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2,2',2''-[(2,4,6-Trimethoxybenzene-1,3,5-triyl)tris(methylene)]tris(isoindole-1,3-dione)

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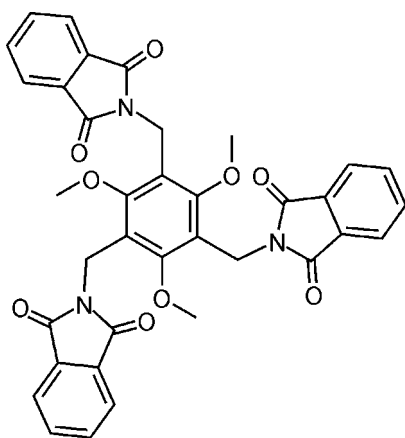
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å;
R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.100; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.4.

The title molecule, $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{O}_9$, adopts an almost symmetric conformation in which the mean planes of the phthalimido units are inclined at dihedral angles of 81.1 (1), 85.3 (1) and 86.3 (1)° with respect to the plane of the central aromatic ring. The O atoms are involved in intra- and intermolecular C—H...O hydrogen bonding. The crystal structure also features π - π arene interactions [minimum ring centroid separation = 3.683 (2) Å]. The present mode of non-covalent interactions leads to a three-dimensional supramolecular architecture.

Related literature

For hydrogen bonds in the solid state, see: Desiraju (2002); Desiraju & Steiner (1999); Steiner (2002). For C—H...O hydrogen bonds in ketones carrying a terminal pyridine subunit, see: Mazik *et al.* (2001). For a review on acyclic receptors based on a benzene-derived core, see: Mazik (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{O}_9$ $M_r = 645.61$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 10.2370$ (3) Å
 $b = 10.3671$ (3) Å
 $c = 14.6501$ (4) Å
 $\alpha = 79.804$ (1)°
 $\beta = 79.512$ (1)°
 $\gamma = 83.874$ (1)°

$V = 1500.20$ (7) Å³
 $Z = 2$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.51 \times 0.50 \times 0.28$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2008)
 $T_{\min} = 0.949$, $T_{\max} = 0.971$
29692 measured reflections
8026 independent reflections
6992 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.100$
 $S = 0.96$
8026 reflections

436 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.46$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| D—H...A | D—H | H...A | D...A | D—H...A |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------------|---------|
| C7—H7A...O8 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.47 | 3.2068 (15) | 132 |
| C8—H8B...O5 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.34 | 3.2920 (15) | 165 |
| C9—H9A...O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.56 | 3.4742 (15) | 156 |
| C9—H9C...O9 | 0.98 | 2.38 | 3.2684 (19) | 151 |
| C10—H10A...O4 | 0.99 | 2.54 | 2.9144 (14) | 102 |
| C10—H10B...O3 | 0.99 | 2.32 | 2.8017 (15) | 109 |
| C19—H19A...O7 | 0.99 | 2.54 | 2.9200 (15) | 103 |
| C19—H19B...O2 | 0.99 | 2.36 | 2.8457 (14) | 109 |
| C23—H23...O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.45 | 3.3231 (16) | 153 |
| C28—H28A...O8 | 0.99 | 2.52 | 2.9187 (16) | 103 |
| C28—H28B...O3 | 0.99 | 2.34 | 2.8289 (16) | 109 |
| C32—H32...O2 ^{iv} | 0.95 | 2.56 | 3.2917 (16) | 134 |
| C34—H34...O7 ^v | 0.95 | 2.46 | 3.4066 (15) | 172 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x, -y + 1, -z$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$; (iv) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$; (v) $x, y - 1, z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZQ2198).

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Farrugia, L. J. (2012). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **45**, 849–854.
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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2013). E69, o680 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536813008428]

2,2',2''-[(2,4,6-Trimethoxybenzene-1,3,5-triyl)tris(methylene)]tris(isoindole-1,3-dione)

