

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

catena-Poly[1,2,2-trimethylcyclopentane-1,3-diammonium [aluminate(III)- μ -(hydrogen phosphato)- μ -phosphato]]

Li-Li Liang

Department of Chemistry, Bengbu Medical College, Bengbu 233030, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: liangjyt@163.com

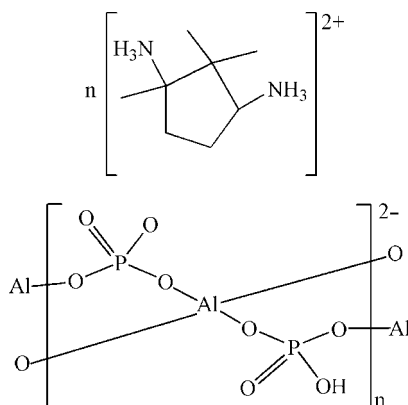
Received 31 May 2012; accepted 25 June 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.041; wR factor = 0.098; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.4.

In the title compound, $\{(\text{C}_8\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2)[\text{Al}(\text{HPO}_4)(\text{PO}_4)]\}_n$, the Al^{III} atom is coordinated by four O atoms from two HPO_4^{2-} and two PO_4^{3-} groups in a distorted tetrahedral geometry. Each AlO_4 unit shares four O atoms with four adjacent PO_4 units, leading to an anionic chain along [100]. The negative charge of the chain is compensated by doubly protonated camphoric amine cations. $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds connect the cations and the anionic chains. $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds are present in the chain.

Related literature

For the synthesis and applications of chiral inorganic framework materials, see: Viter & Nagorny (2009). For information about aluminophosphate chains, see: Jones *et al.* (1990); Oliver *et al.* (1998); Williams *et al.* (1997).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $(\text{C}_8\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2)[\text{Al}(\text{HPO}_4)(\text{PO}_4)]$ $M_r = 362.19$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ $a = 8.0102$ (10) Å $b = 16.862$ (2) Å $c = 10.5164$ (12) Å $\beta = 93.203$ (2)° $V = 1418.2$ (3) Å³ $Z = 4$ Mo $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 0.41$ mm⁻¹ $T = 293$ K $0.22 \times 0.19 \times 0.18$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEX CCD diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Bruker, 2001)

 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.915$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.930$

8701 measured reflections

3386 independent reflections

2442 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.078$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$ $wR(F^2) = 0.098$ $S = 1.02$

3386 reflections

195 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.47$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.47$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{N1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{O3}$	0.89	1.87	2.751 (2)	168
$\text{N1}-\text{H1B}\cdots\text{O5}^{\text{i}}$	0.89	2.06	2.910 (3)	158
$\text{N1}-\text{H1C}\cdots\text{O8}^{\text{ii}}$	0.89	1.85	2.709 (3)	162
$\text{N2}-\text{H2A}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{iii}}$	0.89	2.00	2.858 (2)	160
$\text{N2}-\text{H2B}\cdots\text{O8}^{\text{iv}}$	0.89	2.14	3.010 (2)	167
$\text{N2}-\text{H2C}\cdots\text{O7}^{\text{v}}$	0.89	1.89	2.766 (3)	169
$\text{O5}-\text{H5B}\cdots\text{O7}^{\text{vi}}$	0.96	1.59	2.498 (2)	156

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (iii) $x - 1, y, z$; (iv) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 2$; (v) $-x - \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (vi) $x + 1, y, z$.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 1999); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

The author thanks Bengbu Medical College for supporting this work.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HY2556).

