

Crystal structure of bis[1-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)pyridinium] bis(2,2-dicyanoethene-1,1-dithiolato- κ^2S,S')nickelate(II)

Miao Zhang^a and Xu-Jie Xiong^{b*}

Received 14 July 2014

Accepted 23 July 2014

^aCollege of Chemical Engineering, Huanggang Normal University, 438000 Huangzhou, People's Republic of China, and

^bHubei Key Laboratory for Processing and Application of Catalytic Materials, Huanggang Normal University, 438000 Huangzhou, People's Republic of China. *Correspondence e-mail: hgxiangxj@126.com

Edited by B. Kojić-Prodić, Rudjer Boskovic Institute, Croatia

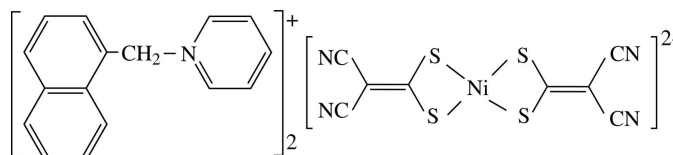
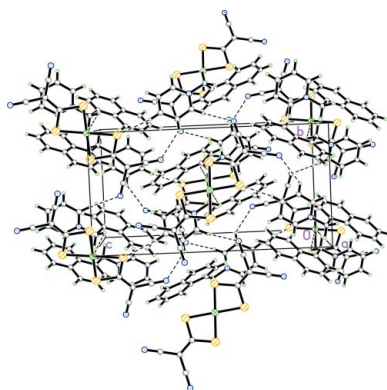
Keywords: bis(2,2-dicyanoethene-1,1-dithiolato)nickel(II); pyridinium; hydrogen bonding; π - π interaction; crystal structure.

Supporting information: this article has supporting information at journals.iucr.org/e

A new ion-pair complex, $(C_{16}H_{14}N)_2[Ni(C_4N_2S_2)_2]$ or $(1-NaMePy)_2[Ni(imnt)_2]$, where 1-NaMePy is 1-(4-naphthylmethylene)pyridinium and imnt is 2,2-dicyanoethene-1,1-dithiolate, was obtained by the direct reaction of $NiCl_2$, K_2imnt and $(1-NaMePy)^+Br^-$ in H_2O . The asymmetric unit contains a $[1-NaMePy]^+$ cation and one half of an $Ni(imnt)_2^{2-}$ anion. The Ni^{II} ion lies on an inversion centre and adopts a square-planar configuration with Ni–S bond lengths of 2.200 (1) and 2.216 (1) Å. In the $[1-NaMePy]^+$ cation, the naphthyl ringsystem and the pyridinium ring make a dihedral angle of 90.0 (2)°. In the crystal, C–H...N and C–H...Ni hydrogen bonds, as well as π - π interactions between the chelate ring and the pyridinium ring [centroid-centroid distance = 3.675 (2) Å] link the ions into a three-dimensional network.

1. Chemical context

Transition metal complexes with dithiolate ligands such as 2,2-dicyanoethene-1,1-dithiolate (imnt) or 1,2-dicyanoethene-1,2-dithiolate (mnt) are important molecular materials with interesting electrical conductivity, superconductivity, optical and magnetic properties (Liu *et al.*, 1996; Robertson & Cronin, 2002; Ni *et al.*, 2005; Ren *et al.*, 2002; Xie *et al.*, 2002; Duan *et al.*, 2010). Recently, attempts have been made to extend the range of metal complexes containing the $Ni(imnt)_2^{2-}$ anion, and the topology and the size of some organic cations, such as substituted benzyl pyridinium derivatives, play an important role in tuning the stacks of anions and cations of molecular materials containing the $Ni(imnt)_2^{2-}$ anion (Liu *et al.*, 2006; Feng *et al.*, 2007). The title ion-pair complex, $(1-NaMePy)_2[Ni(imnt)_2]$ has therefore been prepared and investigated.



