III)

Crystal data

[Rh(C₆H₅N₄)Cl₂(C₁₂H₂₇P)₂]

$M_r = 711.56$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 11.969$ (2) Å

$b = 18.725$ (3) Å

$c = 16.894$ (3) Å

$\beta = 97.233$ (3)°

$V = 3756.1$ (11) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1504$

$D_x = 1.258$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71075$ Å

Cell parameters from 11010 reflections

$\theta = 3.3$ – 27.5 °

$\mu = 0.71$ mm⁻¹

$T = 296$ K

Prism, yellow

$0.43 \times 0.43 \times 0.28$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku/MSM Mercury CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: Rotating Anode

Graphite Monochromator monochromator

Detector resolution: 14.6306 pixels mm⁻¹

ω scans

Absorption correction: numerical

(*NUMABS*; Higashi, 1999)

$T_{\min} = 0.762$, $T_{\max} = 0.871$

28742 measured reflections

8556 independent reflections

7761 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 3.4$ °

$h = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$k = -23 \rightarrow 24$

$l = -21 \rightarrow 13$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$

$wR(F^2) = 0.100$

$S = 1.12$

8556 reflections

362 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0491P)^2 + 1.6706P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$$\begin{aligned}(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} &= 0.001 \\ \Delta\rho_{\max} &= 1.12 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3} \\ \Delta\rho_{\min} &= -0.60 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}\end{aligned}$$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Rh1	0.402953 (14)	0.658731 (8)	0.730531 (9)	0.03314 (7)
N1	0.46054 (16)	0.55992 (9)	0.70670 (10)	0.0351 (4)
C1	0.47455 (19)	0.54765 (11)	0.62971 (12)	0.0342 (4)
N2	0.51758 (18)	0.48329 (10)	0.61789 (11)	0.0420 (4)
C2	0.5319 (2)	0.45319 (12)	0.69256 (14)	0.0453 (5)
H2	0.5609	0.4078	0.7044	0.054*
C3	0.4973 (2)	0.49954 (12)	0.74676 (14)	0.0420 (5)
H3	0.4985	0.4914	0.8012	0.050*
N3	0.40158 (17)	0.66435 (9)	0.60900 (11)	0.0362 (4)
C4	0.44091 (19)	0.60582 (11)	0.57681 (12)	0.0354 (4)
N4	0.43859 (19)	0.61395 (11)	0.49801 (11)	0.0415 (4)
C5	0.3956 (2)	0.68098 (13)	0.47929 (14)	0.0452 (5)
H5	0.3840	0.7012	0.4287	0.054*
C6	0.3732 (2)	0.71191 (12)	0.54776 (14)	0.0420 (5)
H6	0.3437	0.7574	0.5526	0.050*
C11	0.41788 (5)	0.63754 (3)	0.86826 (3)	0.04604 (14)
C12	0.33479 (6)	0.77629 (3)	0.74172 (4)	0.04849 (15)
P1	0.21482 (6)	0.61643 (3)	0.72089 (4)	0.04473 (15)
C7	0.2076 (2)	0.52534 (14)	0.75887 (17)	0.0509 (6)
H7B	0.2536	0.4953	0.7292	0.061*
H7A	0.2422	0.5253	0.8140	0.061*
C8	0.0929 (3)	0.49015 (18)	0.7562 (2)	0.0681 (8)
H8B	0.0428	0.5219	0.7803	0.082*
H8A	0.0618	0.4829	0.7010	0.082*
C9	0.0976 (4)	0.4194 (2)	0.7991 (3)	0.0923 (12)
H9B	0.1572	0.3911	0.7809	0.111*
H9A	0.1183	0.4282	0.8556	0.111*
C10	-0.0076 (5)	0.3763 (3)	0.7890 (3)	0.1197 (18)
H10C	-0.0655	0.4012	0.8123	0.180*
H10A	0.0062	0.3310	0.8149	0.180*
H10B	-0.0314	0.3689	0.7332	0.180*

