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4-[(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]-piperazin-1-ium picrate monohydrate

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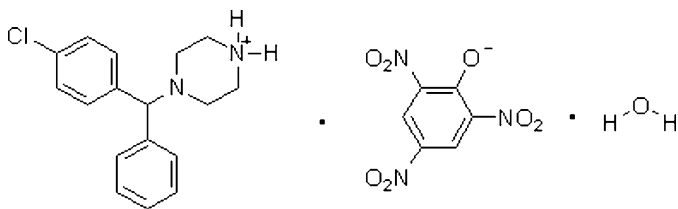
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.057; wR factor = 0.175; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.2.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2^+ \cdot \text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}_7^- \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, contains a piperazin-1-ium cation, a picrate anion and one solvent water molecule. The piperazine ring is protonated at one N atom and adopts a highly distorted chair conformation with the chlorophenyl(phenyl)methyl substituent on the second N atom in an equatorial position. The crystal structure is stabilized by $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$, $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For the biological activity of 1-benzylpiperazine, see: Campbell *et al.* (1973). For related structures, see: Jasinski *et al.* (2011); Song *et al.* (2012). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2^+ \cdot \text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}_7^- \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 533.92$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 21.144$ (2) Å

$b = 8.2997$ (8) Å
 $c = 28.528$ (3) Å
 $\beta = 93.029$ (1)°
 $V = 4999.3$ (8) Å³
 $Z = 8$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.21$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ K
 $0.25 \times 0.22 \times 0.07$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.949$, $T_{\max} = 0.985$

12567 measured reflections
4417 independent reflections
2996 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.175$
 $S = 1.04$
4417 reflections

334 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.63$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.46$ e Å⁻³

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H} \cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H} \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-\text{H} \cdots A$
$\text{N2}-\text{H2A} \cdots \text{O1W}^{\text{i}}$	0.90	2.03	2.850 (4)	151
$\text{N2}-\text{H2B} \cdots \text{O1}^{\text{ii}}$	0.90	1.96	2.819 (3)	160
$\text{N2}-\text{H2B} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.90	2.42	3.017 (4)	124
$\text{O1W}-\text{H1WA} \cdots \text{O1}$	0.85	1.97	2.805 (3)	168
$\text{C16}-\text{H16B} \cdots \text{O5}^{\text{iii}}$	0.97	2.34	3.166 (4)	143

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (ii) $x, y, z - 1$; (iii) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ5246).

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Jasinski, J. P., Butcher, R. J., Siddegowda, M. S., Yathirajan, H. S. & Chidan Kumar, C. S. (2011). *Acta Cryst. E* **67**, o500–o501.
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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o2486 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536812031984]

4-[(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]piperazin-1-ium picrate monohydrate

Yanxi Song, C. S. Chidan Kumar, S. Chandraju, S. Naveen and Hongqi Li

S1. Comment

1-Benzylpiperazine was originally synthesized as a potential anthelmintic (Campbell *et al.*, 1973) and its derivatives were found to possess excellent pharmacological activities. These include vasodilator, hypotensive and antiviral activity, the ability to increase cerebral blood flow and broad pharmacological action on central nervous system. In the course of our studies on the salts of piperazines (Jasinski *et al.*, 2011; Song *et al.*, 2012) and in view of the importance of piperazines, the paper reports the crystal and molecular structure of the title piperazin-1-ium salt.

The molecular structure and atom numbering scheme of the title compound are shown in Fig 1. In the title compound, the piperazine group is protonated at the N2 atom and adopts a highly distorted chair conformation with puckering parameters Q , θ and φ having values of 0.595 (3) °, 6.4 (3) ° and 342 (3) °, respectively. For an ideal chair conformation, θ has a value of 0 or 180°. The bond lengths (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and bond angles are in good agreement with standard values. The crystal structure is stabilized by intermolecular O—H···O, N—H···O and C—H···O hydrogen bonds.

