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## Structure Reports

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# Poly[bis(piperazine-1,4-dium) [( $\mu_4$ -cyclo-hexaphosphato)dilithium] tetrahydrate]

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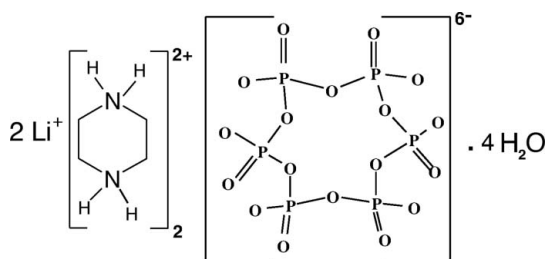
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.050;  $wR$  factor = 0.128; data-to-parameter ratio = 32.0.

In the title compound,  $\{(\text{C}_4\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2)_2[\text{Li}_2(\text{P}_6\text{O}_{18})]\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}\}_n$ , the phosphate ring anion, located around an inversion center, adopts a chair conformation. Adjacent  $\text{P}_6\text{O}_{18}$  rings are linked *via* corner-sharing by  $\text{LiO}_4$  tetrahedra, generating anionic porous  $\{[\text{Li}_2(\text{P}_6\text{O}_{18})]^{4-}\}_n$  layers parallel to (01). The piperazine-1,4-dium cations occupy the pores and develop hydrogen bonds with the inorganic framework. An extensive network of  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen-bonding interactions link the components into a three-dimensional network and additional stabilization is provided by weak  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds.

## Related literature

For applications of compounds with open-framework structures, see: Assani *et al.* (2012); Mahesh *et al.* (2002); Natarajan (2000). For related structures with cyclohexaphosphate rings, see: Abid *et al.* (2011), Amri *et al.* (2009); Marouani *et al.* (2010); For related structures with piperazine rings, see: Essid *et al.* (2010), Xu *et al.* (2007). For the synthesis of the precursor, see: Schülke & Kayser (1985).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$(\text{C}_4\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2)_2[\text{Li}_2(\text{P}_6\text{O}_{18})]\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 736.08$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 10.245$  (3) Å  
 $b = 12.966$  (4) Å  
 $c = 10.910$  (4) Å  
 $\beta = 111.00$  (3)°

$V = 1352.8$  (7) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
 Ag  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\lambda = 0.56085$  Å  
 $\mu = 0.26$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K  
 $0.50 \times 0.40 \times 0.30$  mm

## Data collection

Enraf-Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer  
 7884 measured reflections  
 6469 independent reflections

3904 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.038$   
 2 standard reflections every 120 min  
 intensity decay: 1%

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.128$   
 $S = 1.00$   
 6469 reflections  
 202 parameters  
 6 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.57$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.47$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{N1}-\text{H2A}\cdots\text{O8}$	0.90	1.99	2.792 (3)	147
$\text{N1}-\text{H2B}\cdots\text{O7}^i$	0.90	1.88	2.763 (3)	166
$\text{N2}-\text{H3A}\cdots\text{O11}$	0.90	1.83	2.707 (4)	165
$\text{N2}-\text{H3B}\cdots\text{O4}^{ii}$	0.90	1.91	2.802 (2)	168
$\text{O10}-\text{H110}\cdots\text{O1}^{iii}$	0.84 (4)	1.99 (4)	2.792 (4)	159 (5)
$\text{O11}-\text{H111}\cdots\text{O5}^{iii}$	0.84 (3)	2.49 (4)	3.001 (3)	120 (3)
$\text{O11}-\text{H111}\cdots\text{O8}^{iii}$	0.84 (3)	2.07 (3)	2.826 (3)	150 (4)
$\text{O10}-\text{H210}\cdots\text{O5}^i$	0.82 (4)	1.95 (4)	2.764 (3)	170 (4)
$\text{O11}-\text{H211}\cdots\text{O10}^{iii}$	0.86 (4)	1.87 (4)	2.720 (4)	170 (4)
$\text{C1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{O6}^{iv}$	0.97	2.51	3.273 (4)	135
$\text{C4}-\text{H1D}\cdots\text{O10}$	0.97	2.56	3.227 (4)	126
$\text{C2}-\text{H2C}\cdots\text{O2}^v$	0.97	2.29	3.078 (3)	137
$\text{C3}-\text{H4B}\cdots\text{O5}^{iii}$	0.97	2.46	3.324 (4)	148

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y + \frac{5}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, y, z - 1$ ; (iii)  $-x + 2, -y + 2, -z$ ; (iv)  $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z$ ; (v)  $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf-Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS86* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: PK2476).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2013). E69, m305–m306 [doi:10.1107/S1600536813011756]