References

- Brandenburg, K. (1999). *DIAMOND*. Crystal Impact GbR, Bonn, Germany.
- Bruker (2001). *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Bruker (2007). *SMART* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Jones, R. H., Thomas, J. M., Xu, R., Huo, Q., Xu, Y., Cheetham, A. K. & Bieber, D. (1990). *J. Chem. Soc. Chem. Commun.* pp. 1170–1172.
- Oliver, S., Kuperman, A. & Ozin, G. A. (1998). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **37**, 46–62.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Viter, V. N. & Nagorny, P. G. (2009). *Russ. J. Appl. Chem.* **82**, 935–939.
- Williams, I. D., Yu, J., Gao, Q., Chen, J. & Xu, R. (1997). *Chem. Commun.* pp. 1273–1274.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, m986 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536812028826]

catena-Poly[1,2,2-trimethylcyclopentane-1,3-diammonium [aluminate(III)- μ -(hydrogen phosphato)- μ -phosphato]]**Li-Li Liang****S1. Comment**

There are considerable interests in the synthesis of chiral inorganic framework materials for their potential applications in separation and catalysis (Viter & Nagorny, 2009). Our interest is particularly focused on the synthesis of microporous aluminophosphate. We used organic camphoric amine as the template and hydrothermally synthesized the title compound (Fig. 1).

The structure consists of aluminophosphate chains of formula $[\text{Al}(\text{HPO}_4)(\text{PO}_4)]_n$, running along the *a* axis, and doubly protonated camphoric amine cations (Fig. 2). The chain is constructed from AlO_4 tetrahedra and PO_4 tetrahedra. Each AlO_4 tetrahedron shares four O atoms with adjacent PO_4 tetrahedra, whereas each PO_4 tetrahedron shares two O atoms with adjacent AlO_4 tetrahedra, leaving the other two O atoms terminal. The structure denotes that AIPO-CSC (Corner-Sharing Chain) is one of the fundamental chains in the known aluminophosphate compounds (Jones *et al.*, 1990; Oliver *et al.*, 1998; Williams *et al.*, 1997). The negative charge of the chain is compensated by protonated organic camphoric amine cations, which are connected to the chains through N—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds (Table 1).

S2. Experimental

A mixture of aluminium isopropoxide (204 mg, 1 mmol), water (720 mg, 40 mmol), 85% H_3PO_4 (254 mg, 2.2 mmol), camphoric amine (143 mg, 1 mmol) and HF (13.0 mg, 0.65 mmol) was stirred to form a gel. The gel was sealed in a Teflon-lined stainless-steel autoclave and heated at 180°C for 10 days. Colorless crystals were collected by filtration, washed with distilled water and dried in air.

S3. Refinement

H atoms on C and N atoms were positioned geometrically and refined as riding atoms, with C—H = 0.98 (CH), 0.97 (CH_2) and 0.96 (CH_3) Å and N—H = 0.89 Å and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2(1.5 \text{ for methyl and ammonium})U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C,N})$. Hydroxyl H atom was located from a difference Fourier map and refined as riding, with O—H = 0.96 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$.