S2. Experimental

1-((4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl)piperazine (2.88 g, 0.01 mol) and picric acid (2.99 g, 0.01 mol) were dissolved separately in methanol. Both the solutions were mixed together and stirred for a few minutes at room temperature. The precipitate was collected by filtration and purified by recrystallization from methanol. On recrystallization with DMF after 15 days, good quality single crystals were obtained by the slow evaporation method. (M.P.: 441–445 K).

S3. Refinement

H atoms were placed at idealized positions and allowed to ride on their parent atoms with C—H distances in the range 0.92–0.98 Å and N—H = 0.86 Å; $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ values were set equal to 1.2 $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{carrier atom})$.

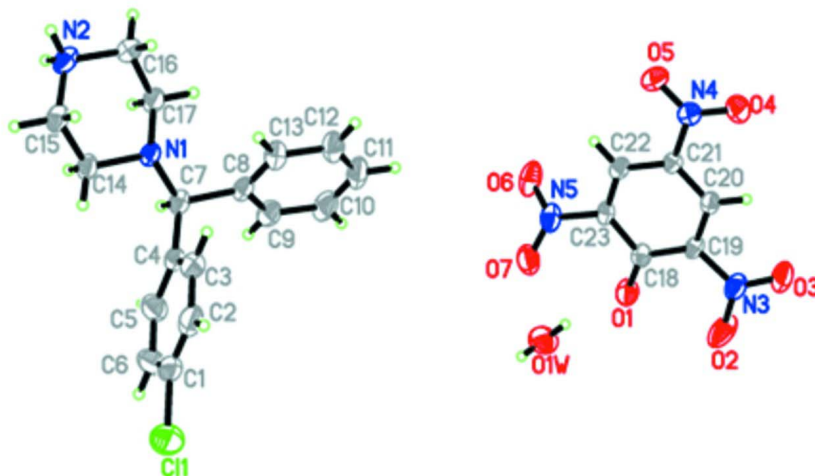


Figure 1

A view of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 50% probability level.

4-[(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenyl)methyl]piperazin-1-ium 2,4,6-trinitrophenolate monohydrate

Crystal data

$C_{17}H_{20}ClN_2^+ \cdot C_6H_2N_3O_7^- \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 533.92$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

Hall symbol: $-C 2yc$

$a = 21.144$ (2) Å

$b = 8.2997$ (8) Å

$c = 28.528$ (3) Å

$\beta = 93.029$ (1)°

$V = 4999.3$ (8) Å³

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 2224$

$D_x = 1.419$ Mg m⁻³

Melting point = 441–445 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 2514 reflections

$\theta = 2.3$ – 21.0 °

$\mu = 0.21$ mm⁻¹

$T = 296$ K

Block, yellow

$0.25 \times 0.22 \times 0.07$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2005)

$T_{\min} = 0.949$, $T_{\max} = 0.985$

12567 measured reflections

4417 independent reflections

2996 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.1$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.3$ °