## Poly[bis(piperazine-1,4-dium) [ $\mu_4$ -cyclo-hexaphosphato)dilithium] tetrahydrate]

Iness Ameur, Sonia Abid, Salem S. Al-Deyab and Mohamed Rzaigui

### S1. Comment

The area of framework materials continues to be of interest not only because of the wide variety of structures but also due to their potential applications in the areas of catalysis, sorption and separation processes (Mahesh *et al.*, 2002; Natarajan, 2000). Much attention has been devoted to the synthesis of open-framework phosphates which exhibit a rich structural diversity and have been widely studied as catalysts, ion-exchangers and as positive electrode in the lithium and sodium batteries (Assani *et al.*, 2012). Within this family of compounds, the resulting anionic frameworks, generally constructed from  $\text{PO}_4$  tetrahedra that are vertex linked with  $\text{MO}_n$  polyhedra (with  $n = 4, 5$  and  $6$ ), generate pores and channels offering suitable environment to accommodate different other cations. The piperazine ( $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2$ ), which is a common heterocyclic nitrogen compound, has been indicated as excellent template for preparing microporous materials (Xu *et al.*, 2007). The crystal structure reported here gives another illustration of this type of material. The corresponding compound,  $(\text{C}_4\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2)_2\text{Li}_2\text{P}_6\text{O}_{18}\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (I), is an organic-inorganic hybrid built of two main cyclic components,  $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2$  and  $\text{P}_6\text{O}_{18}$  (Fig. 1). The phosphoric rings are interconnected by the  $\text{Li}^+$  cations *via*  $\text{LiO}_4$  tetrahedra sharing corners to form a two-dimensional inorganic framework extending along the (101) plane as shown in Fig. 2. The diprotonated  $(\text{C}_4\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2)^{2+}$  cations are trapped within the 10-membered ring pore of the layer, whereas the water molecules are located in the interlayer region and are grafted onto the framework oxygen atoms through hydrogen bonds (Fig. 3). The asymmetric unit of this atomic arrangement is built of one half of the  $\text{P}_6\text{O}_{18}$  ring lying on an inversion center ( $1/2, 1/2, 1/2$ ), one  $\text{Li}^+$  cation, two water molecules and one piperazine-1,4-dium cation. The organic and inorganic rings adopt a chair conformation with different geometrical characteristics due to their different size and flexibility. However, the  $\text{P}_6\text{O}_{18}$  ring has (P–O and O–O) distances and (O–P–O, P–O–P and P–P–P angles) comparable to those observed in other cyclohexaphosphates having the same internal inversion symmetry (Abid *et al.*, 2011; Amri *et al.*, 2009; Marouani *et al.*, 2010). The  $\text{LiO}_4$  tetrahedra is slightly distorted with Li–O distances ranging from 1.877 (4) to 1.969 (4) Å. The smallest distance between two tetrahedral centers is 5.548 (2) Å. The organic ring has for carbon atoms (C1, C2, C3 and C4) almost coplanar (r.m.s. deviation from the mean plane = 0.014 Å) and N1 and N2 displaced from the plane by 0.672 (2) and -0.663 (2) Å, respectively. These characteristics do not differ from those particular values observed in other compounds of the piperazinium despite the different constraints of their solid states (Essid *et al.*, 2010).

