

Acta Crystallographica Section E Structure Reports Online

ISSN 1600-5368

# $\mu_2$ -Oxalato-bis[triphenyl(thiourea- $\kappa$ S)-tin(IV)]

# Yaya Sow,<sup>a</sup>\* Libasse Diop,<sup>a</sup> Kieran C. Molloy<sup>b</sup> and Gabrielle Kociok-Kohn<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Laboratoire de Chimie Minerale et Analytique (LACHIMIA), Departement de Chimie, Faculte des Sciences et Techniques, Universite Cheikh, Anta Diop Dakar Senegal, and <sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, University of Bath, Bath BA2 7AY, England Correspondence e-mail: yayasow81@yahoo.fr

Received 15 July 2012; accepted 26 September 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 150 K; mean  $\sigma$ (C–C) = 0.004 Å; R factor = 0.030; wR factor = 0.066; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.8.

The asymmetric unit of the binuclear title compound,  $[Sn_2(C_2O_4)(C_6H_5)_6(CH_4N_2S)_2]$ , consists of one half of the organotin(IV) molecule. The remainder is generated by a twofold rotation axis passing through the mid-point of the oxalate C-C bond. The Sn<sup>IV</sup> atom exhibits a distorted trigonal-bipyramidal coordination environment with the phenyl groups in equatorial positions and the thiourea and the monodentately bridging oxalate anion in axial positions. The molecules are linked through N-H···O hydrogen bonds involving the amino group of the thiourea ligand and the uncoordinating oxalate O atoms, forming layers parallel to (001). Weak C-H···O interactions are also present.

#### **Related literature**

For background to organotin(IV) chemistry, see: Evans & Karpel (1985); Gielen *et al.* (1995). For triphenyltin(IV)-containing compounds and their biological activity, see: Kamruddin *et al.* (1996). For related compounds, see: Diallo *et al.* (2009); Diasse-Sarr *et al.* (1997); Diop *et al.* (1997, 1999, 2003); Tiekink (1992).



Experimental

Crystal data  $[Sn_2(C_2O_4)(C_6H_5)_6(CH_4N_2S)_2]$   $M_r = 940.24$ Monoclinic, C2/c a = 12.9161 (2) Å b = 13.9870 (2) Å

c = 21.8215 (3) Å  $\beta$  = 99.238 (1)° V = 3891.09 (10) Å<sup>3</sup> Z = 4 Mo K\alpha radiation metal-organic compounds

 $R_{\rm int} = 0.057$ 

 $0.30 \times 0.30 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ 

31403 measured reflections 4472 independent reflections

3665 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$ 

 $\mu = 1.44 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ T = 150 K

#### Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer Absorption correction: multi-scan (SORTAV; Blessing, 1995)  $T_{min} = 0.659, T_{max} = 0.747$ 

#### Refinement

 $\begin{array}{ll} R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030 & \text{H atoms treated by a mixture of} \\ wR(F^2) = 0.066 & \text{independent and constrained} \\ S = 1.09 & \text{refinement} \\ 4472 \text{ reflections} & \Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.34 \text{ e } \text{ Å}^{-3} \\ 251 \text{ parameters} & \Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.11 \text{ e } \text{ Å}^{-3} \end{array}$ 

#### Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D - H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | D-H      | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D - \mathbf{H} \cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| $N1-H1A\cdots O2^{i}$       | 0.81 (4) | 2.06 (4)                | 2.824 (3)    | 157 (4)                   |
| $N2-H2A\cdots O2^{ii}$      | 0.86 (4) | 2.14 (4)                | 2.970 (3)    | 164 (3)                   |
| C6-H6···O1                  | 0.95     | 2.44                    | 2.957 (3)    | 114                       |
| C18−H18···O2                | 0.95     | 2.39                    | 3.234 (3)    | 147                       |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $y + \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $-z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x + \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $y + \frac{1}{2}$ , z.

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Nonius, 1999); cell refinement: *DENZO* and *SCALEPACK* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *DENZO* and *SCALEPACK*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: WM2662).