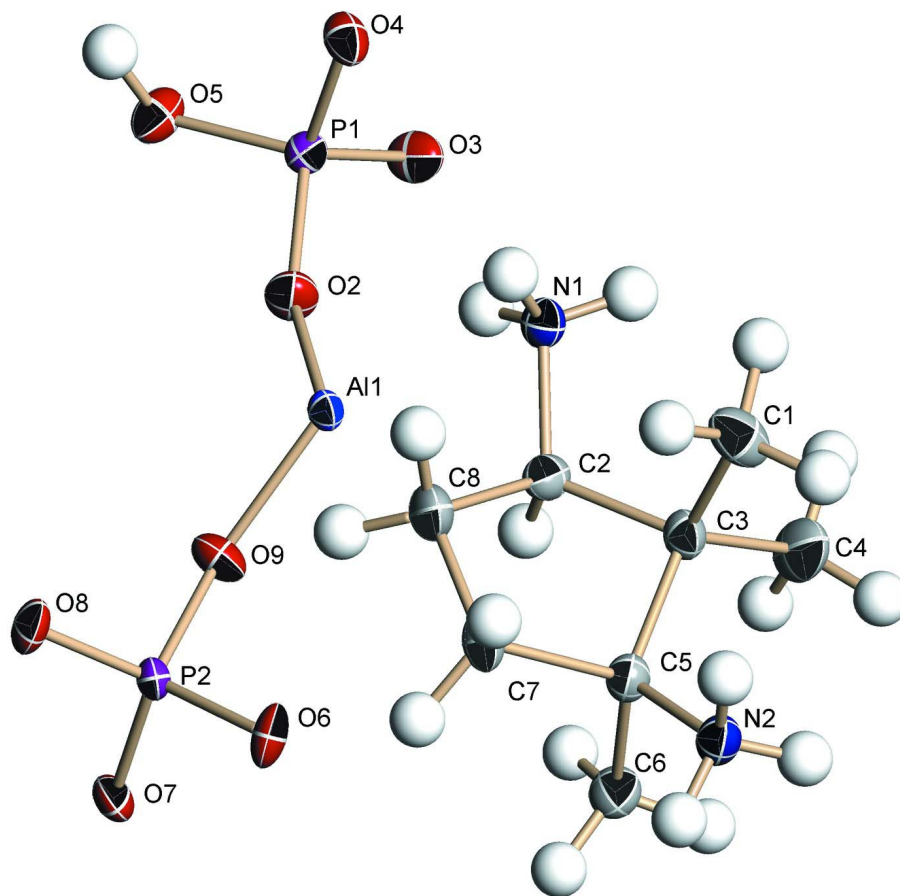


Figure 1

The asymmetric unit of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

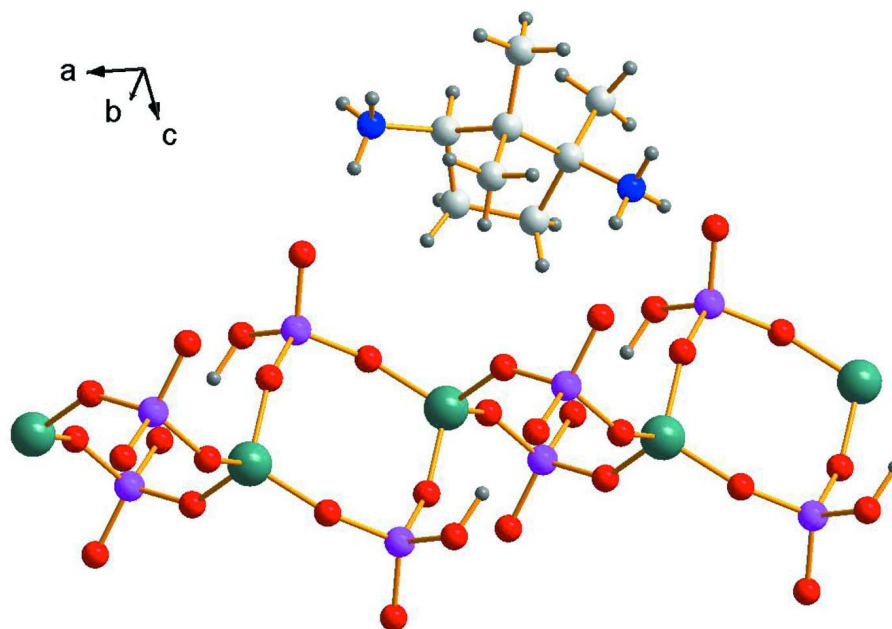


Figure 2

The anionic chain and camphoric amine cation in the title compound.

catena-Poly[1,2,2-trimethylcyclopentane-1,3-diammonium [aluminate(III)- μ -(hydrogen phosphato)- μ -phosphato]]

Crystal data

(C₈H₂₀N₂)[Al(HPO₄)(PO₄)]

$M_r = 362.19$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

$a = 8.0102 (10) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 16.862 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 10.5164 (12) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 93.203 (2)^\circ$

$V = 1418.2 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 760$

$D_x = 1.696 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 2335 reflections

$\theta = 2.3\text{--}22.7^\circ$

$\mu = 0.41 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293 \text{ K}$

Block, colourless

$0.22 \times 0.19 \times 0.18 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEX CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.915$, $T_{\max} = 0.930$

8701 measured reflections

3386 independent reflections

2442 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.078$

$\theta_{\max} = 28.2^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.3^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -18 \rightarrow 22$