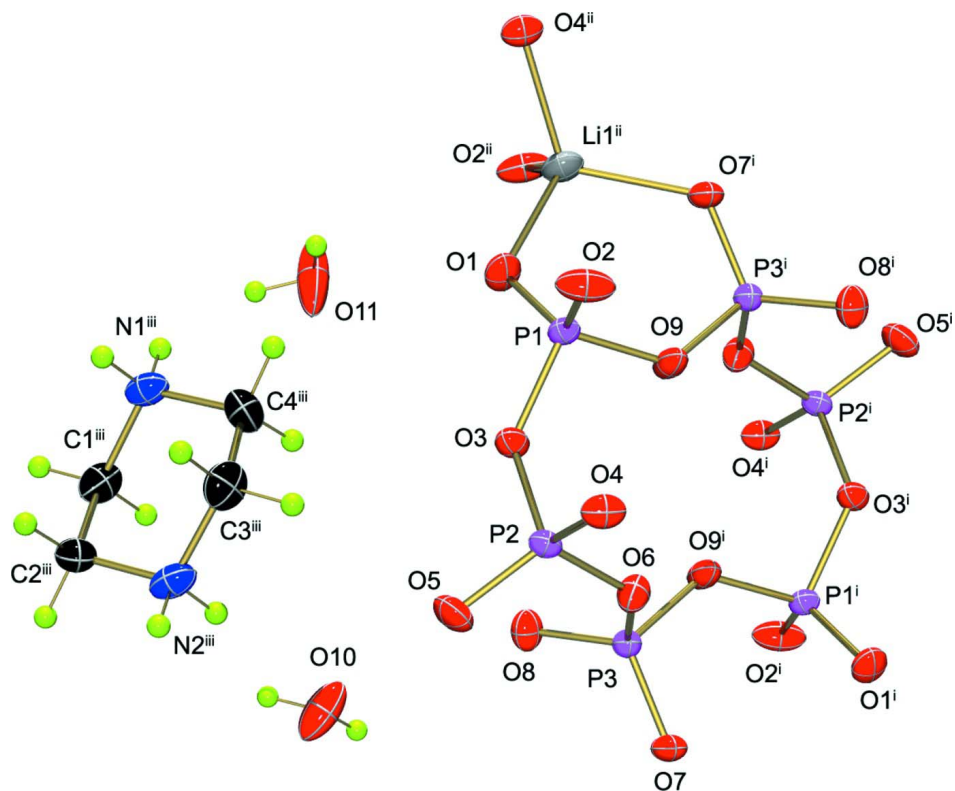
### S2. Experimental

Crystals of the title compound were prepared by adding dropwise and stirring an ethanolic solution (5 mL) of piperazine (10 mmol) then an aqueous solution (10 mL) of KOH (10 mmol) to an aqueous solution (10 mL) of cyclohexaphosphoric acid (5 mmol). Colourless prismatic crystals were obtained after a slow evaporation over a few days at ambient temperature. The cyclohexaphosphoric acid  $\text{H}_6\text{P}_6\text{O}_{18}$ , was produced from  $\text{Li}_6\text{P}_6\text{O}_{18}\cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , prepared according to the procedure of Schülke and Kayser (Schülke & Kayser, 1985), through an ion-exchange resin in H-state (Amberlite IR

120).

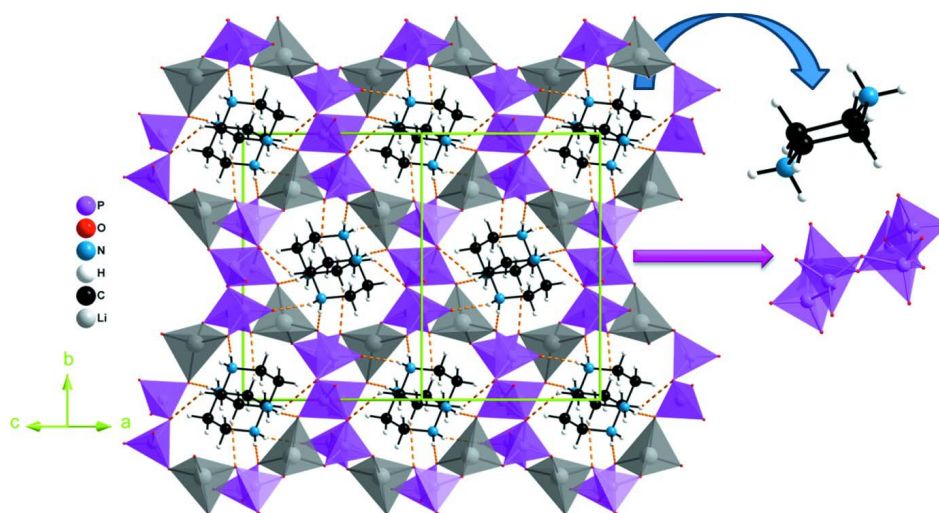
### S3. Refinement

N and C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically ( $N-H = 0.90 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $C-H = 0.97 \text{ \AA}$ ) and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(H) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(C,N)$ . The bond distances of O-H and distance between two H atoms from each water molecules was restrained to be  $0.85$  and  $1.37 \text{ \AA}$  with the default deviation respectively and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(H) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(O)$ .

