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1-(4-Chlorobutanoyl)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-thiourea

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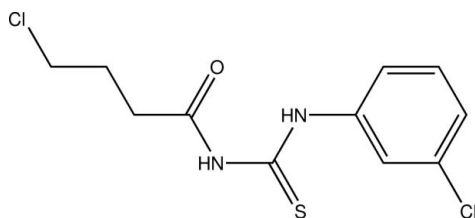
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$ Å; R factor = 0.058; wR factor = 0.162; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.4.

The two independent molecules in the asymmetric unit of the title compound, $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{OS}$, exhibit different conformations, with the benzene ring and the N_2CS thiourea group forming dihedral angles of 87.40 (18) and 69.42 (15)°. An intramolecular $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bond is present in each molecule. Two further $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds link the independent molecules into a dimer. In the crystal, the dimers are linked by $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$ hydrogen bonds, forming chains parallel to the c axis.

Related literature

For applications and biological activities of thiourea derivatives, see: Abbas *et al.* (2013). For the crystal structure of a related compound, see: Yusof *et al.* (2012). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{OS}$
 $M_r = 291.19$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 14.7762$ (8) Å

$b = 10.9400$ (6) Å
 $c = 17.8153$ (10) Å
 $\beta = 111.327$ (2)°
 $V = 2682.7$ (3) Å³

$Z = 8$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.62$ mm⁻¹

$T = 296$ K
 $0.41 \times 0.35 \times 0.30$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2009)
 $T_{\min} = 0.784$, $T_{\max} = 0.835$

49874 measured reflections
4987 independent reflections
3897 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.046$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.058$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.162$
 $S = 1.05$
4987 reflections
323 parameters
4 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.51$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.83$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{N2}-\text{H2}\cdots\text{O1}$	0.89 (4)	1.97 (4)	2.679 (4)	136 (3)
$\text{N2}-\text{H2}\cdots\text{O2}$	0.89 (4)	2.37 (3)	3.089 (4)	139 (3)
$\text{N4}-\text{H4}\cdots\text{O1}$	0.88 (3)	2.38 (3)	3.106 (4)	140 (3)
$\text{N4}-\text{H4}\cdots\text{O2}$	0.88 (3)	1.97 (3)	2.656 (4)	134 (3)
$\text{N1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{S2}^i$	0.88 (3)	2.57 (2)	3.425 (3)	167 (3)
$\text{N3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{S1}^{ii}$	0.87 (2)	2.54 (2)	3.397 (3)	169 (3)
$\text{C3}-\text{H3B}\cdots\text{S1}^{iii}$	0.97	2.87	3.792 (3)	160

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x + 2, -y + 2, -z + 1$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RZ5121).

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supporting information

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1-(4-Chlorobutanoyl)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)thiourea

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S1. Comment

Halogeno-carbonylthiourea derivatives are useful starting materials for the synthesis of other derivatives through the reactivity of the C-halogen bonds. It is also known that the compounds are an important class of organic compounds due to their potential application as ligands and to their biological activities (Abbas *et al.*, 2013).