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S1. Comment

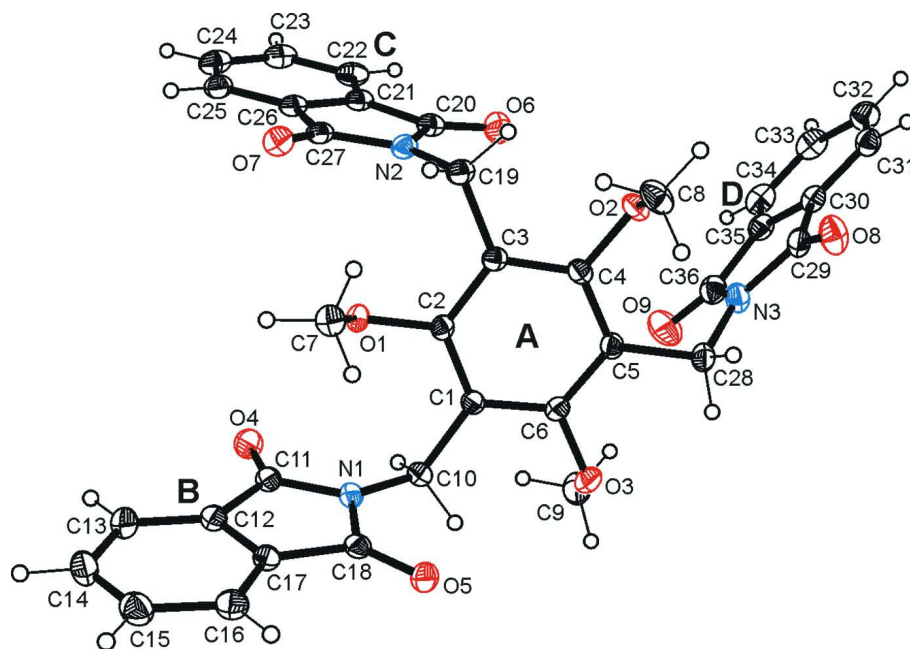
Our interest in the title compound, C₃₆H₂₇N₃O₉, arises from its use as an important precursor in the synthesis of artificial receptors based on trimethoxybenzene-derived core (for a review on acyclic carbohydrate receptors containing a tri-methyl- or triethylbenzene scaffold, see: Mazik, 2009). The title compound crystallizes in the space group *P*-1 with one molecule in the asymmetric part of the unit cell. The interplanar angles between the phthalimido residues are 6.67 (4) (B/C), 48.86 (3) (B/D) and 53.23 (3)° (C/D). According to the three-dimensional arrangement of substituents around the benzene ring the present conformational isomer can be named 1-up, 3,5-down tris(phthalimidomethyl), 2,4-up, 6-down-trimethoxybenzene. The molecular conformation is stabilized by seven C—H···O hydrogen bonds (Desiraju, 2002; Desiraju & Steiner, 1999; Mazik *et al.*, 2001; Steiner, 2002) with phthalimido O atoms O(4), O(7), O(8), O(9) and the ether O atoms O(2), O(3) acting as acceptors [C—H···O_{phthal} 2.38 - 2.54 Å, C—H···O_{ether} 2.32 - 2.36 Å]. This high degree of intramolecular hydrogen bonding may explain the slight twist of the benzene ring with maximum atomic distances from the best plane being -0.044 (1) and 0.027 (1) Å for C(4) and C(3). The packing structure is stabilized by intermolecular C—H···O bonding [C—H···O 2.34 - 2.54 Å, 132.1 - 172.1 °] as well as face-to-face arene interactions (centroid···centroid distances 3.683 (2), 3.693 (2) Å).

S2. Experimental

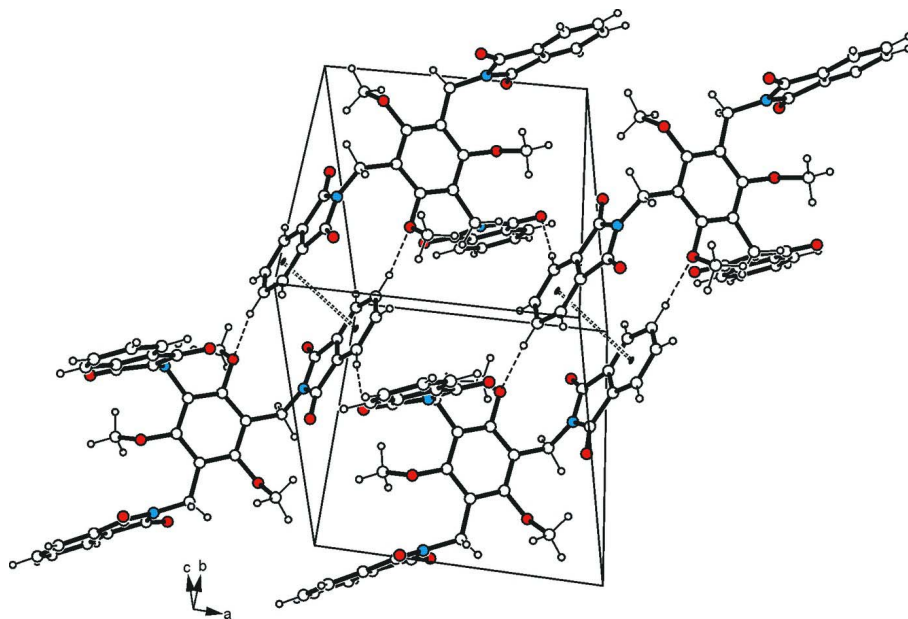
A mixture of 1,3,5-tris(bromomethyl)-2,4,6-trimethoxybenzene (5.4 g, 12.0 mmol) and potassium phthalimide (10.0 g, 54.0 mmol) suspended in dry dimethyl sulfoxide (150 ml) was stirred at 120 °C for 8 h. After the mixture was cooled to room temperature, water (300 ml) was added and the formed precipitate was filtered and washed with water (400 ml). Then the precipitate was suspended in water (150 ml), and the suspension was extracted with chloroform (3 x 100 ml). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 ml) and water (100 ml), dried over magnesium sulfate and concentrated *in vacuo*. The desired product was obtained as a white solid after flash chromatography (SiO₂, toluene/ethyl acetate 2:1 *v/v*, *R_f* = 0.37) in 46% yield (3.5 g, 5.5 mmol).

Analysis data: m.p. = 235 °C; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (m, 6H), 7.60 (m, 6H), 4.87 (s, 6H), 3.89 (s, 9H) p.p.m.; ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.83, 159.07, 133.55, 132.03, 122.95, 119.12, 62.21, 32.80 p.p.m..

Suitable crystals of the title compound for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of a CHCl₃ solution.

**Figure 1**

Perspective view of the title compound including the atom numbering. Anisotropic displacement parameters for non-hydrogen atoms are drawn at a 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

Packing diagram of the title compound. Hydrogen bonds are displayed as broken lines, while broken double lines represent π - π arene interactions.

