# organic compounds

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## 4-Benzylsulfanyl-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 296 K; mean  $\sigma$ (C–C) = 0.002 Å; R factor = 0.041; wR factor = 0.112; data-to-parameter ratio = 22.8.

The pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine ring system of the title compound,  $C_{12}H_{10}N_4S$ , is essentially planar [maximum deviation = 0.025 (1) Å for the C atom bearing the S atom] and almost perpendicular to the phenyl ring [dihedral angle = 71.42 (6)°]. In the crystal, molecules are linked *via* pairs of N— H···N hydrogen bonds, forming inversion dimers.

#### **Related literature**

For the biological properties of pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine derivatives, see: Rashad *et al.* (2008, 2011); Ballell *et al.* (2007). For related compounds, see: Moussaif *et al.* (2010); Ouzidan *et al.* (2011); Alsubari *et al.* (2011).



#### **Experimental**

Crystal data  $C_{12}H_{10}N_4S$   $M_r = 242.30$ Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$ a = 9.4737 (3) Å

b = 5.1709 (2) Å
c = 23.6159 (8) Å
$\beta = 96.823 \ (1)^{\circ}$
V = 1148.69 (7) Å <sup>3</sup>

Z = 4
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$\mu = 0.26 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

#### Data collection

Bruker X8 APEXII diffractometer	15333 measured reflections
Absorption correction: multi-scan	3509 independent reflections
(SADABS; Bruker, 2009)	2885 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
$T_{\min} = 0.960, \ T_{\max} = 0.991$	$R_{\rm int} = 0.029$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$  $wR(F^2) = 0.112$ S = 1.033509 reflections

#### Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D - H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$	D-H	$H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$	$D \cdots A$	$D - \mathbf{H} \cdots A$
$N3 - H3N \cdot \cdot \cdot N2^{i}$	0.86	2.10	2.9429 (16)	168

T = 296 K

154 parameters

 $\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.37 \ {\rm e} \ {\rm \AA}^{-2}$ 

 $\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.23 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$ 

H-atom parameters constrained

 $0.42 \times 0.29 \times 0.17 \text{ mm}$ 

Symmetry code: (i) -x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RZ5086).

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# supporting information

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# 4-Benzylsulfanyl-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine

## Mohammed El Fal, Youssef Ramli, El Mokhtar Essassi, Mohamed Saadi and Lahcen El Ammari

### S1. Comment

Pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine derivatives are an important class of heterocyclic pharmaceuticals because of their significant and broad spectrum of biological properties, antiviral (Rashad *et al.*, 2008); anti-mycobacterial (Ballell *et al.*, 2007) and anticancer (Rashad *et al.*, 2011). The present work is a continuation of the investigation of the sulfonamide derivatives published recently by our team (Moussaif *et al.*, 2010; Ouzidan *et al.*, 2011; Alsubari *et al.*, 2011).

The crystal structure of title compound is build up from two fused six-membered rings (N1 to N4 C1 to C5) linked to a benzylsulfanyl group (S1 C6 to C12) as shown in Fig. 1. The fused rings system is almost planar with the largest deviation from the mean plane being -0.025 (1) A° at C5 atom. The dihedral angle between the benzyl cycle (C7 to C12) and the mean plane through the pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine system is of 71.42 (6)°. In the crystal, each molecule is linked to its symmetry equivalent created by a crystallographic inversion center by pairs of N3–H3N···N2 hydrogen bonds, forming inversion dimers as shown in Fig. 2 and Table 1.

## **S2. Experimental**

1H,5*H*-Pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine-4-thione (0.5 g, 3.29 mmol), benzylchloride (0.6 ml, 6.8 mmol) and potassium carbonate (0.94 g, 6.8 mmol) with a catalytic amount of tetra-n-butylammonium bromide were stirred in DMF (15 ml) for 72 h. The solid material was removed by filtration and the solvent evaporated under vacuum. The solid product was purified by recrystallization from ethanol to afford yellow crystals in 60% yield.