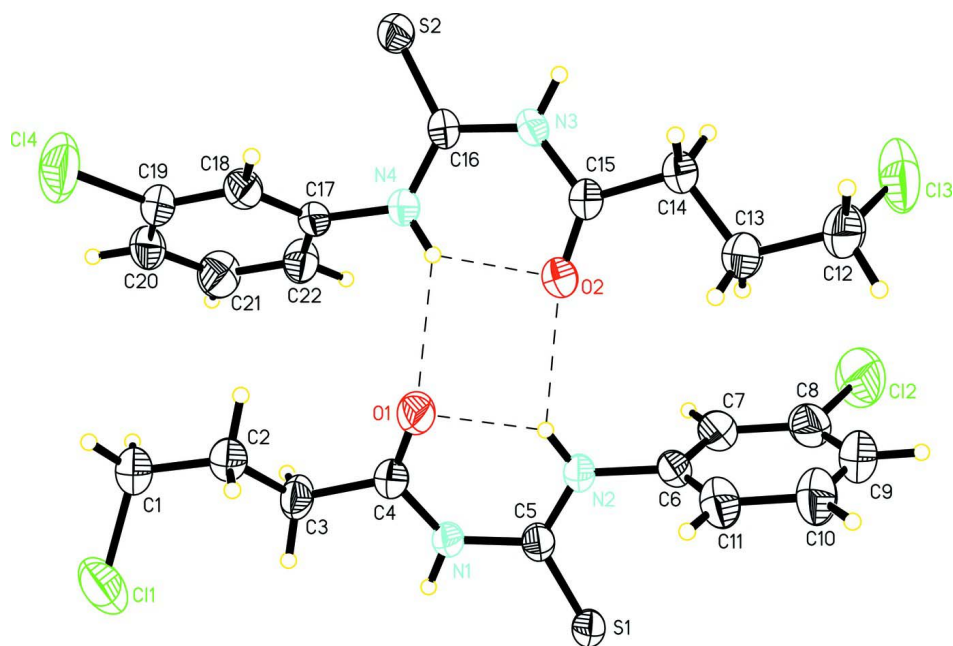
The title compound (Fig. 1) is an isomer of the previously reported compound 1-(4-chlorobutanoyl)-3-(2-chlorophenyl)thiourea (Yusof *et al.*, 2012) where the chlorine atom is at position-3 of the phenyl group. The asymmetric unit consists of two crystallographically independent molecules. Both molecules maintain the *trans-cis* configuration with respect to the position of the 4-chlorobutanoyl and 3-chlorophenyl groups, respectively, relative to the thiono S1 and S2 atoms across their C—N bonds. The thiourea moieties, (N1/N2/C5/S1/C6 and N3/N4/C15/S2/C16) and benzene rings, (C6—C11 and C17—C22) in both molecules are planar with a maximum deviation of 0.023 (3) Å for atom N2. In one molecule, the benzene ring is almost perpendicular to the thiourea moiety with a dihedral angle of 87.40 (18), while in the other molecule the dihedral angle is 69.42 (15)°. Bond lengths and angles are in normal ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and comparable to those in found 1-(4-chlorobutanoyl)-3-(2-chlorophenyl)thiourea. There are intramolecular hydrogen bonds between the carbonyl oxygen atom and thioamide hydrogen atom, N2—H2···O1 and N4—H4···O2 in both molecules (Table 1). In addition, the two molecules are connected by N2—H2···O2 and N4—H4···O1 hydrogen bonds. In the crystal packing the molecules are linked by N—H···O, N—H···S and C—H···S hydrogen bonds to form one-dimensional chains along the *c* axis (Fig. 2).

S2. Experimental

An acetone solution (30 mL) of 3-chloroaniline (0.01 mol, 1.27 g m) was added dropwise into a two-necked round-bottomed flask containing an equimolar amount of 4-chlorobutanoylthiocyanate (0.01 mol, 1.636 g m). The mixture was refluxed for about 4 h, filtered into a beaker and left to evaporate at room temperature. The filtrate gave colourless crystals after 7 days on slow evaporation of the solvent (yield 78%).

S3. Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically with C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å and constrained to ride on their parent atoms with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. The H atoms on the nitrogen atoms were located in difference Fourier map and refined isotropically with the N—H distances constrained to be 0.88 (1) Å. The highest peak and deepest hole are located at 0.73 Å from atom H10 and 0.74 Å from atom C12, respectively. One outlier (2 0 0) was omitted from the last cycles of refinement.

**Figure 1**

The asymmetric unit of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. The dashed lines indicate intermolecular hydrogen bonds.

