

# catena-Poly[[[(tetraaquacadmium)- $\mu$ -4,4'-bipyridine- $\kappa^2$ N:N'] 4-hydroxy-3-sulfonatobenzoate monohydrate]

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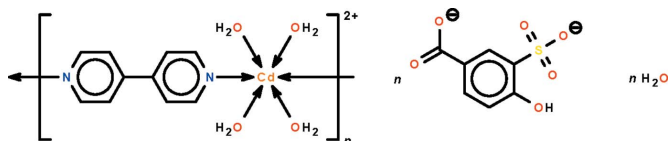
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.033;  $wR$  factor = 0.090; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.1.

The two independent  $\text{Cd}^{\text{II}}$  atoms in the polymeric title compound,  $[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4](\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{O}_6\text{S})\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , lie on twofold rotation axes, and each is coordinated by four water molecules and the N atoms of two 4,4'-bipyridine molecules in an octahedral geometry. Bridging gives rise to chains along  $[101]$  and  $[\bar{1}01]$ . The 4-hydroxy-3-sulfonatobenzoate dianions are not connected to the  $\text{Cd}^{\text{II}}$  atoms, but form hydrogen bonds to the coordinated water molecules as well as the lattice water molecule, generating a three-dimensional network.

## Related literature

For the 1,10-phenanthroline-chelated  $\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}$  derivative of 4-hydroxy-3-sulfonatobenzoic acid, see: Fang *et al.* (2011).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4](\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{O}_6\text{S})\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 574.83$   
 Orthorhombic, *Pbcn*  
 $a = 16.3246$  (10) Å  
 $b = 15.3063$  (11) Å  
 $c = 16.5084$  (10) Å

$V = 4124.9$  (5) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 8$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 1.23$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K  
 $0.18 \times 0.16 \times 0.12$  mm

### Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID IP diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.810$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.867$

61947 measured reflections  
 4705 independent reflections

3503 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.057$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.090$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 4705 reflections  
 334 parameters  
 11 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.84$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.87$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
O1w—H11 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>i</sup>	0.84 (1)	1.93 (1)	2.762 (4)	171 (5)
O1w—H12 $\cdots$ O1	0.84 (1)	1.99 (2)	2.805 (3)	163 (5)
O2w—H21 $\cdots$ O6 <sup>ii</sup>	0.84 (1)	2.36 (2)	3.136 (3)	154 (4)
O2w—H22 $\cdots$ O5w <sup>iii</sup>	0.84 (1)	1.85 (1)	2.685 (4)	173 (5)
O3w—H31 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iii</sup>	0.84 (1)	2.08 (2)	2.858 (3)	155 (3)
O3w—H32 $\cdots$ O6 <sup>iv</sup>	0.84 (1)	1.99 (1)	2.812 (3)	167 (4)
O4w—H41 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>v</sup>	0.84 (1)	1.84 (1)	2.675 (3)	178 (4)
O4w—H42 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>vi</sup>	0.84 (1)	2.10 (2)	2.869 (3)	154 (4)
O5w—H51 $\cdots$ O2	0.84 (1)	1.96 (2)	2.779 (3)	166 (5)
O5w—H52 $\cdots$ O6 <sup>vii</sup>	0.84 (1)	2.06 (2)	2.850 (4)	157 (6)
O3—H3 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>viii</sup>	0.84 (1)	1.91 (1)	2.746 (3)	176 (4)

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $x, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$ ; (iv)  $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z + 1$ ; (v)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 2$ ; (vi)  $-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{3}{2}$ ; (vii)  $-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (viii)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *RAPID-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MSK, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5895).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, m715 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812018727]

**catena-Poly[[tetraaquacadmium)- $\mu$ -4,4'-bipyridine- $\kappa^2$ N:N'] 4-hydroxy-3-sulfonatobenzoate monohydrate]****Shan Gao and Seik Weng Ng****S1. Comment**

The doubly-deprotonated 4-hydroxy-3-sulfonatobenzoic acid ion functions in a chelating mode to connect Mn<sup>II</sup> atoms into a chain motif. In this coordination polymer, the metal atom is chelated by 1,10-phenanthroline. When the *N*-heterocycle is replaced by 4,4'-bipyridine in the present synthesis (and with Cd replacing Mn), the dianion is now connected only indirectly, in an outer-sphere type of coordination. The two independent Cd atoms in polymeric [Cd(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>4</sub>(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>N<sub>2</sub>)]<sup>2+</sup>·(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>6</sub>S)<sup>2-</sup>·H<sub>2</sub>O lie on twofold rotation axes, and each is coordinated by four water molecules and the N atoms of two 4,4'-bipyridine molecules in an octahedral geometry (Fig. 1).  $\mu$ -Bridging gives rise to a chain along [-1 0 1]. The C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>6</sub>S<sup>2-</sup> dianion interacts indirectly through the coordinated water molecules as well as through the lattice water molecule to generate a three-dimensional network (Table 1).