2. Structural commentary

The asymmetric unit of the title compound consists of one $[1-NaMePy]^+$ cation and one-half of an $Ni(imnt)_2^{2-}$ anion located about an inversion center. The NiS_4 core exhibits a square-planar configuration, with Ni–S bond lengths of 2.200 (1) and 2.216 (1) Å. The S1–Ni1–S2 bond angle within the four-membered ring (Ni1/S1/C1/S2) is 78.91 (3)°. The N1 and N2 atoms of the $C\equiv N$ groups deviate from the Ni1/S1/C1/S2 plane by 0.078 (3) and 0.169 (3) Å, respectively. The

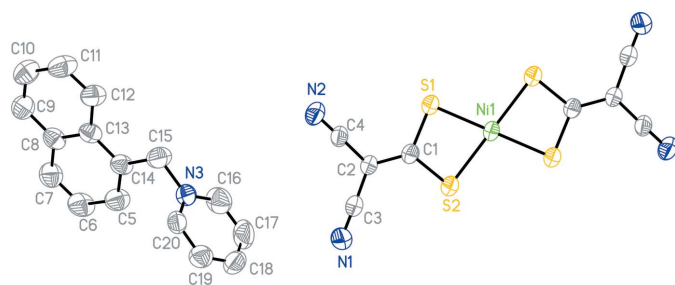


Figure 1
The molecular structure of (I), with the atom labelling and 30% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms. The other half of the anion is generated by the inversion-symmetry operation $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

[1-NaMePy]⁺ cation adopts a conformation in which both the naphthyl ring system and the pyridinium ring are twisted with respect to the N3/C11/C10 reference plane, making dihedral angles of 10.5 (2)° and 87.3 (3)°, respectively. The naphthyl ring system and the pyridinium ring make a dihedral angle of 90.0 (2)°.

3. Supramolecular features

There are three weak interactions between the Ni(imnt)₂²⁻ anion and [1-NaMePy]⁺ cation. The first is a π - π contact between the chelate ring (which is defined by atoms Ni1, S1, S2, and C1) of the anion and the pyridinium ring of the cation (Fig. 2) with a distance of 3.675 (2) Å between the centroids. The second is a C—H···Ni hydrogen bond and the third is a C—H···N hydrogen bond (Table 1, Fig. 3). The combination of these weak interactions consolidates the title complex into a three-dimensional network structure (Fig. 3).

4. Database survey

Many ion-pair complexes containing Ni(imnt)₂²⁻ anion have been reported, typical examples being [TBA]₂[Ni(imnt)₂] and [4NO₂BzPy]₂[Ni(imnt)₂] [TBA is tetrabutylammonium; 4NO₂BzPy is 1-(4-nitrobenzyl)pyridinium] (Liu *et al.*, 2006), [4FBzPy]₂[Ni(imnt)₂] [4FBzPy is 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)pyridinium] (Zhou & Ni, 2007), [Bz2NH₂Py]₂[Ni(imnt)₂] (Bz2NH₂Py is 1-benzyl-2-aminopyridinium) (Hou *et al.*, 2007),

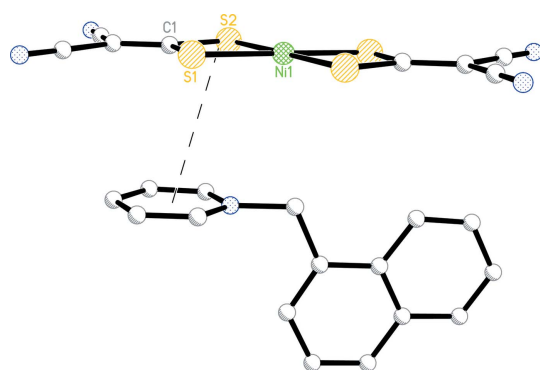


Figure 2
The π - π contact between the chelate ring of the anion and the pyridinium ring of the cation (shown as a dashed line).

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C19—H19···N2 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.60 | 3.265 (5) | 129 |
| C20—H20···N1 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.42 | 3.304 (5) | 160 |
| C15—H15B···Ni1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 3.07 | 3.508 (4) | 109 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y + 1, z$; (ii) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

[BzDMAP]₂[Ni(imnt)₂] [BzDMAP is 1-benzyl-4-(dimethylamino)pyridinium] (Feng *et al.*, 2007), [2-NaMePy]₂[Ni(imnt)₂] and [2-NaMe-4-MePy]₂[Ni(imnt)₂] [2-NaMePy is 1-(2-naphthylmethyl)pyridinium; 2-NaMe-4-MePy is 1-(2-naphthylmethyl)-4-methylpyridinium] (Huang *et al.*, 2009), [Bz-4-MePy]₂[Ni(imnt)₂] and [Bz-4-MeQl]₂[Ni(imnt)₂] (Bz-4-MePy is 1-benzyl-4-methylpyridinium; Bz-4-MeQl is 1-benzyl-4-methylquinolinium) (Liu *et al.*, 2013). For a description of C—H···N and C—H···Ni hydrogen bonds, see: Huang *et al.*, (2009). For a description of π - π contacts between chelate and phenyl rings, see: Molčanov *et al.* (2013).