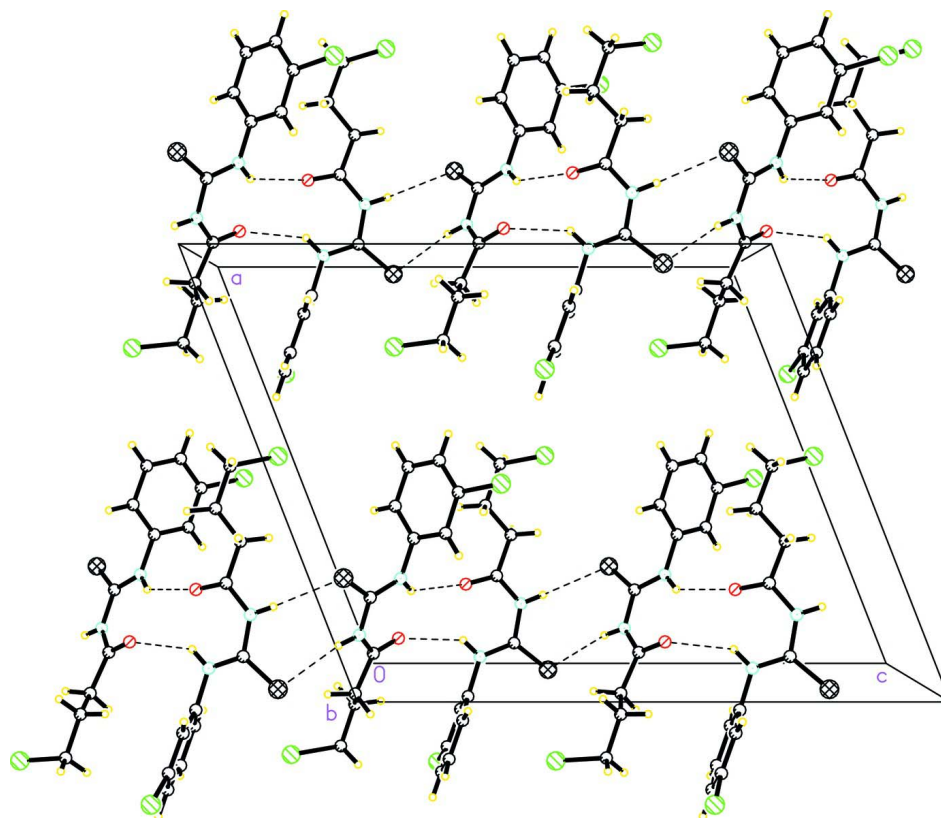


Figure 2

The crystal packing of the title compound viewed down the *b* axis. The dashes lines indicate hydrogen bonds.

1-(4-chlorobutanoyl)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)thiourea*Crystal data*

C₁₁H₁₂Cl₂N₂OS
M_r = 291.19
 Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*c*
 Hall symbol: -*P* 2ybc
a = 14.7762 (8) Å
b = 10.9400 (6) Å
c = 17.8153 (10) Å
 β = 111.327 (2)°
V = 2682.7 (3) Å³
Z = 8

F(000) = 1200
D_x = 1.442 Mg m⁻³
 Mo *K*α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å
 Cell parameters from 9934 reflections
 θ = 2.9–25.5°
 μ = 0.62 mm⁻¹
T = 296 K
 Block, colourless
 0.41 × 0.35 × 0.30 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
 Graphite monochromator
 Detector resolution: 83.66 pixels mm⁻¹
 ω scan
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)
T_{min} = 0.784, *T_{max}* = 0.835

49874 measured reflections
 4987 independent reflections
 3897 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)
R_{int} = 0.046
 θ_{\max} = 25.5°, θ_{\min} = 2.9°
h = -17→17
k = -13→13
l = -21→21