$l = -13 \rightarrow 11$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.098$
 $S = 1.02$
 3386 reflections
 195 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0302P)^2]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.47 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.47 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
All	0.23800 (9)	0.51205 (4)	0.94544 (6)	0.01494 (17)
C1	0.1616 (3)	0.26568 (17)	0.7028 (3)	0.0337 (7)
H1D	0.0959	0.2257	0.7416	0.051*
H1E	0.1789	0.3094	0.7606	0.051*
H1F	0.2678	0.2437	0.6833	0.051*
C2	0.1662 (3)	0.36187 (15)	0.5190 (2)	0.0223 (5)
H2	0.1159	0.3716	0.4333	0.027*
C3	0.0691 (3)	0.29490 (14)	0.5794 (2)	0.0214 (5)
C4	0.0404 (4)	0.22449 (17)	0.4892 (3)	0.0385 (7)
H4A	-0.0082	0.2429	0.4090	0.058*
H4B	-0.0340	0.1873	0.5258	0.058*
H4C	0.1452	0.1991	0.4761	0.058*
C5	-0.0927 (3)	0.34152 (15)	0.6070 (2)	0.0215 (5)
C6	-0.2124 (3)	0.34974 (16)	0.4893 (2)	0.0270 (6)
H6A	-0.2663	0.2998	0.4714	0.041*
H6B	-0.1509	0.3654	0.4177	0.041*
H6C	-0.2953	0.3892	0.5049	0.041*
C7	-0.0302 (3)	0.42256 (15)	0.6572 (2)	0.0253 (6)
H7A	-0.1081	0.4642	0.6305	0.030*
H7B	-0.0179	0.4222	0.7495	0.030*
C8	0.1363 (3)	0.43549 (16)	0.6010 (3)	0.0341 (7)
H8B	0.2241	0.4408	0.6678	0.041*
H8A	0.1340	0.4831	0.5491	0.041*
N1	0.3491 (2)	0.34899 (12)	0.50846 (18)	0.0210 (5)
H1A	0.4045	0.3681	0.5775	0.031*

H1B	0.3826	0.3739	0.4397	0.031*
H1C	0.3695	0.2973	0.5019	0.031*
N2	-0.1918 (2)	0.30479 (12)	0.70978 (18)	0.0229 (5)
H2A	-0.2803	0.3350	0.7231	0.034*
H2B	-0.1277	0.3011	0.7814	0.034*
H2C	-0.2258	0.2566	0.6854	0.034*
O2	0.3899 (2)	0.51208 (10)	0.83594 (16)	0.0248 (4)
O3	0.5465 (2)	0.42016 (10)	0.69810 (15)	0.0258 (4)
O4	0.6755 (2)	0.46404 (10)	0.90504 (15)	0.0236 (4)
O5	0.6361 (2)	0.56178 (11)	0.72750 (15)	0.0257 (4)
H5B	0.7125	0.5872	0.7881	0.039*
O6	-0.1454 (2)	0.58055 (10)	1.04650 (15)	0.0256 (4)
O7	-0.1712 (2)	0.65708 (10)	0.84337 (15)	0.0240 (4)
O8	0.0256 (2)	0.70185 (10)	1.02657 (15)	0.0238 (4)
O9	0.0880 (2)	0.58103 (10)	0.89830 (16)	0.0246 (4)
P1	0.56043 (8)	0.48755 (4)	0.78985 (6)	0.01633 (16)
P2	-0.04921 (8)	0.63267 (4)	0.95434 (6)	0.01681 (16)