C11	0.1173 (3)	0.66831 (17)	0.7734 (2)	0.0648 (8)
H11B	0.1228	0.7179	0.7577	0.078*
H11A	0.0415	0.6525	0.7546	0.078*
C12	0.1322 (3)	0.6655 (2)	0.8633 (2)	0.0830 (11)
H12B	0.1286	0.6161	0.8801	0.100*
H12A	0.2063	0.6836	0.8832	0.100*
C13	0.0456 (4)	0.7075 (3)	0.8997 (3)	0.1032 (14)
H13B	-0.0286	0.6925	0.8759	0.124*
H13A	0.0540	0.7576	0.8871	0.124*
C14	0.0531 (5)	0.6995 (3)	0.9884 (3)	0.128 (2)
H14C	0.0302	0.6522	1.0011	0.192*
H14A	0.0046	0.7338	1.0090	0.192*
H14B	0.1294	0.7075	1.0120	0.192*
C15	0.1371 (3)	0.61606 (17)	0.61953 (19)	0.0631 (8)
H15B	0.0575	0.6122	0.6243	0.076*
H15A	0.1487	0.6619	0.5951	0.076*
C16	0.1666 (3)	0.55842 (18)	0.56344 (19)	0.0663 (8)
H16B	0.1340	0.5137	0.5783	0.080*
H16A	0.2478	0.5525	0.5698	0.080*
C17	0.1262 (4)	0.5735 (2)	0.4762 (2)	0.0876 (12)
H17B	0.0446	0.5765	0.4691	0.105*
H17A	0.1553	0.6194	0.4620	0.105*
C18	0.1617 (4)	0.5178 (3)	0.4204 (3)	0.1147 (17)
H18C	0.2418	0.5113	0.4303	0.172*
H18A	0.1412	0.5330	0.3663	0.172*
H18B	0.1247	0.4734	0.4290	0.172*
P2	0.59041 (5)	0.70149 (3)	0.74918 (4)	0.03851 (13)
C19	0.6997 (2)	0.63231 (15)	0.76701 (16)	0.0509 (6)
H19B	0.6833	0.5953	0.7271	0.061*
H19A	0.7713	0.6535	0.7588	0.061*
C20	0.7131 (3)	0.59719 (17)	0.84883 (18)	0.0597 (7)
H20B	0.7373	0.6327	0.8891	0.072*
H20A	0.6408	0.5787	0.8596	0.072*
C21	0.7981 (4)	0.5368 (2)	0.8545 (3)	0.0958 (13)
H21B	0.7713	0.5000	0.8163	0.115*
H21A	0.8689	0.5547	0.8401	0.115*
C22	0.8184 (5)	0.5042 (4)	0.9368 (4)	0.157 (3)
H22C	0.8370	0.5412	0.9756	0.236*
H22A	0.8795	0.4707	0.9390	0.236*
H22B	0.7516	0.4799	0.9481	0.236*
C23	0.6346 (2)	0.74769 (14)	0.66276 (15)	0.0498 (6)
H23B	0.7160	0.7522	0.6709	0.060*
H23A	0.6151	0.7180	0.6160	0.060*
C24	0.5844 (3)	0.82146 (14)	0.64528 (15)	0.0519 (6)
H24B	0.6139	0.8540	0.6875	0.062*
H24A	0.5034	0.8190	0.6447	0.062*
C25	0.6111 (3)	0.85031 (15)	0.56556 (17)	0.0597 (7)
H25B	0.6920	0.8499	0.5649	0.072*