**S2. Experimental**

A methanol solution (5 ml) of 4,4'-bipyridine (1 mmol) was added to an aqueous solution (10 ml) of cadmium(II) dichloride (1 mmol), 2-hydroxy-5-carboxybenzenesulfonic acid (2 mmol) and lithium hydroxide (4 mmol). Colorless crystals were isolated from the solution after several days.

**S3. Refinement**

Carbon bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C–H 0.93 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with  $U(\text{H})$  set to  $1.2U(\text{C})$ . The water and hydroxy H-atoms were located in a difference Fourier map, and were refined isotropically with a distance restraint of O–H 0.84±0.01 Å.

Omitted from the refinement is the (20 2 1) reflection.

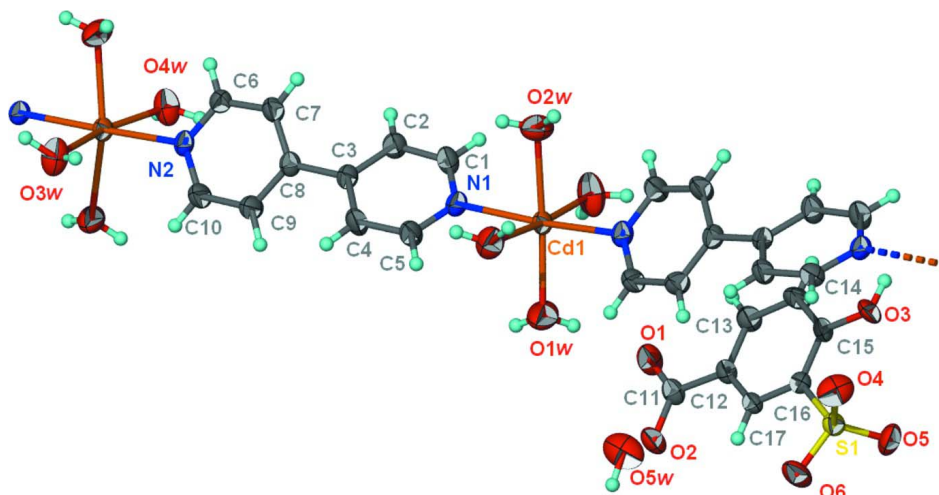


Figure 1

Anisotropic displacement ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of a portion of the structure of polymeric  $[\text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)]^{2+} \cdot (\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{O}_6\text{S})^{2-} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  at the 70% probability level; hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

**catena-Poly[[tetraaquacadmium)- $\mu$ -4,4'-bipyridine- $\kappa^2\text{N:N}'$ ] 4-hydroxy-3-sulfonatobenzoate monohydrate]**

*Crystal data*

$[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4](\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{O}_6\text{S}) \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 574.83$

Orthorhombic, *Pbcn*

Hall symbol: -P 2n 2ab

$a = 16.3246$  (10) Å

$b = 15.3063$  (11) Å

$c = 16.5084$  (10) Å

$V = 4124.9$  (5) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 2320$

$D_x = 1.851$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 29441 reflections

$\theta = 3.1$ – $27.5^\circ$

$\mu = 1.23$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K

Prism, colorless

$0.18 \times 0.16 \times 0.12$  mm

*Data collection*

Rigaku R-Axis RAPID IP  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\omega$  scan

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)

$T_{\min} = 0.810$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.867$

61947 measured reflections

4705 independent reflections

3503 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.057$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.1^\circ$