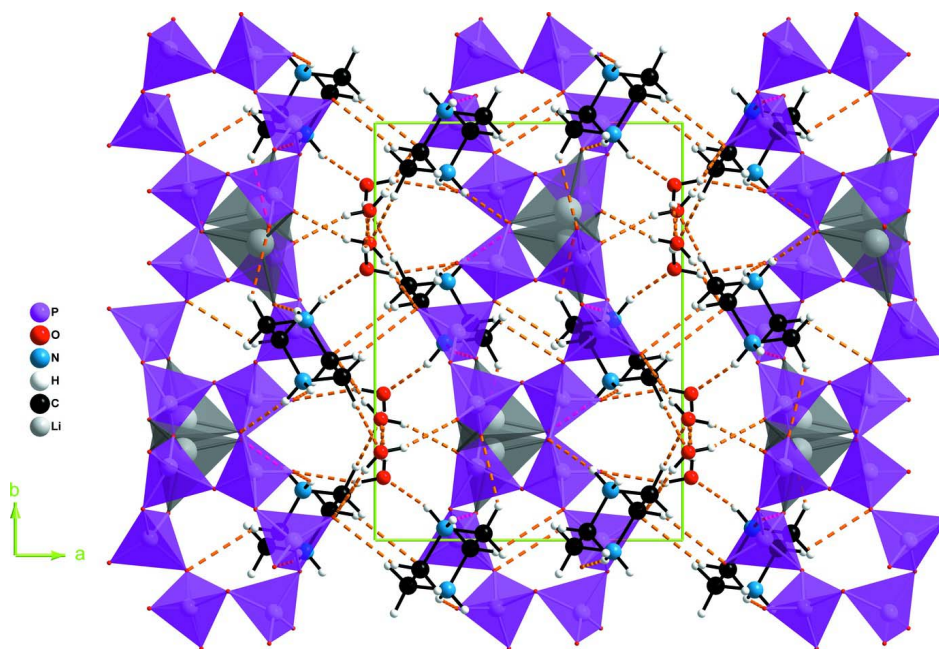


**Figure 1**

An ellipsoid plot of (I) with displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms drawn at the 30% probability level.


**Figure 2**

Projection in the [101] direction, showing the pores and their occupancy by the organic groups.


**Figure 3**

Projection of the framework of (I) along the *c* direction.

### Poly[bis(piperazine-1,4-diium) [ $\mu_4$ -cyclo-hexaphosphato)dilithium] tetrahydrate]

#### Crystal data

$(C_4H_{12}N_2)_2[Li_2(P_6O_{18})] \cdot 4H_2O$

$M_r = 736.08$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 10.245 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 12.966 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 10.910 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 111.00 (3)^\circ$

$V = 1352.8 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 760$

$D_x = 1.807 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Ag  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.56085 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 25 reflections

$\theta = 9.1\text{--}10.9^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.26\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293\text{ K}$

Parallelepiped, colourless  
 $0.50 \times 0.40 \times 0.30\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Enraf–Nonius CAD-4  
 diffractometer  
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
 Graphite monochromator  
 non-profiled  $\omega$ -scans  
 7884 measured reflections  
 6469 independent reflections  
 3904 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.038$   
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$   
 $h = -17 \rightarrow 15$   
 $k = -3 \rightarrow 21$   
 $l = 0 \rightarrow 18$   
 2 standard reflections every 120 min  
 intensity decay: 1%

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.128$   
 $S = 1.00$   
 6469 reflections  
 202 parameters  
 6 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
 and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.059P)^2]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.57\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.47\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

#### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

#### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
P1	0.67085 (5)	0.82511 (4)	0.10243 (4)	0.01597 (10)
P2	0.73450 (5)	0.99726 (4)	0.28486 (5)	0.01656 (10)
P3	0.60626 (5)	1.16305 (4)	0.09894 (5)	0.01660 (10)
O3	0.75517 (14)	0.92532 (11)	0.17300 (12)	0.0195 (3)
O6	0.61176 (15)	1.07330 (12)	0.20122 (14)	0.0232 (3)
O5	0.86457 (16)	1.05454 (13)	0.34765 (15)	0.0287 (3)
O2	0.6560 (2)	0.75209 (12)	0.19975 (15)	0.0325 (4)
O4	0.67240 (16)	0.93559 (11)	0.36583 (13)	0.0227 (3)
O1	0.73374 (16)	0.78864 (13)	0.00746 (14)	0.0267 (3)
O8	0.73427 (15)	1.16386 (13)	0.06704 (14)	0.0251 (3)
O7	0.56459 (15)	1.26004 (11)	0.14913 (14)	0.0232 (3)
O9	0.52184 (15)	0.87728 (12)	0.02453 (14)	0.0265 (3)