H25A	0.5776	0.8193	0.5231	0.072*
C26	0.5677 (4)	0.92541 (17)	0.55013 (18)	0.0744 (10)
H26C	0.4904	0.9278	0.5597	0.112*
H26A	0.5733	0.9382	0.4957	0.112*
H26B	0.6118	0.9579	0.5852	0.112*
C27	0.6197 (2)	0.76403 (14)	0.83187 (15)	0.0466 (5)
H27B	0.5681	0.8040	0.8226	0.056*
H27A	0.6039	0.7404	0.8803	0.056*
C28	0.7397 (3)	0.79327 (19)	0.84555 (19)	0.0677 (8)
H28B	0.7907	0.7542	0.8615	0.081*
H28A	0.7589	0.8118	0.7954	0.081*
C29	0.7582 (4)	0.8510 (2)	0.9074 (3)	0.0898 (12)
H29B	0.8341	0.8695	0.9079	0.108*
H29A	0.7064	0.8899	0.8920	0.108*
C30	0.7435 (6)	0.8286 (4)	0.9867 (3)	0.145 (3)
H30C	0.6670	0.8134	0.9878	0.217*
H30A	0.7600	0.8677	1.0230	0.217*
H30B	0.7935	0.7896	1.0024	0.217*
H4	0.451 (3)	0.5844 (17)	0.4666 (19)	0.061 (9)*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Rh1	0.03979 (11)	0.03010 (10)	0.02944 (10)	0.00293 (6)	0.00400 (7)	-0.00268 (6)
N1	0.0432 (10)	0.0324 (8)	0.0298 (8)	0.0030 (7)	0.0047 (7)	0.0000 (7)
C1	0.0420 (12)	0.0289 (9)	0.0316 (10)	0.0009 (8)	0.0045 (8)	-0.0015 (8)
N2	0.0581 (13)	0.0299 (9)	0.0379 (10)	0.0065 (8)	0.0059 (9)	-0.0025 (7)
C2	0.0613 (16)	0.0306 (10)	0.0434 (12)	0.0060 (10)	0.0036 (11)	0.0045 (9)
C3	0.0549 (14)	0.0347 (11)	0.0360 (11)	0.0032 (10)	0.0041 (10)	0.0067 (9)
N3	0.0468 (11)	0.0300 (9)	0.0312 (9)	0.0042 (7)	0.0025 (8)	0.0005 (7)
C4	0.0443 (12)	0.0297 (9)	0.0317 (10)	0.0016 (8)	0.0031 (9)	-0.0012 (8)
N4	0.0594 (13)	0.0364 (10)	0.0290 (9)	0.0034 (9)	0.0061 (8)	-0.0018 (8)
C5	0.0615 (16)	0.0381 (11)	0.0348 (11)	0.0037 (11)	0.0009 (10)	0.0058 (9)
C6	0.0555 (14)	0.0298 (10)	0.0394 (11)	0.0051 (10)	0.0003 (10)	0.0028 (9)
Cl1	0.0502 (3)	0.0575 (3)	0.0310 (3)	0.0025 (3)	0.0077 (2)	-0.0005 (2)
Cl2	0.0539 (4)	0.0342 (3)	0.0575 (4)	0.0056 (2)	0.0076 (3)	-0.0092 (2)
P1	0.0399 (3)	0.0415 (3)	0.0519 (4)	0.0004 (2)	0.0027 (3)	-0.0010 (3)
C7	0.0523 (15)	0.0420 (12)	0.0586 (15)	-0.0024 (11)	0.0080 (12)	0.0012 (11)
C8	0.0576 (19)	0.0624 (18)	0.086 (2)	-0.0136 (14)	0.0139 (16)	0.0066 (16)
C9	0.091 (3)	0.064 (2)	0.127 (3)	-0.0124 (19)	0.037 (3)	0.008 (2)
C10	0.128 (4)	0.087 (3)	0.149 (5)	-0.042 (3)	0.036 (4)	0.005 (3)
C11	0.0482 (16)	0.0554 (16)	0.094 (3)	0.0082 (12)	0.0207 (16)	-0.0015 (15)
C12	0.060 (2)	0.101 (3)	0.091 (3)	0.0125 (18)	0.0190 (19)	-0.026 (2)
C13	0.088 (3)	0.103 (3)	0.126 (4)	0.017 (2)	0.043 (3)	-0.022 (3)
C14	0.115 (4)	0.155 (5)	0.123 (4)	0.011 (4)	0.049 (3)	-0.040 (4)
C15	0.0487 (16)	0.0671 (18)	0.0690 (18)	-0.0015 (14)	-0.0100 (14)	0.0096 (15)
C16	0.0539 (18)	0.075 (2)	0.0646 (18)	-0.0078 (15)	-0.0114 (14)	-0.0020 (15)
C17	0.086 (3)	0.104 (3)	0.066 (2)	-0.016 (2)	-0.0176 (19)	0.006 (2)