#### References

- Altomare, A., Burla, M. C., Camalli, M., Cascarano, G. L., Giacovazzo, C., Guagliardi, A., Moliterni, A. G. G., Polidori, G. & Spagna, R. (1999). J. Appl. Cryst. 32, 115–119.
- Blessing, R. H. (1995). Acta Cryst. A51, 33-38.
- Diallo, W., Okio, K. Y. A., Diop, C. A. K., Diop, L., Diop, L. A. & Russo, U. (2009). Main Group. Met. Chem. 32, 93–100.
- Diasse-Sarr, A., Diop, L., Mahon, M. & Molloy, K. C. (1997). Main Group Met. Chem. 20, 223–229.
- Diop, C. A. K., Diop, L. & Russo, U. (1999). Main Group. Met. Chem. 22, 217– 220.
- Diop, C. A. K., Lahlou, M., Diop, L., Mahieu, B. & Russo, U. (1997). Main Group Met. Chem. 20, 681–686.
- Diop, L., Mahieu, B., Mahon, M. F., Molloy, K. C. & Okio, K. Y. A. (2003). Appl. Organomet. Chem. 17, 881–882.
- Evans, C. J. & Karpel, S. (1985). Organotin Compounds in Modern Technology, J. Organomet. Chem. Library, Vol. 16. Amsterdam: Elsevier. Farrugia, L. J. (1997). J. Appl. Cryst. 30, 565.
- Farrugia, L. J. (1999). J. Appl. Cryst. 32, 837–838.
- Gielen, M., Bouhdid, A., Kayser, S., Biesemans, M., De Vos, D., Mahieu, B. & Willem, R. (1995). Appl. Organomet. Chem. 9, 251-257.
- Kamruddin, S. K., Chattopadhyaya, T. K., Roy, A. & Tiekink, E. R. T. (1996). Appl. Organomet. Chem. 10, 513–521.
- Nonius (1999). COLLECT. Nonius BV, Delft, The Netherlands.
- Otwinowski, Z. & Minor, W. (1997). Methods in Enzymology, Vol. 276, Macromolecular Crystallography, Part A, edited by C.W.Carter Jr & R. M. Sweet, pp. 307–326. New York: Academic Press.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). Acta Cryst. A64, 112-122.
- Tiekink, E. R. T. (1992). Main Group Met. Chem. 15, 161-186.

# supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, m1337 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812040706]

## $\mu_2$ -Oxalato-bis[triphenyl(thiourea- $\kappa$ S)tin(IV)]

### Yaya Sow, Libasse Diop, Kieran C. Molloy and Gabrielle Kociok-Kohn

#### S1. Comment

Interest in organotin (IV) chemistry remains high because of several applications found in molecules belonging to this family (Evans & Karpel, 1985; Gielen *et al.*, 1995), specifically triphenyltin(IV)-residue containing compounds for which biological activity has been reported (Kamruddin *et al.*, 1996). Our specific interest lies also in the coordinating behavior of oxy-anions to these organometallic centers; we have previously published several crystal structures dealing with such systems (Diallo *et al.*, 2009; Diasse-Sarr *et al.*, 1997; Diop *et al.*, 1997). Moreover, we have reported spectroscopic data (Diop *et al.*, 1999) and the crystal structure of  $[Sn_2(C_2O_4)(C_6H_5)_6]$  which exhibits tetrahedrally coordinate tin atoms (Diop *et al.*, 2003). Here we report a study of the interactions between this species and thiourea, which has yielded the title compound,  $[Sn_2(C_2O_4)(C_6H_5)_6(CH_4N_2S)_2]$ .

The molecule of the title compound has site symmetry 2 with the twofold rotation axcis passing through the mid-point of the central oxalate C—C bond. The Sn(IV) atom is five-coordinate by one oxygen atom of the oxalate anion, a sulfur atom of the thiourea ligand [Sn—O 2.2471 (17), Sn—S 2.6945 (7) Å] which are in apical positions and to three phenyl groups [Sn—C 2.146 (2), 2.139 (2), 2.139 (2) Å] occupying the equatorial positions of the trigonal bipyramid (Fig. 1). The Sn—S bond length is longer than the Sn—S bond length [2.573 (1) Å] found, for example, in {'(C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>9</sub>)<sub>2</sub>Sn[S<sub>2</sub>CN(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sub>2</sub>} which contains a trigonal bipyramidally coordinate tin(IV) atom (Tiekink, 1992). The angle S —Sn—O [175.97 (5)°] deviates slightly from linearity. The sum of the C—Sn—C angles (359.96°) indicates a nearly perfectly planar Sn(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>3</sub> residue consistent with the near linearity of the axial substituents. The Sn—O bond length is remarkably long when compared with the Sn—O distance [2.111 (1) Å] in the tetrahedrally coordinate tin(IV) atom in [Sn<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>6</sub>] (Diop *et al.*, 2003). The addition of SC(NH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub> apparently has caused a change in the coordination from tetrahedral to trigonal-bipyramidal along with a Sn—O bond length increase. The two C—O bond length of the oxalate anion are slightly different because the O atom of the C19—O1 bond [1.269 (3) Å] is also involved in bonding to the Sn(IV) atom, whereas the O atom of the C19—O2 bond [1.243 (3) Å] is involved in hydrogen bonding with the amino group. These interactions lead to the formation of layers parallel to (001) (Figs. 2,3). Weak C—H···O hydrogen bonding is also observed.