$h = -21 \rightarrow 21$

$k = -19 \rightarrow 19$

$l = -21 \rightarrow 21$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$

$wR(F^2) = 0.090$

$S = 1.04$

4705 reflections

334 parameters

11 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0521P)^2 + 1.0723P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.84 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.87 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Cd1	0.5000	0.440537 (18)	0.7500	0.02271 (9)
Cd2	1.0000	0.521170 (18)	1.2500	0.02318 (9)
S1	0.27334 (4)	0.28183 (4)	0.28084 (4)	0.02442 (16)
O1	0.47567 (13)	0.21091 (14)	0.60407 (12)	0.0361 (5)
O2	0.52506 (13)	0.20519 (13)	0.47897 (12)	0.0312 (5)
O3	0.15128 (12)	0.29724 (14)	0.41107 (13)	0.0340 (5)
H3	0.1118 (15)	0.299 (2)	0.4435 (18)	0.058 (12)*
O4	0.23985 (15)	0.36795 (13)	0.26880 (13)	0.0434 (6)
O5	0.21871 (16)	0.21217 (13)	0.25558 (11)	0.0375 (6)
O6	0.35463 (14)	0.27325 (16)	0.24423 (11)	0.0402 (6)
O1W	0.57110 (17)	0.34037 (17)	0.67867 (17)	0.0513 (6)
H11	0.613 (2)	0.322 (3)	0.702 (3)	0.108 (19)*
H12	0.544 (3)	0.296 (2)	0.665 (3)	0.088 (17)*
O2W	0.43176 (16)	0.55653 (16)	0.81748 (14)	0.0393 (5)
H21	0.398 (2)	0.590 (2)	0.794 (3)	0.087 (16)*
H22	0.469 (2)	0.589 (3)	0.835 (3)	0.081 (16)*
O3W	1.06793 (15)	0.62827 (16)	1.17301 (14)	0.0417 (5)
H31	1.0408 (19)	0.650 (2)	1.1351 (15)	0.047 (11)*
H32	1.090 (2)	0.668 (2)	1.201 (2)	0.075 (14)*
O4W	0.91413 (15)	0.41573 (15)	1.30228 (15)	0.0397 (5)
H41	0.934 (2)	0.376 (2)	1.331 (2)	0.075 (14)*
H42	0.880 (2)	0.396 (3)	1.270 (2)	0.067 (14)*
O5W	0.55474 (18)	0.35179 (16)	0.38410 (18)	0.0548 (7)
H51	0.549 (3)	0.313 (2)	0.420 (2)	0.088 (16)*
H52	0.592 (2)	0.338 (4)	0.351 (3)	0.12 (2)*
N1	0.59742 (14)	0.45225 (15)	0.85125 (13)	0.0250 (5)
N2	0.90277 (14)	0.52540 (14)	1.14842 (13)	0.0233 (5)
C1	0.58037 (17)	0.44761 (19)	0.93036 (17)	0.0295 (6)
H1	0.5280	0.4308	0.9461	0.035*
C2	0.63744 (18)	0.46683 (19)	0.98969 (17)	0.0283 (6)
H2	0.6228	0.4640	1.0441	0.034*
C3	0.71664 (17)	0.49032 (17)	0.96802 (16)	0.0237 (6)
C4	0.73372 (18)	0.4948 (2)	0.88558 (17)	0.0318 (6)
H4	0.7857	0.5106	0.8679	0.038*
C5	0.67325 (18)	0.47571 (19)	0.83037 (17)	0.0313 (7)
H5	0.6859	0.4794	0.7755	0.038*
C6	0.82516 (17)	0.54887 (18)	1.16227 (16)	0.0259 (6)
H6	0.8120	0.5719	1.2127	0.031*
C7	0.76329 (17)	0.54064 (17)	1.10549 (17)	0.0270 (6)
H7	0.7102	0.5577	1.1182	0.032*
C8	0.78081 (16)	0.50689 (17)	1.02957 (16)	0.0228 (5)

C9	0.86225 (18)	0.48489 (19)	1.01436 (17)	0.0297 (6)
H9	0.8775	0.4641	0.9636	0.036*
C10	0.92024 (17)	0.4940 (2)	1.07458 (17)	0.0307 (6)
H10	0.9739	0.4777	1.0634	0.037*
C11	0.46607 (17)	0.21484 (17)	0.52932 (17)	0.0257 (6)
C12	0.38208 (16)	0.23377 (16)	0.49698 (15)	0.0230 (5)
C13	0.31673 (17)	0.24312 (19)	0.55095 (16)	0.0291 (6)
H13	0.3255	0.2352	0.6061	0.035*
C14	0.23932 (17)	0.26394 (19)	0.52330 (18)	0.0314 (6)
H14	0.1963	0.2694	0.5599	0.038*
C15	0.22524 (16)	0.27683 (17)	0.44052 (16)	0.0247 (6)
C16	0.29036 (16)	0.26767 (17)	0.38635 (15)	0.0219 (5)
C17	0.36795 (15)	0.24627 (17)	0.41485 (15)	0.0226 (5)
H17	0.4110	0.2402	0.3784	0.027*