2,2',2''-[(2,4,6-Trimethoxybenzene-1,3,5-triyl)tris(methylene)]tris(isoindole-1,3-dione)

Crystal data

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $C_{36}H_{27}N_3O_9$ | $Z = 2$ |
| $M_r = 645.61$ | $F(000) = 672$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $D_x = 1.429 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 10.2370 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 9907 reflections |
| $b = 10.3671 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}29.2^\circ$ |
| $c = 14.6501 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\alpha = 79.804 (1)^\circ$ | $T = 100 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 79.512 (1)^\circ$ | Irregular, colourless |
| $\gamma = 83.874 (1)^\circ$ | $0.51 \times 0.50 \times 0.28 \text{ mm}$ |
| $V = 1500.20 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 29692 measured reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 8026 independent reflections |
| Graphite monochromator | 6992 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| phi and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2008) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 29.1^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.4^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.949$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.971$ | $h = -14 \rightarrow 13$ |
| | $k = -14 \rightarrow 14$ |
| | $l = -20 \rightarrow 20$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.100$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0441P)^2 + 0.958P]$ |
| $S = 0.96$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 8026 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 436 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.46 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.12796 (8) | 0.66212 (7) | 0.18783 (5) | 0.01633 (15) |
| O2 | 0.22988 (8) | 0.36078 (8) | 0.45741 (5) | 0.01958 (17) |
| O3 | -0.12369 (9) | 0.28557 (9) | 0.30721 (6) | 0.02355 (18) |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O4 | 0.00470 (9) | 0.69783 (9) | 0.00364 (6) | 0.02422 (18) |
| O5 | -0.30723 (8) | 0.65590 (9) | 0.27100 (6) | 0.02150 (17) |
| O6 | 0.48284 (9) | 0.35909 (9) | 0.24204 (6) | 0.02684 (19) |
| O7 | 0.38511 (8) | 0.80269 (8) | 0.17348 (6) | 0.02226 (17) |
| O8 | 0.15450 (10) | 0.11530 (9) | 0.61971 (6) | 0.0286 (2) |
| O9 | 0.16627 (11) | 0.05026 (11) | 0.31774 (7) | 0.0358 (2) |
| N1 | -0.13167 (9) | 0.64776 (9) | 0.14771 (6) | 0.01741 (18) |
| N2 | 0.40392 (9) | 0.57826 (9) | 0.22568 (7) | 0.01757 (18) |
| N3 | 0.13324 (10) | 0.10612 (10) | 0.46635 (7) | 0.0210 (2) |
| C1 | 0.00047 (10) | 0.47455 (10) | 0.24429 (7) | 0.01530 (19) |
| C2 | 0.10435 (10) | 0.54768 (10) | 0.25067 (7) | 0.01478 (19) |
| C3 | 0.18863 (10) | 0.50669 (11) | 0.31740 (7) | 0.0156 (2) |
| C4 | 0.15679 (11) | 0.39756 (11) | 0.38509 (7) | 0.0164 (2) |
| C5 | 0.05402 (11) | 0.32162 (11) | 0.38223 (8) | 0.0177 (2) |
| C6 | -0.02044 (11) | 0.35899 (11) | 0.30973 (8) | 0.0172 (2) |
| C7 | 0.08112 (12) | 0.77913 (11) | 0.22889 (8) | 0.0208 (2) |
| H7A | -0.0131 | 0.7745 | 0.2571 | 0.031* |
| H7B | 0.0913 | 0.8568 | 0.1799 | 0.031* |
| H7C | 0.1334 | 0.7854 | 0.2775 | 0.031* |
| C8 | 0.18680 (13) | 0.43689 (14) | 0.53196 (8) | 0.0265 (3) |
| H8A | 0.2009 | 0.5296 | 0.5079 | 0.040* |
| H8B | 0.2382 | 0.4053 | 0.5829 | 0.040* |
| H8C | 0.0919 | 0.4277 | 0.5560 | 0.040* |
| C9 | -0.09626 (15) | 0.20079 (13) | 0.23660 (9) | 0.0295 (3) |
| H9A | -0.0609 | 0.2516 | 0.1757 | 0.044* |
