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2,3-Dihydro-1 λ^6 ,2-benzothiazine-1,1,4-trioneFarhana Aman,^a Waseeq Ahmad Siddiqui,^a Adnan Ashraf^a and M. Nawaz Tahir^{b*}^aUniversity of Sargodha, Department of Chemistry, Sargodha, Pakistan, and^bUniversity of Sargodha, Department of Physics, Sargodha, Pakistan

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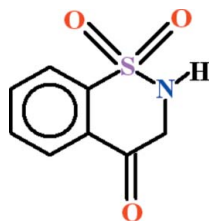
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.036; wR factor = 0.098; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.7.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{NO}_3\text{S}$, the benzene ring is oriented at a dihedral angle of $69.25(7)^\circ$ to the S and O atoms of the sulfonyl group. The heterocyclic ring approximates to an envelope, with the N atom in the flap position. In the crystal, molecules are linked by $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}_c$ ($c = \text{carbonyl}$) hydrogen bonds, forming $C(5)$ chains along $[001]$. Two $R_2^2(10)$ loops arise from pairs of $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds and a weak aromatic $\pi-\pi$ stacking interaction [centroid-centroid separation = $3.8404(11)$ Å] also occurs.

Related literature

For chemical background and related structures, see: Siddiqui *et al.* (2007, 2008). For graph-set notation, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $M_r = 197.21$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ $a = 8.4950(4)$ Å $b = 13.7560(5)$ Å $c = 7.6677(3)$ Å $\beta = 113.214(1)^\circ$ $V = 823.48(6)$ Å³ $Z = 4$ Mo $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 0.36$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ K $0.35 \times 0.15 \times 0.12$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Bruker, 2005)

 $T_{\min} = 0.915$, $T_{\max} = 0.938$

7644 measured reflections

2017 independent reflections

1692 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$ $wR(F^2) = 0.098$ $S = 1.04$

2017 reflections

121 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.37$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{N1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{i}}$	0.80 (2)	2.34 (2)	3.028 (2)	144 (2)
$\text{C2}-\text{H2}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.93	2.58	3.443 (2)	154
$\text{C8}-\text{H8A}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{iii}}$	0.97	2.48	3.273 (2)	139

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x, -y, -z$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y, -z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997) and PLATON (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: WinGX (Farrugia, 1999) and PLATON.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB6713).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o1306 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812013827]

2,3-Dihydro-1 λ ⁶,2-benzothiazine-1,1,4-trione

Farhana Aman, Waseeq Ahmad Siddiqui, Adnan Ashraf and M. Nawaz Tahir

S1. Comment

The title compound (I), (Fig. 1) has been synthesized as a pre-cursor. The crystal structures of 2-methyl-2*H*-1,2-benzothiazin-4(3*H*)-one 1,1-dioxide (Siddiqui *et al.*, 2007) has been published which is related to (I).

The dihedral angle between the benzene ring and S1/O1/O2 is 69.25 (7)°. The heterocyclic ring C (C1/C6—C8/N1/S1) is twisted with puckering parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975) $Q = 0.5149$ (15) Å, $\theta = 62.25$ (19)° and $\pi = 43.7$ (2)°. The molecules are linked in the form of C(5) chains (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) along the *c*-axis due to H-bondings between amide and carbonyl O-atoms (Table 1, Fig. 2). The neighbouring polymeric chains are interlinked due to C—H...O bonds with two $R_2^2(10)$ ring motifs (Table 1, Fig. 2), where CH are of benzene and methylene groups and the same O-atom is of sulfonyl group. There exist π - π interaction between the centroids of the benzene rings at a distance of 3.8404 (11)°.