#### S2. Experimental

All chemicals were purchased from Aldrich or Merck and used without any further purification.  $[Sn_2(C_2O_4)(C_6H_5)_6]$  has been obtained on allowing  $Sn(C_6H_5)_3OH$  to react with oxalic acid in a 2:1 ratio in ethanol. A white powder is collected after slow evaporation. When  $[Sn_2(C_2O_4)(C_6H_5)_6]$  is mixed with  $SC(NH_2)_2$  in a 1:2 ratio, both as ethanolic solutions, a colorless solution is obtained which gives crystals of  $[Sn_2(C_2O_4)(C_6H_5)_6(CH_4N_2S)_2]$  suitable for X-ray work, after a slow solvent evaporation.

#### **S3. Refinement**

The maximum remaining electron density is 0.79 Å from C3 while the minimum density is in the immediate vicinity of tin. Hydrogen atoms bonded to the N atom have been located in difference Fourier maps and have been freely refined. The other hydrogen atoms have been placed onto calculated position and refined using a riding model, with C—H distances of 0.95 Å and  $U_{iso}(H)=1.2U_{eq}(C)$ .



#### Figure 1

The molecule of the title complex showing the numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. [Symmetry code a) -*x*, *y*, -*z* + 1/2.]



### Figure 2

View of the N—H…O hydrogen bonding system (dashed lines) assured by pairs of oxygen atoms of the oxalate and H atoms of thiourea.



#### Figure 3

The packing of the structure showing N-H…O hydrogen bonding interactions as dashed lines

#### $\mu_2$ -Oxalato-bis[triphenyl(thiourea- $\kappa$ S)tin(IV)]

#### Crystal data

| $[Sn_2(C_2O_4)(C_6H_5)_6(CH_4N_2S)_2]$ |
|--|
| $M_r = 940.24$                         |
| Monoclinic, $C2/c$                     |
| Hall symbol: -C 2yc                    |
| a = 12.9161 (2)  Å                     |
| b = 13.9870(2) Å                       |
| c = 21.8215 (3) Å                      |
| $\beta = 99.238 \ (1)^{\circ}$         |
| $V = 3891.09 (10) Å^3$                 |
| Z = 4                                  |
|  |

#### Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube Graphite monochromator 400 1.5 degree images with  $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans F(000) = 1880  $D_x = 1.605 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo *Ka* radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ Å}$ Cell parameters from 26977 reflections  $\theta = 2.9-27.5^{\circ}$   $\mu = 1.44 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  T = 150 KBlock, colourless  $0.30 \times 0.30 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ 

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SORTAV; Blessing, 1995)  $T_{min} = 0.659$ ,  $T_{max} = 0.747$ 31403 measured reflections 4472 independent reflections 3665 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$ 

| $R_{\rm int} = 0.057$  | $k = -18 \rightarrow 18$ |
|--|--------------------------|
| $\theta_{\rm max} = 27.5^{\circ},  \theta_{\rm min} = 3.8^{\circ}$ | $l = -28 \rightarrow 28$ |
| $h = -16 \rightarrow 16$   |                          |

| Refinement                                      |  |
|---|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$                             | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier           |
| Least-squares matrix: full                      | map  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030$                 | Hydrogen site location: inferred from                      |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.066$                               | neighbouring sites   |
| S = 1.09  | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent                |
| 4472 reflections                                | and constrained refinement                                 |
| 251 parameters                                  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0248P)^2 + 7.4801P]$          |
| 0 restraints                                    | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                             |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} = 0.001$                        |
| direct methods                                  | $\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 1.34 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  |
|   | $\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -1.11 \ {\rm e} \ {\rm \AA}^{-3}$ |