C18	0.106 (4)	0.163 (5)	0.071 (2)	-0.029 (3)	-0.006 (2)	-0.021 (3)
P2	0.0404 (3)	0.0395 (3)	0.0361 (3)	0.0004 (2)	0.0067 (2)	-0.0019 (2)
C19	0.0420 (14)	0.0545 (15)	0.0571 (15)	0.0074 (11)	0.0100 (11)	-0.0025 (12)
C20	0.0512 (16)	0.0639 (17)	0.0629 (17)	0.0131 (13)	0.0025 (13)	0.0069 (14)
C21	0.081 (3)	0.100 (3)	0.109 (3)	0.048 (2)	0.019 (2)	0.029 (2)
C22	0.157 (6)	0.171 (6)	0.144 (5)	0.096 (5)	0.021 (4)	0.072 (4)
C23	0.0569 (16)	0.0526 (14)	0.0415 (13)	-0.0067 (12)	0.0131 (11)	0.0012 (11)
C24	0.0666 (18)	0.0475 (13)	0.0425 (13)	-0.0075 (12)	0.0104 (12)	0.0002 (11)
C25	0.082 (2)	0.0576 (16)	0.0400 (14)	-0.0052 (14)	0.0075 (14)	0.0011 (11)
C26	0.119 (3)	0.0578 (18)	0.0471 (16)	-0.0030 (18)	0.0148 (17)	0.0038 (13)
C27	0.0490 (14)	0.0469 (13)	0.0433 (13)	-0.0029 (11)	0.0031 (10)	-0.0054 (10)
C28	0.0605 (19)	0.080 (2)	0.0615 (18)	-0.0184 (16)	0.0024 (14)	-0.0104 (16)
C29	0.084 (3)	0.091 (3)	0.091 (3)	-0.030 (2)	-0.006 (2)	-0.020 (2)
C30	0.162 (6)	0.194 (6)	0.081 (3)	-0.081 (5)	0.025 (3)	-0.039 (4)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Rh1—N1	2.0322 (18)	C15—H15B	0.9700
Rh1—N3	2.0538 (19)	C15—H15A	0.9700
Rh1—C11	2.3450 (7)	C16—C17	1.519 (5)
Rh1—C12	2.3634 (7)	C16—H16B	0.9700
Rh1—P2	2.3657 (7)	C16—H16A	0.9700
Rh1—P1	2.3732 (8)	C17—C18	1.502 (6)
N1—C1	1.352 (3)	C17—H17B	0.9700
N1—C3	1.362 (3)	C17—H17A	0.9700
C1—N2	1.335 (3)	C18—H18C	0.9600
C1—C4	1.434 (3)	C18—H18A	0.9600
N2—C2	1.373 (3)	C18—H18B	0.9600
C2—C3	1.363 (3)	P2—C27	1.823 (2)
C2—H2	0.9300	P2—C23	1.831 (2)
C3—H3	0.9300	P2—C19	1.839 (3)
N3—C4	1.335 (3)	C19—C20	1.521 (4)
N3—C6	1.375 (3)	C19—H19B	0.9700
C4—N4	1.337 (3)	C19—H19A	0.9700
N4—C5	1.378 (3)	C20—C21	1.516 (4)
N4—H4	0.80 (3)	C20—H20B	0.9700
C5—C6	1.350 (3)	C20—H20A	0.9700
C5—H5	0.9300	C21—C22	1.510 (6)
C6—H6	0.9300	C21—H21B	0.9700
P1—C7	1.828 (3)	C21—H21A	0.9700
P1—C11	1.831 (3)	C22—H22C	0.9600
P1—C15	1.843 (3)	C22—H22A	0.9600
C7—C8	1.518 (4)	C22—H22B	0.9600
C7—H7B	0.9700	C23—C24	1.521 (4)
C7—H7A	0.9700	C23—H23B	0.9700
C8—C9	1.507 (5)	C23—H23A	0.9700
C8—H8B	0.9700	C24—C25	1.522 (4)
C8—H8A	0.9700	C24—H24B	0.9700