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
Cd1	0.01869 (15)	0.02822 (17)	0.02123 (15)	0.000	-0.00454 (10)	0.000
Cd2	0.01997 (16)	0.02926 (17)	0.02031 (15)	0.000	-0.00523 (10)	0.000
S1	0.0210 (3)	0.0301 (3)	0.0222 (3)	0.0000 (3)	-0.0007 (3)	-0.0001 (3)
O1	0.0266 (10)	0.0589 (15)	0.0229 (10)	-0.0022 (9)	-0.0043 (9)	0.0086 (9)
O2	0.0193 (9)	0.0450 (12)	0.0293 (10)	0.0032 (9)	0.0011 (8)	0.0042 (9)
O3	0.0146 (10)	0.0531 (14)	0.0344 (11)	0.0061 (9)	0.0003 (9)	-0.0076 (10)
O4	0.0603 (16)	0.0316 (11)	0.0384 (12)	0.0103 (11)	-0.0041 (11)	0.0065 (9)
O5	0.0385 (13)	0.0429 (13)	0.0311 (12)	-0.0131 (10)	-0.0075 (9)	-0.0063 (9)
O6	0.0259 (12)	0.0698 (16)	0.0250 (11)	0.0036 (11)	0.0068 (8)	0.0025 (10)
O1W	0.0437 (16)	0.0475 (15)	0.0626 (17)	0.0170 (13)	-0.0110 (13)	-0.0224 (13)
O2W	0.0416 (15)	0.0423 (13)	0.0341 (12)	0.0117 (12)	0.0008 (11)	-0.0035 (10)
O3W	0.0479 (15)	0.0411 (13)	0.0360 (12)	-0.0127 (11)	-0.0121 (11)	0.0125 (11)
O4W	0.0333 (13)	0.0401 (13)	0.0457 (14)	-0.0076 (10)	-0.0082 (11)	0.0139 (11)
O5W	0.0587 (18)	0.0380 (14)	0.0675 (18)	0.0051 (12)	0.0140 (15)	0.0150 (13)
N1	0.0229 (12)	0.0302 (12)	0.0220 (11)	0.0000 (10)	-0.0062 (10)	-0.0019 (10)
N2	0.0215 (12)	0.0281 (12)	0.0202 (11)	-0.0024 (9)	-0.0063 (9)	0.0011 (9)
C1	0.0218 (14)	0.0377 (16)	0.0290 (15)	-0.0049 (12)	-0.0015 (12)	0.0035 (12)
C2	0.0270 (15)	0.0381 (15)	0.0198 (13)	-0.0031 (12)	-0.0010 (11)	0.0020 (12)
C3	0.0226 (14)	0.0263 (13)	0.0222 (12)	0.0002 (11)	-0.0046 (12)	0.0001 (10)
C4	0.0192 (14)	0.0518 (17)	0.0245 (14)	-0.0046 (13)	-0.0006 (11)	0.0010 (13)
C5	0.0239 (15)	0.0512 (19)	0.0189 (13)	-0.0016 (13)	-0.0019 (11)	-0.0010 (12)
C6	0.0257 (15)	0.0301 (14)	0.0219 (13)	-0.0033 (12)	0.0003 (11)	-0.0031 (11)
C7	0.0202 (14)	0.0355 (15)	0.0252 (14)	-0.0009 (12)	-0.0019 (11)	-0.0003 (12)
C8	0.0214 (13)	0.0257 (13)	0.0213 (12)	-0.0005 (11)	-0.0041 (12)	0.0026 (10)
C9	0.0239 (15)	0.0411 (17)	0.0240 (13)	0.0035 (12)	-0.0031 (12)	-0.0047 (12)
C10	0.0217 (14)	0.0425 (16)	0.0278 (15)	0.0033 (13)	-0.0029 (12)	-0.0040 (13)
C11	0.0206 (14)	0.0292 (14)	0.0273 (14)	-0.0024 (11)	0.0014 (12)	0.0059 (11)
C12	0.0179 (13)	0.0266 (13)	0.0246 (13)	-0.0010 (11)	-0.0008 (10)	0.0017 (11)
C13	0.0260 (15)	0.0388 (16)	0.0225 (13)	-0.0004 (13)	0.0001 (11)	0.0026 (12)
C14	0.0248 (15)	0.0430 (17)	0.0263 (14)	0.0013 (13)	0.0089 (12)	-0.0015 (12)

