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## Structure Reports

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2,3-Dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]indole-9-carbonitrile

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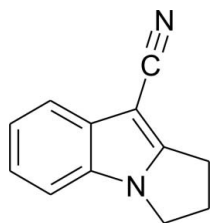
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.038;  $wR$  factor = 0.097; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.8.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound,  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2$ , which may serve as a model for mitosenes, contains two independent molecules. The conformation of the five-membered rings in both molecules is envelope, with the central  $\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2$  C atom at the flap in each case. In the crystal, they interact by a combination of weak  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  and  $\pi-\pi$  interactions [centroid-centroid distances = 3.616 (1) and 3.499 (1) Å] and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  contacts.

## Related literature

For the synthesis of the title compound by intramolecular Heck reaction of [1-(2-bromophenyl)pyrrolidin-2-ylidene]-acetonitrile, see: Michael *et al.* (1993). For an alternative synthesis by cyclization of [2-(2-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl)phenyl]-acetonitrile with sodium hydride, see: Verboom *et al.* (1986). For background to mitosenes, see: Franck (1978); Kasai & Kono (1992).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2$   
 $M_r = 182.22$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 9.1383$  (3) Å  
 $b = 9.5340$  (3) Å  
 $c = 12.3138$  (4) Å  
 $\alpha = 90.794$  (2)°  
 $\beta = 90.528$  (2)°

$\gamma = 116.272$  (2)°  
 $V = 961.78$  (5) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.08$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 173$  K  
 $0.50 \times 0.45 \times 0.30$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.963$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.978$   
 7592 measured reflections  
 3498 independent reflections  
 2809 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.097$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 3498 reflections  
 254 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.19$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.15$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$\text{Cg1}$  and  $\text{Cg2}$  are the centroids of the  $\text{C6A}-\text{C11A}$  and  $\text{C6B}-\text{C11B}$  rings, respectively.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                           | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C1A}-\text{H1A1}\cdots\text{N2B}$       | 0.99         | 2.68               | 3.338 (2)   | 124                  |
| $\text{C2A}-\text{H2A1}\cdots\text{N2B}$       | 0.99         | 2.66               | 3.373 (2)   | 129                  |
| $\text{C3A}-\text{H3A2}\cdots\text{N2A}^i$     | 0.99         | 2.66               | 3.634 (2)   | 168                  |
| $\text{C3B}-\text{H3B1}\cdots\text{N2B}^{ii}$  | 0.99         | 2.57               | 3.495 (2)   | 156                  |
| $\text{C3A}-\text{H3A1}\cdots\text{Cg1}^{iii}$ | 0.99         | 2.79               | 3.545 (2)   | 135                  |
| $\text{C3B}-\text{H3B2}\cdots\text{Cg2}^{iv}$  | 0.99         | 2.67               | 3.523 (2)   | 146                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y, -z$ ; (iv)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: SAINT-Plus (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: SAINT-Plus and XPREP (Bruker 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997) and DIAMOND (Brandenburg, 1999); software used to prepare material for publication: WinGX (Farrugia, 1999) and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

This work was supported by the University of the Witwatersrand and the Molecular Sciences Institute, which are thanked for providing the infrastructure required to do this work. Ms C. Wilson is thanked for carrying out the preliminary synthesis.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BH2462).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, o3306 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812045345]

## 2,3-Dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]indole-9-carbonitrile

Lee G. Madeley, Andreas Lemmerer and Joseph P. Michael

### S1. Comment

The mitosenes, naturally occurring biologically active degradation products of the important mitomycin antibiotics (Franck, 1978; Kasai & Kono, 1992) are characterized by the presence of a pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]indole core. The title compound, 2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]indole-9-carbonitrile, was prepared as part of a model study on the use of intramolecular Heck reactions for creating this core from various [1-(2-bromoaryl)pyrrolidin-2-ylidene]acetates and analogues (Michael *et al.*, 1993).