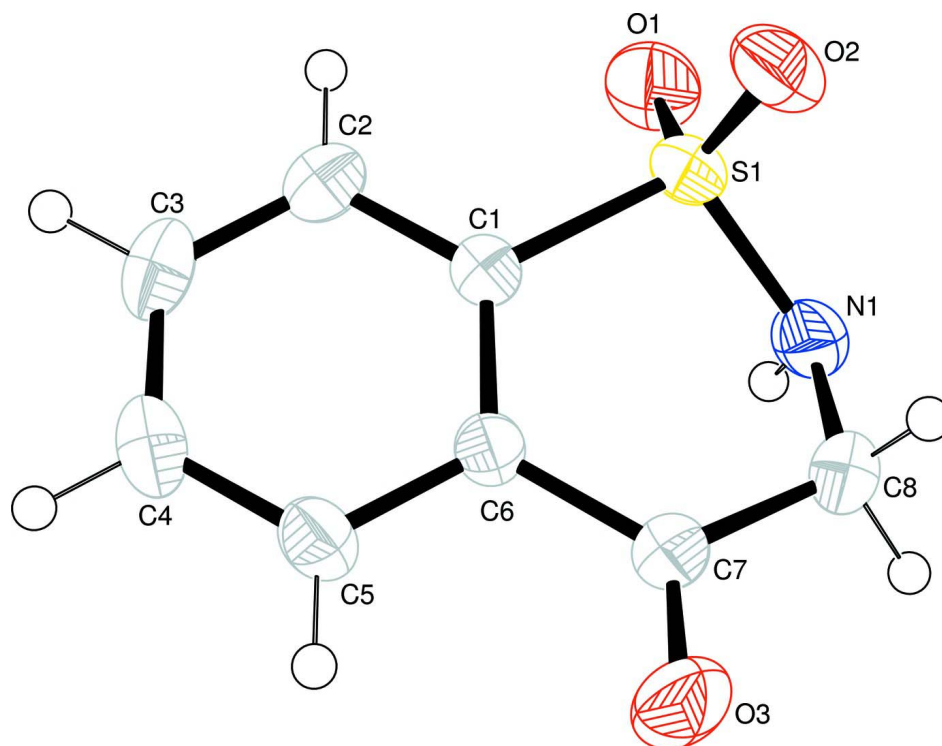
S2. Experimental

A mixture of (0.5 g, 1.96 mmol) 4-hydroxy-3-carbomethoxy-2*H*-1,2-benzothiazine 1,1-dioxide (Siddiqui *et al.*, 2008) and anhydrous lithium iodide (1.3 g, 9.79 mmol) was subjected to reflux in dimethyl sulphoxide (15 ml) for five h. The dark brown reaction mixture was then poured into crushed ice (100 g). The formed dark yellow precipitates were filtered, washed with cold water (3×25 ml) and dried to get (0.36 g, 1.8 mmol, 92%) of the crude product. Recrystallization of the crude product in ethyl acetate yielded light yellow needles of (I) (m.p. 415–417 K).

IR (KBr) (ν_{\max} , cm^{-1}): 3269 (NH), 3078 (Ar. CH), 1683 (C=O), 1577 (NH, def.), 1419 (CH, def.) 1330, 1176 (SO₂).

S3. Refinement

The coordinates of H-atom of amide were refined. The H-atoms of aryl and methylene groups were positioned geometrically at C—H = 0.93 and C—H = 0.97 Å, respectively and included in the refinement as riding with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = xU_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$, where $x = 1.2$ for all H atoms.