## S3. Refinement

All H atoms could be located in a difference Fourier map. However, they were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.93-0.96 Å, N—H = 0.88 Å, and refined as riding on their parent atoms with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{eq}(C, N)$ . In the last cycles of refinement, two outliers (0 0 2, 1 0 0) were omitted.



## Figure 1

Molecular plot the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. H atoms are represented as small circles.



#### Figure 2

Packing diagram of the title compound showing the linkage between centrosymmetrically related molecules by N3—H3N…N2 hydrogen bonds (dashed lines).

## 4-Benzylsulfanyl-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*d*]pyrimidine

Crystal data	
$C_{12}H_{10}N_4S$	V = 1148.69 (7) Å <sup>3</sup>
$M_r = 242.30$	Z = 4
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	F(000) = 504
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc	$D_{\rm x} = 1.401 { m Mg m^{-3}}$
a = 9.4737 (3)  Å	Mo <i>K</i> $\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
b = 5.1709 (2) Å	Cell parameters from 3509 reflections
c = 23.6159 (8) Å	$\theta = 2.6 - 30.5^{\circ}$
$\beta = 96.823 \ (1)^{\circ}$	$\mu = 0.26 \mathrm{~mm^{-1}}$

#### T = 296 KSheet, yellow

Data collection

Bruker X8 APEXII	15333 measured reflections
diffractometer	3509 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	2885 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Graphite monochromator	$R_{\rm int} = 0.029$
$\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans	$\theta_{\rm max} = 30.5^\circ, \ \theta_{\rm min} = 2.6^\circ$
Absorption correction: multi-scan	$h = -13 \rightarrow 12$
(SADABS; Bruker, 2009)	$k = -7 \rightarrow 7$
$T_{\min} = 0.960, \ T_{\max} = 0.991$	<i>l</i> = −33→33
Refinement	
Refinement on $F^2$	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
Least-squares matrix: full	map

 $0.42 \times 0.29 \times 0.17 \text{ mm}$ 

map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0573P)^2 + 0.2818P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} = 0.001$
$\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.37 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.23 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$

### Special details

**Geometry**. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement**. Refinement of  $F^2$  against all reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on  $F^2$ , conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*- factors based on all data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

	x	У	Ζ	$U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$	
C1	0.53146 (14)	0.5891 (3)	0.39990 (6)	0.0400 (3)	
H1	0.6186	0.6093	0.3860	0.048*	
C2	0.38176 (14)	0.7002 (2)	0.46100 (5)	0.0347 (3)	
C3	0.17220 (16)	0.5324 (3)	0.47363 (7)	0.0510 (4)	
Н3	0.0914	0.4289	0.4698	0.061*	
C4	0.28477 (13)	0.5093 (2)	0.43999 (5)	0.0349 (3)	
C5	0.32168 (12)	0.3638 (2)	0.39401 (5)	0.0315 (2)	
C6	0.28394 (15)	0.0099 (3)	0.30385 (6)	0.0416 (3)	
H6A	0.3863	0.0157	0.3134	0.050*	
H6B	0.2568	-0.1699	0.2979	0.050*	
C7	0.24460 (14)	0.1560 (2)	0.24936 (6)	0.0369 (3)	
C8	0.12518 (16)	0.0842 (3)	0.21266 (6)	0.0467 (3)	
H8	0.0701	-0.0551	0.2219	0.056*	
С9	0.08797 (17)	0.2192 (4)	0.16251 (7)	0.0555 (4)	

Н9	0.0086	0.1683	0.1380	0.067*
C10	0.16673 (19)	0.4269 (4)	0.14851 (7)	0.0566 (4)
H10	0.1402	0.5183	0.1150	0.068*
C11	0.28603 (18)	0.4997 (3)	0.18457 (7)	0.0534 (4)
H11	0.3401	0.6400	0.1752	0.064*
C12	0.32523 (16)	0.3646 (3)	0.23458 (6)	0.0450 (3)
H12	0.4060	0.4136	0.2584	0.054*
N1	0.44627 (11)	0.4023 (2)	0.37454 (5)	0.0371 (2)
N2	0.50762 (11)	0.7469 (2)	0.44184 (5)	0.0385 (2)
N3	0.32520 (13)	0.8224 (2)	0.50327 (5)	0.0456 (3)
H3N	0.3651	0.9487	0.5227	0.055*
N4	0.19642 (15)	0.7201 (3)	0.51134 (6)	0.0583 (4)
S1	0.20019 (4)	0.13646 (7)	0.363530 (14)	0.04065 (11)