| H9B | -0.1787 | 0.1641 | 0.2319 | 0.044* |
| H9C | -0.0305 | 0.1291 | 0.2542 | 0.044* |
| C10 | -0.08810 (11) | 0.50962 (11) | 0.16956 (8) | 0.0177 (2) |
| H10A | -0.0395 | 0.4804 | 0.1110 | 0.021* |
| H10B | -0.1681 | 0.4592 | 0.1903 | 0.021* |
| C11 | -0.08304 (11) | 0.72973 (11) | 0.06444 (8) | 0.0187 (2) |
| C12 | -0.16249 (11) | 0.85805 (11) | 0.06850 (8) | 0.0191 (2) |
| C13 | -0.15858 (13) | 0.97272 (12) | 0.00389 (9) | 0.0247 (2) |
| H13 | -0.0977 | 0.9794 | -0.0537 | 0.030* |
| C14 | -0.24767 (14) | 1.07832 (13) | 0.02669 (9) | 0.0275 (3) |
| H14 | -0.2475 | 1.1586 | -0.0162 | 0.033* |
| C15 | -0.33658 (13) | 1.06813 (12) | 0.11105 (10) | 0.0270 (3) |
| H15 | -0.3945 | 1.1423 | 0.1255 | 0.032* |
| C16 | -0.34221 (12) | 0.95084 (12) | 0.17486 (9) | 0.0225 (2) |
| H16 | -0.4042 | 0.9428 | 0.2319 | 0.027* |
| C17 | -0.25397 (11) | 0.84723 (11) | 0.15155 (8) | 0.0181 (2) |
| C18 | -0.23948 (11) | 0.70940 (11) | 0.20107 (7) | 0.0172 (2) |
| C19 | 0.31307 (11) | 0.57446 (12) | 0.31515 (8) | 0.0191 (2) |
| H19A | 0.2872 | 0.6655 | 0.3271 | 0.023* |
| H19B | 0.3601 | 0.5280 | 0.3663 | 0.023* |
| C20 | 0.48423 (11) | 0.46919 (12) | 0.19829 (8) | 0.0194 (2) |
| C21 | 0.56744 (11) | 0.51949 (12) | 0.10683 (8) | 0.0187 (2) |
| C22 | 0.66502 (12) | 0.45525 (13) | 0.04912 (9) | 0.0234 (2) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| H22 | 0.6892 | 0.3640 | 0.0648 | 0.028* |
| C23 | 0.72661 (12) | 0.52973 (14) | -0.03315 (9) | 0.0268 (3) |
| H23 | 0.7941 | 0.4883 | -0.0743 | 0.032* |
| C24 | 0.69162 (12) | 0.66280 (14) | -0.05616 (8) | 0.0263 (3) |
| H24 | 0.7341 | 0.7105 | -0.1134 | 0.032* |
| C25 | 0.59480 (12) | 0.72803 (13) | 0.00356 (8) | 0.0218 (2) |
| H25 | 0.5716 | 0.8196 | -0.0111 | 0.026* |
| C26 | 0.53433 (11) | 0.65336 (11) | 0.08482 (8) | 0.0179 (2) |
| C27 | 0.43267 (11) | 0.69367 (11) | 0.16284 (8) | 0.0176 (2) |
| C28 | 0.02137 (12) | 0.20410 (12) | 0.45709 (9) | 0.0229 (2) |
| H28A | -0.0095 | 0.2347 | 0.5183 | 0.028* |
| H28B | -0.0529 | 0.1622 | 0.4421 | 0.028* |
| C29 | 0.19020 (12) | 0.07027 (11) | 0.54809 (8) | 0.0200 (2) |
| C30 | 0.29838 (11) | -0.03345 (11) | 0.52684 (8) | 0.0189 (2) |
| C31 | 0.38234 (12) | -0.10727 (11) | 0.58341 (8) | 0.0210 (2) |
| H31 | 0.3772 | -0.0964 | 0.6471 | 0.025* |
| C32 | 0.47546 (13) | -0.19880 (13) | 0.54295 (10) | 0.0269 (3) |
| H32 | 0.5346 | -0.2516 | 0.5799 | 0.032* |
| C33 | 0.48304 (13) | -0.21396 (12) | 0.44909 (10) | 0.0279 (3) |
| H33 | 0.5482 | -0.2755 | 0.4229 | 0.033* |
| C34 | 0.39607 (13) | -0.13983 (12) | 0.39372 (9) | 0.0258 (3) |
| H34 | 0.4000 | -0.1503 | 0.3301 | 0.031* |
| C35 | 0.30401 (12) | -0.05075 (11) | 0.43437 (8) | 0.0204 (2) |
| C36 | 0.19708 (13) | 0.03783 (12) | 0.39463 (8) | 0.0230 (2) |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0186 (4) | 0.0158 (4) | 0.0135 (3) | -0.0023 (3) | -0.0002 (3) | -0.0014 (3) |
| O2 | 0.0177 (4) | 0.0257 (4) | 0.0146 (3) | 0.0032 (3) | -0.0047 (3) | -0.0021 (3) |
| O3 | 0.0212 (4) | 0.0260 (4) | 0.0239 (4) | -0.0106 (3) | -0.0042 (3) | 0.0005 (3) |
| O4 | 0.0219 (4) | 0.0305 (5) | 0.0179 (4) | -0.0017 (3) | 0.0002 (3) | -0.0014 (3) |
| O5 | 0.0215 (4) | 0.0266 (4) | 0.0153 (4) | -0.0039 (3) | -0.0015 (3) | -0.0006 (3) |
| O6 | 0.0302 (5) | 0.0228 (4) | 0.0264 (4) | -0.0015 (4) | -0.0057 (4) | -0.0001 (3) |
| O7 | 0.0208 (4) | 0.0216 (4) | 0.0243 (4) | -0.0010 (3) | -0.0020 (3) | -0.0056 (3) |
| O8 | 0.0334 (5) | 0.0295 (5) | 0.0180 (4) | 0.0082 (4) | 0.0013 (3) | -0.0033 (3) |
| O9 | 0.0465 (6) | 0.0388 (6) | 0.0265 (5) | -0.0001 (5) | -0.0157 (4) | -0.0095 (4) |