**Figure 1**

View of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

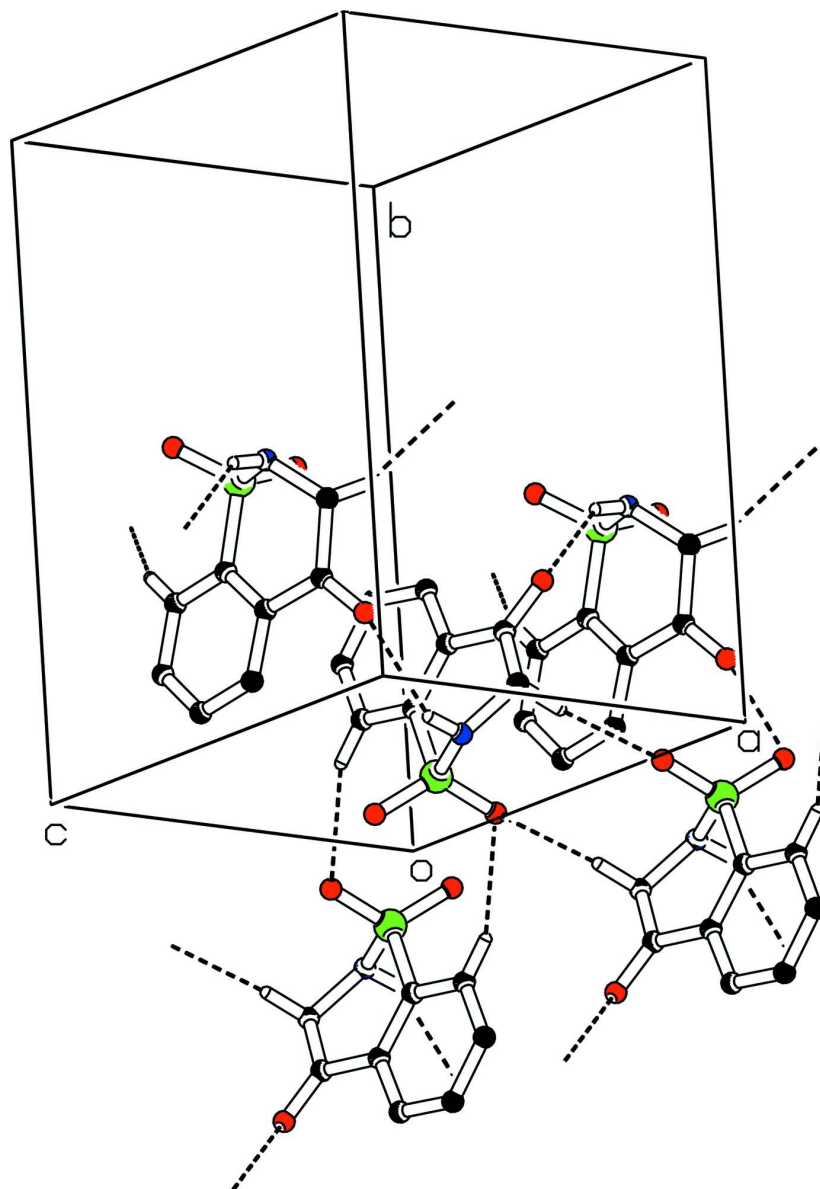


Figure 2

Partial packing diagram for (I) showing C(5) chains extending along [001]. The chains are interlinked with $R_2^2(10)$ rings due to C—H...O bondings. The H-atoms not involved in H-bondings are omitted for clarity.

2,3-Dihydro-1λ⁶,2-benzothiazine-1,1,4-trione

Crystal data

$C_8H_7NO_3S$

$M_r = 197.21$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1/c$

$a = 8.4950(4)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 13.7560(5)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 7.6677(3)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 113.214(1)^\circ$

$V = 823.48(6)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 408$

$D_x = 1.591\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 1692 reflections

$\theta = 2.6\text{--}28.3^\circ$

$\mu = 0.36\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 296$ K $0.35 \times 0.15 \times 0.12$ mm
 Needle, light yellow

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube Graphite monochromator Detector resolution: 7.50 pixels mm^{-1} ω scans Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005) $T_{\min} = 0.915$, $T_{\max} = 0.938$	7644 measured reflections 2017 independent reflections 1692 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$ $\theta_{\max} = 28.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.6^\circ$ $h = -11 \rightarrow 8$ $k = -16 \rightarrow 18$ $l = -10 \rightarrow 10$
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Refinement

Refinement on F^2 Least-squares matrix: full $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$ $wR(F^2) = 0.098$ $S = 1.04$ 2017 reflections 121 parameters 0 restraints Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0455P)^2 + 0.3408P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.33 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.37 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
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Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.28018 (5)	0.04479 (3)	0.18815 (6)	0.0352 (2)
O1	0.21934 (19)	-0.00868 (10)	0.3084 (2)	0.0539 (5)
O2	0.25497 (18)	0.00747 (10)	0.00536 (19)	0.0499 (5)
O3	0.55335 (18)	0.29145 (11)	0.1183 (2)	0.0532 (5)
N1	0.4843 (2)	0.06118 (11)	0.3034 (2)	0.0405 (5)
C1	0.1985 (2)	0.16427 (11)	0.1625 (2)	0.0297 (4)
C2	0.0353 (2)	0.18011 (14)	0.1537 (3)	0.0392 (5)
C3	-0.0234 (2)	0.27484 (15)	0.1446 (3)	0.0447 (6)
C4	0.0788 (2)	0.35176 (14)	0.1427 (3)	0.0430 (6)
C5	0.2406 (2)	0.33587 (13)	0.1476 (3)	0.0363 (5)
C6	0.30357 (19)	0.24184 (11)	0.1576 (2)	0.0285 (4)
C7	0.4782 (2)	0.22672 (12)	0.1609 (2)	0.0331 (5)
C8	0.5621 (2)	0.12808 (13)	0.2121 (3)	0.0429 (6)
H1	0.502 (3)	0.0766 (17)	0.410 (3)	0.0486*