$h = -25 \rightarrow 20$

$k = -9 \rightarrow 8$

$l = -31 \rightarrow 33$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$

$wR(F^2) = 0.175$

$S = 1.04$

4417 reflections

334 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0837P)^2 + 4.3115P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.63 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.46 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.4904 (2)	0.8333 (6)	0.18443 (11)	0.0783 (11)
C2	0.5527 (2)	0.8799 (4)	0.19014 (11)	0.0737 (10)
H2	0.5633	0.9873	0.1955	0.088*
C3	0.59944 (16)	0.7637 (4)	0.18770 (10)	0.0606 (8)
H3	0.6418	0.7938	0.1915	0.073*
C4	0.58414 (13)	0.6039 (4)	0.17965 (9)	0.0490 (7)
C5	0.52105 (16)	0.5623 (5)	0.17391 (12)	0.0700 (9)
H5	0.5100	0.4553	0.1682	0.084*
C6	0.47386 (18)	0.6774 (7)	0.17651 (14)	0.0917 (13)
H6	0.4314	0.6481	0.1729	0.110*
C7	0.63529 (13)	0.4768 (3)	0.17948 (9)	0.0471 (7)
H7	0.6158	0.3740	0.1699	0.057*
C8	0.66452 (14)	0.4592 (3)	0.22959 (9)	0.0472 (7)
C9	0.63449 (16)	0.3611 (4)	0.26056 (10)	0.0609 (8)
H9	0.5991	0.3016	0.2503	0.073*
C10	0.65702 (19)	0.3512 (4)	0.30690 (11)	0.0749 (10)
H10	0.6356	0.2884	0.3279	0.090*
C11	0.7106 (2)	0.4329 (4)	0.32234 (11)	0.0766 (11)
H11	0.7259	0.4240	0.3534	0.092*
C12	0.74098 (18)	0.5272 (4)	0.29149 (11)	0.0683 (9)
H12	0.7776	0.5820	0.3015	0.082*
C13	0.71784 (15)	0.5421 (3)	0.24554 (10)	0.0572 (8)
H13	0.7385	0.6089	0.2251	0.069*
C14	0.65583 (14)	0.5363 (4)	0.09816 (9)	0.0526 (7)
H14A	0.6220	0.6154	0.0980	0.063*
H14B	0.6379	0.4345	0.0874	0.063*
C15	0.70566 (15)	0.5901 (4)	0.06551 (10)	0.0569 (8)
H15A	0.6869	0.5989	0.0338	0.068*
H15B	0.7213	0.6956	0.0750	0.068*
C16	0.78429 (15)	0.4460 (4)	0.11470 (10)	0.0624 (8)
H16A	0.8031	0.5443	0.1274	0.075*
H16B	0.8170	0.3640	0.1148	0.075*

C17	0.73229 (14)	0.3923 (4)	0.14476 (10)	0.0535 (7)
H17A	0.7135	0.2937	0.1321	0.064*
H17B	0.7495	0.3703	0.1763	0.064*
C18	0.89491 (14)	0.6145 (3)	0.98892 (9)	0.0476 (7)
C19	0.92823 (13)	0.7277 (3)	1.01969 (9)	0.0458 (6)
C20	0.98723 (13)	0.7849 (3)	1.01257 (9)	0.0478 (7)
H20	1.0065	0.8563	1.0340	0.057*
C21	1.01856 (13)	0.7372 (3)	0.97362 (9)	0.0463 (6)
C22	0.98998 (13)	0.6302 (3)	0.94120 (9)	0.0473 (7)
H22	1.0111	0.5966	0.9151	0.057*
C23	0.93097 (14)	0.5763 (3)	0.94855 (8)	0.0456 (6)
Cl1	0.43227 (7)	0.9810 (2)	0.18712 (4)	0.1402 (6)
N1	0.68382 (10)	0.5177 (2)	0.14618 (7)	0.0434 (5)
N2	0.75908 (12)	0.4746 (3)	0.06606 (8)	0.0579 (7)
H2A	0.7458	0.3808	0.0531	0.069*
H2B	0.7900	0.5140	0.0488	0.069*
N3	0.89901 (14)	0.7854 (3)	1.06134 (9)	0.0658 (7)
N4	1.08105 (12)	0.7960 (3)	0.96648 (9)	0.0631 (7)
N5	0.90198 (15)	0.4691 (3)	0.91305 (9)	0.0638 (7)
O1	0.84301 (10)	0.5503 (3)	0.99573 (7)	0.0664 (6)
O2	0.84210 (16)	0.7700 (4)	1.06424 (12)	0.1309 (14)
O3	0.92957 (14)	0.8649 (4)	1.08951 (9)	0.1129 (11)
O4	1.10570 (11)	0.8886 (3)	0.99550 (9)	0.0830 (7)
O5	1.10730 (11)	0.7526 (4)	0.93145 (9)	0.0903 (8)
O6	0.93478 (15)	0.3624 (3)	0.89779 (9)	0.0927 (9)
O7	0.84749 (14)	0.4966 (4)	0.89915 (9)	0.0922 (9)
O1W	0.74452 (12)	0.3604 (3)	0.95584 (11)	0.0996 (9)
H1WA	0.7756	0.4210	0.9638	0.100*
H1WB	0.7219	0.4009	0.9333	0.100*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.076 (3)	0.113 (3)	0.0465 (18)	0.037 (2)	0.0071 (17)	0.008 (2)
C2	0.104 (3)	0.069 (2)	0.0476 (18)	0.020 (2)	0.0063 (18)	-0.0020 (16)
C3	0.063 (2)	0.066 (2)	0.0534 (17)	0.0055 (16)	0.0062 (14)	-0.0042 (15)
C4	0.0517 (17)	0.0633 (19)	0.0323 (13)	-0.0009 (14)	0.0060 (11)	0.0012 (12)
C5	0.057 (2)	0.086 (2)	0.066 (2)	-0.0055 (18)	-0.0042 (16)	0.0045 (18)
C6	0.053 (2)	0.139 (4)	0.083 (3)	0.013 (2)	-0.0016 (19)	0.021 (3)
C7	0.0550 (17)	0.0479 (16)	0.0390 (14)	-0.0083 (13)	0.0066 (12)	-0.0017 (12)
C8	0.0609 (18)	0.0451 (15)	0.0362 (14)	0.0050 (13)	0.0099 (12)	0.0016 (12)
C9	0.070 (2)	0.0621 (19)	0.0514 (17)	-0.0011 (16)	0.0138 (15)	0.0072 (15)
C10	0.102 (3)	0.078 (2)	0.0464 (18)	0.010 (2)	0.0210 (18)	0.0172 (17)
C11	0.114 (3)	0.074 (2)	0.0407 (17)	0.022 (2)	-0.0060 (18)	-0.0037 (17)
C12	0.092 (3)	0.059 (2)	0.0517 (19)	0.0035 (18)	-0.0103 (17)	-0.0110 (16)
C13	0.076 (2)	0.0493 (17)	0.0459 (16)	-0.0060 (15)	0.0015 (14)	0.0000 (13)
C14	0.0597 (18)	0.0622 (18)	0.0360 (14)	-0.0025 (14)	0.0050 (12)	0.0029 (13)
C15	0.068 (2)	0.0625 (19)	0.0413 (15)	-0.0056 (15)	0.0105 (13)	0.0058 (13)