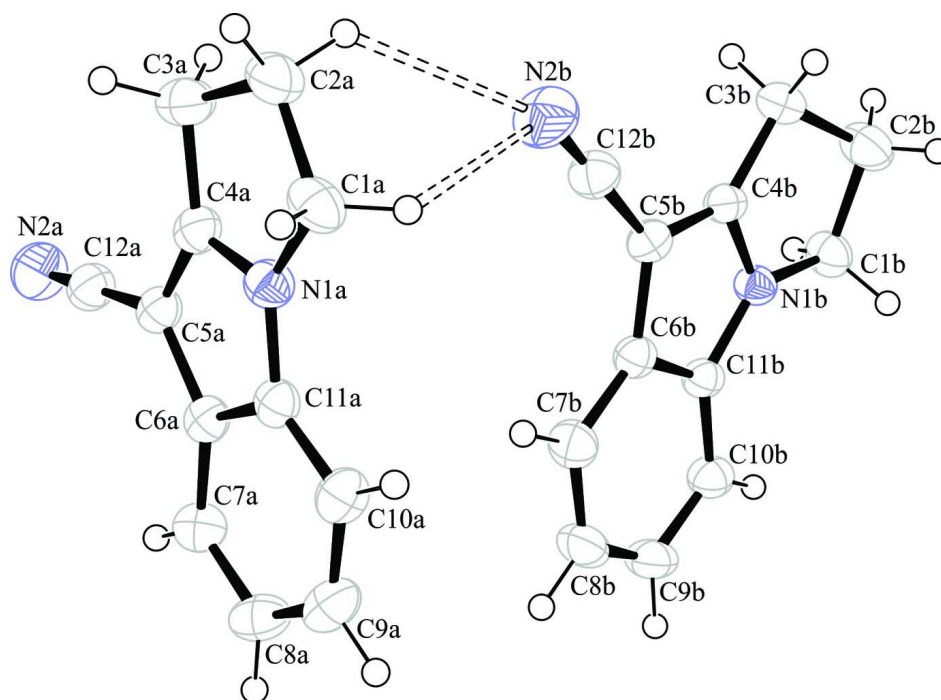
The asymmetric unit of (I) consists of two molecules, labelled *A* and *B*, on general positions. Fig. 1 shows the atomic numbering scheme. The hydrogen bonding of (I) consists of weak C—H⋯N hydrogen bonds and various  $\pi$ – $\pi$  interactions. Each molecule in the asymmetric unit makes centrosymmetric dimers using the C3*A*—H3*A*2⋯N2*A* and C3*B*—H3*B*1⋯N2*B* hydrogen bonds, shown explicitly for the *B* molecule in Fig. 2. Between the *A* and *B* molecules, two ethylene groups from the *A* molecule hydrogen bond to the cyanide N atom of the *B* molecule, through C1*A*—H1*A*1⋯N2*B* and C2*A*—H2*A*1⋯N2*B* hydrogen bonds. In addition, both *A/A* and *B/B* molecules sit parallel to each other and undergo  $\pi$ – $\pi$  interactions, with distances of 3.616 (1) Å for *A*⋯*A* and 3.499 (1) Å for *B*⋯*B* (Fig. 2). Also C—H⋯ $\pi$  contacts are formed between those same *A/A* and *B/B* molecules, C3*A*—H3*A*1⋯C*g*1<sup>*iii*</sup> [C*g*1: C6*A* to C11*A*; symmetry operator: (*iii*) -*x*, -*y*, -*z*] and C3*B*—H3*B*2⋯C*g*2<sup>*iv*</sup> [C*g*2: C6*B* to C11*B*; symmetry operator: (*iv*) 1-*x*, 1-*y*, 1-*z*].

