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2,5-Bis[(3-chlorobenzyl)sulfanyl]-1,3,4-thiadiazole

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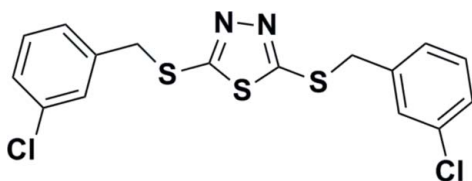
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 113$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.024; wR factor = 0.063; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.2.

The complete molecule of the title compound, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{S}_3$, is generated by crystallographic twofold symmetry, with the S atom of the thiadiazole ring lying on the rotation axis. The dihedral angle between the mean planes of the 1,3,4-thiadiazole and benzene rings is $87.19(7)^\circ$. In the crystal, molecules are linked by $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ interactions and short $\text{S}\cdots\text{S}$ contacts [$3.3389(9)$ Å] occur.

Related literature

For details of the synthesis, see: Liu *et al.* (2012); Tan *et al.* (2012). For a related structure, see: Liu & Liu (2011). For the biological activity of related compounds, see: Liu *et al.* (2011a,b).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{S}_3$
 $M_r = 399.36$

Monoclinic, $C2_1/c$
 $a = 17.200(3)$ Å

$b = 5.6604(11)$ Å
 $c = 17.524(4)$ Å
 $\beta = 92.56(3)^\circ$
 $V = 1704.4(6)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.75$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 113$ K
 $0.12 \times 0.10 \times 0.06$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku Saturn CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrystalClear*; Rigaku/MS, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.916$, $T_{\max} = 0.957$

5343 measured reflections
1491 independent reflections
1382 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.024$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.063$
 $S = 1.17$
1491 reflections

105 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.25$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{C3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{N1}^i$	0.93	2.59	3.514 (2)	172

Symmetry code: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MS, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MS, 2005); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB6758).

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supporting information

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2,5-Bis[(3-chlorobenzyl)sulfanyl]-1,3,4-thiadiazole

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S1. Experimental

To a stirred solution of 1,3,4-thiadiazole-2,5-dithiol (5.1 mmol) and potassium carbonate (5.6 mmol) in DMF (15 ml), 1-chloro-3-(chloromethyl)benzene (5.6 mmol) was added dropwise. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. The mixture was poured into water, the precipitate formed was filtered off and recrystallized from acetone to give title compound in good yields. Compound was dissolved in hot alcohol and the resulting solution was allowed to stand in air at room temperature to colourless blocks of the title compound.

S2. Refinement

All the H atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å) and refined as riding with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methyl C})$.

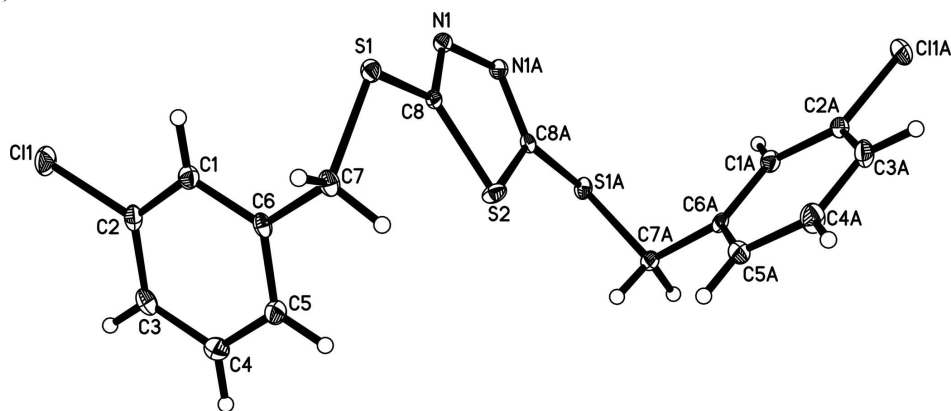


Figure 1

The molecular structure of (I). Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

2,5-Bis[(3-chlorobenzyl)sulfanyl]-1,3,4-thiadiazole

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{S}_3$

$M_r = 399.36$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

$a = 17.200$ (3) Å

$b = 5.6604$ (11) Å

$c = 17.524$ (4) Å

$\beta = 92.56$ (3)°

$V = 1704.4$ (6) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 816$

$D_x = 1.556$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 2634 reflections

$\theta = 3.3$ – 27.9 °

$\mu = 0.75$ mm⁻¹

$T = 113$ K

Block, colorless

$0.12 \times 0.10 \times 0.06$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku Saturn CCD diffractometer	5343 measured reflections
Radiation source: rotating anode	1491 independent reflections
Confocal monochromator	1382 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
ω scans	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>CrystalClear</i> ; Rigaku/MSO, 2005)	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.3^\circ$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.916$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.957$	$h = -20 \rightarrow 20$
	$k = -6 \rightarrow 6$
	$l = -14 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.024$	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2) = 0.063$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0254P)^2 + 1.1171P]$
$S = 1.17$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
1491 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
105 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.25 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
0 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.03445 (2)	-0.05340 (7)	0.41412 (2)	0.01769 (13)
S2	0.0000	0.13382 (10)	0.2500	0.01979 (16)
Cl1	0.36343 (2)	-0.14225 (8)	0.42335 (3)	0.03039 (14)
N1	0.01164 (7)	-0.3031 (2)	0.28829 (7)	0.0161 (3)
C1	0.22023 (9)	0.0583 (3)	0.41728 (9)	0.0198 (3)
H1	0.2061	-0.0599	0.4508	0.024*
C2	0.29495 (9)	0.0682 (3)	0.39189 (9)	0.0206 (4)
C3	0.31795 (9)	0.2422 (3)	0.34242 (9)	0.0255 (4)
H3	0.3687	0.2464	0.3263	0.031*
C4	0.26429 (10)	0.4097 (3)	0.31736 (10)	0.0284 (4)
H4	0.2789	0.5278	0.2840	0.034*
C5	0.18844 (10)	0.4023 (3)	0.34188 (9)	0.0232 (4)
H5	0.1525	0.5150	0.3245	0.028*
C6	0.16605 (9)	0.2277 (3)	0.39205 (8)	0.0171 (3)
C7	0.08449 (9)	0.2289 (3)	0.42062 (9)	0.0190 (3)
H7A	0.0540	0.3448	0.3916	0.023*