#### Special details

**Geometry**. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement**. Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on  $F^2$ , conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

|     | x             | У             | Ζ            | $U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$ |  |
|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Sn  | 0.165377 (13) | 0.128741 (12) | 0.141781 (7) | 0.01783 (7)                 |  |
| S   | 0.33347 (5)   | 0.18709 (5)   | 0.09290 (3)  | 0.02648 (16)                |  |
| 01  | 0.03210 (13)  | 0.08111 (13)  | 0.18919 (8)  | 0.0223 (4)                  |  |
| O2  | 0.09855 (14)  | -0.05868 (13) | 0.22806 (8)  | 0.0247 (4)                  |  |
| N1  | 0.3214 (2)    | 0.34372 (19)  | 0.16116 (13) | 0.0319 (6)                  |  |
| H1A | 0.340 (3)     | 0.385 (3)     | 0.1866 (18)  | 0.050 (12)*                 |  |
| H1B | 0.256 (3)     | 0.351 (2)     | 0.1449 (16)  | 0.040 (10)*                 |  |
| N2  | 0.4815 (2)    | 0.2725 (2)    | 0.17068 (13) | 0.0342 (6)                  |  |
| H2A | 0.509 (3)     | 0.319 (3)     | 0.1931 (16)  | 0.044 (10)*                 |  |
| H2B | 0.519 (3)     | 0.228 (3)     | 0.1620 (17)  | 0.050 (12)*                 |  |
| C1  | 0.07308 (19)  | 0.25438 (17)  | 0.11628 (11) | 0.0190 (5)                  |  |
| C2  | 0.0815 (2)    | 0.30357 (19)  | 0.06162 (12) | 0.0245 (6)                  |  |
| H2  | 0.1363        | 0.2876        | 0.0392       | 0.029*                      |  |
| C3  | 0.0110 (2)    | 0.3755 (2)    | 0.03950 (14) | 0.0308 (6)                  |  |
| H3  | 0.0181        | 0.4082        | 0.0023       | 0.037*                      |  |
| C4  | -0.0697(2)    | 0.3998 (2)    | 0.07159 (14) | 0.0317 (7)                  |  |
| H4  | -0.1187       | 0.4480        | 0.0560       | 0.038*                      |  |
| C5  | -0.0780(2)    | 0.35315 (19)  | 0.12646 (13) | 0.0266 (6)                  |  |
| H5  | -0.1323       | 0.3702        | 0.1491       | 0.032*                      |  |
| C6  | -0.0075 (2)   | 0.28136 (19)  | 0.14865 (12) | 0.0229 (6)                  |  |
| H6  | -0.0140       | 0.2500        | 0.1865       | 0.027*                      |  |
|     |               |               |              |                             |  |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

| C7  | 0.2578 (2)   | 0.11799 (18) | 0.23207 (12)  | 0.0215 (5)  |
|-----|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C8  | 0.2292 (2)   | 0.1691 (3)   | 0.28081 (13)  | 0.0410 (8)  |
| H8  | 0.1752       | 0.2157       | 0.2724        | 0.049*      |
| C9  | 0.2764 (3)   | 0.1547 (4)   | 0.34114 (15)  | 0.0574 (11) |
| Н9  | 0.2549       | 0.1913       | 0.3735        | 0.069*      |
| C10 | 0.3516 (3)   | 0.0900 (3)   | 0.35449 (15)  | 0.0576 (12) |
| H10 | 0.3830       | 0.0797       | 0.3964        | 0.069*      |
| C11 | 0.3848 (4)   | 0.0368 (3)   | 0.3069 (2)    | 0.0700 (14) |
| H11 | 0.4388       | -0.0095      | 0.3162        | 0.084*      |
| C12 | 0.3373 (3)   | 0.0529 (2)   | 0.24521 (16)  | 0.0515 (10) |
| H12 | 0.3605       | 0.0184       | 0.2125        | 0.062*      |
| C13 | 0.15172 (19) | 0.01853 (18) | 0.07300 (11)  | 0.0202 (5)  |
| C14 | 0.1501 (2)   | 0.0447 (2)   | 0.01093 (12)  | 0.0298 (6)  |
| H14 | 0.1558       | 0.1102       | 0.0004        | 0.036*      |
| C15 | 0.1403 (2)   | -0.0245 (2)  | -0.03532 (13) | 0.0360 (7)  |
| H15 | 0.1396       | -0.0062      | -0.0773       | 0.043*      |
| C16 | 0.1317 (2)   | -0.1194 (2)  | -0.02054 (14) | 0.0333 (7)  |
| H16 | 0.1249       | -0.1665      | -0.0523       | 0.040*      |
| C17 | 0.1328 (2)   | -0.1461 (2)  | 0.04042 (14)  | 0.0343 (7)  |
| H17 | 0.1266       | -0.2117      | 0.0506        | 0.041*      |
| C18 | 0.1429 (2)   | -0.0774 (2)  | 0.08685 (12)  | 0.0270 (6)  |
| H18 | 0.1438       | -0.0964      | 0.1287        | 0.032*      |
| C19 | 0.03827 (19) | 0.01088 (18) | 0.22640 (11)  | 0.0190 (5)  |
| C20 | 0.3813 (2)   | 0.2744 (2)   | 0.14526 (12)  | 0.0260 (6)  |
|     |              |              |               |             |