### S2. Experimental

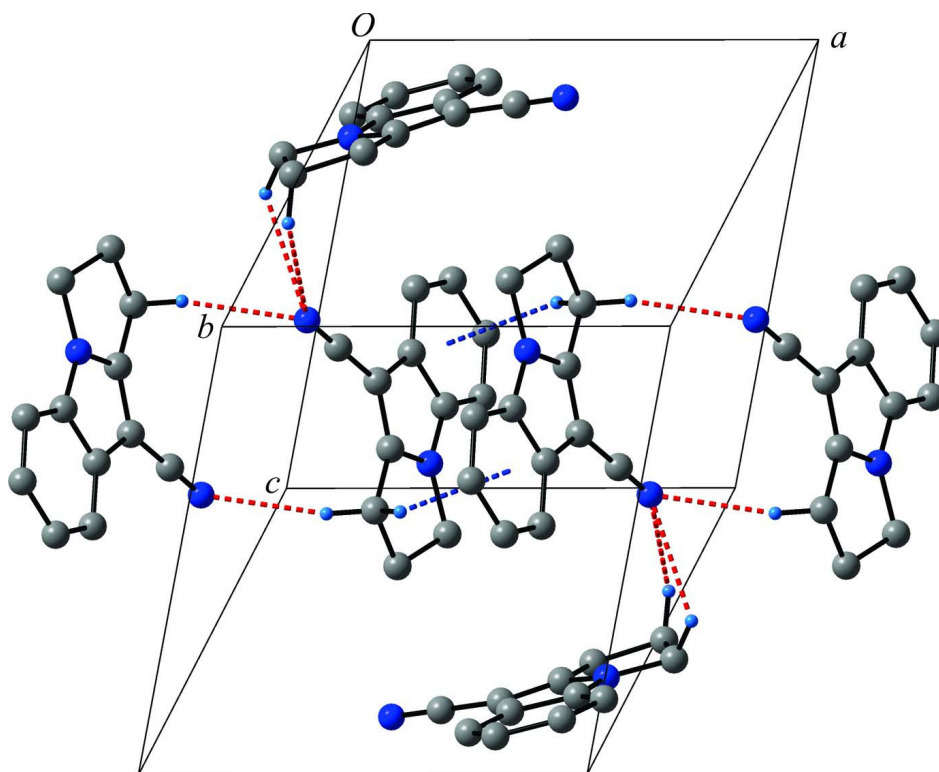
The title compound was prepared by reaction of [1-(2-bromophenyl)pyrrolidin-2-ylidene]acetonitrile (350 mg, 1.33 mmol) with palladium(II) acetate (299 mg, 1.33 mmol, 1 eq.), tri-*o*-tolylphosphine (407 mg, 1.33 mmol) and triethylamine (0.19 ml, 1.33 mmol), heated under reflux in acetonitrile (7 ml) for 96 h. The crude oil obtained after evaporation of the solvent (1.20 g) was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate (5:1 *v/v*) as eluent to yield a colourless solid (133 mg, 55%). Recrystallization from ethyl acetate produced colourless blocks, m.p. 400–401 K. An alternative synthesis is available from the literature, based on cyclization of [2-(2-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl)phenyl]acetonitrile with sodium hydride (Verboom *et al.*, 1986).

### S3. Refinement

The C-bound H atoms were geometrically placed (C—H bond lengths of 0.95 for aromatic CH and 0.99 for methylene CH<sub>2</sub>) and refined as riding with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

**Figure 1**

The asymmetric unit of (I) showing the atomic numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are shown at the 50% probability level.



**Figure 2**

View of the hydrogen bonds of (I). C—H...N are shown as dashed red lines and C—H... $\pi$  as dashed blue lines. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding are omitted for clarity.

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#### Crystal data

$C_{12}H_{10}N_2$   
 $M_r = 182.22$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 Hall symbol:  $-P\ 1$   
 $a = 9.1383\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$   
 $b = 9.5340\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$   
 $c = 12.3138\ (4)\ \text{\AA}$   
 $\alpha = 90.794\ (2)^\circ$   
 $\beta = 90.528\ (2)^\circ$   
 $\gamma = 116.272\ (2)^\circ$   
 $V = 961.78\ (5)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$   
 $F(000) = 384$   
 $D_x = 1.258\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$   
 Cell parameters from 3160 reflections  
 $\theta = 2.4\text{--}28.2^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.08\ \text{mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 173\ \text{K}$   
 Block, colourless  
 $0.50 \times 0.45 \times 0.30\ \text{mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector  
 diffractometer  
 $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.963$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.978$   
 7592 measured reflections

3498 independent reflections  
 2809 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.5^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.7^\circ$   
 $h = -10 \rightarrow 11$   
 $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$   
 $l = -14 \rightarrow 14$

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$  $wR(F^2) = 0.097$  $S = 1.04$ 

3498 reflections

254 parameters

0 restraints

0 constraints

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0414P)^2 + 0.2024P]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.15 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008),  $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001x\text{Fc}^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ 

Extinction coefficient: 0.027 (2)