C9—C10	1.487 (6)	C24—H24A	0.9700
C9—H9B	0.9700	C25—C26	1.511 (4)
C9—H9A	0.9700	C25—H25B	0.9700
C10—H10C	0.9600	C25—H25A	0.9700
C10—H10A	0.9600	C26—H26C	0.9600
C10—H10B	0.9600	C26—H26A	0.9600
C11—C12	1.507 (5)	C26—H26B	0.9600
C11—H11B	0.9700	C27—C28	1.527 (4)
C11—H11A	0.9700	C27—H27B	0.9700
C12—C13	1.494 (5)	C27—H27A	0.9700
C12—H12B	0.9700	C28—C29	1.500 (5)
C12—H12A	0.9700	C28—H28B	0.9700
C13—C14	1.498 (7)	C28—H28A	0.9700
C13—H13B	0.9700	C29—C30	1.437 (6)
C13—H13A	0.9700	C29—H29B	0.9700
C14—H14C	0.9600	C29—H29A	0.9700
C14—H14A	0.9600	C30—H30C	0.9600
C14—H14B	0.9600	C30—H30A	0.9600
C15—C16	1.507 (5)	C30—H30B	0.9600
N1—Rh1—N3	78.98 (7)	C16—C15—H15A	108.0
N1—Rh1—Cl1	93.28 (5)	Pl—C15—H15A	108.0
N3—Rh1—Cl1	172.15 (5)	H15B—C15—H15A	107.3
N1—Rh1—Cl2	173.16 (5)	C15—C16—C17	114.0 (3)
N3—Rh1—Cl2	94.18 (5)	C15—C16—H16B	108.8
Cl1—Rh1—Cl2	93.56 (2)	C17—C16—H16B	108.8
N1—Rh1—P2	89.71 (6)	C15—C16—H16A	108.8
N3—Rh1—P2	90.22 (6)	C17—C16—H16A	108.8
Cl1—Rh1—P2	88.43 (2)	H16B—C16—H16A	107.7
Cl2—Rh1—P2	90.30 (2)	C18—C17—C16	113.5 (4)
N1—Rh1—P1	91.44 (6)	C18—C17—H17B	108.9
N3—Rh1—P1	93.46 (6)	C16—C17—H17B	108.9
Cl1—Rh1—P1	87.98 (2)	C18—C17—H17A	108.9
Cl2—Rh1—P1	88.98 (2)	C16—C17—H17A	108.9
P2—Rh1—P1	176.29 (2)	H17B—C17—H17A	107.7
C1—N1—C3	105.41 (18)	C17—C18—H18C	109.5
C1—N1—Rh1	115.57 (14)	C17—C18—H18A	109.5
C3—N1—Rh1	138.91 (15)	H18C—C18—H18A	109.5
N2—C1—N1	113.22 (18)	C17—C18—H18B	109.5
N2—C1—C4	132.48 (19)	H18C—C18—H18B	109.5
N1—C1—C4	114.30 (18)	H18A—C18—H18B	109.5
C1—N2—C2	103.81 (18)	C27—P2—C23	105.10 (12)
C3—C2—N2	110.0 (2)	C27—P2—C19	105.24 (13)
C3—C2—H2	125.0	C23—P2—C19	101.09 (13)
N2—C2—H2	125.0	C27—P2—Rh1	114.03 (9)
N1—C3—C2	107.52 (19)	C23—P2—Rh1	114.71 (9)
N1—C3—H3	126.2	C19—P2—Rh1	115.25 (10)
C2—C3—H3	126.2	C20—C19—P2	116.45 (19)

C4—N3—C6	106.95 (18)	C20—C19—H19B	108.2
C4—N3—Rh1	113.98 (14)	P2—C19—H19B	108.2
C6—N3—Rh1	139.07 (15)	C20—C19—H19A	108.2
N3—C4—N4	110.37 (19)	P2—C19—H19A	108.2
N3—C4—C1	117.07 (18)	H19B—C19—H19A	107.3
N4—C4—C1	132.5 (2)	C21—C20—C19	111.9 (3)
C4—N4—C5	107.01 (19)	C21—C20—H20B	109.2
C4—N4—H4	127 (2)	C19—C20—H20B	109.2
C5—N4—H4	125 (2)	C21—C20—H20A	109.2
C6—C5—N4	107.6 (2)	C19—C20—H20A	109.2
C6—C5—H5	126.2	H20B—C20—H20A	107.9
N4—C5—H5	126.2	C22—C21—C20	112.8 (4)
C5—C6—N3	108.1 (2)	C22—C21—H21B	109.0
C5—C6—H6	126.0	C20—C21—H21B	109.0
N3—C6—H6	126.0	C22—C21—H21A	109.0
C7—P1—C11	105.28 (14)	C20—C21—H21A	109.0
C7—P1—C15	106.38 (14)	H21B—C21—H21A	107.8
C11—P1—C15	100.06 (16)	C21—C22—H22C	109.5
C7—P1—Rh1	111.95 (9)	C21—C22—H22A	109.5
C11—P1—Rh1	116.53 (11)	H22C—C22—H22A	109.5
C15—P1—Rh1	115.36 (11)	C21—C22—H22B	109.5
C8—C7—P1	118.5 (2)	H22C—C22—H22B	109.5
C8—C7—H7B	107.7	H22A—C22—H22B	109.5
P1—C7—H7B	107.7	C24—C23—P2	115.92 (18)
C8—C7—H7A	107.7	C24—C23—H23B	108.3
P1—C7—H7A	107.7	P2—C23—H23B	108.3
H7B—C7—H7A	107.1	C24—C23—H23A	108.3
C9—C8—C7	112.9 (3)	P2—C23—H23A	108.3
C9—C8—H8B	109.0	H23B—C23—H23A	107.4
C7—C8—H8B	109.0	C23—C24—C25	111.9 (2)
C9—C8—H8A	109.0	C23—C24—H24B	109.2
C7—C8—H8A	109.0	C25—C24—H24B	109.2
H8B—C8—H8A	107.8	C23—C24—H24A	109.2
C10—C9—C8	116.2 (4)	C25—C24—H24A	109.2
C10—C9—H9B	108.2	H24B—C24—H24A	107.9
C8—C9—H9B	108.2	C26—C25—C24	112.2 (3)
C10—C9—H9A	108.2	C26—C25—H25B	109.2
C8—C9—H9A	108.2	C24—C25—H25B	109.2
H9B—C9—H9A	107.4	C26—C25—H25A	109.2
C9—C10—H10C	109.5	C24—C25—H25A	109.2
C9—C10—H10A	109.5	H25B—C25—H25A	107.9
H10C—C10—H10A	109.5	C25—C26—H26C	109.5
C9—C10—H10B	109.5	C25—C26—H26A	109.5
H10C—C10—H10B	109.5	H26C—C26—H26A	109.5
H10A—C10—H10B	109.5	C25—C26—H26B	109.5
C12—C11—P1	117.9 (2)	H26C—C26—H26B	109.5
C12—C11—H11B	107.8	H26A—C26—H26B	109.5
P1—C11—H11B	107.8	C28—C27—P2	115.66 (19)