Atomic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sn  | 0.02036 (10) | 0.01769 (10) | 0.01559 (9) | 0.00087 (7)  | 0.00337 (6)  | -0.00049 (7) |
| S   | 0.0272 (3)   | 0.0299 (4)   | 0.0242 (3)  | -0.0054 (3)  | 0.0098 (3)   | -0.0070 (3)  |
| O1  | 0.0227 (9)   | 0.0238 (10)  | 0.0211 (9)  | 0.0002 (8)   | 0.0056 (7)   | 0.0060 (8)   |
| O2  | 0.0294 (10)  | 0.0208 (10)  | 0.0254 (10) | 0.0042 (8)   | 0.0093 (8)   | 0.0000 (8)   |
| N1  | 0.0311 (15)  | 0.0292 (14)  | 0.0346 (14) | -0.0033 (12) | 0.0029 (11)  | -0.0081 (12) |
| N2  | 0.0297 (14)  | 0.0301 (15)  | 0.0427 (16) | -0.0074 (13) | 0.0057 (12)  | -0.0087 (13) |
| C1  | 0.0217 (13)  | 0.0153 (12)  | 0.0193 (12) | -0.0001 (10) | 0.0011 (10)  | 0.0000 (10)  |
| C2  | 0.0277 (14)  | 0.0250 (14)  | 0.0208 (13) | 0.0001 (11)  | 0.0039 (11)  | 0.0013 (11)  |
| C3  | 0.0364 (16)  | 0.0237 (15)  | 0.0309 (15) | 0.0021 (13)  | 0.0015 (12)  | 0.0069 (12)  |
| C4  | 0.0295 (15)  | 0.0247 (15)  | 0.0389 (17) | 0.0063 (12)  | -0.0006 (12) | 0.0012 (13)  |
| C5  | 0.0222 (14)  | 0.0216 (14)  | 0.0358 (15) | 0.0014 (11)  | 0.0046 (11)  | -0.0065 (12) |
| C6  | 0.0255 (14)  | 0.0197 (13)  | 0.0240 (13) | -0.0012 (11) | 0.0054 (10)  | -0.0013 (11) |
| C7  | 0.0205 (12)  | 0.0232 (14)  | 0.0201 (12) | -0.0027 (11) | 0.0015 (10)  | 0.0026 (11)  |
| C8  | 0.0254 (15)  | 0.072 (2)    | 0.0251 (15) | 0.0055 (16)  | 0.0021 (12)  | -0.0117 (15) |
| C9  | 0.0331 (18)  | 0.117 (4)    | 0.0207 (16) | -0.010 (2)   | 0.0009 (13)  | -0.0065 (19) |
| C10 | 0.069 (3)    | 0.075 (3)    | 0.0207 (16) | -0.046 (2)   | -0.0189 (16) | 0.0201 (17)  |
| C11 | 0.077 (3)    | 0.037 (2)    | 0.077 (3)   | 0.012 (2)    | -0.045 (2)   | 0.006 (2)    |
| C12 | 0.062 (2)    | 0.039 (2)    | 0.044 (2)   | 0.0230 (18)  | -0.0196 (17) | -0.0121 (16) |
| C13 | 0.0170 (12)  | 0.0228 (14)  | 0.0202 (12) | 0.0005 (10)  | 0.0017 (10)  | -0.0059 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0387 (17)  | 0.0275 (15)  | 0.0224 (14) | 0.0005 (13)  | 0.0024 (12)  | -0.0017 (11) |
|     |              |              |             |              |              |              |