Refinement

Refinement on *F*²
 Least-squares matrix: full
R[*F*² > 2σ(*F*²)] = 0.058
wR(*F*²) = 0.162
S = 1.05
 4987 reflections
 323 parameters
 4 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0699P)^2 + 5.078P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.51 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.83 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of *F*² against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on *F*², conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative *F*². The threshold expression of *F*² > σ(*F*²) is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on *F*² are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C11	1.20900 (11)	0.68433 (14)	0.71321 (7)	0.0842 (4)
C12	0.53415 (11)	1.04818 (15)	0.11355 (8)	0.0871 (4)
C13	0.47334 (9)	0.68932 (12)	0.00986 (9)	0.0842 (4)
C14	1.26802 (10)	0.33013 (12)	0.45687 (9)	0.0839 (4)
S1	0.75626 (6)	1.01805 (8)	0.46585 (5)	0.0406 (2)
S2	1.01747 (6)	0.48468 (9)	0.16368 (5)	0.0397 (2)
O1	0.92224 (18)	0.6927 (2)	0.42275 (15)	0.0509 (7)
O2	0.79236 (17)	0.6402 (3)	0.25577 (15)	0.0571 (8)
N1	0.90164 (18)	0.8658 (3)	0.48549 (16)	0.0327 (6)
N2	0.7673 (2)	0.8405 (3)	0.36889 (17)	0.0400 (7)
N3	0.84653 (19)	0.5491 (3)	0.16566 (16)	0.0355 (6)
N4	0.97653 (19)	0.5835 (3)	0.28377 (17)	0.0405 (7)
C1	1.1947 (3)	0.6227 (4)	0.6168 (2)	0.0580 (11)
H1A	1.2353	0.6683	0.5944	0.070*
H1B	1.2167	0.5385	0.6233	0.070*
C2	1.0906 (3)	0.6275 (3)	0.5587 (2)	0.0433 (8)
H2A	1.0863	0.5891	0.5084	0.052*
H2B	1.0502	0.5812	0.5809	0.052*
C3	1.0526 (2)	0.7563 (3)	0.5420 (2)	0.0429 (8)
H3A	1.0506	0.7913	0.5914	0.051*
H3B	1.0974	0.8046	0.5258	0.051*
C4	0.9534 (2)	0.7651 (3)	0.4779 (2)	0.0362 (7)
C5	0.8088 (2)	0.9018 (3)	0.43661 (18)	0.0325 (7)
C6	0.6695 (3)	0.8650 (4)	0.3146 (2)	0.0428 (9)
C7	0.6542 (3)	0.9400 (4)	0.2506 (2)	0.0484 (9)
H7	0.7055	0.9786	0.2417	0.058*
C8	0.5567 (3)	0.9572 (4)	0.1977 (2)	0.0543 (10)
C9	0.4823 (3)	0.9004 (5)	0.2106 (3)	0.0635 (12)
H9	0.4190	0.9126	0.1749	0.076*
C10	0.4990 (3)	0.8265 (5)	0.2745 (3)	0.0674 (13)
H10	0.4475	0.7882	0.2832	0.081*
C11	0.5940 (3)	0.8079 (4)	0.3275 (2)	0.0567 (11)
H11	0.6062	0.7566	0.3717	0.068*
C12	0.4953 (3)	0.6064 (5)	0.1009 (3)	0.0606 (11)
H12A	0.4501	0.6334	0.1256	0.073*
H12B	0.4838	0.5201	0.0885	0.073*
C13	0.5976 (2)	0.6237 (4)	0.1596 (2)	0.0523 (10)
H13A	0.6107	0.7106	0.1674	0.063*
H13B	0.6027	0.5891	0.2111	0.063*
C14	0.6733 (2)	0.5662 (3)	0.1331 (2)	0.0383 (8)
H14A	0.6624	0.4787	0.1278	0.046*
H14B	0.6668	0.5981	0.0806	0.046*
C15	0.7744 (2)	0.5901 (3)	0.1911 (2)	0.0376 (8)
C16	0.9453 (2)	0.5431 (3)	0.20854 (18)	0.0310 (7)
C17	1.0758 (2)	0.5800 (3)	0.33715 (18)	0.0330 (7)