N1	0.7657 (2)	1.11939 (14)	-0.17128 (17)	0.0267 (4)
H2A	0.7908	1.1407	-0.0875	0.032*
H2B	0.7086	1.1673	-0.2230	0.032*
C1	0.6902 (3)	1.01996 (18)	-0.1870 (2)	0.0304 (5)
H1A	0.6079	1.0284	-0.1637	0.036*
H1B	0.7501	0.9687	-0.1291	0.036*
C4	0.8925 (2)	1.1093 (2)	-0.2064 (2)	0.0354 (5)
H1C	0.9576	1.0617	-0.1464	0.042*
H1D	0.9381	1.1758	-0.1984	0.042*
C3	0.8530 (3)	1.0702 (2)	-0.3449 (2)	0.0335 (5)
H4A	0.7966	1.1217	-0.4054	0.040*
H4B	0.9370	1.0592	-0.3647	0.040*
N2	0.7735 (2)	0.97230 (15)	-0.36309 (18)	0.0290 (4)
H3A	0.8288	0.9229	-0.3127	0.035*
H3B	0.7476	0.9522	-0.4474	0.035*
Li1	0.6251 (4)	0.7890 (3)	0.3536 (3)	0.0246 (7)
C2	0.6474 (3)	0.98435 (18)	-0.3276 (2)	0.0307 (5)
H2C	0.5984	0.9190	-0.3383	0.037*
H2D	0.5846	1.0344	-0.3853	0.037*
O10	1.0185 (2)	1.28956 (19)	0.0074 (2)	0.0502 (6)
O11	0.9729 (2)	0.8504 (2)	-0.1959 (3)	0.0704 (9)
H110	1.094 (3)	1.281 (4)	-0.006 (4)	0.106*
H210	0.967 (4)	1.330 (3)	-0.047 (4)	0.106*
H111	1.058 (2)	0.863 (4)	-0.179 (4)	0.106*
H211	0.969 (5)	0.802 (3)	-0.144 (4)	0.106*

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
P1	0.0187 (2)	0.0152 (2)	0.01382 (18)	0.00116 (17)	0.00556 (15)	-0.00189 (16)
P2	0.0190 (2)	0.0153 (2)	0.01505 (19)	-0.00225 (17)	0.00565 (15)	-0.00241 (16)
P3	0.0162 (2)	0.0158 (2)	0.01738 (19)	0.00004 (17)	0.00551 (15)	-0.00147 (16)
O3	0.0212 (6)	0.0209 (6)	0.0181 (6)	-0.0030 (5)	0.0091 (5)	-0.0058 (5)
O6	0.0217 (7)	0.0207 (7)	0.0302 (7)	0.0029 (5)	0.0128 (6)	0.0062 (6)
O5	0.0250 (7)	0.0285 (8)	0.0271 (7)	-0.0091 (6)	0.0027 (6)	-0.0082 (6)
O2	0.0594 (12)	0.0183 (7)	0.0234 (7)	-0.0060 (7)	0.0191 (7)	-0.0004 (6)
O4	0.0337 (8)	0.0192 (6)	0.0185 (6)	-0.0016 (6)	0.0137 (6)	0.0005 (5)
O1	0.0254 (7)	0.0347 (8)	0.0224 (6)	0.0018 (6)	0.0114 (6)	-0.0110 (6)
O8	0.0205 (6)	0.0345 (8)	0.0224 (6)	-0.0001 (6)	0.0103 (5)	0.0014 (6)
O7	0.0242 (7)	0.0161 (6)	0.0275 (7)	0.0000 (5)	0.0071 (6)	-0.0063 (5)
O9	0.0196 (7)	0.0258 (7)	0.0267 (7)	0.0058 (6)	-0.0007 (5)	-0.0122 (6)
N1	0.0352 (10)	0.0237 (9)	0.0192 (7)	0.0056 (7)	0.0076 (7)	-0.0028 (6)
C1	0.0372 (12)	0.0262 (10)	0.0362 (11)	0.0027 (9)	0.0235 (10)	0.0068 (9)
C4	0.0259 (11)	0.0373 (13)	0.0395 (12)	-0.0065 (10)	0.0075 (9)	-0.0058 (10)
C3	0.0349 (12)	0.0400 (13)	0.0333 (11)	0.0017 (10)	0.0215 (10)	0.0040 (10)
N2	0.0398 (11)	0.0255 (9)	0.0213 (8)	0.0097 (8)	0.0104 (7)	-0.0012 (7)
Li1	0.0339 (19)	0.0211 (17)	0.0196 (15)	-0.0037 (15)	0.0106 (14)	0.0038 (13)
C2	0.0304 (11)	0.0208 (10)	0.0384 (12)	-0.0015 (8)	0.0091 (9)	-0.0031 (9)

O10	0.0547 (13)	0.0556 (13)	0.0526 (12)	0.0314 (11)	0.0343 (11)	0.0273 (10)
O11	0.0229 (9)	0.0848 (19)	0.1003 (19)	0.0123 (11)	0.0183 (11)	0.0638 (16)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