Atomic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	U <sup>23</sup>
C1	0.0380 (6)	0.0415 (7)	0.0407 (7)	-0.0091 (5)	0.0060 (5)	-0.0020 (5)
C2	0.0405 (6)	0.0316 (6)	0.0305 (5)	-0.0006 (5)	-0.0017 (4)	-0.0004 (4)
C3	0.0425 (7)	0.0646 (10)	0.0478 (8)	-0.0093 (7)	0.0126 (6)	-0.0170 (7)
C4	0.0351 (6)	0.0369 (6)	0.0321 (6)	-0.0032 (5)	0.0020 (4)	-0.0023 (5)
C5	0.0335 (6)	0.0297 (5)	0.0301 (5)	-0.0011 (4)	-0.0007 (4)	0.0009 (4)
C6	0.0476 (7)	0.0327 (6)	0.0432 (7)	0.0040 (5)	-0.0008 (5)	-0.0070 (5)
C7	0.0396 (6)	0.0322 (6)	0.0388 (6)	0.0053 (5)	0.0044 (5)	-0.0080 (5)
C8	0.0434 (7)	0.0441 (7)	0.0506 (8)	0.0005 (6)	-0.0025 (6)	-0.0039 (6)
C9	0.0476 (8)	0.0655 (10)	0.0505 (8)	0.0123 (8)	-0.0060 (6)	-0.0025 (8)
C10	0.0608 (9)	0.0641 (10)	0.0464 (8)	0.0263 (8)	0.0126 (7)	0.0104 (7)
C11	0.0598 (9)	0.0468 (8)	0.0576 (9)	0.0059 (7)	0.0231 (7)	0.0055 (7)
C12	0.0445 (7)	0.0435 (8)	0.0480 (8)	-0.0009 (6)	0.0091 (6)	-0.0068 (6)
N1	0.0368 (5)	0.0373 (6)	0.0373 (5)	-0.0044 (4)	0.0050 (4)	-0.0037 (4)
N2	0.0421 (6)	0.0349 (6)	0.0377 (5)	-0.0080 (5)	0.0008 (4)	-0.0010 (4)
N3	0.0506 (7)	0.0457 (6)	0.0401 (6)	-0.0053 (5)	0.0040 (5)	-0.0130 (5)
N4	0.0521 (7)	0.0715 (9)	0.0535 (8)	-0.0077 (7)	0.0158 (6)	-0.0225 (7)
S1	0.03936 (18)	0.0419 (2)	0.04027 (18)	-0.01091 (13)	0.00279 (12)	-0.00697 (13)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C1—N2	1.3234 (17)	C6—H6B	0.9700
C1—N1	1.3521 (17)	C7—C12	1.390 (2)
C1—H1	0.9300	C7—C8	1.3914 (19)
C2—N3	1.3455 (17)	C8—C9	1.384 (2)
C2—N2	1.3464 (17)	C8—H8	0.9300
C2—C4	1.3988 (17)	C9—C10	1.371 (3)
C3—N4	1.319 (2)	С9—Н9	0.9300
C3—C4	1.4085 (19)	C10—C11	1.384 (3)
С3—Н3	0.9300	C10—H10	0.9300
C4—C5	1.3992 (17)	C11—C12	1.385 (2)
C5—N1	1.3316 (16)	C11—H11	0.9300