C18	1.1187 (2)	0.4690 (3)	0.3653 (2)	0.0385 (8)
H18	1.0850	0.3961	0.3481	0.046*
C19	1.2132 (3)	0.4690 (3)	0.4198 (2)	0.0414 (8)
C20	1.2647 (2)	0.5753 (4)	0.4454 (2)	0.0473 (9)
H20	1.3286	0.5732	0.4816	0.057*
C21	1.2201 (3)	0.6843 (4)	0.4166 (3)	0.0521 (10)
H21	1.2539	0.7571	0.4336	0.062*
C22	1.1247 (3)	0.6873 (3)	0.3621 (2)	0.0426 (8)
H22	1.0945	0.7615	0.3429	0.051*
H1	0.923 (2)	0.912 (3)	0.5285 (13)	0.033 (9)*
H3	0.826 (2)	0.521 (3)	0.1164 (9)	0.030 (9)*
H4	0.933 (2)	0.609 (3)	0.303 (2)	0.043 (10)*
H2	0.801 (3)	0.779 (3)	0.360 (2)	0.053 (12)*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C11	0.0966 (10)	0.0931 (9)	0.0404 (6)	0.0185 (8)	-0.0019 (6)	-0.0008 (6)
C12	0.0826 (9)	0.1067 (11)	0.0642 (7)	0.0309 (8)	0.0174 (7)	0.0311 (7)
C13	0.0508 (6)	0.0749 (8)	0.0930 (9)	0.0089 (6)	-0.0142 (6)	0.0095 (7)
C14	0.0744 (8)	0.0630 (7)	0.0882 (9)	0.0298 (6)	-0.0016 (7)	0.0157 (6)
S1	0.0343 (4)	0.0466 (5)	0.0349 (4)	0.0111 (4)	0.0057 (3)	-0.0043 (4)
S2	0.0316 (4)	0.0535 (5)	0.0337 (4)	0.0046 (4)	0.0116 (3)	-0.0006 (4)
O1	0.0388 (14)	0.0542 (16)	0.0470 (15)	0.0099 (12)	0.0005 (12)	-0.0182 (13)
O2	0.0313 (13)	0.087 (2)	0.0415 (14)	0.0122 (13)	-0.0002 (11)	-0.0240 (14)
N1	0.0259 (13)	0.0376 (15)	0.0301 (14)	0.0035 (11)	0.0048 (11)	-0.0062 (12)
N2	0.0285 (14)	0.0493 (18)	0.0343 (15)	0.0103 (13)	0.0018 (12)	-0.0088 (13)
N3	0.0247 (13)	0.0504 (17)	0.0265 (14)	0.0015 (12)	0.0036 (11)	-0.0055 (12)
N4	0.0257 (14)	0.0582 (19)	0.0324 (15)	0.0087 (13)	0.0042 (12)	-0.0090 (13)
C1	0.048 (2)	0.070 (3)	0.046 (2)	0.022 (2)	0.0051 (18)	0.001 (2)
C2	0.0375 (19)	0.047 (2)	0.0403 (19)	0.0074 (16)	0.0084 (15)	-0.0009 (16)
C3	0.0273 (16)	0.045 (2)	0.047 (2)	0.0056 (15)	0.0021 (15)	-0.0064 (16)
C4	0.0287 (16)	0.0417 (19)	0.0355 (17)	0.0030 (14)	0.0086 (14)	-0.0005 (15)
C5	0.0275 (15)	0.0380 (17)	0.0305 (16)	0.0012 (13)	0.0087 (13)	0.0049 (14)
C6	0.0376 (19)	0.051 (2)	0.0306 (17)	0.0129 (16)	0.0015 (14)	-0.0097 (16)
C7	0.046 (2)	0.055 (2)	0.039 (2)	0.0085 (18)	0.0091 (16)	-0.0054 (17)
C8	0.056 (2)	0.059 (2)	0.040 (2)	0.016 (2)	0.0090 (18)	0.0009 (18)
C9	0.037 (2)	0.084 (3)	0.059 (3)	0.010 (2)	0.0051 (19)	-0.007 (2)
C10	0.034 (2)	0.097 (4)	0.062 (3)	-0.001 (2)	0.007 (2)	-0.005 (3)
C11	0.038 (2)	0.077 (3)	0.047 (2)	0.001 (2)	0.0051 (17)	-0.003 (2)
C12	0.0295 (19)	0.080 (3)	0.068 (3)	-0.0057 (19)	0.0134 (19)	-0.016 (2)
C13	0.0291 (18)	0.075 (3)	0.051 (2)	-0.0026 (18)	0.0115 (16)	-0.015 (2)
C14	0.0277 (16)	0.046 (2)	0.0366 (18)	0.0010 (14)	0.0056 (14)	-0.0046 (15)
C15	0.0281 (16)	0.0451 (19)	0.0349 (18)	0.0054 (14)	0.0058 (14)	-0.0021 (15)
C16	0.0264 (15)	0.0327 (16)	0.0300 (16)	0.0016 (12)	0.0055 (13)	0.0039 (13)
C17	0.0257 (15)	0.0437 (19)	0.0269 (15)	0.0046 (14)	0.0065 (13)	-0.0032 (14)
C18	0.0343 (17)	0.0391 (18)	0.0373 (18)	-0.0011 (14)	0.0073 (14)	-0.0051 (15)
C19	0.0353 (18)	0.048 (2)	0.0374 (18)	0.0128 (16)	0.0088 (15)	0.0022 (16)