| N1 | 0.0163 (4) | 0.0197 (4) | 0.0152 (4) | -0.0014 (3) | -0.0030 (3) | 0.0003 (3) |
| N2 | 0.0150 (4) | 0.0211 (5) | 0.0163 (4) | -0.0027 (3) | -0.0009 (3) | -0.0031 (3) |
| N3 | 0.0231 (5) | 0.0189 (5) | 0.0190 (4) | 0.0004 (4) | -0.0030 (4) | 0.0004 (4) |
| C1 | 0.0141 (5) | 0.0177 (5) | 0.0134 (4) | -0.0003 (4) | -0.0016 (4) | -0.0020 (4) |
| C2 | 0.0145 (5) | 0.0166 (5) | 0.0119 (4) | -0.0005 (4) | 0.0007 (3) | -0.0021 (4) |
| C3 | 0.0139 (5) | 0.0193 (5) | 0.0136 (4) | -0.0013 (4) | -0.0007 (4) | -0.0039 (4) |
| C4 | 0.0144 (5) | 0.0203 (5) | 0.0133 (4) | 0.0024 (4) | -0.0018 (4) | -0.0022 (4) |
| C5 | 0.0163 (5) | 0.0181 (5) | 0.0162 (5) | 0.0002 (4) | -0.0004 (4) | 0.0005 (4) |
| C6 | 0.0149 (5) | 0.0191 (5) | 0.0169 (5) | -0.0031 (4) | -0.0010 (4) | -0.0017 (4) |
| C7 | 0.0221 (5) | 0.0191 (5) | 0.0209 (5) | 0.0011 (4) | -0.0021 (4) | -0.0052 (4) |
| C8 | 0.0266 (6) | 0.0377 (7) | 0.0148 (5) | 0.0056 (5) | -0.0050 (4) | -0.0064 (5) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C9 | 0.0396 (7) | 0.0272 (6) | 0.0254 (6) | -0.0136 (5) | -0.0121 (5) | -0.0009 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0174 (5) | 0.0190 (5) | 0.0171 (5) | -0.0017 (4) | -0.0054 (4) | -0.0012 (4) |
| C11 | 0.0176 (5) | 0.0227 (5) | 0.0157 (5) | -0.0041 (4) | -0.0044 (4) | 0.0001 (4) |
| C12 | 0.0182 (5) | 0.0217 (5) | 0.0179 (5) | -0.0037 (4) | -0.0053 (4) | -0.0006 (4) |
| C13 | 0.0252 (6) | 0.0257 (6) | 0.0217 (5) | -0.0053 (5) | -0.0051 (4) | 0.0031 (4) |
| C14 | 0.0316 (7) | 0.0212 (6) | 0.0290 (6) | -0.0029 (5) | -0.0104 (5) | 0.0043 (5) |
| C15 | 0.0269 (6) | 0.0213 (6) | 0.0340 (7) | 0.0006 (5) | -0.0102 (5) | -0.0040 (5) |
| C16 | 0.0214 (5) | 0.0237 (6) | 0.0237 (5) | -0.0023 (4) | -0.0051 (4) | -0.0051 (4) |
| C17 | 0.0177 (5) | 0.0200 (5) | 0.0177 (5) | -0.0036 (4) | -0.0062 (4) | -0.0010 (4) |
| C18 | 0.0164 (5) | 0.0210 (5) | 0.0153 (5) | -0.0024 (4) | -0.0053 (4) | -0.0026 (4) |
| C19 | 0.0168 (5) | 0.0267 (6) | 0.0144 (5) | -0.0050 (4) | -0.0012 (4) | -0.0043 (4) |
| C20 | 0.0164 (5) | 0.0237 (5) | 0.0197 (5) | -0.0021 (4) | -0.0054 (4) | -0.0052 (4) |
| C21 | 0.0152 (5) | 0.0245 (5) | 0.0184 (5) | -0.0032 (4) | -0.0042 (4) | -0.0063 (4) |
| C22 | 0.0188 (5) | 0.0291 (6) | 0.0258 (6) | -0.0003 (4) | -0.0052 (4) | -0.0127 (5) |
| C23 | 0.0177 (5) | 0.0432 (7) | 0.0231 (6) | -0.0041 (5) | -0.0005 (4) | -0.0169 (5) |
| C24 | 0.0207 (6) | 0.0422 (7) | 0.0175 (5) | -0.0104 (5) | -0.0003 (4) | -0.0076 (5) |
| C25 | 0.0188 (5) | 0.0289 (6) | 0.0190 (5) | -0.0069 (4) | -0.0041 (4) | -0.0030 (4) |
| C26 | 0.0139 (5) | 0.0244 (5) | 0.0170 (5) | -0.0034 (4) | -0.0030 (4) | -0.0059 (4) |
| C27 | 0.0138 (5) | 0.0229 (5) | 0.0171 (5) | -0.0037 (4) | -0.0036 (4) | -0.0038 (4) |
| C28 | 0.0193 (5) | 0.0224 (6) | 0.0227 (5) | -0.0006 (4) | -0.0019 (4) | 0.0057 (4) |
| C29 | 0.0208 (5) | 0.0184 (5) | 0.0178 (5) | -0.0009 (4) | 0.0001 (4) | 0.0010 (4) |
| C30 | 0.0187 (5) | 0.0173 (5) | 0.0193 (5) | -0.0026 (4) | 0.0007 (4) | -0.0026 (4) |
| C31 | 0.0203 (5) | 0.0207 (5) | 0.0203 (5) | -0.0008 (4) | -0.0004 (4) | -0.0022 (4) |
| C32 | 0.0201 (6) | 0.0252 (6) | 0.0322 (6) | 0.0021 (5) | -0.0015 (5) | -0.0016 (5) |
| C33 | 0.0246 (6) | 0.0212 (6) | 0.0364 (7) | -0.0008 (5) | 0.0021 (5) | -0.0085 (5) |
| C34 | 0.0291 (6) | 0.0236 (6) | 0.0254 (6) | -0.0064 (5) | 0.0026 (5) | -0.0104 (5) |
| C35 | 0.0220 (5) | 0.0186 (5) | 0.0209 (5) | -0.0051 (4) | -0.0012 (4) | -0.0041 (4) |