C15	0.0155 (12)	0.0287 (14)	0.0298 (14)	0.0007 (11)	-0.0031 (11)	-0.0027 (11)
C16	0.0213 (13)	0.0229 (13)	0.0217 (12)	-0.0014 (10)	0.0001 (11)	-0.0020 (10)
C17	0.0172 (13)	0.0238 (13)	0.0268 (13)	-0.0016 (10)	0.0028 (11)	-0.0035 (11)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

Cd1—O1W <sup>i</sup>	2.255 (2)	N1—C1	1.337 (3)
Cd1—O1W	2.255 (2)	N2—C6	1.337 (3)
Cd1—N1	2.314 (2)	N2—C10	1.341 (3)
Cd1—N1 <sup>i</sup>	2.314 (2)	C1—C2	1.383 (4)
Cd1—O2W	2.374 (2)	C1—H1	0.9300
Cd1—O2W <sup>i</sup>	2.374 (2)	C2—C3	1.389 (4)
Cd2—O4W	2.305 (2)	C2—H2	0.9300
Cd2—O4W <sup>ii</sup>	2.305 (2)	C3—C4	1.391 (4)
Cd2—N2 <sup>ii</sup>	2.310 (2)	C3—C8	1.481 (4)
Cd2—N2	2.310 (2)	C4—C5	1.375 (4)
Cd2—O3W <sup>ii</sup>	2.352 (2)	C4—H4	0.9300
Cd2—O3W	2.352 (2)	C5—H5	0.9300
S1—O4	1.441 (2)	C6—C7	1.384 (4)
S1—O5	1.451 (2)	C6—H6	0.9300
S1—O6	1.464 (2)	C7—C8	1.385 (4)
S1—C16	1.777 (3)	C7—H7	0.9300
O1—C11	1.245 (3)	C8—C9	1.394 (4)
O2—C11	1.281 (4)	C9—C10	1.380 (4)
O3—C15	1.338 (3)	C9—H9	0.9300
O3—H3	0.838 (10)	C10—H10	0.9300
O1W—H11	0.838 (10)	C11—C12	1.500 (4)
O1W—H12	0.842 (10)	C12—C17	1.388 (3)
O2W—H21	0.842 (10)	C12—C13	1.397 (4)
O2W—H22	0.840 (10)	C13—C14	1.381 (4)
O3W—H31	0.835 (10)	C13—H13	0.9300
O3W—H32	0.840 (10)	C14—C15	1.400 (4)
O4W—H41	0.838 (10)	C14—H14	0.9300
O4W—H42	0.835 (10)	C15—C16	1.396 (4)
O5W—H51	0.842 (10)	C16—C17	1.390 (3)
O5W—H52	0.840 (10)	C17—H17	0.9300
N1—C5	1.334 (4)		
O1W <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O1W	94.32 (16)	C6—N2—Cd2	122.33 (17)
O1W <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1	91.68 (9)	C10—N2—Cd2	120.25 (18)
O1W—Cd1—N1	94.36 (9)	N1—C1—C2	122.7 (3)
O1W <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1 <sup>i</sup>	94.36 (9)	N1—C1—H1	118.7
O1W—Cd1—N1 <sup>i</sup>	91.68 (9)	C2—C1—H1	118.7
N1—Cd1—N1 <sup>i</sup>	171.11 (11)	C1—C2—C3	120.0 (3)
O1W <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2W	91.26 (10)	C1—C2—H2	120.0
O1W—Cd1—O2W	174.42 (10)	C3—C2—H2	120.0
N1—Cd1—O2W	85.73 (8)	C2—C3—C4	116.8 (3)
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2W	87.62 (8)	C2—C3—C8	121.7 (2)