C20	0.0242 (16)	0.069 (3)	0.042 (2)	0.0025 (17)	0.0035 (14)	-0.0063 (18)
C21	0.037 (2)	0.050 (2)	0.061 (2)	-0.0093 (17)	0.0092 (18)	-0.0112 (19)
C22	0.0369 (18)	0.0385 (19)	0.047 (2)	0.0044 (15)	0.0084 (16)	0.0034 (16)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C11—C1	1.784 (4)	C6—C7	1.357 (5)
C12—C8	1.728 (4)	C6—C11	1.369 (6)
C13—C12	1.782 (5)	C7—C8	1.418 (5)
C14—C19	1.736 (4)	C7—H7	0.9300
S1—C5	1.669 (3)	C8—C9	1.354 (6)
S2—C16	1.674 (3)	C9—C10	1.343 (7)
O1—C4	1.215 (4)	C9—H9	0.9300
O2—C15	1.215 (4)	C10—C11	1.393 (6)
N1—C4	1.376 (4)	C10—H10	0.9300
N1—C5	1.388 (4)	C11—H11	0.9300
N1—H1	0.876 (10)	C12—C13	1.504 (5)
N2—C5	1.321 (4)	C12—H12A	0.9700
N2—C6	1.441 (4)	C12—H12B	0.9700
N2—H2	0.876 (10)	C13—C14	1.502 (5)
N3—C15	1.376 (4)	C13—H13A	0.9700
N3—C16	1.381 (4)	C13—H13B	0.9700
N3—H3	0.872 (10)	C14—C15	1.497 (4)
N4—C16	1.325 (4)	C14—H14A	0.9700
N4—C17	1.429 (4)	C14—H14B	0.9700
N4—H4	0.874 (10)	C17—C22	1.365 (5)
C1—C2	1.511 (5)	C17—C18	1.378 (5)
C1—H1A	0.9700	C18—C19	1.381 (5)
C1—H1B	0.9700	C18—H18	0.9300
C2—C3	1.506 (5)	C19—C20	1.373 (5)
C2—H2A	0.9700	C20—C21	1.369 (6)
C2—H2B	0.9700	C20—H20	0.9300
C3—C4	1.499 (4)	C21—C22	1.391 (5)
C3—H3A	0.9700	C21—H21	0.9300
C3—H3B	0.9700	C22—H22	0.9300
C4—N1—C5	128.6 (3)	C9—C10—C11	119.5 (4)
C4—N1—H1	121 (2)	C9—C10—H10	120.3
C5—N1—H1	110 (2)	C11—C10—H10	120.3
C5—N2—C6	122.5 (3)	C6—C11—C10	120.1 (4)
C5—N2—H2	116 (3)	C6—C11—H11	120.0
C6—N2—H2	121 (3)	C10—C11—H11	120.0
C15—N3—C16	128.5 (3)	C13—C12—C13	111.9 (3)
C15—N3—H3	115 (2)	C13—C12—H12A	109.2
C16—N3—H3	117 (2)	C13—C12—H12A	109.2
C16—N4—C17	124.0 (3)	C13—C12—H12B	109.2
C16—N4—H4	118 (2)	C13—C12—H12B	109.2
C17—N4—H4	118 (2)	H12A—C12—H12B	107.9