# supporting information

| C15 | 0.0424 (18) | 0.046 (2)   | 0.0187 (14) | -0.0021 (15) | 0.0026 (12) | -0.0073 (13) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C16 | 0.0330 (16) | 0.0374 (18) | 0.0292 (15) | -0.0032 (14) | 0.0036 (12) | -0.0176 (13) |
| C17 | 0.0414 (17) | 0.0265 (16) | 0.0350 (16) | -0.0030 (13) | 0.0064 (13) | -0.0084 (13) |
| C18 | 0.0292 (14) | 0.0288 (15) | 0.0234 (14) | -0.0015 (12) | 0.0051 (11) | -0.0032 (12) |
| C19 | 0.0217 (13) | 0.0192 (13) | 0.0164 (12) | -0.0032 (11) | 0.0042 (10) | -0.0016 (10) |
| C20 | 0.0303 (15) | 0.0252 (14) | 0.0241 (14) | -0.0062 (12) | 0.0095 (11) | 0.0012 (11)  |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| Sn—C7      | 2.139 (2)   | С6—Н6                | 0.9500    |
|------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------|
| Sn—C13     | 2.139 (2)   | C7—C12               | 1.368 (4) |
| Sn—C1      | 2.146 (2)   | С7—С8                | 1.381 (4) |
| Sn—O1      | 2.2471 (17) | C8—C9                | 1.374 (4) |
| Sn—S       | 2.6945 (7)  | C8—H8                | 0.9500    |
| S—C20      | 1.718 (3)   | C9—C10               | 1.325 (6) |
| O1—C19     | 1.269 (3)   | С9—Н9                | 0.9500    |
| O2—C19     | 1.243 (3)   | C10-C11              | 1.398 (6) |
| N1—C20     | 1.321 (4)   | C10—H10              | 0.9500    |
| N1—H1A     | 0.81 (4)    | C11—C12              | 1.406 (5) |
| N1—H1B     | 0.86 (4)    | C11—H11              | 0.9500    |
| N2—C20     | 1.324 (4)   | C12—H12              | 0.9500    |
| N2—H2A     | 0.85 (4)    | C13—C18              | 1.384 (4) |
| N2—H2B     | 0.82 (4)    | C13—C14              | 1.400 (4) |
| C1—C2      | 1.396 (3)   | C14—C15              | 1.389 (4) |
| C1—C6      | 1.400 (4)   | C14—H14              | 0.9500    |
| C2—C3      | 1.391 (4)   | C15—C16              | 1.375 (4) |
| C2—H2      | 0.9500      | C15—H15              | 0.9500    |
| C3—C4      | 1.388 (4)   | C16—C17              | 1.380 (4) |
| С3—Н3      | 0.9500      | C16—H16              | 0.9500    |
| C4—C5      | 1.383 (4)   | C17—C18              | 1.388 (4) |
| C4—H4      | 0.9500      | C17—H17              | 0.9500    |
| C5—C6      | 1.390 (4)   | C18—H18              | 0.9500    |
| С5—Н5      | 0.9500      | C19—C19 <sup>i</sup> | 1.538 (5) |
| C7—Sn—C13  | 124.52 (10) | C9—C8—C7             | 122.0 (3) |
| C7—Sn—C1   | 120.08 (9)  | С9—С8—Н8             | 119.0     |
| C13—Sn—C1  | 115.36 (9)  | С7—С8—Н8             | 119.0     |
| C7—Sn—O1   | 84.87 (8)   | С10—С9—С8            | 120.5 (4) |
| C13—Sn—O1  | 97.26 (8)   | С10—С9—Н9            | 119.7     |
| C1—Sn—O1   | 85.84 (8)   | С8—С9—Н9             | 119.7     |
| C7—Sn—S    | 91.14 (7)   | C9—C10—C11           | 120.1 (3) |
| C13—Sn—S   | 85.49 (7)   | C9—C10—H10           | 120.0     |
| C1—Sn—S    | 95.66 (7)   | C11—C10—H10          | 120.0     |
| O1—Sn—S    | 175.97 (5)  | C10-C11-C12          | 119.2 (3) |
| C20—S—Sn   | 100.29 (9)  | C10—C11—H11          | 120.4     |
| C19—O1—Sn  | 123.37 (16) | C12—C11—H11          | 120.4     |
| C20—N1—H1A | 126 (3)     | C7—C12—C11           | 120.3 (3) |
| C20—N1—H1B | 123 (2)     | C7—C12—H12           | 119.8     |