5. Synthesis and crystallization

The title ion-pair complex was prepared by the direct reaction of 1:2:2 mol equiv. of NiCl₂·6H₂O, K₂imnt and 1-(4-naphthylmethylene)pyridinium bromide in water (Huang *et al.*, 2009). The brown product obtained was purified through recrystallization from a mixed solvent of methanol and water (yield: 78%). Brown block-shaped single crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of a methanol solution at room temperature after about 4 weeks.

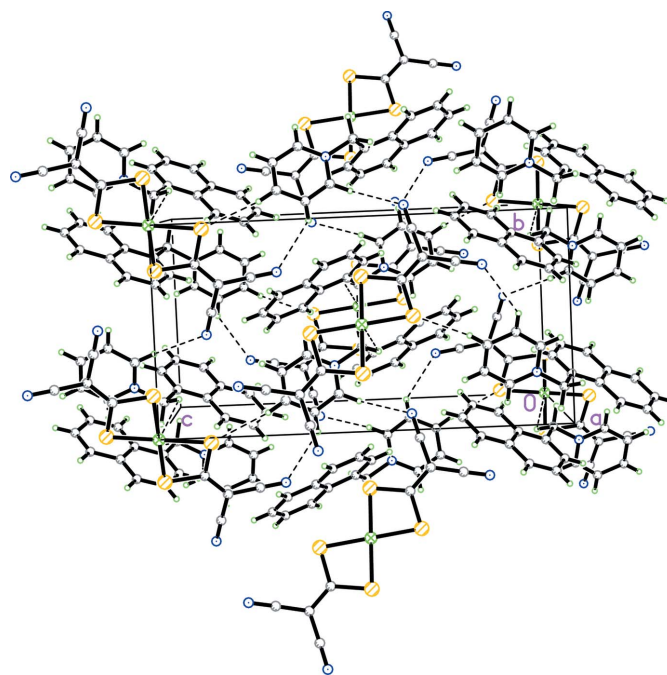


Figure 3
The packing of the title compound, viewed down the *a* axis, showing the network of molecules connected by C—H···N hydrogen bonds (dashed lines).

6. Refinement

All H-atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model with $d(\text{C}-\text{H}) = 0.93 \text{ \AA}$, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for aromatic and $d(\text{C}-\text{H}) = 0.97 \text{ \AA}$, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH_2 atoms. Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.

Acknowledgements

The authors thank the Doctor's Foundation of Huangong Normal University (10CD001) and the Educational Commission of Hubei Province of China (Q20112902) for financial support.

References

- Bruker (2000). *SMART*, *SAINT* and *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Duan, H. B., Ren, X. M. & Meng, Q. J. (2010). *Coord. Chem. Rev.* **254**, 1509–1522.
- Feng, C.-W., Li, X.-R., Hou, Y. & Ni, C.-L. (2007). *Acta Cryst.* **E63**, m1762.
- Hou, Y., Huang, Q., Zuo, H. & Ni, C. (2007). *Acta Cryst.* **E63**, m2903.
- Huang, Q., Hou, Y., Zhu, H. M., Zhou, J. R., Zuo, H. R., Ni, C. L., Meng, Q. J. & Hu, X. L. (2009). *J. Coord. Chem.* **62**, 2012–2021.
- Liu, M.-G., Li, X.-Y., Lin, L.-F. & Ni, C.-L. (2006). *Acta Cryst.* **E62**, m2919–m2921.
- Liu, J. F., Liang, L. B., Dai, S. L., Huang, R. K., Guan, Q. Y., Chen, W. Q., Yang, L. M., Zhou, J. R. & Ni, C. L. (2013). *Synth. React. Inorg. Met.-Org. Nano-Met. Chem.* **43**, 1492–1500.
- Liu, S. G., Liu, Y. Q., Li, Y. F. & Zhu, D. B. (1996). *Synth. Met.* **83**, 131–140.
- Molčanov, K., Jurić, M. & Kojić-Prodić, B. (2013). *Dalton Trans.* **42**, 15756–15765.
- Ni, Z. P., Ren, X. M., Ma, J., Xie, J. L., Ni, C. L., Chen, Z. D. & Meng, Q. J. (2005). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **127**, 14330–14338.
- Ren, X. M., Meng, Q. J., Song, Y., Lu, C. S. & Hu, C. J. (2002). *Inorg. Chem.* **41**, 5686–5692.