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>      | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| C1A  | -0.10944 (18) | 0.17265 (18)  | 0.14642 (13)  | 0.0397 (4)                       |
| H1A1 | -0.1299       | 0.1843        | 0.2241        | 0.048*                           |
| H1A2 | -0.211        | 0.0937        | 0.1114        | 0.048*                           |
| C2A  | -0.0463 (2)   | 0.32983 (19)  | 0.08862 (13)  | 0.0447 (4)                       |
| H2A1 | -0.018        | 0.4164        | 0.1424        | 0.054*                           |
| H2A2 | -0.1311       | 0.3303        | 0.0382        | 0.054*                           |
| C3A  | 0.10660 (19)  | 0.35042 (18)  | 0.02512 (13)  | 0.0419 (4)                       |
| H3A1 | 0.0836        | 0.3383        | -0.0541       | 0.05*                            |
| H3A2 | 0.1987        | 0.4544        | 0.0405        | 0.05*                            |
| C4A  | 0.14316 (17)  | 0.22297 (16)  | 0.06621 (11)  | 0.0323 (3)                       |
| C5A  | 0.25796 (16)  | 0.16684 (15)  | 0.05611 (11)  | 0.0307 (3)                       |
| C6A  | 0.20402 (16)  | 0.02878 (15)  | 0.12165 (11)  | 0.0296 (3)                       |
| C7A  | 0.26457 (17)  | -0.07929 (17) | 0.14459 (12)  | 0.0358 (3)                       |
| H7A  | 0.3632        | -0.0697       | 0.1133        | 0.043*                           |
| C8A  | 0.17821 (18)  | -0.20006 (17) | 0.21350 (13)  | 0.0407 (4)                       |
| H8A  | 0.2178        | -0.2746       | 0.2291        | 0.049*                           |
| C9A  | 0.03390 (18)  | -0.21502 (18) | 0.26077 (12)  | 0.0422 (4)                       |
| H9A  | -0.0218       | -0.2986       | 0.3087        | 0.051*                           |
| C10A | -0.02975 (18) | -0.11093 (17) | 0.23936 (12)  | 0.0375 (4)                       |
| H10A | -0.1283       | -0.1214       | 0.2712        | 0.045*                           |
| C11A | 0.05677 (16)  | 0.00985 (16)  | 0.16923 (11)  | 0.0304 (3)                       |
| C12A | 0.40232 (18)  | 0.23407 (17)  | -0.00564 (12) | 0.0361 (3)                       |
| N1A  | 0.02493 (14)  | 0.13034 (13)  | 0.13356 (9)   | 0.0325 (3)                       |
| N2A  | 0.52063 (17)  | 0.28700 (16)  | -0.05460 (11) | 0.0503 (4)                       |
| C1B  | 0.49796 (18)  | 0.56982 (17)  | 0.73859 (12)  | 0.0365 (3)                       |
| H1B1 | 0.6163        | 0.6215        | 0.7237        | 0.044*                           |
| H1B2 | 0.4801        | 0.5177        | 0.8096        | 0.044*                           |
| C2B  | 0.4245 (2)    | 0.68616 (19)  | 0.73518 (13)  | 0.0463 (4)                       |
| H2B1 | 0.5104        | 0.7941        | 0.7484        | 0.056*                           |
| H2B2 | 0.3405        | 0.6617        | 0.7915        | 0.056*                           |
| C3B  | 0.34765 (17)  | 0.67027 (16)  | 0.62107 (12)  | 0.0346 (3)                       |
| H3B1 | 0.2426        | 0.6768        | 0.6243        | 0.041*                           |
| H3B2 | 0.4221        | 0.7519        | 0.5724        | 0.041*                           |
| C4B  | 0.32309 (15)  | 0.51204 (15)  | 0.58477 (11)  | 0.0281 (3)                       |
| C5B  | 0.24306 (16)  | 0.40067 (15)  | 0.50510 (11)  | 0.0297 (3)                       |