O1W <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2W <sup>i</sup>	174.42 (10)	C4—C3—C8	121.4 (3)
O1W—Cd1—O2W <sup>i</sup>	91.26 (10)	C5—C4—C3	119.6 (3)
N1—Cd1—O2W <sup>i</sup>	87.62 (8)	C5—C4—H4	120.2
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2W <sup>i</sup>	85.73 (8)	C3—C4—H4	120.2
O2W—Cd1—O2W <sup>i</sup>	83.17 (12)	N1—C5—C4	123.5 (3)
O4W—Cd2—O4W <sup>ii</sup>	91.14 (13)	N1—C5—H5	118.2
O4W—Cd2—N2 <sup>ii</sup>	99.54 (8)	C4—C5—H5	118.2
O4W <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N2 <sup>ii</sup>	82.74 (8)	N2—C6—C7	123.5 (2)
O4W—Cd2—N2	82.74 (8)	N2—C6—H6	118.3
O4W <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N2	99.54 (8)	C7—C6—H6	118.3
N2 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N2	176.79 (11)	C6—C7—C8	119.7 (3)
O4W—Cd2—O3W <sup>ii</sup>	89.94 (9)	C6—C7—H7	120.1
O4W <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—O3W <sup>ii</sup>	167.66 (8)	C8—C7—H7	120.1
N2 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—O3W <sup>ii</sup>	84.96 (8)	C7—C8—C9	116.7 (2)
N2—Cd2—O3W <sup>ii</sup>	92.80 (8)	C7—C8—C3	122.6 (3)
O4W—Cd2—O3W	167.66 (8)	C9—C8—C3	120.6 (3)
O4W <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—O3W	89.94 (9)	C10—C9—C8	120.0 (3)
N2 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—O3W	92.80 (8)	C10—C9—H9	120.0
N2—Cd2—O3W	84.96 (8)	C8—C9—H9	120.0
O3W <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—O3W	91.63 (13)	N2—C10—C9	123.1 (3)
O4—S1—O5	113.53 (15)	N2—C10—H10	118.5
O4—S1—O6	111.66 (14)	C9—C10—H10	118.5
O5—S1—O6	111.87 (14)	O1—C11—O2	122.9 (3)
O4—S1—C16	107.83 (13)	O1—C11—C12	118.5 (2)
O5—S1—C16	106.75 (12)	O2—C11—C12	118.6 (3)
O6—S1—C16	104.60 (12)	C17—C12—C13	118.8 (2)
C15—O3—H3	118 (3)	C17—C12—C11	121.7 (2)
Cd1—O1W—H11	114 (4)	C13—C12—C11	119.4 (2)
Cd1—O1W—H12	115 (4)	C14—C13—C12	120.8 (2)
H11—O1W—H12	106 (5)	C14—C13—H13	119.6
Cd1—O2W—H21	123 (3)	C12—C13—H13	119.6
Cd1—O2W—H22	105 (3)	C13—C14—C15	120.4 (3)
H21—O2W—H22	106 (4)	C13—C14—H14	119.8
Cd2—O3W—H31	116 (3)	C15—C14—H14	119.8
Cd2—O3W—H32	114 (3)	O3—C15—C16	118.5 (2)
H31—O3W—H32	111 (4)	O3—C15—C14	122.4 (3)
Cd2—O4W—H41	119 (3)	C16—C15—C14	119.1 (2)
Cd2—O4W—H42	115 (3)	C17—C16—C15	120.0 (2)
H41—O4W—H42	111 (4)	C17—C16—S1	120.2 (2)
H51—O5W—H52	111 (5)	C15—C16—S1	119.8 (2)
C5—N1—C1	117.4 (2)	C12—C17—C16	120.9 (2)
C5—N1—Cd1	118.16 (18)	C12—C17—H17	119.5
C1—N1—Cd1	123.94 (19)	C16—C17—H17	119.5
C6—N2—C10	117.0 (2)		
O1W <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C5	152.5 (2)	C4—C3—C8—C7	150.8 (3)
O1W—Cd1—N1—C5	58.0 (2)	C2—C3—C8—C9	145.6 (3)
O2W—Cd1—N1—C5	-116.4 (2)	C4—C3—C8—C9	-32.3 (4)