P1—O2	1.4707 (16)	N1—H2B	0.9000
P1—O1	1.4801 (15)	C1—C2	1.509 (3)
P1—O3	1.5970 (15)	C1—H1A	0.9700
P1—O9	1.6063 (16)	C1—H1B	0.9700
P1—Li1	2.978 (4)	C4—C3	1.505 (3)
P1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	2.978 (4)	C4—H1C	0.9700
P2—O5	1.4636 (16)	C4—H1D	0.9700
P2—O4	1.4925 (15)	C3—N2	1.483 (3)
P2—O6	1.6011 (16)	C3—H4A	0.9700
P2—O3	1.6091 (14)	C3—H4B	0.9700
P2—Li1	3.117 (4)	N2—C2	1.483 (3)
P3—O8	1.4725 (15)	N2—H3A	0.9000
P3—O7	1.4937 (15)	N2—H3B	0.9000
P3—O9 <sup>ii</sup>	1.5945 (16)	Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	1.931 (4)
P3—O6	1.5991 (15)	Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	1.969 (4)
P3—Li1 <sup>iii</sup>	3.071 (4)	Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	2.978 (4)
O2—Li1	1.877 (4)	Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	3.071 (4)
O4—Li1	1.954 (4)	C2—H2C	0.9700
O1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	1.931 (4)	C2—H2D	0.9700
O7—Li1 <sup>iii</sup>	1.969 (4)	O10—H110	0.846 (18)
O9—P3 <sup>ii</sup>	1.5945 (16)	O10—H210	0.822 (18)
N1—C1	1.482 (3)	O11—H111	0.840 (18)
N1—C4	1.485 (3)	O11—H211	0.851 (18)
N1—H2A	0.9000		
O2—P1—O1	118.91 (10)	N1—C4—H1C	109.6
O2—P1—O3	110.72 (9)	C3—C4—H1C	109.6
O1—P1—O3	107.54 (9)	N1—C4—H1D	109.6
O2—P1—O9	109.16 (11)	C3—C4—H1D	109.6
O1—P1—O9	109.50 (9)	H1C—C4—H1D	108.2
O3—P1—O9	99.19 (8)	N2—C3—C4	111.03 (19)
O1—P1—Li1	147.71 (11)	N2—C3—H4A	109.4
O3—P1—Li1	85.45 (9)	C4—C3—H4A	109.4
O9—P1—Li1	96.89 (10)	N2—C3—H4B	109.4
O2—P1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	108.38 (10)	C4—C3—H4B	109.4
O1—P1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	33.78 (10)	H4A—C3—H4B	108.0
O3—P1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	136.45 (9)	C3—N2—C2	111.29 (17)
O9—P1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	85.28 (10)	C3—N2—H3A	109.4
Li1—P1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	137.36 (7)	C2—N2—H3A	109.4
O5—P2—O4	120.31 (9)	C3—N2—H3B	109.4
O5—P2—O6	110.58 (10)	C2—N2—H3B	109.4
O4—P2—O6	104.65 (8)	H3A—N2—H3B	108.0
O5—P2—O3	107.69 (9)	O2—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	114.5 (2)