|      |              |              |              |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C6B  | 0.27990 (16) | 0.27070 (15) | 0.52490 (11) | 0.0292 (3) |
| C7B  | 0.23096 (18) | 0.12242 (16) | 0.47682 (12) | 0.0375 (4) |
| H7B  | 0.1594       | 0.0902       | 0.4153       | 0.045*     |
| C8B  | 0.28912 (19) | 0.02423 (17) | 0.52084 (13) | 0.0422 (4) |
| H8B  | 0.2565       | -0.0768      | 0.4891       | 0.051*     |
| C9B  | 0.39485 (19) | 0.06978 (17) | 0.61108 (13) | 0.0406 (4) |
| H9B  | 0.4336       | -0.0004      | 0.6387       | 0.049*     |
| C10B | 0.44413 (17) | 0.21428 (16) | 0.66078 (12) | 0.0344 (3) |
| H10B | 0.5156       | 0.2452       | 0.7224       | 0.041*     |
| C11B | 0.38481 (16) | 0.31282 (15) | 0.61696 (11) | 0.0285 (3) |
| C12B | 0.14474 (18) | 0.41506 (17) | 0.42058 (12) | 0.0359 (3) |
| N1B  | 0.40605 (13) | 0.45930 (12) | 0.65134 (9)  | 0.0282 (3) |
| N2B  | 0.06647 (18) | 0.42763 (17) | 0.35107 (12) | 0.0546 (4) |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|      | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$   | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1A  | 0.0365 (8)  | 0.0434 (9) | 0.0459 (9) | 0.0241 (7) | -0.0033 (7) | -0.0072 (7) |
| C2A  | 0.0552 (10) | 0.0451 (9) | 0.0449 (9) | 0.0325 (8) | -0.0066 (8) | -0.0048 (7) |
| C3A  | 0.0459 (9)  | 0.0358 (8) | 0.0463 (9) | 0.0202 (7) | -0.0062 (7) | 0.0025 (7)  |
| C4A  | 0.0342 (8)  | 0.0300 (7) | 0.0291 (7) | 0.0111 (6) | -0.0051 (6) | -0.0002 (6) |
| C5A  | 0.0299 (7)  | 0.0304 (7) | 0.0295 (7) | 0.0113 (6) | -0.0013 (6) | 0.0010 (6)  |
| C6A  | 0.0268 (7)  | 0.0304 (7) | 0.0285 (7) | 0.0100 (6) | -0.0044 (6) | -0.0013 (6) |
| C7A  | 0.0294 (7)  | 0.0363 (8) | 0.0416 (8) | 0.0147 (6) | -0.0052 (6) | 0.0001 (6)  |
| C8A  | 0.0386 (8)  | 0.0353 (8) | 0.0490 (9) | 0.0172 (7) | -0.0094 (7) | 0.0060 (7)  |
| C9A  | 0.0397 (9)  | 0.0385 (8) | 0.0403 (9) | 0.0098 (7) | -0.0012 (7) | 0.0101 (7)  |
| C10A | 0.0316 (8)  | 0.0392 (8) | 0.0369 (8) | 0.0111 (7) | 0.0024 (6)  | 0.0042 (6)  |
| C11A | 0.0302 (7)  | 0.0316 (7) | 0.0285 (7) | 0.0131 (6) | -0.0028 (6) | -0.0015 (6) |
| C12A | 0.0379 (8)  | 0.0341 (8) | 0.0345 (8) | 0.0142 (7) | 0.0007 (7)  | 0.0028 (6)  |
| N1A  | 0.0317 (6)  | 0.0331 (6) | 0.0344 (6) | 0.0160 (5) | 0.0001 (5)  | -0.0001 (5) |
| N2A  | 0.0452 (8)  | 0.0503 (8) | 0.0512 (8) | 0.0169 (7) | 0.0130 (7)  | 0.0078 (7)  |
| C1B  | 0.0389 (8)  | 0.0356 (8) | 0.0350 (8) | 0.0169 (7) | -0.0070 (6) | -0.0070 (6) |
| C2B  | 0.0563 (10) | 0.0428 (9) | 0.0467 (9) | 0.0287 (8) | -0.0098 (8) | -0.0113 (7) |
| C3B  | 0.0345 (8)  | 0.0295 (7) | 0.0429 (8) | 0.0171 (6) | 0.0002 (6)  | -0.0007 (6) |
| C4B  | 0.0263 (7)  | 0.0274 (7) | 0.0319 (7) | 0.0131 (6) | 0.0043 (6)  | 0.0047 (6)  |
| C5B  | 0.0272 (7)  | 0.0297 (7) | 0.0304 (7) | 0.0111 (6) | -0.0003 (6) | 0.0034 (6)  |
| C6B  | 0.0271 (7)  | 0.0274 (7) | 0.0313 (7) | 0.0105 (6) | 0.0036 (6)  | 0.0029 (6)  |
| C7B  | 0.0376 (8)  | 0.0310 (8) | 0.0381 (8) | 0.0102 (6) | -0.0006 (7) | -0.0028 (6) |
| C8B  | 0.0489 (9)  | 0.0264 (7) | 0.0503 (9) | 0.0158 (7) | 0.0057 (8)  | -0.0028 (7) |
| C9B  | 0.0460 (9)  | 0.0325 (8) | 0.0507 (9) | 0.0237 (7) | 0.0073 (7)  | 0.0077 (7)  |
| C10B | 0.0342 (8)  | 0.0351 (8) | 0.0379 (8) | 0.0188 (6) | 0.0019 (6)  | 0.0047 (6)  |