C16	0.0562 (19)	0.077 (2)	0.0551 (18)	0.0061 (16)	0.0105 (14)	-0.0074 (16)
C17	0.0615 (18)	0.0558 (17)	0.0437 (15)	0.0042 (14)	0.0074 (13)	-0.0004 (13)
C18	0.0596 (18)	0.0456 (15)	0.0377 (14)	-0.0050 (13)	0.0036 (12)	0.0050 (12)
C19	0.0569 (18)	0.0463 (15)	0.0349 (13)	-0.0004 (13)	0.0105 (12)	-0.0017 (11)
C20	0.0556 (18)	0.0469 (15)	0.0407 (14)	0.0011 (13)	0.0000 (12)	-0.0056 (12)
C21	0.0450 (16)	0.0524 (16)	0.0416 (14)	0.0024 (12)	0.0037 (12)	-0.0032 (12)
C22	0.0587 (18)	0.0481 (16)	0.0357 (14)	0.0051 (13)	0.0066 (12)	0.0004 (12)
C23	0.0615 (18)	0.0420 (15)	0.0332 (13)	-0.0034 (13)	0.0002 (12)	-0.0011 (11)
C11	0.1339 (11)	0.1911 (15)	0.0945 (9)	0.1027 (11)	-0.0038 (7)	0.0031 (8)
N1	0.0497 (13)	0.0483 (13)	0.0329 (11)	0.0007 (10)	0.0079 (9)	0.0009 (9)
N2	0.0628 (16)	0.0653 (16)	0.0474 (14)	-0.0124 (13)	0.0204 (11)	-0.0090 (12)
N3	0.073 (2)	0.0739 (18)	0.0525 (15)	-0.0172 (15)	0.0207 (14)	-0.0167 (13)
N4	0.0517 (16)	0.0783 (18)	0.0599 (16)	-0.0023 (13)	0.0082 (13)	-0.0124 (14)
N5	0.083 (2)	0.0657 (18)	0.0430 (14)	-0.0191 (16)	0.0051 (14)	-0.0043 (13)
O1	0.0707 (15)	0.0780 (15)	0.0518 (12)	-0.0294 (12)	0.0165 (10)	-0.0060 (10)
O2	0.110 (2)	0.157 (3)	0.134 (3)	-0.068 (2)	0.080 (2)	-0.084 (2)
O3	0.096 (2)	0.176 (3)	0.0682 (16)	-0.019 (2)	0.0176 (14)	-0.0608 (19)
O4	0.0640 (15)	0.1024 (19)	0.0827 (16)	-0.0237 (14)	0.0053 (12)	-0.0275 (15)
O5	0.0620 (15)	0.131 (2)	0.0809 (17)	-0.0089 (15)	0.0277 (13)	-0.0341 (16)
O6	0.142 (3)	0.0651 (15)	0.0704 (16)	-0.0023 (16)	0.0001 (16)	-0.0268 (13)
O7	0.0768 (18)	0.135 (2)	0.0642 (16)	-0.0288 (17)	-0.0021 (13)	-0.0199 (15)
O1W	0.0735 (17)	0.0920 (19)	0.133 (2)	-0.0152 (14)	0.0024 (16)	-0.0241 (17)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C1—C6	1.356 (6)	C15—H15B	0.9700
C1—C2	1.376 (5)	C16—N2	1.479 (4)
C1—C11	1.740 (4)	C16—C17	1.497 (4)
C2—C3	1.384 (5)	C16—H16A	0.9700
C2—H2	0.9300	C16—H16B	0.9700
C3—C4	1.382 (4)	C17—N1	1.463 (3)
C3—H3	0.9300	C17—H17A	0.9700
C4—C5	1.379 (4)	C17—H17B	0.9700
C4—C7	1.511 (4)	C18—O1	1.244 (3)
C5—C6	1.386 (5)	C18—C19	1.444 (4)
C5—H5	0.9300	C18—C23	1.449 (4)
C6—H6	0.9300	C19—C20	1.360 (4)
C7—N1	1.474 (3)	C19—N3	1.449 (4)
C7—C8	1.534 (4)	C20—C21	1.381 (4)
C7—H7	0.9800	C20—H20	0.9300
C8—C13	1.378 (4)	C21—C22	1.397 (4)
C8—C9	1.381 (4)	C21—N4	1.433 (4)
C9—C10	1.384 (4)	C22—C23	1.352 (4)
C9—H9	0.9300	C22—H22	0.9300
C10—C11	1.372 (5)	C23—N5	1.459 (4)
C10—H10	0.9300	N2—H2A	0.9000
C11—C12	1.364 (5)	N2—H2B	0.9000
C11—H11	0.9300	N3—O3	1.202 (3)