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
All	0.0163 (4)	0.0119 (4)	0.0167 (4)	0.0005 (3)	0.0018 (3)	-0.0008 (3)
C1	0.0363 (16)	0.0348 (17)	0.0308 (15)	0.0102 (13)	0.0090 (12)	0.0112 (13)
C2	0.0204 (13)	0.0237 (14)	0.0226 (13)	-0.0014 (10)	-0.0004 (10)	0.0048 (10)
C3	0.0238 (13)	0.0166 (13)	0.0239 (13)	0.0003 (10)	0.0028 (10)	-0.0028 (10)
C4	0.0368 (17)	0.0264 (16)	0.0526 (19)	-0.0028 (13)	0.0048 (14)	-0.0181 (14)
C5	0.0220 (13)	0.0188 (13)	0.0240 (13)	-0.0014 (10)	0.0032 (10)	-0.0006 (10)
C6	0.0268 (15)	0.0261 (15)	0.0279 (14)	-0.0022 (11)	-0.0013 (11)	-0.0015 (11)
C7	0.0353 (15)	0.0160 (13)	0.0245 (14)	-0.0001 (11)	0.0018 (11)	-0.0036 (10)
C8	0.0314 (16)	0.0176 (14)	0.0533 (19)	0.0005 (11)	0.0024 (14)	-0.0028 (13)
N1	0.0238 (11)	0.0189 (11)	0.0204 (11)	-0.0009 (9)	0.0024 (9)	-0.0018 (8)
N2	0.0233 (11)	0.0194 (11)	0.0265 (11)	-0.0018 (9)	0.0059 (9)	-0.0022 (9)
O2	0.0224 (10)	0.0265 (10)	0.0264 (10)	0.0019 (8)	0.0089 (8)	-0.0021 (8)
O3	0.0257 (10)	0.0273 (11)	0.0241 (9)	0.0011 (8)	-0.0006 (8)	-0.0131 (8)
O4	0.0299 (10)	0.0184 (9)	0.0216 (9)	0.0015 (8)	-0.0069 (8)	0.0001 (7)
O5	0.0279 (10)	0.0307 (11)	0.0182 (9)	-0.0086 (8)	-0.0007 (7)	0.0056 (7)
O6	0.0364 (11)	0.0165 (9)	0.0243 (9)	-0.0111 (8)	0.0055 (8)	-0.0005 (7)
O7	0.0240 (9)	0.0152 (9)	0.0320 (10)	0.0037 (7)	-0.0057 (8)	0.0033 (7)
O8	0.0270 (10)	0.0154 (9)	0.0292 (10)	-0.0076 (7)	0.0021 (8)	-0.0041 (7)
O9	0.0253 (10)	0.0245 (10)	0.0241 (9)	0.0102 (8)	0.0011 (7)	-0.0008 (7)
P1	0.0174 (3)	0.0172 (3)	0.0146 (3)	-0.0003 (2)	0.0020 (2)	-0.0026 (2)
P2	0.0178 (3)	0.0106 (3)	0.0220 (3)	0.0003 (2)	0.0008 (2)	0.0001 (2)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

All—O2	1.7215 (18)	C7—C8	1.505 (4)
All—O9	1.7251 (17)	C7—H7A	0.9700
All—O4 ⁱ	1.7300 (17)	C7—H7B	0.9700