C2—C1—C11	112.4 (3)	C14—C13—C12	113.8 (3)
C2—C1—H1A	109.1	C14—C13—H13A	108.8
C11—C1—H1A	109.1	C12—C13—H13A	108.8
C2—C1—H1B	109.1	C14—C13—H13B	108.8
C11—C1—H1B	109.1	C12—C13—H13B	108.8
H1A—C1—H1B	107.9	H13A—C13—H13B	107.7
C3—C2—C1	112.4 (3)	C15—C14—C13	112.4 (3)
C3—C2—H2A	109.1	C15—C14—H14A	109.1
C1—C2—H2A	109.1	C13—C14—H14A	109.1
C3—C2—H2B	109.1	C15—C14—H14B	109.1
C1—C2—H2B	109.1	C13—C14—H14B	109.1
H2A—C2—H2B	107.9	H14A—C14—H14B	107.9
C4—C3—C2	113.7 (3)	O2—C15—N3	122.0 (3)
C4—C3—H3A	108.8	O2—C15—C14	123.5 (3)
C2—C3—H3A	108.8	N3—C15—C14	114.4 (3)
C4—C3—H3B	108.8	N4—C16—N3	116.9 (3)
C2—C3—H3B	108.8	N4—C16—S2	124.2 (2)
H3A—C3—H3B	107.7	N3—C16—S2	118.8 (2)
O1—C4—N1	122.8 (3)	C22—C17—C18	121.4 (3)
O1—C4—C3	123.5 (3)	C22—C17—N4	119.2 (3)
N1—C4—C3	113.7 (3)	C18—C17—N4	119.4 (3)
N2—C5—N1	117.0 (3)	C17—C18—C19	118.0 (3)
N2—C5—S1	123.9 (2)	C17—C18—H18	121.0
N1—C5—S1	119.1 (2)	C19—C18—H18	121.0
C7—C6—C11	121.4 (3)	C20—C19—C18	122.1 (3)
C7—C6—N2	119.8 (4)	C20—C19—C14	119.3 (3)
C11—C6—N2	118.8 (3)	C18—C19—C14	118.7 (3)
C6—C7—C8	117.2 (4)	C21—C20—C19	118.7 (3)
C6—C7—H7	121.4	C21—C20—H20	120.7
C8—C7—H7	121.4	C19—C20—H20	120.7
C9—C8—C7	121.2 (4)	C20—C21—C22	120.6 (4)
C9—C8—C12	120.0 (3)	C20—C21—H21	119.7
C7—C8—C12	118.8 (4)	C22—C21—H21	119.7
C10—C9—C8	120.7 (4)	C17—C22—C21	119.3 (3)
C10—C9—H9	119.7	C17—C22—H22	120.3
C8—C9—H9	119.7	C21—C22—H22	120.3
C11—C1—C2—C3	61.8 (4)	C13—C12—C13—C14	-68.4 (5)
C1—C2—C3—C4	173.7 (3)	C12—C13—C14—C15	177.4 (4)
C5—N1—C4—O1	1.6 (6)	C16—N3—C15—O2	8.2 (6)
C5—N1—C4—C3	179.5 (3)	C16—N3—C15—C14	-171.1 (3)
C2—C3—C4—O1	-28.8 (5)	C13—C14—C15—O2	6.6 (5)
C2—C3—C4—N1	153.3 (3)	C13—C14—C15—N3	-174.1 (3)
C6—N2—C5—N1	177.1 (3)	C17—N4—C16—N3	177.8 (3)
C6—N2—C5—S1	-2.8 (5)	C17—N4—C16—S2	-1.4 (5)
C4—N1—C5—N2	-8.1 (5)	C15—N3—C16—N4	-1.2 (5)
C4—N1—C5—S1	171.8 (3)	C15—N3—C16—S2	178.0 (3)
C5—N2—C6—C7	95.8 (4)	C16—N4—C17—C22	113.8 (4)

C5—N2—C6—C11	-86.6 (5)	C16—N4—C17—C18	-69.3 (5)
C11—C6—C7—C8	0.2 (6)	C22—C17—C18—C19	0.0 (5)
N2—C6—C7—C8	177.8 (3)	N4—C17—C18—C19	-176.9 (3)
C6—C7—C8—C9	-0.3 (6)	C17—C18—C19—C20	-0.8 (5)
C6—C7—C8—C12	-178.0 (3)	C17—C18—C19—C14	179.3 (3)
C7—C8—C9—C10	0.4 (7)	C18—C19—C20—C21	1.0 (6)
C12—C8—C9—C10	178.0 (4)	C14—C19—C20—C21	-179.1 (3)
C8—C9—C10—C11	-0.4 (7)	C19—C20—C21—C22	-0.4 (6)
C7—C6—C11—C10	-0.2 (6)	C18—C17—C22—C21	0.5 (5)
N2—C6—C11—C10	-177.8 (4)	N4—C17—C22—C21	177.4 (3)
C9—C10—C11—C6	0.3 (7)	C20—C21—C22—C17	-0.3 (6)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N2—H2...O1	0.89 (4)	1.97 (4)	2.679 (4)	136 (3)
N2—H2...O2	0.89 (4)	2.37 (3)	3.089 (4)	139 (3)
N4—H4...O1	0.88 (3)	2.38 (3)	3.106 (4)	140 (3)
N4—H4...O2	0.88 (3)	1.97 (3)	2.656 (4)	134 (3)
C3—H3 <i>A</i> ...C11	0.97	2.80	3.184 (4)	104
N1—H1...S2 ⁱ	0.88 (3)	2.57 (2)	3.425 (3)	167 (3)
N3—H3...S1 ⁱⁱ	0.87 (2)	2.54 (2)	3.397 (3)	169 (3)
C3—H3 <i>B</i> ...S1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.97	2.87	3.792 (3)	160

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$; (ii) $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (iii) $-x+2, -y+2, -z+1$.