O2W <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C5	-33.0 (2)	C7—C8—C9—C10	2.4 (4)
O1W <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C1	-36.2 (2)	C3—C8—C9—C10	-174.7 (3)
O1W—Cd1—N1—C1	-130.6 (2)	C6—N2—C10—C9	-0.4 (4)
O2W—Cd1—N1—C1	55.0 (2)	Cd2—N2—C10—C9	171.9 (2)
O2W <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C1	138.3 (2)	C8—C9—C10—N2	-1.5 (5)
O4W—Cd2—N2—C6	62.7 (2)	O1—C11—C12—C17	174.6 (2)
O4W <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N2—C6	152.6 (2)	O2—C11—C12—C17	-4.0 (4)
O3W <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N2—C6	-26.9 (2)	O1—C11—C12—C13	-2.4 (4)
O3W—Cd2—N2—C6	-118.3 (2)	O2—C11—C12—C13	179.0 (2)
O4W—Cd2—N2—C10	-109.3 (2)	C17—C12—C13—C14	0.4 (4)
O4W <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N2—C10	-19.3 (2)	C11—C12—C13—C14	177.5 (3)
O3W <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N2—C10	161.2 (2)	C12—C13—C14—C15	-0.6 (4)
O3W—Cd2—N2—C10	69.8 (2)	C13—C14—C15—O3	-179.9 (3)
C5—N1—C1—C2	0.7 (4)	C13—C14—C15—C16	0.5 (4)
Cd1—N1—C1—C2	-170.7 (2)	O3—C15—C16—C17	-179.8 (2)
N1—C1—C2—C3	-1.4 (5)	C14—C15—C16—C17	-0.2 (4)
C1—C2—C3—C4	1.2 (4)	O3—C15—C16—S1	-0.8 (3)
C1—C2—C3—C8	-176.7 (3)	C14—C15—C16—S1	178.9 (2)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.4 (4)	O4—S1—C16—C17	-123.5 (2)
C8—C3—C4—C5	177.5 (3)	O5—S1—C16—C17	114.2 (2)
C1—N1—C5—C4	0.2 (4)	O6—S1—C16—C17	-4.5 (3)
Cd1—N1—C5—C4	172.1 (2)	O4—S1—C16—C15	57.5 (2)
C3—C4—C5—N1	-0.3 (5)	O5—S1—C16—C15	-64.9 (2)
C10—N2—C6—C7	1.3 (4)	O6—S1—C16—C15	176.4 (2)
Cd2—N2—C6—C7	-170.8 (2)	C13—C12—C17—C16	0.0 (4)
N2—C6—C7—C8	-0.3 (4)	C11—C12—C17—C16	-177.1 (2)
C6—C7—C8—C9	-1.6 (4)	C15—C16—C17—C12	-0.1 (4)
C6—C7—C8—C3	175.5 (2)	S1—C16—C17—C12	-179.1 (2)
C2—C3—C8—C7	-31.4 (4)		

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, y, -z+5/2$ .

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ )

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
O1 <sub>w</sub> —H11...O5 <sup>iii</sup>	0.84 (1)	1.93 (1)	2.762 (4)	171 (5)
O1 <sub>w</sub> —H12...O1	0.84 (1)	1.99 (2)	2.805 (3)	163 (5)
O2 <sub>w</sub> —H21...O6 <sup>iv</sup>	0.84 (1)	2.36 (2)	3.136 (3)	154 (4)
O2 <sub>w</sub> —H22...O5 <sub>w</sub> <sup>iv</sup>	0.84 (1)	1.85 (1)	2.685 (4)	173 (5)
O3 <sub>w</sub> —H31...O2 <sup>v</sup>	0.84 (1)	2.08 (2)	2.858 (3)	155 (3)
O3 <sub>w</sub> —H32...O6 <sup>vi</sup>	0.84 (1)	1.99 (1)	2.812 (3)	167 (4)
O4 <sub>w</sub> —H41...O1 <sup>vii</sup>	0.84 (1)	1.84 (1)	2.675 (3)	178 (4)
O4 <sub>w</sub> —H42...O4 <sup>i</sup>	0.84 (1)	2.10 (2)	2.869 (3)	154 (4)
O5 <sub>w</sub> —H51...O2	0.84 (1)	1.96 (2)	2.779 (3)	166 (5)
O5 <sub>w</sub> —H52...O6 <sup>viii</sup>	0.84 (1)	2.06 (2)	2.850 (4)	157 (6)
O3—H3...O2 <sup>ix</sup>	0.84 (1)	1.91 (1)	2.746 (3)	176 (4)

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$ ; (iii)  $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $x, -y+1, z+1/2$ ; (v)  $x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (vi)  $-x+3/2, y+1/2, z+1$ ; (vii)  $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+2$ ; (viii)  $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$ ; (ix)  $x-1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$ .