O4—P2—O3	109.77 (9)	O2—Li1—O4	101.07 (17)
O6—P2—O3	102.40 (8)	O1 <sup>iv</sup> —Li1—O4	113.3 (2)
O5—P2—Li1	132.28 (10)	O2—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	114.8 (2)
O4—P2—Li1	29.20 (9)	O1 <sup>iv</sup> —Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	99.89 (17)
O6—P2—Li1	113.21 (9)	O4—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	113.9 (2)
O3—P2—Li1	80.59 (9)	O2—Li1—P1	23.82 (7)
O8—P3—O7	118.45 (10)	O1 <sup>iv</sup> —Li1—P1	130.56 (19)
O8—P3—O9 <sup>ii</sup>	109.62 (9)	O4—Li1—P1	78.06 (12)
O7—P3—O9 <sup>ii</sup>	109.20 (8)	O7 <sup>v</sup> —Li1—P1	119.75 (16)
O8—P3—O6	111.01 (9)	O2—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	131.81 (19)
O7—P3—O6	107.46 (9)	O1 <sup>iv</sup> —Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	25.22 (7)
O9 <sup>ii</sup> —P3—O6	99.40 (9)	O4—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	117.81 (16)
O8—P3—Li1 <sup>iii</sup>	147.42 (10)	O7 <sup>v</sup> —Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	75.57 (12)
O7—P3—Li1 <sup>iii</sup>	31.94 (9)	P1—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	153.12 (15)
O9 <sup>ii</sup> —P3—Li1 <sup>iii</sup>	82.27 (9)	O2—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	113.75 (17)
O6—P3—Li1 <sup>iii</sup>	96.05 (9)	O1 <sup>iv</sup> —Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	79.37 (12)
P1—O3—P2	129.92 (9)	O4—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	133.85 (18)
P3—O6—P2	132.05 (9)	O7 <sup>v</sup> —Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	23.66 (7)
P1—O2—Li1	125.14 (15)	P1—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	128.64 (13)
P2—O4—Li1	128.93 (14)	P1 <sup>iv</sup> —Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	57.37 (7)
P1—O1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	121.01 (15)	O2—Li1—P2	79.37 (12)
P3—O7—Li1 <sup>iii</sup>	124.41 (14)	O1 <sup>iv</sup> —Li1—P2	121.05 (17)
P3 <sup>ii</sup> —O9—P1	130.33 (10)	O4—Li1—P2	21.87 (6)
C1—N1—C4	111.21 (18)	O7 <sup>v</sup> —Li1—P2	126.83 (17)
C1—N1—H2A	109.4	P1—Li1—P2	56.88 (6)
C4—N1—H2A	109.4	P1 <sup>iv</sup> —Li1—P2	134.19 (13)
C1—N1—H2B	109.4	P3 <sup>v</sup> —Li1—P2	150.11 (14)
C4—N1—H2B	109.4	N2—C2—C1	109.55 (19)
H2A—N1—H2B	108.0	N2—C2—H2C	109.8
N1—C1—C2	109.47 (17)	C1—C2—H2C	109.8
N1—C1—H1A	109.8	N2—C2—H2D	109.8
C2—C1—H1A	109.8	C1—C2—H2D	109.8
N1—C1—H1B	109.8	H2C—C2—H2D	108.2
C2—C1—H1B	109.8	H110—O10—H210	111 (3)
H1A—C1—H1B	108.2	H111—O11—H211	107 (3)
N1—C4—C3	110.11 (19)		
O2—P1—O3—P2	-48.29 (15)	O3—P1—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	-91.0 (2)
O1—P1—O3—P2	-179.72 (12)	O9—P1—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	170.3 (2)
O9—P1—O3—P2	66.34 (13)	Li1 <sup>i</sup> —P1—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	79.8 (4)
Li1—P1—O3—P2	-29.92 (13)	O2—P1—Li1—O4	164.8 (3)
Li1 <sup>i</sup> —P1—O3—P2	159.16 (13)	O1—P1—Li1—O4	135.73 (16)
O5—P2—O3—P1	160.31 (12)	O3—P1—Li1—O4	19.62 (12)
O4—P2—O3—P1	27.66 (14)	O9—P1—Li1—O4	-79.12 (13)
O6—P2—O3—P1	-83.09 (13)	Li1 <sup>i</sup> —P1—Li1—O4	-169.63 (10)
Li1—P2—O3—P1	28.79 (13)	O2—P1—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	-84.4 (2)
O8—P3—O6—P2	8.74 (17)	O1—P1—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	-113.4 (2)
O7—P3—O6—P2	-122.24 (13)	O3—P1—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	130.49 (19)