C5—S1	1,7399 (12)	C12—H12	0.9300
C6—C7	1 5008 (19)	N3—N4	1 3637 (18)
C6—S1	1 8193 (14)	N3—H3N	0.8600
C6—H6A	0 9700		
	0.9700		
N2	128 77 (12)	C8—C7—C6	120.02 (13)
N2-C1-H1	115.6	C9-C8-C7	120.02(15) 120.27(15)
N1-C1-H1	115.6	C9-C8-H8	119.9
$N_3 - C_2 - N_2$	127 71 (12)	C7-C8-H8	119.9
$N_3 C_2 C_4$	106.97(12)	$C_{10}$ $C_{9}$ $C_{8}$	120 74 (15)
$N_2 C_2 C_4$	125 32 (12)	$C_{10}$ $C_{9}$ $H_{9}$	119.6
$\mathbf{N}_{\mathbf{A}} = \mathbf{C}_{\mathbf{A}} = \mathbf{C}_{\mathbf{A}}$	125.52(12) 111.15(13)		119.6
N4 C2 H3	111.15 (15)	$C_{0} = C_{10} = C_{11}$	119.0
CA = C3 = H3	124.4	$C_{9}$ $C_{10}$ $H_{10}$	119.54 (15)
$C_{4} = C_{5} = C_{5}$	124.4	$C_{11} = C_{10} = H_{10}$	120.2
$C_2 = C_4 = C_3$	10.14(11) 104.44(11)	$C_{10}$ $C_{11}$ $C_{12}$	120.2 120.27(16)
$C_2 - C_4 - C_3$	104.44(11) 120.20(12)	$C_{10} = C_{11} = C_{12}$	120.27 (10)
$C_{3}$ $C_{4}$ $C_{5}$ $C_{4}$	139.39(12) 120.07(11)	C12 C11 H11	119.9
N1 = C5 = C4	120.07(11) 121.99(0)		119.9
$NI = C_3 = SI$	121.00 (9)	C11 - C12 - C7	120.41 (14)
C4 - C5 - S1	118.05 (9)	CII—CI2—HI2	119.8
C/-CO-SI	113.33 (9)	C/C12H12	119.8
$C/-C_{0}$ -H6A	108.9	$C_{2}$	117.44 (11)
SI—C6—H6A	108.9	C1 - N2 - C2	112.17 (11)
С/—С6—Н6В	108.9	C2—N3—N4	111.31 (12)
SI—C6—H6B	108.9	C2—N3—H3N	124.3
Н6А—С6—Н6В	107.7	N4—N3—H3N	124.3
C12—C7—C8	118.76 (14)	C3—N4—N3	106.12 (12)
C12—C7—C6	121.21 (12)	C5—S1—C6	103.63 (6)
N3-C2-C4-C5	178.01 (11)	C10—C11—C12—C7	-0.6 (2)
N2-C2-C4-C5	-2.39 (19)	C8—C7—C12—C11	0.8 (2)
N3—C2—C4—C3	-0.53 (15)	C6—C7—C12—C11	-178.96 (13)
N2-C2-C4-C3	179.08 (13)	C4—C5—N1—C1	-1.62 (18)
N4—C3—C4—C2	0.49 (18)	S1—C5—N1—C1	177.92 (10)
N4—C3—C4—C5	-177.49 (16)	N2—C1—N1—C5	-1.3 (2)
C2—C4—C5—N1	3.22 (17)	N1—C1—N2—C2	2.1 (2)
C3—C4—C5—N1	-178.96 (17)	N3—C2—N2—C1	179.40 (13)
C2—C4—C5—S1	-176.34 (9)	C4—C2—N2—C1	-0.13 (18)
C3—C4—C5—S1	1.5 (2)	N2—C2—N3—N4	-179.18 (13)
S1—C6—C7—C12	90.97 (14)	C4—C2—N3—N4	0.42 (16)
S1—C6—C7—C8	-88.78 (14)	C4—C3—N4—N3	-0.2 (2)
C12—C7—C8—C9	-0.1 (2)	C2—N3—N4—C3	-0.11 (19)
C6—C7—C8—C9	179.65 (13)	N1—C5—S1—C6	-3.06 (12)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-0.8 (2)	C4—C5—S1—C6	176.49 (10)
C8—C9—C10—C11	1.0 (2)	C7—C6—S1—C5	-90.38 (11)
C9—C10—C11—C12	-0.3 (2)		

## Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···A	<i>D</i> —Н	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
N3—H3 <i>N</i> ···N2 <sup>i</sup>	0.86	2.10	2.9429 (16)	168

Symmetry code: (i) -x+1, -y+2, -z+1.