C12—C11—H11A	107.8	C28—C27—H27B	108.4
P1—C11—H11A	107.8	P2—C27—H27B	108.4
H11B—C11—H11A	107.2	C28—C27—H27A	108.4
C13—C12—C11	113.4 (4)	P2—C27—H27A	108.4
C13—C12—H12B	108.9	H27B—C27—H27A	107.4
C11—C12—H12B	108.9	C29—C28—C27	114.7 (3)
C13—C12—H12A	108.9	C29—C28—H28B	108.6
C11—C12—H12A	108.9	C27—C28—H28B	108.6
H12B—C12—H12A	107.7	C29—C28—H28A	108.6
C12—C13—C14	113.7 (4)	C27—C28—H28A	108.6
C12—C13—H13B	108.8	H28B—C28—H28A	107.6
C14—C13—H13B	108.8	C30—C29—C28	114.4 (4)
C12—C13—H13A	108.8	C30—C29—H29B	108.7
C14—C13—H13A	108.8	C28—C29—H29B	108.7
H13B—C13—H13A	107.7	C30—C29—H29A	108.7
C13—C14—H14C	109.5	C28—C29—H29A	108.7
C13—C14—H14A	109.5	H29B—C29—H29A	107.6
H14C—C14—H14A	109.5	C29—C30—H30C	109.5
C13—C14—H14B	109.5	C29—C30—H30A	109.5
H14C—C14—H14B	109.5	H30C—C30—H30A	109.5
H14A—C14—H14B	109.5	C29—C30—H30B	109.5
C16—C15—P1	117.1 (2)	H30C—C30—H30B	109.5
C16—C15—H15B	108.0	H30A—C30—H30B	109.5
P1—C15—H15B	108.0		
N3—Rh1—N1—C1	2.99 (16)	C12—Rh1—P1—C11	-30.31 (12)
C11—Rh1—N1—C1	-175.70 (16)	N1—Rh1—P1—C15	-86.56 (13)
P2—Rh1—N1—C1	-87.29 (16)	N3—Rh1—P1—C15	-7.52 (13)
P1—Rh1—N1—C1	96.24 (16)	C11—Rh1—P1—C15	-179.79 (12)
N3—Rh1—N1—C3	178.3 (3)	C12—Rh1—P1—C15	86.61 (12)
C11—Rh1—N1—C3	-0.4 (3)	C11—P1—C7—C8	53.0 (3)
P2—Rh1—N1—C3	88.0 (3)	C15—P1—C7—C8	-52.6 (3)
P1—Rh1—N1—C3	-88.5 (3)	Rh1—P1—C7—C8	-179.5 (2)
C3—N1—C1—N2	0.2 (3)	P1—C7—C8—C9	-172.4 (3)
Rh1—N1—C1—N2	176.96 (16)	C7—C8—C9—C10	-171.0 (4)
C3—N1—C1—C4	-179.7 (2)	C7—P1—C11—C12	53.7 (3)
Rh1—N1—C1—C4	-2.9 (3)	C15—P1—C11—C12	163.9 (3)
N1—C1—N2—C2	-0.2 (3)	Rh1—P1—C11—C12	-71.0 (3)
C4—C1—N2—C2	179.6 (3)	P1—C11—C12—C13	-177.9 (3)
C1—N2—C2—C3	0.1 (3)	C11—C12—C13—C14	174.6 (4)
C1—N1—C3—C2	-0.1 (3)	C7—P1—C15—C16	-49.8 (3)
Rh1—N1—C3—C2	-175.67 (19)	C11—P1—C15—C16	-159.2 (3)
N2—C2—C3—N1	0.0 (3)	Rh1—P1—C15—C16	75.0 (3)
N1—Rh1—N3—C4	-2.58 (16)	P1—C15—C16—C17	-163.0 (3)
C12—Rh1—N3—C4	177.40 (16)	C15—C16—C17—C18	176.7 (3)
P2—Rh1—N3—C4	87.08 (16)	N1—Rh1—P2—C27	-140.17 (11)
P1—Rh1—N3—C4	-93.37 (16)	N3—Rh1—P2—C27	140.85 (11)
N1—Rh1—N3—C6	178.7 (3)	C11—Rh1—P2—C27	-46.89 (10)