C12—C13	1.380 (4)	N3—O2	1.217 (4)
C12—H12	0.9300	N4—O5	1.223 (3)
C13—H13	0.9300	N4—O4	1.226 (3)
C14—N1	1.471 (3)	N5—O6	1.219 (4)
C14—C15	1.510 (4)	N5—O7	1.220 (4)
C14—H14A	0.9700	O1W—H1WA	0.8501
C14—H14B	0.9700	O1W—H1WA	0.8501
C15—N2	1.481 (4)	O1W—H1WB	0.8502
C15—H15A	0.9700		
C6—C1—C2	121.6 (3)	H15A—C15—H15B	108.0
C6—C1—C11	120.2 (4)	N2—C16—C17	110.2 (2)
C2—C1—C11	118.2 (4)	N2—C16—H16A	109.6
C1—C2—C3	118.7 (4)	C17—C16—H16A	109.6
C1—C2—H2	120.6	N2—C16—H16B	109.6
C3—C2—H2	120.6	C17—C16—H16B	109.6
C4—C3—C2	121.0 (3)	H16A—C16—H16B	108.1
C4—C3—H3	119.5	N1—C17—C16	109.9 (2)
C2—C3—H3	119.5	N1—C17—H17A	109.7
C5—C4—C3	118.5 (3)	C16—C17—H17A	109.7
C5—C4—C7	120.9 (3)	N1—C17—H17B	109.7
C3—C4—C7	120.6 (3)	C16—C17—H17B	109.7
C4—C5—C6	121.0 (4)	H17A—C17—H17B	108.2
C4—C5—H5	119.5	O1—C18—C19	126.1 (3)
C6—C5—H5	119.5	O1—C18—C23	122.4 (2)
C1—C6—C5	119.2 (4)	C19—C18—C23	111.4 (2)
C1—C6—H6	120.4	C20—C19—C18	123.9 (2)
C5—C6—H6	120.4	C20—C19—N3	116.2 (2)
N1—C7—C4	111.4 (2)	C18—C19—N3	119.9 (3)
N1—C7—C8	111.3 (2)	C19—C20—C21	120.2 (2)
C4—C7—C8	108.5 (2)	C19—C20—H20	119.9
N1—C7—H7	108.6	C21—C20—H20	119.9
C4—C7—H7	108.6	C20—C21—C22	120.4 (3)
C8—C7—H7	108.6	C20—C21—N4	120.1 (2)
C13—C8—C9	118.6 (3)	C22—C21—N4	119.5 (2)
C13—C8—C7	122.8 (2)	C23—C22—C21	118.6 (2)
C9—C8—C7	118.5 (3)	C23—C22—H22	120.7
C8—C9—C10	120.0 (3)	C21—C22—H22	120.7
C8—C9—H9	120.0	C22—C23—C18	125.4 (2)
C10—C9—H9	120.0	C22—C23—N5	116.8 (2)
C11—C10—C9	120.9 (3)	C18—C23—N5	117.7 (3)
C11—C10—H10	119.5	C17—N1—C14	107.3 (2)
C9—C10—H10	119.5	C17—N1—C7	111.5 (2)
C12—C11—C10	119.1 (3)	C14—N1—C7	111.4 (2)
C12—C11—H11	120.5	C16—N2—C15	110.5 (2)
C10—C11—H11	120.5	C16—N2—H2A	109.5
C11—C12—C13	120.6 (3)	C15—N2—H2A	109.5
C11—C12—H12	119.7	C16—N2—H2B	109.5