| C36 | 0.0270 (6) | 0.0210 (5) | 0.0219 (5) | -0.0054 (4) | -0.0042 (4) | -0.0034 (4) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| O1—C2 | 1.3810 (13) | C11—C12 | 1.4881 (16) |
| O1—C7 | 1.4465 (13) | C12—C13 | 1.3816 (16) |
| O2—C4 | 1.3829 (13) | C12—C17 | 1.3889 (16) |
| O2—C8 | 1.4372 (14) | C13—C14 | 1.3955 (19) |
| O3—C6 | 1.3761 (13) | C13—H13 | 0.9500 |
| O3—C9 | 1.4439 (16) | C14—C15 | 1.3899 (19) |
| O4—C11 | 1.2080 (14) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| O5—C18 | 1.2085 (14) | C15—C16 | 1.3960 (18) |
| O6—C20 | 1.2063 (15) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| O7—C27 | 1.2067 (14) | C16—C17 | 1.3772 (16) |
| O8—C29 | 1.2042 (14) | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| O9—C36 | 1.2060 (15) | C17—C18 | 1.4889 (16) |
| N1—C18 | 1.3964 (14) | C19—H19A | 0.9900 |
| N1—C11 | 1.4000 (14) | C19—H19B | 0.9900 |
| N1—C10 | 1.4511 (14) | C20—C21 | 1.4915 (16) |
| N2—C27 | 1.3972 (14) | C21—C22 | 1.3806 (16) |
| N2—C20 | 1.3991 (15) | C21—C26 | 1.3878 (16) |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| N2—C19 | 1.4596 (14) | C22—C23 | 1.3944 (18) |
| N3—C36 | 1.3953 (15) | C22—H22 | 0.9500 |
| N3—C29 | 1.4009 (15) | C23—C24 | 1.385 (2) |
| N3—C28 | 1.4564 (15) | C23—H23 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C2 | 1.3956 (15) | C24—C25 | 1.3985 (17) |
| C1—C6 | 1.4048 (15) | C24—H24 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C10 | 1.5176 (15) | C25—C26 | 1.3811 (16) |
| C2—C3 | 1.4008 (15) | C25—H25 | 0.9500 |
| C3—C4 | 1.3905 (15) | C26—C27 | 1.4858 (15) |
| C3—C19 | 1.5116 (15) | C28—H28A | 0.9900 |
| C4—C5 | 1.3902 (16) | C28—H28B | 0.9900 |
| C5—C6 | 1.3947 (15) | C29—C30 | 1.4894 (16) |
| C5—C28 | 1.5098 (15) | C30—C31 | 1.3804 (16) |
| C7—H7A | 0.9800 | C30—C35 | 1.3877 (16) |
| C7—H7B | 0.9800 | C31—C32 | 1.4004 (17) |
| C7—H7C | 0.9800 | C31—H31 | 0.9500 |
| C8—H8A | 0.9800 | C32—C33 | 1.3987 (19) |
| C8—H8B | 0.9800 | C32—H32 | 0.9500 |
| C8—H8C | 0.9800 | C33—C34 | 1.392 (2) |
| C9—H9A | 0.9800 | C33—H33 | 0.9500 |
| C9—H9B | 0.9800 | C34—C35 | 1.3786 (16) |
| C9—H9C | 0.9800 | C34—H34 | 0.9500 |
| C10—H10A | 0.9900 | C35—C36 | 1.4862 (17) |
| C10—H10B | 0.9900 | | |
| | | | |
| C2—O1—C7 | 112.85 (8) | C17—C16—C15 | 117.15 (11) |
| C4—O2—C8 | 112.02 (9) | C17—C16—H16 | 121.4 |
| C6—O3—C9 | 114.65 (9) | C15—C16—H16 | 121.4 |
| C18—N1—C11 | 111.94 (9) | C16—C17—C12 | 121.89 (11) |
| C18—N1—C10 | 123.58 (9) | C16—C17—C18 | 130.24 (11) |
| C11—N1—C10 | 123.92 (9) | C12—C17—C18 | 107.80 (10) |
| C27—N2—C20 | 111.99 (9) | O5—C18—N1 | 124.86 (11) |
| C27—N2—C19 | 123.90 (9) | O5—C18—C17 | 129.13 (11) |
| C20—N2—C19 | 123.69 (10) | N1—C18—C17 | 105.96 (9) |
| C36—N3—C29 | 112.05 (10) | N2—C19—C3 | 112.88 (9) |
| C36—N3—C28 | 124.02 (10) | N2—C19—H19A | 109.0 |
| C29—N3—C28 | 123.93 (10) | C3—C19—H19A | 109.0 |
| O3—C6—C5 | 118.58 (10) | N2—C19—H19B | 109.0 |
| O3—C6—C1 | 119.46 (10) | C3—C19—H19B | 109.0 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 121.76 (10) | H19A—C19—H19B | 107.8 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 117.61 (10) | O6—C20—N2 | 125.21 (11) |
| C2—C1—C10 | 124.23 (9) | O6—C20—C21 | 129.24 (11) |
| C6—C1—C10 | 118.13 (9) | N2—C20—C21 | 105.56 (10) |
| O1—C2—C1 | 119.42 (9) | C22—C21—C26 | 121.27 (11) |
| O1—C2—C3 | 118.54 (9) | C22—C21—C20 | 130.47 (11) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 122.02 (10) | C26—C21—C20 | 108.25 (10) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 117.75 (10) | C21—C22—C23 | 117.28 (12) |
| C4—C3—C19 | 120.26 (10) | C21—C22—H22 | 121.4 |