Table 2

Experimental details.

| | |
|---|--|
| Crystal data | |
| Chemical formula | (C ₁₆ H ₁₄ N) ₂ [Ni(C ₄ N ₂ S ₂) ₂] |
| <i>M_r</i> | 779.63 |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i> |
| Temperature (K) | 291 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 11.876 (3), 9.025 (3), 17.465 (5) |
| β (°) | 91.808 (4) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 1871.0 (9) |
| <i>Z</i> | 2 |
| Radiation type | Mo <i>K</i> α |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 0.78 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.36 × 0.30 × 0.21 |
| Data collection | |
| Diffractometer | Bruker <i>SMART</i> CCD area detector |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2000) |
| <i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max} | 0.762, 0.843 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections | 9345, 3283, 2228 |
| <i>R</i> _{int} | 0.031 |
| ($\sin \theta/\lambda$) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.595 |
| Refinement | |
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2 σ (<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i> | 0.040, 0.102, 1.04 |
| No. of reflections | 3283 |
| No. of parameters | 232 |
| H-atom treatment | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$, $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.21, -0.15 |

Computer programs: *SMART* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2000) and *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

- Robertson, N. & Cronin, L. (2002). *Coord. Chem. Rev.* **227**, 93–127.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Xie, J. L., Ren, X. M., Song, Y., Zhang, W. W., Liu, W. L., He, C. & Meng, Q. J. (2002). *Chem. Commun.* pp. 2346–2347.
- Zhou, A.-Q. & Ni, C.-L. (2007). *Acta Cryst.* **E63**, m3084.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2014). E70, 115-117 [doi:10.1107/S1600536814017012]

Crystal structure of bis[1-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)pyridinium] bis(2,2-dicyanoethene-1,1-dithiolato- κ^2S,S')nickelate(II)

Miao Zhang and Xu-Jie Xiong

Computing details

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2000); cell refinement: *SMART* (Bruker, 2000); data reduction: *S SAINT* (Bruker, 2000); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

Bis[1-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)pyridinium] bis(2,2-dicyanoethene-1,1-dithiolato- κ^2S,S')nickelate(II)

Crystal data

(C₁₆H₁₄N)₂[Ni(C₄N₂S₂)₂]

M_r = 779.63

Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*c*

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

a = 11.876 (3) Å

b = 9.025 (3) Å

c = 17.465 (5) Å

β = 91.808 (4)°

V = 1871.0 (9) Å³

Z = 2

F(000) = 804

D_x = 1.384 Mg m⁻³

Mo *K* α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å

Cell parameters from 1994 reflections

θ = 2.5–22.7°

μ = 0.78 mm⁻¹

T = 291 K

Block, brown

0.36 × 0.30 × 0.21 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2000)

T_{min} = 0.762, *T_{max}* = 0.843

9345 measured reflections

3283 independent reflections

2228 reflections with *I* > 2 σ (*I*)