H7B	0.0869	0.2793	0.4736	0.023*
C8	0.01873 (8)	-0.0905 (3)	0.31589 (8)	0.0136 (3)

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0171 (2)	0.0229 (2)	0.0129 (2)	-0.00199 (16)	-0.00114 (15)	0.00075 (15)
S2	0.0314 (3)	0.0127 (3)	0.0149 (3)	0.000	-0.0042 (2)	0.000
C11	0.0197 (2)	0.0303 (3)	0.0404 (3)	0.00735 (18)	-0.00680 (18)	0.00062 (19)
N1	0.0158 (6)	0.0171 (7)	0.0153 (6)	-0.0004 (6)	0.0002 (5)	0.0007 (5)
C1	0.0191 (8)	0.0213 (8)	0.0187 (8)	-0.0008 (7)	-0.0024 (6)	-0.0009 (7)
C2	0.0169 (8)	0.0213 (8)	0.0230 (8)	0.0029 (7)	-0.0063 (6)	-0.0050 (7)
C3	0.0143 (8)	0.0314 (10)	0.0308 (9)	-0.0037 (7)	0.0006 (7)	-0.0027 (8)
C4	0.0230 (10)	0.0274 (10)	0.0348 (10)	-0.0044 (8)	0.0018 (7)	0.0074 (8)
C5	0.0198 (9)	0.0204 (9)	0.0289 (9)	0.0020 (7)	-0.0031 (7)	0.0004 (7)
C6	0.0153 (8)	0.0201 (8)	0.0156 (7)	-0.0020 (7)	-0.0030 (6)	-0.0070 (6)
C7	0.0166 (8)	0.0214 (8)	0.0190 (8)	-0.0002 (7)	-0.0009 (6)	-0.0061 (7)
C8	0.0096 (7)	0.0164 (8)	0.0149 (8)	0.0001 (6)	0.0006 (6)	0.0018 (6)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S1—C8	1.7432 (15)	C2—C3	1.382 (2)
S1—C7	1.8161 (17)	C3—C4	1.381 (2)
S2—C8 ⁱ	1.7367 (15)	C3—H3	0.9300
S2—C8	1.7368 (15)	C4—C5	1.392 (2)
C11—C2	1.7471 (17)	C4—H4	0.9300
N1—C8	1.301 (2)	C5—C6	1.389 (2)
N1—N1 ⁱ	1.383 (2)	C5—H5	0.9300
C1—C2	1.380 (2)	C6—C7	1.511 (2)
C1—C6	1.395 (2)	C7—H7A	0.9700
C1—H1	0.9300	C7—H7B	0.9700
C8—S1—C7	102.72 (7)	C6—C5—C4	120.47 (16)
C8 ⁱ —S2—C8	86.03 (10)	C6—C5—H5	119.8
C8—N1—N1 ⁱ	112.28 (8)	C4—C5—H5	119.8
C2—C1—C6	119.25 (15)	C5—C6—C1	119.31 (15)
C2—C1—H1	120.4	C5—C6—C7	119.64 (15)
C6—C1—H1	120.4	C1—C6—C7	121.02 (14)
C1—C2—C3	121.89 (15)	C6—C7—S1	114.82 (11)
C1—C2—C11	119.68 (13)	C6—C7—H7A	108.6
C3—C2—C11	118.43 (13)	S1—C7—H7A	108.6
C4—C3—C2	118.87 (15)	C6—C7—H7B	108.6
C4—C3—H3	120.6	S1—C7—H7B	108.6
C2—C3—H3	120.6	H7A—C7—H7B	107.5
C3—C4—C5	120.22 (16)	N1—C8—S2	114.69 (11)
C3—C4—H4	119.9	N1—C8—S1	119.12 (11)
C5—C4—H4	119.9	S2—C8—S1	125.76 (9)

C6—C1—C2—C3	0.4 (2)	C5—C6—C7—S1	131.52 (14)
C6—C1—C2—C11	179.77 (12)	C1—C6—C7—S1	-50.67 (18)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.5 (3)	C8—S1—C7—C6	-69.17 (13)
C11—C2—C3—C4	-179.85 (13)	N1 ⁱ —N1—C8—S2	-1.62 (19)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.1 (3)	N1 ⁱ —N1—C8—S1	171.24 (12)
C3—C4—C5—C6	0.4 (3)	C8 ⁱ —S2—C8—N1	0.62 (7)
C4—C5—C6—C1	-0.5 (2)	C8 ⁱ —S2—C8—S1	-171.70 (14)
C4—C5—C6—C7	177.37 (15)	C7—S1—C8—N1	154.09 (12)
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.1 (2)	C7—S1—C8—S2	-33.91 (11)
C2—C1—C6—C7	-177.73 (14)		

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, y, -z+1/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C3—H3 ⁱⁱⁱ —N1 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.59	3.514 (2)	172

Symmetry code: (ii) $x+1/2, y+1/2, z$.