| C11B | 0.0272 (7)  | 0.0263 (7) | 0.0318 (7) | 0.0115 (6) | 0.0043 (6)  | 0.0035 (5)  |
| C12B | 0.0352 (8)  | 0.0347 (8) | 0.0375 (8) | 0.0153 (7) | -0.0025 (7) | 0.0012 (6)  |
| N1B  | 0.0285 (6)  | 0.0279 (6) | 0.0297 (6) | 0.0139 (5) | -0.0022 (5) | -0.0002 (5) |
| N2B  | 0.0565 (9)  | 0.0606 (9) | 0.0494 (9) | 0.0287 (8) | -0.0155 (7) | 0.0012 (7)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|               |             |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1A—N1A       | 1.4616 (17) | C1B—N1B       | 1.4624 (17) |
| C1A—C2A       | 1.535 (2)   | C1B—C2B       | 1.530 (2)   |
| C1A—H1A1      | 0.99        | C1B—H1B1      | 0.99        |
| C1A—H1A2      | 0.99        | C1B—H1B2      | 0.99        |
| C2A—C3A       | 1.544 (2)   | C2B—C3B       | 1.540 (2)   |
| C2A—H2A1      | 0.99        | C2B—H2B1      | 0.99        |
| C2A—H2A2      | 0.99        | C2B—H2B2      | 0.99        |
| C3A—C4A       | 1.4891 (19) | C3B—C4B       | 1.4852 (18) |
| C3A—H3A1      | 0.99        | C3B—H3B1      | 0.99        |
| C3A—H3A2      | 0.99        | C3B—H3B2      | 0.99        |
| C4A—N1A       | 1.3517 (18) | C4B—N1B       | 1.3552 (16) |
| C4A—C5A       | 1.3784 (19) | C4B—C5B       | 1.3767 (19) |
| C5A—C12A      | 1.419 (2)   | C5B—C12B      | 1.4161 (19) |
| C5A—C6A       | 1.4455 (19) | C5B—C6B       | 1.4437 (19) |
| C6A—C7A       | 1.3990 (19) | C6B—C7B       | 1.4005 (19) |
| C6A—C11A      | 1.4104 (19) | C6B—C11B      | 1.4114 (19) |
| C7A—C8A       | 1.380 (2)   | C7B—C8B       | 1.379 (2)   |
| C7A—H7A       | 0.95        | C7B—H7B       | 0.95        |
| C8A—C9A       | 1.396 (2)   | C8B—C9B       | 1.397 (2)   |
| C8A—H8A       | 0.95        | C8B—H8B       | 0.95        |
| C9A—C10A      | 1.381 (2)   | C9B—C10B      | 1.378 (2)   |
| C9A—H9A       | 0.95        | C9B—H9B       | 0.95        |
| C10A—C11A     | 1.3896 (19) | C10B—C11B     | 1.3882 (18) |
| C10A—H10A     | 0.95        | C10B—H10B     | 0.95        |
| C11A—N1A      | 1.3800 (17) | C11B—N1B      | 1.3818 (17) |
| C12A—N2A      | 1.1508 (19) | C12B—N2B      | 1.1515 (18) |
|               |             |               |             |
| N1A—C1A—C2A   | 102.51 (12) | N1B—C1B—C2B   | 101.64 (11) |
| N1A—C1A—H1A1  | 111.3       | N1B—C1B—H1B1  | 111.4       |
| C2A—C1A—H1A1  | 111.3       | C2B—C1B—H1B1  | 111.4       |
| N1A—C1A—H1A2  | 111.3       | N1B—C1B—H1B2  | 111.4       |
| C2A—C1A—H1A2  | 111.3       | C2B—C1B—H1B2  | 111.4       |
| H1A1—C1A—H1A2 | 109.2       | H1B1—C1B—H1B2 | 109.3       |
| C1A—C2A—C3A   | 107.49 (12) | C1B—C2B—C3B   | 106.64 (12) |
| C1A—C2A—H2A1  | 110.2       | C1B—C2B—H2B1  | 110.4       |
| C3A—C2A—H2A1  | 110.2       | C3B—C2B—H2B1  | 110.4       |
| C1A—C2A—H2A2  | 110.2       | C1B—C2B—H2B2  | 110.4       |
| C3A—C2A—H2A2  | 110.2       | C3B—C2B—H2B2  | 110.4       |
| H2A1—C2A—H2A2 | 108.5       | H2B1—C2B—H2B2 | 108.6       |
| C4A—C3A—C2A   | 103.49 (12) | C4B—C3B—C2B   | 102.46 (11) |
| C4A—C3A—H3A1  | 111.1       | C4B—C3B—H3B1  | 111.3       |
| C2A—C3A—H3A1  | 111.1       | C2B—C3B—H3B1  | 111.3       |
| C4A—C3A—H3A2  | 111.1       | C4B—C3B—H3B2  | 111.3       |
| C2A—C3A—H3A2  | 111.1       | C2B—C3B—H3B2  | 111.3       |
| H3A1—C3A—H3A2 | 109         | H3B1—C3B—H3B2 | 109.2       |
| N1A—C4A—C5A   | 109.25 (12) | N1B—C4B—C5B   | 109.20 (11) |