R_{int} = 0.031

θ_{\max} = 25.0°, θ_{\min} = 2.3°

h = -13→14

k = -9→10

l = -20→20

Refinement

Refinement on *F*²

Least-squares matrix: full

R[*F*² > 2 σ (*F*²)] = 0.040

wR(*F*²) = 0.102

S = 1.04

3283 reflections

232 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.046P)^2 + 0.1262P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.21 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.15 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Ni1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.06043 (19) |
| S1 | 0.03025 (7) | 0.02841 (8) | 0.12405 (4) | 0.0697 (2) |
| S2 | 0.08762 (7) | 0.21679 (9) | 0.00355 (4) | 0.0709 (2) |
| N1 | 0.2232 (3) | 0.5408 (4) | 0.11604 (17) | 0.1156 (12) |
| N2 | 0.1247 (3) | 0.2483 (3) | 0.29836 (16) | 0.0963 (9) |
| N3 | 0.2381 (2) | 0.7148 (3) | 0.42980 (16) | 0.0805 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0909 (2) | 0.1950 (3) | 0.10140 (14) | 0.0616 (7) |
| C2 | 0.1329 (2) | 0.2957 (3) | 0.15460 (14) | 0.0628 (7) |
| C3 | 0.1819 (3) | 0.4313 (4) | 0.13254 (16) | 0.0792 (9) |
| C4 | 0.1274 (3) | 0.2685 (3) | 0.23417 (17) | 0.0704 (8) |
| C5 | 0.4644 (3) | 0.7646 (4) | 0.4864 (2) | 0.1009 (11) |
| H5 | 0.4408 | 0.7981 | 0.4382 | 0.121* |
| C6 | 0.5731 (3) | 0.8033 (5) | 0.5164 (3) | 0.1080 (13) |
| H6 | 0.6212 | 0.8604 | 0.4875 | 0.130* |
| C7 | 0.6062 (3) | 0.7565 (4) | 0.5872 (2) | 0.1045 (12) |
| H7 | 0.6768 | 0.7843 | 0.6069 | 0.125* |
| C8 | 0.5373 (3) | 0.6678 (4) | 0.6314 (2) | 0.0817 (9) |
| C9 | 0.5710 (3) | 0.6177 (4) | 0.7054 (2) | 0.0983 (11) |
| H9 | 0.6410 | 0.6467 | 0.7255 | 0.118* |
| C10 | 0.5068 (4) | 0.5308 (5) | 0.7473 (3) | 0.1114 (13) |
| H10 | 0.5314 | 0.4992 | 0.7956 | 0.134* |
| C11 | 0.4017 (4) | 0.4881 (5) | 0.7169 (3) | 0.1169 (14) |
| H11 | 0.3563 | 0.4266 | 0.7455 | 0.140* |
| C12 | 0.3642 (3) | 0.5342 (4) | 0.6470 (2) | 0.0957 (11) |
| H12 | 0.2933 | 0.5047 | 0.6286 | 0.115* |
| C13 | 0.4307 (3) | 0.6261 (3) | 0.6015 (2) | 0.0769 (9) |
| C14 | 0.3947 (3) | 0.6786 (4) | 0.5280 (2) | 0.0812 (9) |
| C15 | 0.2770 (3) | 0.6348 (4) | 0.4999 (2) | 0.1096 (13) |
| H15A | 0.2759 | 0.5292 | 0.4895 | 0.131* |
| H15B | 0.2246 | 0.6539 | 0.5402 | 0.131* |
| C16 | 0.2514 (4) | 0.6590 (5) | 0.3620 (3) | 0.1198 (14) |
| H16 | 0.2866 | 0.5676 | 0.3573 | 0.144* |

| | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| C17 | 0.2150 (5) | 0.7315 (7) | 0.2989 (3) | 0.1362 (19) |
| H17 | 0.2264 | 0.6917 | 0.2506 | 0.163* |
| C18 | 0.1615 (4) | 0.8632 (6) | 0.3060 (3) | 0.1177 (15) |
| H18 | 0.1346 | 0.9136 | 0.2627 | 0.141* |
| C19 | 0.1477 (3) | 0.9203 (4) | 0.3761 (3) | 0.1004 (11) |
| H19 | 0.1118 | 1.0109 | 0.3821 | 0.120* |
| C20 | 0.1868 (3) | 0.8436 (4) | 0.43750 (19) | 0.0822 (9) |
| H20 | 0.1775 | 0.8821 | 0.4863 | 0.099* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ni1 | 0.0607 (3) | 0.0696 (4) | 0.0503 (3) | 0.0003 (3) | -0.0087 (2) | -0.0033 (2) |
| S1 | 0.0793 (5) | 0.0764 (5) | 0.0527 (4) | -0.0091 (4) | -0.0100 (4) | 0.0017 (4) |
| S2 | 0.0824 (5) | 0.0771 (5) | 0.0528 (4) | -0.0074 (4) | -0.0057 (4) | -0.0001 (4) |
| N1 | 0.173 (3) | 0.094 (2) | 0.080 (2) | -0.040 (2) | -0.010 (2) | 0.0011 (17) |
| N2 | 0.130 (3) | 0.097 (2) | 0.0603 (16) | 0.0021 (18) | -0.0146 (16) | -0.0046 (15) |
| N3 | 0.0765 (18) | 0.083 (2) | 0.0818 (19) | -0.0104 (15) | -0.0064 (15) | 0.0020 (16) |
| C1 | 0.0571 (16) | 0.0696 (18) | 0.0577 (15) | 0.0041 (14) | -0.0062 (13) | -0.0005 (14) |
| C2 | 0.0666 (18) | 0.0695 (19) | 0.0517 (16) | -0.0009 (15) | -0.0079 (13) | -0.0009 (14) |
| C3 | 0.100 (3) | 0.081 (2) | 0.0552 (18) | -0.008 (2) | -0.0128 (17) | -0.0031 (17) |
| C4 | 0.076 (2) | 0.072 (2) | 0.0625 (19) | 0.0008 (16) | -0.0157 (15) | -0.0052 (16) |
| C5 | 0.079 (2) | 0.106 (3) | 0.118 (3) | -0.009 (2) | -0.004 (2) | 0.026 (2) |
| C6 | 0.068 (2) | 0.118 (3) | 0.139 (4) | -0.026 (2) | 0.012 (2) | 0.022 (3) |
| C7 | 0.079 (3) | 0.111 (3) | 0.122 (3) | -0.014 (2) | -0.011 (2) | 0.005 (3) |
| C8 | 0.065 (2) | 0.071 (2) | 0.109 (3) | -0.0020 (17) | 0.005 (2) | -0.004 (2) |
| C9 | 0.084 (3) | 0.102 (3) | 0.108 (3) | 0.007 (2) | -0.015 (2) | 0.006 (2) |
| C10 | 0.103 (3) | 0.127 (3) | 0.104 (3) | 0.017 (3) | -0.005 (3) | 0.019 (3) |
| C11 | 0.097 (3) | 0.120 (3) | 0.133 (4) | 0.010 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.047 (3) |
| C12 | 0.070 (2) | 0.100 (3) | 0.117 (3) | 0.000 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.028 (2) |
| C13 | 0.064 (2) | 0.0643 (19) | 0.103 (2) | 0.0054 (16) | 0.0043 (19) | 0.0066 (18) |
| C14 | 0.063 (2) | 0.077 (2) | 0.103 (2) | -0.0091 (17) | -0.0005 (18) | 0.0121 (19) |
| C15 | 0.086 (3) | 0.119 (3) | 0.122 (3) | -0.025 (2) | -0.024 (2) | 0.046 (3) |
| C16 | 0.143 (4) | 0.103 (3) | 0.114 (3) | 0.002 (3) | 0.019 (3) | -0.020 (3) |
| C17 | 0.184 (5) | 0.153 (5) | 0.073 (3) | -0.048 (4) | 0.010 (3) | -0.032 (3) |
| C18 | 0.117 (4) | 0.140 (4) | 0.094 (3) | -0.035 (3) | -0.030 (3) | 0.034 (3) |
| C19 | 0.095 (3) | 0.095 (3) | 0.111 (3) | -0.003 (2) | -0.007 (2) | 0.012 (3) |
| C20 | 0.088 (2) | 0.086 (2) | 0.072 (2) | -0.013 (2) | -0.0014 (18) | -0.0120 (19) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------|---------|-----------|
| Ni1—S1 ⁱ | 2.2000 (9) | C8—C9 | 1.415 (5) |
| Ni1—S1 | 2.2000 (9) | C9—C10 | 1.329 (5) |
| Ni1—S2 ⁱ | 2.2160 (9) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| Ni1—S2 | 2.2160 (9) | C10—C11 | 1.395 (6) |
| S1—C1 | 1.718 (3) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| S2—C1 | 1.719 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.353 (5) |
| N1—C3 | 1.144 (4) | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| N2—C4 | 1.137 (3) | C12—C13 | 1.409 (4) |
| N3—C16 | 1.300 (5) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C20 | 1.321 (4) | C13—C14 | 1.420 (4) |
| N3—C15 | 1.482 (4) | C14—C15 | 1.519 (4) |