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|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C2—C3—C19 | 121.96 (10) | C23—C22—H22 | 121.4 |
| O2—C4—C5 | 118.08 (10) | C24—C23—C22 | 121.47 (11) |
| O2—C4—C3 | 119.75 (10) | C24—C23—H23 | 119.3 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 122.17 (10) | C22—C23—H23 | 119.3 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 118.20 (10) | C23—C24—C25 | 121.02 (12) |
| C4—C5—C28 | 120.91 (10) | C23—C24—H24 | 119.5 |
| C6—C5—C28 | 120.86 (10) | C25—C24—H24 | 119.5 |
| O1—C7—H7A | 109.5 | C26—C25—C24 | 117.04 (12) |
| O1—C7—H7B | 109.5 | C26—C25—H25 | 121.5 |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5 | C24—C25—H25 | 121.5 |
| O1—C7—H7C | 109.5 | C25—C26—C21 | 121.89 (11) |
| H7A—C7—H7C | 109.5 | C25—C26—C27 | 129.93 (11) |
| H7B—C7—H7C | 109.5 | C21—C26—C27 | 108.15 (10) |
| O2—C8—H8A | 109.5 | O7—C27—N2 | 125.44 (10) |
| O2—C8—H8B | 109.5 | O7—C27—C26 | 128.63 (11) |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 109.5 | N2—C27—C26 | 105.90 (9) |
| O2—C8—H8C | 109.5 | N3—C28—C5 | 113.73 (9) |
| H8A—C8—H8C | 109.5 | N3—C28—H28A | 108.8 |
| H8B—C8—H8C | 109.5 | C5—C28—H28A | 108.8 |
| O3—C9—H9A | 109.5 | N3—C28—H28B | 108.8 |
| O3—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C5—C28—H28B | 108.8 |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 | H28A—C28—H28B | 107.7 |
| O3—C9—H9C | 109.5 | O8—C29—N3 | 125.31 (11) |
| H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 | O8—C29—C30 | 129.03 (11) |
| H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 | N3—C29—C30 | 105.65 (9) |
| N1—C10—C1 | 115.94 (9) | C31—C30—C35 | 121.58 (11) |
| N1—C10—H10A | 108.3 | C31—C30—C29 | 130.32 (10) |
| C1—C10—H10A | 108.3 | C35—C30—C29 | 108.09 (10) |
| N1—C10—H10B | 108.3 | C30—C31—C32 | 117.13 (11) |
| C1—C10—H10B | 108.3 | C30—C31—H31 | 121.4 |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 107.4 | C32—C31—H31 | 121.4 |
| O4—C11—N1 | 125.15 (11) | C31—C32—C33 | 121.20 (12) |
| O4—C11—C12 | 129.32 (11) | C31—C32—H32 | 119.4 |
| N1—C11—C12 | 105.53 (9) | C33—C32—H32 | 119.4 |
| C13—C12—C17 | 121.30 (11) | C34—C33—C32 | 120.69 (12) |
| C13—C12—C11 | 130.13 (11) | C34—C33—H33 | 119.7 |
| C17—C12—C11 | 108.52 (10) | C32—C33—H33 | 119.7 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 117.29 (12) | C35—C34—C33 | 117.68 (12) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 121.4 | C35—C34—H34 | 121.2 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 121.4 | C33—C34—H34 | 121.2 |
| C15—C14—C13 | 121.17 (12) | C34—C35—C30 | 121.68 (12) |
| C15—C14—H14 | 119.4 | C34—C35—C36 | 129.94 (11) |
| C13—C14—H14 | 119.4 | C30—C35—C36 | 108.36 (10) |
| C16—C15—C14 | 121.15 (12) | O9—C36—N3 | 124.89 (12) |
| C16—C15—H15 | 119.4 | O9—C36—C35 | 129.29 (12) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 119.4 | N3—C36—C35 | 105.81 (10) |
| C9—O3—C6—C5 | -104.74 (12) | C20—N2—C19—C3 | -74.87 (13) |