|                   |              |                   |              |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| N1A—C4A—C3A       | 110.47 (12)  | N1B—C4B—C3B       | 110.27 (11)  |
| C5A—C4A—C3A       | 140.26 (13)  | C5B—C4B—C3B       | 140.53 (12)  |
| C4A—C5A—C12A      | 126.19 (12)  | C4B—C5B—C12B      | 125.28 (13)  |
| C4A—C5A—C6A       | 106.83 (12)  | C4B—C5B—C6B       | 106.93 (11)  |
| C12A—C5A—C6A      | 126.98 (13)  | C12B—C5B—C6B      | 127.78 (13)  |
| C7A—C6A—C11A      | 118.89 (12)  | C7B—C6B—C11B      | 118.82 (12)  |
| C7A—C6A—C5A       | 134.72 (13)  | C7B—C6B—C5B       | 134.60 (13)  |
| C11A—C6A—C5A      | 106.40 (12)  | C11B—C6B—C5B      | 106.53 (11)  |
| C8A—C7A—C6A       | 118.66 (14)  | C8B—C7B—C6B       | 118.46 (14)  |
| C8A—C7A—H7A       | 120.7        | C8B—C7B—H7B       | 120.8        |
| C6A—C7A—H7A       | 120.7        | C6B—C7B—H7B       | 120.8        |
| C7A—C8A—C9A       | 121.37 (14)  | C7B—C8B—C9B       | 121.55 (13)  |
| C7A—C8A—H8A       | 119.3        | C7B—C8B—H8B       | 119.2        |
| C9A—C8A—H8A       | 119.3        | C9B—C8B—H8B       | 119.2        |
| C10A—C9A—C8A      | 121.45 (14)  | C10B—C9B—C8B      | 121.40 (13)  |
| C10A—C9A—H9A      | 119.3        | C10B—C9B—H9B      | 119.3        |
| C8A—C9A—H9A       | 119.3        | C8B—C9B—H9B       | 119.3        |
| C9A—C10A—C11A     | 117.06 (14)  | C9B—C10B—C11B     | 117.09 (14)  |
| C9A—C10A—H10A     | 121.5        | C9B—C10B—H10B     | 121.5        |
| C11A—C10A—H10A    | 121.5        | C11B—C10B—H10B    | 121.5        |
| N1A—C11A—C10A     | 130.29 (13)  | N1B—C11B—C10B     | 130.31 (13)  |
| N1A—C11A—C6A      | 107.14 (11)  | N1B—C11B—C6B      | 106.98 (11)  |
| C10A—C11A—C6A     | 122.57 (13)  | C10B—C11B—C6B     | 122.67 (13)  |
| N2A—C12A—C5A      | 178.68 (16)  | N2B—C12B—C5B      | 179.15 (17)  |
| C4A—N1A—C11A      | 110.38 (11)  | C4B—N1B—C11B      | 110.34 (11)  |
| C4A—N1A—C1A       | 114.62 (11)  | C4B—N1B—C1B       | 113.89 (11)  |
| C11A—N1A—C1A      | 134.86 (12)  | C11B—N1B—C1B      | 135.75 (11)  |
|                   |              |                   |              |
| N1A—C1A—C2A—C3A   | 11.78 (15)   | N1B—C1B—C2B—C3B   | -21.63 (16)  |
| C1A—C2A—C3A—C4A   | -10.85 (16)  | C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B   | 21.44 (16)   |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—N1A   | 5.68 (16)    | C2B—C3B—C4B—N1B   | -13.05 (15)  |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A   | -175.95 (17) | C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B   | 166.94 (17)  |
| N1A—C4A—C5A—C12A  | -178.53 (13) | N1B—C4B—C5B—C12B  | -179.62 (13) |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—C12A  | 3.1 (3)      | C3B—C4B—C5B—C12B  | 0.4 (3)      |
| N1A—C4A—C5A—C6A   | 0.56 (15)    | N1B—C4B—C5B—C6B   | 0.12 (15)    |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A   | -177.82 (17) | C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B   | -179.87 (16) |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C7A   | 179.59 (15)  | C4B—C5B—C6B—C7B   | 176.58 (15)  |
| C12A—C5A—C6A—C7A  | -1.3 (3)     | C12B—C5B—C6B—C7B  | -3.7 (3)     |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C11A  | -0.40 (14)   | C4B—C5B—C6B—C11B  | -0.84 (15)   |
| C12A—C5A—C6A—C11A | 178.68 (13)  | C12B—C5B—C6B—C11B | 178.89 (13)  |
| C11A—C6A—C7A—C8A  | -0.4 (2)     | C11B—C6B—C7B—C8B  | -0.8 (2)     |
| C5A—C6A—C7A—C8A   | 179.65 (14)  | C5B—C6B—C7B—C8B   | -177.95 (15) |
| C6A—C7A—C8A—C9A   | -0.5 (2)     | C6B—C7B—C8B—C9B   | -0.2 (2)     |
| C7A—C8A—C9A—C10A  | 0.9 (2)      | C7B—C8B—C9B—C10B  | 0.7 (2)      |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C11A | -0.4 (2)     | C8B—C9B—C10B—C11B | -0.3 (2)     |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—N1A | -179.53 (14) | C9B—C10B—C11B—N1B | 176.69 (13)  |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—C6A | -0.5 (2)     | C9B—C10B—C11B—C6B | -0.7 (2)     |
| C7A—C6A—C11A—N1A  | -179.89 (12) | C7B—C6B—C11B—N1B  | -176.67 (12) |