| C1—C2 | 1.382 (4) | C15—H15A | 0.9700 |
| C2—C3 | 1.414 (4) | C15—H15B | 0.9700 |
| C2—C4 | 1.415 (4) | C16—C17 | 1.342 (6) |
| C5—C14 | 1.361 (4) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C5—C6 | 1.421 (5) | C17—C18 | 1.355 (6) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C7 | 1.353 (5) | C18—C19 | 1.344 (5) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C7—C8 | 1.395 (5) | C19—C20 | 1.346 (5) |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C8—C13 | 1.406 (4) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| | | | |
| S1 ⁱ —Ni1—S1 | 180.00 (4) | C9—C10—H10 | 120.8 |
| S1 ⁱ —Ni1—S2 ⁱ | 78.91 (3) | C11—C10—H10 | 120.8 |
| S1—Ni1—S2 ⁱ | 101.09 (3) | C12—C11—C10 | 121.6 (4) |
| S1 ⁱ —Ni1—S2 | 101.09 (3) | C12—C11—H11 | 119.2 |
| S1—Ni1—S2 | 78.91 (3) | C10—C11—H11 | 119.2 |
| S2 ⁱ —Ni1—S2 | 180.00 (4) | C11—C12—C13 | 121.1 (4) |
| C1—S1—Ni1 | 86.09 (9) | C11—C12—H12 | 119.5 |
| C1—S2—Ni1 | 85.56 (10) | C13—C12—H12 | 119.5 |
| C16—N3—C20 | 120.2 (3) | C8—C13—C12 | 117.5 (3) |
| C16—N3—C15 | 121.3 (4) | C8—C13—C14 | 119.2 (3) |
| C20—N3—C15 | 118.5 (3) | C12—C13—C14 | 123.2 (3) |
| C2—C1—S1 | 124.5 (2) | C5—C14—C13 | 120.1 (3) |
| C2—C1—S2 | 126.1 (2) | C5—C14—C15 | 122.9 (3) |
| S1—C1—S2 | 109.42 (15) | C13—C14—C15 | 117.0 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 121.9 (2) | N3—C15—C14 | 113.6 (3) |
| C1—C2—C4 | 121.3 (3) | N3—C15—H15A | 108.8 |
| C3—C2—C4 | 116.8 (3) | C14—C15—H15A | 108.8 |
| N1—C3—C2 | 178.5 (4) | N3—C15—H15B | 108.8 |
| N2—C4—C2 | 178.7 (4) | C14—C15—H15B | 108.8 |
| C14—C5—C6 | 120.3 (4) | H15A—C15—H15B | 107.7 |
| C14—C5—H5 | 119.9 | N3—C16—C17 | 120.9 (4) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.9 | N3—C16—H16 | 119.5 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 119.6 (3) | C17—C16—H16 | 119.5 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 120.2 | C16—C17—C18 | 119.4 (4) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 120.2 | C16—C17—H17 | 120.3 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 121.7 (4) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.3 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 119.1 | C19—C18—C17 | 119.4 (4) |
| C8—C7—H7 | 119.1 | C19—C18—H18 | 120.3 |
| C7—C8—C13 | 119.0 (3) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.3 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 122.3 (3) | C18—C19—C20 | 118.7 (4) |
| C13—C8—C9 | 118.6 (3) | C18—C19—H19 | 120.7 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 122.7 (4) | C20—C19—H19 | 120.7 |

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| C10—C9—H9 | 118.6 | N3—C20—C19 | 121.3 (3) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 118.6 | N3—C20—H20 | 119.3 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 118.4 (4) | C19—C20—H20 | 119.3 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y, -z$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D—H···A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H···A</i> | <i>D···A</i> | <i>D—H···A</i> |
|------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C19—H19···N2 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.60 | 3.265 (5) | 129 |
| C20—H20···N1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.42 | 3.304 (5) | 160 |
| C15—H15B···Ni1 ^{iv} | 0.97 | 3.07 | 3.508 (4) | 109 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $x, y+1, z$; (iii) $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$; (iv) $-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2$.