| H1A—N1—H1B | 111 (3)     | C11—C12—H12             | 119.8       |
|------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| C20—N2—H2A | 121 (2)     | C18—C13—C14             | 118.4 (2)   |
| C20—N2—H2B | 119 (3)     | C18—C13—Sn              | 123.08 (19) |
| H2A—N2—H2B | 120 (3)     | C14—C13—Sn              | 118.5 (2)   |
| C2—C1—C6   | 117.7 (2)   | C15—C14—C13             | 120.4 (3)   |
| C2—C1—Sn   | 120.59 (19) | C15—C14—H14             | 119.8       |
| C6—C1—Sn   | 121.12 (18) | C13—C14—H14             | 119.8       |
| C3—C2—C1   | 121.1 (3)   | C16—C15—C14             | 120.2 (3)   |
| С3—С2—Н2   | 119.4       | C16—C15—H15             | 119.9       |
| C1—C2—H2   | 119.4       | C14—C15—H15             | 119.9       |
| C4—C3—C2   | 120.3 (3)   | C15—C16—C17             | 120.0 (3)   |
| С4—С3—Н3   | 119.8       | C15—C16—H16             | 120.0       |
| С2—С3—Н3   | 119.8       | C17—C16—H16             | 120.0       |
| C5—C4—C3   | 119.4 (3)   | C16—C17—C18             | 120.1 (3)   |
| C5—C4—H4   | 120.3       | С16—С17—Н17             | 120.0       |
| C3—C4—H4   | 120.3       | C18—C17—H17             | 120.0       |
| C4—C5—C6   | 120.3 (3)   | C13—C18—C17             | 120.9 (3)   |
| С4—С5—Н5   | 119.9       | C13—C18—H18             | 119.5       |
| С6—С5—Н5   | 119.9       | C17—C18—H18             | 119.5       |
| C5—C6—C1   | 121.2 (3)   | O2—C19—O1               | 126.8 (2)   |
| С5—С6—Н6   | 119.4       | O2—C19—C19 <sup>i</sup> | 116.57 (17) |
| С1—С6—Н6   | 119.4       | O1—C19—C19 <sup>i</sup> | 116.58 (18) |
| С12—С7—С8  | 117.9 (3)   | N1—C20—N2               | 118.6 (3)   |
| C12—C7—Sn  | 121.9 (2)   | N1—C20—S                | 122.2 (2)   |
| C8—C7—Sn   | 119.6 (2)   | N2—C20—S                | 119.2 (2)   |
|            |             |                         |             |

Symmetry code: (i) -x, y, -z+1/2.

### Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —Н | H···A   | $D \cdots A$  | D—H…A   |
|-------------|---|---|---|
| 0.81 (4)    | 2.06 (4)  | 2.824 (3)   | 157 (4)   |
| 0.86 (4)    | 2.14 (4)  | 2.970 (3)   | 164 (3)   |
| 0.95        | 2.44  | 2.957 (3)   | 114   |
| 0.95        | 2.39  | 3.234 (3)   | 147   |
|             | <i>D</i> —H<br>0.81 (4)<br>0.86 (4)<br>0.95<br>0.95 | D—H         H…A           0.81 (4)         2.06 (4)           0.86 (4)         2.14 (4)           0.95         2.44           0.95         2.39 | D—H         H···A         D···A           0.81 (4)         2.06 (4)         2.824 (3)           0.86 (4)         2.14 (4)         2.970 (3)           0.95         2.44         2.957 (3)           0.95         2.39         3.234 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (ii) -*x*+1/2, *y*+1/2, -*z*+1/2; (iii) *x*+1/2, *y*+1/2, *z*.