A11—O6 ⁱⁱ	1.7326 (18)	C8—H8B	0.9700
C1—C3	1.540 (3)	C8—H8A	0.9700
C1—H1D	0.9600	N1—H1A	0.8900
C1—H1E	0.9600	N1—H1B	0.8900
C1—H1F	0.9600	N1—H1C	0.8900
C2—N1	1.491 (3)	N2—H2A	0.8900
C2—C3	1.530 (3)	N2—H2B	0.8900
C2—C8	1.538 (4)	N2—H2C	0.8900
C2—H2	0.9800	O2—P1	1.5315 (17)
C3—C4	1.529 (3)	O3—P1	1.4908 (17)
C3—C5	1.557 (3)	O4—P1	1.5329 (16)
C4—H4A	0.9600	O4—A11 ⁱ	1.7300 (17)
C4—H4B	0.9600	O5—P1	1.5519 (18)
C4—H4C	0.9600	O5—H5B	0.9600
C5—N2	1.509 (3)	O6—P2	1.5458 (17)
C5—C6	1.529 (3)	O6—A11 ⁱⁱ	1.7326 (18)
C5—C7	1.539 (3)	O7—P2	1.5359 (16)
C6—H6A	0.9600	O8—P2	1.4986 (17)
C6—H6B	0.9600	O9—P2	1.5446 (17)
C6—H6C	0.9600		
O2—A11—O9	108.34 (9)	C8—C7—C5	105.8 (2)
O2—A11—O4 ⁱ	110.23 (9)	C8—C7—H7A	110.6
O9—A11—O4 ⁱ	109.95 (9)	C5—C7—H7A	110.6
O2—A11—O6 ⁱⁱ	110.69 (9)	C8—C7—H7B	110.6
O9—A11—O6 ⁱⁱ	109.18 (9)	C5—C7—H7B	110.6
O4 ⁱ —A11—O6 ⁱⁱ	108.44 (9)	H7A—C7—H7B	108.7
C3—C1—H1D	109.5	C7—C8—C2	105.8 (2)
C3—C1—H1E	109.5	C7—C8—H8B	110.6
H1D—C1—H1E	109.5	C2—C8—H8B	110.6
C3—C1—H1F	109.5	C7—C8—H8A	110.6
H1D—C1—H1F	109.5	C2—C8—H8A	110.6
H1E—C1—H1F	109.5	H8B—C8—H8A	108.7
N1—C2—C3	116.6 (2)	C2—N1—H1A	109.5
N1—C2—C8	110.1 (2)	C2—N1—H1B	109.5
C3—C2—C8	105.3 (2)	H1A—N1—H1B	109.5
N1—C2—H2	108.2	C2—N1—H1C	109.5
C3—C2—H2	108.2	H1A—N1—H1C	109.5
C8—C2—H2	108.2	H1B—N1—H1C	109.5
C4—C3—C2	112.2 (2)	C5—N2—H2A	109.5
C4—C3—C1	108.9 (2)	C5—N2—H2B	109.5
C2—C3—C1	110.7 (2)	H2A—N2—H2B	109.5
C4—C3—C5	114.2 (2)	C5—N2—H2C	109.5
C2—C3—C5	98.78 (19)	H2A—N2—H2C	109.5
C1—C3—C5	111.8 (2)	H2B—N2—H2C	109.5
C3—C4—H4A	109.5	P1—O2—A11	152.61 (12)
C3—C4—H4B	109.5	P1—O4—A11 ⁱ	148.27 (12)
H4A—C4—H4B	109.5	P1—O5—H5B	109.2

C3—C4—H4C	109.5	P2—O6—A11 ⁱⁱ	140.61 (11)
H4A—C4—H4C	109.5	P2—O9—A11	140.31 (11)
H4B—C4—H4C	109.5	O3—P1—O2	112.02 (10)
N2—C5—C6	106.61 (19)	O3—P1—O4	109.53 (10)
N2—C5—C7	107.00 (19)	O2—P1—O4	109.11 (10)
C6—C5—C7	112.0 (2)	O3—P1—O5	110.98 (10)
N2—C5—C3	113.7 (2)	O2—P1—O5	106.98 (10)
C6—C5—C3	112.7 (2)	O4—P1—O5	108.10 (9)
C7—C5—C3	104.73 (19)	O8—P2—O7	113.33 (10)
C5—C6—H6A	109.5	O8—P2—O9	111.06 (10)
C5—C6—H6B	109.5	O7—P2—O9	107.29 (9)
H6A—C6—H6B	109.5	O8—P2—O6	108.91 (10)
C5—C6—H6C	109.5	O7—P2—O6	108.08 (10)
H6A—C6—H6C	109.5	O9—P2—O6	108.00 (10)
H6B—C6—H6C	109.5		

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$; (ii) $-x, -y+1, -z+2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N1—H1A \cdots O3	0.89	1.87	2.751 (2)	168
N1—H1B \cdots O5 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.89	2.06	2.910 (3)	158
N1—H1C \cdots O8 ^{iv}	0.89	1.85	2.709 (3)	162
N2—H2A \cdots O3 ^v	0.89	2.00	2.858 (2)	160
N2—H2B \cdots O8 ⁱⁱ	0.89	2.14	3.010 (2)	167
N2—H2C \cdots O7 ^{vi}	0.89	1.89	2.766 (3)	169
O5—H5B \cdots O7 ^{vii}	0.96	1.59	2.498 (2)	156

Symmetry codes: (ii) $-x, -y+1, -z+2$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$; (v) $x-1, y, z$; (vi) $-x-1/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$; (vii) $x+1, y, z$.