O9 <sup>ii</sup> —P3—O6—P2	124.08 (14)	O9—P1—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	31.8 (2)
Li1 <sup>iii</sup> —P3—O6—P2	-152.78 (14)	Li1 <sup>i</sup> —P1—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	-58.8 (3)
O5—P2—O6—P3	46.37 (16)	O2—P1—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	35.2 (3)
O4—P2—O6—P3	177.31 (12)	O1—P1—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	6.1 (4)
O3—P2—O6—P3	-68.15 (15)	O3—P1—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	-110.0 (3)
Li1—P2—O6—P3	-153.10 (13)	O9—P1—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	151.3 (3)
O1—P1—O2—Li1	162.77 (19)	Li1 <sup>i</sup> —P1—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	60.8 (5)
O3—P1—O2—Li1	37.5 (2)	O2—P1—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	-57.7 (2)
O9—P1—O2—Li1	-70.7 (2)	O1—P1—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	-86.8 (2)
Li1 <sup>i</sup> —P1—O2—Li1	-162.0 (2)	O3—P1—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	157.13 (17)
O5—P2—O4—Li1	-123.45 (19)	O9—P1—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	58.39 (17)
O6—P2—O4—Li1	111.54 (19)	Li1 <sup>i</sup> —P1—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	-32.1 (3)
O3—P2—O4—Li1	2.3 (2)	O2—P1—Li1—P2	158.8 (2)
O2—P1—O1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	79.75 (19)	O1—P1—Li1—P2	129.75 (16)
O3—P1—O1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	-153.48 (16)	O3—P1—Li1—P2	13.64 (6)
O9—P1—O1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	-46.64 (19)	O9—P1—Li1—P2	-85.09 (7)
Li1—P1—O1—Li1 <sup>i</sup>	96.36 (17)	Li1 <sup>i</sup> —P1—Li1—P2	-175.60 (15)
O8—P3—O7—Li1 <sup>iii</sup>	160.49 (16)	O5—P2—Li1—O2	-110.53 (15)
O9 <sup>ii</sup> —P3—O7—Li1 <sup>iii</sup>	34.12 (19)	O4—P2—Li1—O2	172.7 (3)
O6—P3—O7—Li1 <sup>iii</sup>	-72.80 (18)	O6—P2—Li1—O2	94.41 (14)
O2—P1—O9—P3 <sup>ii</sup>	-83.58 (15)	O3—P2—Li1—O2	-5.13 (12)
O1—P1—O9—P3 <sup>ii</sup>	48.19 (17)	O5—P2—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	1.8 (3)
O3—P1—O9—P3 <sup>ii</sup>	160.59 (13)	O4—P2—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	-75.0 (2)
Li1—P1—O9—P3 <sup>ii</sup>	-112.92 (15)	O6—P2—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	-153.24 (17)
Li1 <sup>i</sup> —P1—O9—P3 <sup>ii</sup>	24.26 (15)	O3—P2—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	107.2 (2)
C4—N1—C1—C2	-59.4 (2)	O5—P2—Li1—O4	76.8 (2)
C1—N1—C4—C3	57.2 (3)	O6—P2—Li1—O4	-78.3 (2)
N1—C4—C3—N2	-55.0 (3)	O3—P2—Li1—O4	-177.8 (2)
C4—C3—N2—C2	56.3 (3)	O5—P2—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	136.35 (18)
P1—O2—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	-137.38 (19)	O4—P2—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	59.6 (2)
P1—O2—Li1—O4	-15.2 (3)	O6—P2—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	-18.7 (2)
P1—O2—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	107.9 (2)	O3—P2—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	-118.2 (2)
P1—O2—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	-159.56 (17)	O5—P2—Li1—P1	-119.08 (11)
P1—O2—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	133.82 (15)	O4—P2—Li1—P1	164.1 (2)
P1—O2—Li1—P2	-17.96 (18)	O6—P2—Li1—P1	85.86 (9)
P2—O4—Li1—O2	-7.3 (3)	O3—P2—Li1—P1	-13.68 (6)
P2—O4—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	115.71 (19)	O5—P2—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	29.2 (3)
P2—O4—Li1—O7 <sup>v</sup>	-130.98 (17)	O4—P2—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	-47.53 (18)
P2—O4—Li1—P1	-13.53 (18)	O6—P2—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	-125.81 (18)
P2—O4—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	143.28 (13)	O3—P2—Li1—P1 <sup>iv</sup>	134.6 (2)
P2—O4—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	-146.51 (15)	O5—P2—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	129.8 (2)
O1—P1—Li1—O2	-29.0 (3)	O4—P2—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	53.0 (2)
O3—P1—Li1—O2	-145.1 (2)	O6—P2—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	-25.3 (3)
O9—P1—Li1—O2	116.1 (2)	O3—P2—Li1—P3 <sup>v</sup>	-124.8 (3)
Li1 <sup>i</sup> —P1—Li1—O2	25.6 (3)	C3—N2—C2—C1	-58.0 (2)

O2—P1—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	54.2 (2)	N1—C1—C2—N2	59.0 (2)
O1—P1—Li1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	25.1 (4)		

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (iv)  $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ ; (v)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .

*Hydrogen-bond geometry* ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ )

<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>
N1—H2A $\cdots$ O8	0.90	1.99	2.792 (3)	147
N1—H2B $\cdots$ O7 <sup>vi</sup>	0.90	1.88	2.763 (3)	166
N2—H3A $\cdots$ O11	0.90	1.83	2.707 (4)	165
N2—H3B $\cdots$ O4 <sup>vii</sup>	0.90	1.91	2.802 (2)	168
O10—H110 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>viii</sup>	0.84 (4)	1.99 (4)	2.792 (4)	159 (5)
O11—H111 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>viii</sup>	0.84 (3)	2.49 (4)	3.001 (3)	120 (3)
O11—H111 $\cdots$ O8 <sup>viii</sup>	0.84 (3)	2.07 (3)	2.826 (3)	150 (4)
O10—H210 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>vi</sup>	0.82 (4)	1.95 (4)	2.764 (3)	170 (4)
O11—H211 $\cdots$ O10 <sup>viii</sup>	0.86 (4)	1.87 (4)	2.720 (4)	170 (4)
C1—H1A $\cdots$ O6 <sup>ii</sup>	0.97	2.51	3.273 (4)	135
C4—H1D $\cdots$ O10	0.97	2.56	3.227 (4)	126
C2—H2C $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>	0.97	2.29	3.078 (3)	137
C3—H4B $\cdots$ O5 <sup>viii</sup>	0.97	2.46	3.324 (4)	148

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z$ ; (vi)  $x, -y+5/2, z-1/2$ ; (vii)  $x, y, z-1$ ; (viii)  $-x+2, -y+2, -z$ .