|                   |              |                   |              |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| C5A—C6A—C11A—N1A  | 0.10 (14)    | C5B—C6B—C11B—N1B  | 1.24 (14)    |
| C7A—C6A—C11A—C10A | 0.9 (2)      | C7B—C6B—C11B—C10B | 1.2 (2)      |
| C5A—C6A—C11A—C10A | -179.10 (13) | C5B—C6B—C11B—C10B | 179.14 (12)  |
| C5A—C4A—N1A—C11A  | -0.52 (15)   | C5B—C4B—N1B—C11B  | 0.68 (15)    |
| C3A—C4A—N1A—C11A  | 178.38 (11)  | C3B—C4B—N1B—C11B  | -179.33 (11) |
| C5A—C4A—N1A—C1A   | -176.82 (11) | C5B—C4B—N1B—C1B   | 179.18 (11)  |
| C3A—C4A—N1A—C1A   | 2.08 (16)    | C3B—C4B—N1B—C1B   | -0.83 (16)   |
| C10A—C11A—N1A—C4A | 179.36 (14)  | C10B—C11B—N1B—C4B | -178.89 (14) |
| C6A—C11A—N1A—C4A  | 0.25 (15)    | C6B—C11B—N1B—C4B  | -1.21 (15)   |
| C10A—C11A—N1A—C1A | -5.4 (3)     | C10B—C11B—N1B—C1B | 3.1 (3)      |
| C6A—C11A—N1A—C1A  | 175.50 (14)  | C6B—C11B—N1B—C1B  | -179.25 (14) |
| C2A—C1A—N1A—C4A   | -8.84 (16)   | C2B—C1B—N1B—C4B   | 14.35 (16)   |
| C2A—C1A—N1A—C11A  | 176.06 (14)  | C2B—C1B—N1B—C11B  | -167.66 (15) |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry* (Å, °)

Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of the C6A—C11A and C6B—C11B rings, respectively.

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>       | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C1A—H1A1...N2B                | 0.99        | 2.68          | 3.338 (2)             | 124                     |
| C2A—H2A1...N2B                | 0.99        | 2.66          | 3.373 (2)             | 129                     |
| C3A—H3A2...N2A <sup>i</sup>   | 0.99        | 2.66          | 3.634 (2)             | 168                     |
| C3B—H3B1...N2B <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.99        | 2.57          | 3.495 (2)             | 156                     |
| C3A—H3A1...Cg1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.99        | 2.79          | 3.545 (2)             | 135                     |
| C3B—H3B2...Cg2 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.99        | 2.67          | 3.523 (2)             | 146                     |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x+1, -y+1, -z; (ii) -x, -y+1, -z+1; (iii) -x, -y, -z; (iv) -x+1, -y+1, -z+1.