C13—C12—H12	119.7	C15—N2—H2B	109.5
C8—C13—C12	120.8 (3)	H2A—N2—H2B	108.1
C8—C13—H13	119.6	O3—N3—O2	120.7 (3)
C12—C13—H13	119.6	O3—N3—C19	119.5 (3)
N1—C14—C15	110.2 (2)	O2—N3—C19	119.1 (3)
N1—C14—H14A	109.6	O5—N4—O4	122.8 (3)
C15—C14—H14A	109.6	O5—N4—C21	118.5 (3)
N1—C14—H14B	109.6	O4—N4—C21	118.7 (2)
C15—C14—H14B	109.6	O6—N5—O7	124.4 (3)
H14A—C14—H14B	108.1	O6—N5—C23	117.7 (3)
N2—C15—C14	111.0 (2)	O7—N5—C23	117.8 (3)
N2—C15—H15A	109.4	H1WA—O1W—H1WA	0.0
C14—C15—H15A	109.4	H1WA—O1W—H1WB	111.4
N2—C15—H15B	109.4	H1WA—O1W—H1WB	111.4
C14—C15—H15B	109.4		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N2—H2A...O1W ⁱ	0.90	2.03	2.850 (4)	151
N2—H2B...O1 ⁱⁱ	0.90	1.96	2.819 (3)	160
N2—H2B...O2 ⁱⁱ	0.90	2.42	3.017 (4)	124
O1W—H1WA...O1	0.85	1.97	2.805 (3)	168
C16—H16B...O5 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.97	2.34	3.166 (4)	143

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$; (ii) $x, y, z-1$; (iii) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$.