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| C9—O3—C6—C1 | 80.27 (13) | C4—C3—C19—N2 | 121.69 (11) |
| O3—C6—C1—C2 | 178.55 (9) | C2—C3—C19—N2 | -56.16 (14) |
| C5—C6—C1—C2 | 3.73 (16) | C27—N2—C20—O6 | 177.12 (11) |
| O3—C6—C1—C10 | -3.32 (15) | C19—N2—C20—O6 | 4.32 (18) |
| C5—C6—C1—C10 | -178.14 (10) | C27—N2—C20—C21 | -2.87 (12) |
| C7—O1—C2—C1 | 103.89 (11) | C19—N2—C20—C21 | -175.67 (9) |
| C7—O1—C2—C3 | -77.97 (12) | O6—C20—C21—C22 | -1.0 (2) |
| C6—C1—C2—O1 | -179.81 (9) | N2—C20—C21—C22 | 178.97 (11) |
| C10—C1—C2—O1 | 2.18 (15) | O6—C20—C21—C26 | -179.56 (12) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 2.11 (15) | N2—C20—C21—C26 | 0.44 (12) |
| C10—C1—C2—C3 | -175.90 (10) | C26—C21—C22—C23 | -1.46 (17) |
| O1—C2—C3—C4 | 174.67 (9) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -179.82 (11) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -7.24 (15) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.08 (17) |
| O1—C2—C3—C19 | -7.44 (15) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 1.35 (18) |
| C1—C2—C3—C19 | 170.66 (10) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | -1.35 (17) |
| C8—O2—C4—C5 | -99.36 (12) | C24—C25—C26—C21 | -0.03 (17) |
| C8—O2—C4—C3 | 81.54 (12) | C24—C25—C26—C27 | 177.75 (11) |
| C2—C3—C4—O2 | -174.09 (9) | C22—C21—C26—C25 | 1.47 (17) |
| C19—C3—C4—O2 | 7.98 (15) | C20—C21—C26—C25 | -179.84 (10) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 6.85 (16) | C22—C21—C26—C27 | -176.74 (10) |
| C19—C3—C4—C5 | -171.08 (10) | C20—C21—C26—C27 | 1.95 (12) |
| O2—C4—C5—C6 | 179.58 (9) | C20—N2—C27—O7 | -174.20 (11) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -1.34 (16) | C19—N2—C27—O7 | -1.42 (17) |
| O2—C4—C5—C28 | 1.27 (15) | C20—N2—C27—C26 | 4.04 (12) |
| C3—C4—C5—C28 | -179.66 (10) | C19—N2—C27—C26 | 176.82 (9) |
| O3—C6—C5—C4 | -178.99 (10) | C25—C26—C27—O7 | -3.5 (2) |
| C1—C6—C5—C4 | -4.12 (16) | C21—C26—C27—O7 | 174.53 (11) |
| O3—C6—C5—C28 | -0.68 (16) | C25—C26—C27—N2 | 178.36 (11) |
| C1—C6—C5—C28 | 174.19 (10) | C21—C26—C27—N2 | -3.63 (12) |
| C18—N1—C10—C1 | -81.93 (13) | C36—N3—C28—C5 | -61.67 (15) |
| C11—N1—C10—C1 | 107.26 (12) | C29—N3—C28—C5 | 117.70 (12) |
| C2—C1—C10—N1 | -42.09 (15) | C4—C5—C28—N3 | -57.36 (15) |
| C6—C1—C10—N1 | 139.92 (10) | C6—C5—C28—N3 | 124.37 (12) |
| C18—N1—C11—O4 | -175.72 (11) | C36—N3—C29—O8 | 179.36 (12) |
| C10—N1—C11—O4 | -3.96 (18) | C28—N3—C29—O8 | -0.08 (19) |
| C18—N1—C11—C12 | 3.69 (12) | C36—N3—C29—C30 | -1.62 (13) |
| C10—N1—C11—C12 | 175.45 (9) | C28—N3—C29—C30 | 178.94 (10) |
| O4—C11—C12—C13 | 1.2 (2) | O8—C29—C30—C31 | 2.3 (2) |
| N1—C11—C12—C13 | -178.18 (12) | N3—C29—C30—C31 | -176.70 (12) |
| O4—C11—C12—C17 | 178.78 (12) | O8—C29—C30—C35 | -178.89 (13) |
| N1—C11—C12—C17 | -0.59 (12) | N3—C29—C30—C35 | 2.13 (12) |
| C17—C12—C13—C14 | 1.78 (18) | C35—C30—C31—C32 | 1.23 (17) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 179.10 (12) | C29—C30—C31—C32 | 179.92 (12) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | -0.01 (19) | C30—C31—C32—C33 | 0.27 (18) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | -1.7 (2) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | -1.2 (2) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | 1.49 (18) | C32—C33—C34—C35 | 0.67 (19) |
| C15—C16—C17—C12 | 0.28 (17) | C33—C34—C35—C30 | 0.82 (18) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | -176.42 (11) | C33—C34—C35—C36 | -177.85 (12) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C13—C12—C17—C16 | -1.96 (18) | C31—C30—C35—C34 | -1.83 (18) |
| C11—C12—C17—C16 | -179.80 (10) | C29—C30—C35—C34 | 179.22 (11) |
| C13—C12—C17—C18 | 175.39 (10) | C31—C30—C35—C36 | 177.10 (11) |
| C11—C12—C17—C18 | -2.45 (12) | C29—C30—C35—C36 | -1.85 (13) |
| C11—N1—C18—O5 | 172.43 (10) | C29—N3—C36—O9 | 179.40 (12) |
| C10—N1—C18—O5 | 0.64 (17) | C28—N3—C36—O9 | -1.2 (2) |
| C11—N1—C18—C17 | -5.16 (12) | C29—N3—C36—C35 | 0.52 (13) |
| C10—N1—C18—C17 | -176.95 (9) | C28—N3—C36—C35 | 179.97 (10) |
| C16—C17—C18—O5 | 4.2 (2) | C34—C35—C36—O9 | 0.9 (2) |
| C12—C17—C18—O5 | -172.84 (11) | C30—C35—C36—O9 | -177.93 (13) |
| C16—C17—C18—N1 | -178.34 (11) | C34—C35—C36—N3 | 179.69 (12) |
| C12—C17—C18—N1 | 4.60 (12) | C30—C35—C36—N3 | 0.88 (13) |
| C27—N2—C19—C3 | 113.18 (11) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C7—H7A \cdots O8 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.47 | 3.2068 (15) | 132 |
| C8—H8B \cdots O5 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.34 | 3.2920 (15) | 165 |
| C9—H9A \cdots O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.56 | 3.4742 (15) | 156 |
| C9—H9C \cdots O9 | 0.98 | 2.38 | 3.2684 (19) | 151 |
| C10—H10A \cdots O4 | 0.99 | 2.54 | 2.9144 (14) | 102 |
| C10—H10B \cdots O3 | 0.99 | 2.32 | 2.8017 (15) | 109 |
| C19—H19A \cdots O7 | 0.99 | 2.54 | 2.9200 (15) | 103 |
| C19—H19B \cdots O2 | 0.99 | 2.36 | 2.8457 (14) | 109 |
| C23—H23 \cdots O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.45 | 3.3231 (16) | 153 |
| C28—H28A \cdots O8 | 0.99 | 2.52 | 2.9187 (16) | 103 |
| C28—H28B \cdots O3 | 0.99 | 2.34 | 2.8289 (16) | 109 |
| C32—H32 \cdots O2 ^{iv} | 0.95 | 2.56 | 3.2917 (16) | 134 |
| C34—H34 \cdots O7 ^v | 0.95 | 2.46 | 3.4066 (15) | 172 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $-x, -y+1, -z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$; (iv) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (v) $x, y-1, z$.