Cl2—Rh1—N3—C6	-1.3 (3)	Cl2—Rh1—P2—C27	46.67 (10)
P2—Rh1—N3—C6	-91.6 (3)	N1—Rh1—P2—C23	98.54 (11)
P1—Rh1—N3—C6	87.9 (3)	N3—Rh1—P2—C23	19.57 (11)
C6—N3—C4—N4	-0.1 (3)	Cl1—Rh1—P2—C23	-168.17 (10)
Rh1—N3—C4—N4	-179.23 (16)	Cl2—Rh1—P2—C23	-74.61 (10)
C6—N3—C4—C1	-179.0 (2)	N1—Rh1—P2—C19	-18.28 (11)
Rh1—N3—C4—C1	1.9 (3)	N3—Rh1—P2—C19	-97.26 (11)
N2—C1—C4—N3	-179.2 (2)	Cl1—Rh1—P2—C19	75.01 (10)
N1—C1—C4—N3	0.7 (3)	Cl2—Rh1—P2—C19	168.56 (10)
N2—C1—C4—N4	2.2 (5)	C27—P2—C19—C20	52.7 (2)
N1—C1—C4—N4	-178.0 (2)	C23—P2—C19—C20	161.8 (2)
N3—C4—N4—C5	0.0 (3)	Rh1—P2—C19—C20	-73.9 (2)
C1—C4—N4—C5	178.6 (3)	P2—C19—C20—C21	175.0 (3)
C4—N4—C5—C6	0.2 (3)	C19—C20—C21—C22	176.3 (4)
N4—C5—C6—N3	-0.3 (3)	C27—P2—C23—C24	-53.6 (2)
C4—N3—C6—C5	0.2 (3)	C19—P2—C23—C24	-162.9 (2)
Rh1—N3—C6—C5	179.00 (19)	Rh1—P2—C23—C24	72.5 (2)
N1—Rh1—P1—C7	35.28 (11)	P2—C23—C24—C25	-170.9 (2)
N3—Rh1—P1—C7	114.32 (11)	C23—C24—C25—C26	-176.5 (3)
Cl1—Rh1—P1—C7	-57.95 (10)	C23—P2—C27—C28	-53.1 (3)
Cl2—Rh1—P1—C7	-151.55 (10)	C19—P2—C27—C28	53.1 (2)
N1—Rh1—P1—C11	156.52 (13)	Rh1—P2—C27—C28	-179.6 (2)
N3—Rh1—P1—C11	-124.43 (13)	P2—C27—C28—C29	173.0 (3)
Cl1—Rh1—P1—C11	63.29 (12)	C27—C28—C29—C30	64.2 (5)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N4—H4...N2 ⁱ	0.80 (3)	1.98 (3)	2.772 (3)	176 (3)

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.