H2	-0.03448	0.12804	0.15398	0.0471*
H3	-0.13293	0.28633	0.13970	0.0537*
H4	0.03854	0.41499	0.13799	0.0516*
H5	0.30824	0.38842	0.14422	0.0436*
H8A	0.56037	0.09765	0.09725	0.0514*
H8B	0.68115	0.13745	0.29619	0.0514*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0387 (3)	0.0236 (2)	0.0436 (3)	-0.0023 (2)	0.0165 (2)	-0.0012 (2)
O1	0.0633 (10)	0.0355 (7)	0.0697 (10)	-0.0056 (6)	0.0335 (8)	0.0110 (6)
O2	0.0576 (9)	0.0383 (7)	0.0513 (8)	-0.0023 (6)	0.0188 (7)	-0.0148 (6)
O3	0.0408 (8)	0.0479 (8)	0.0783 (10)	-0.0039 (6)	0.0314 (7)	0.0131 (7)
N1	0.0384 (8)	0.0292 (8)	0.0486 (8)	0.0044 (6)	0.0116 (7)	0.0025 (6)
C1	0.0308 (8)	0.0278 (8)	0.0307 (7)	0.0003 (6)	0.0123 (6)	-0.0008 (6)
C2	0.0305 (9)	0.0446 (10)	0.0442 (9)	-0.0037 (7)	0.0164 (7)	0.0001 (8)
C3	0.0320 (9)	0.0579 (12)	0.0475 (10)	0.0120 (8)	0.0192 (8)	0.0034 (9)
C4	0.0462 (11)	0.0384 (10)	0.0452 (10)	0.0154 (8)	0.0189 (8)	0.0017 (8)
C5	0.0425 (10)	0.0273 (8)	0.0409 (9)	0.0022 (7)	0.0184 (7)	0.0013 (7)
C6	0.0295 (8)	0.0273 (8)	0.0299 (7)	0.0012 (6)	0.0129 (6)	0.0006 (6)
C7	0.0309 (8)	0.0327 (9)	0.0372 (8)	-0.0018 (7)	0.0152 (7)	-0.0016 (7)
C8	0.0321 (9)	0.0371 (10)	0.0625 (12)	0.0031 (7)	0.0219 (8)	-0.0036 (8)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S1—O1	1.4262 (16)	C4—C5	1.378 (3)
S1—O2	1.4273 (14)	C5—C6	1.390 (2)
S1—N1	1.6219 (18)	C6—C7	1.488 (2)
S1—C1	1.7646 (16)	C7—C8	1.511 (2)
O3—C7	1.213 (2)	C2—H2	0.9300
N1—C8	1.462 (3)	C3—H3	0.9300
N1—H1	0.80 (2)	C4—H4	0.9300
C1—C2	1.379 (3)	C5—H5	0.9300
C1—C6	1.401 (2)	C8—H8A	0.9700
C2—C3	1.387 (3)	C8—H8B	0.9700
C3—C4	1.372 (3)		
O1—S1—O2	119.80 (9)	C1—C6—C7	122.30 (14)
O1—S1—N1	107.55 (9)	O3—C7—C6	121.31 (16)
O1—S1—C1	109.00 (9)	O3—C7—C8	119.00 (17)
O2—S1—N1	107.42 (9)	C6—C7—C8	119.66 (15)
O2—S1—C1	108.99 (8)	N1—C8—C7	115.70 (16)
N1—S1—C1	102.72 (8)	C1—C2—H2	121.00
S1—N1—C8	114.49 (12)	C3—C2—H2	120.00
C8—N1—H1	112.6 (18)	C2—C3—H3	120.00
S1—N1—H1	108.9 (19)	C4—C3—H3	120.00
C2—C1—C6	121.15 (15)	C3—C4—H4	120.00

S1—C1—C6	119.06 (13)	C5—C4—H4	120.00
S1—C1—C2	119.76 (13)	C4—C5—H5	120.00
C1—C2—C3	119.05 (17)	C6—C5—H5	120.00
C2—C3—C4	120.56 (18)	N1—C8—H8A	108.00
C3—C4—C5	120.39 (18)	N1—C8—H8B	108.00
C4—C5—C6	120.48 (17)	C7—C8—H8A	108.00
C5—C6—C7	119.36 (15)	C7—C8—H8B	108.00
C1—C6—C5	118.34 (16)	H8A—C8—H8B	107.00
O1—S1—N1—C8	-170.75 (13)	C2—C1—C6—C7	-178.08 (15)
O2—S1—N1—C8	59.04 (14)	S1—C1—C6—C5	-176.60 (13)
C1—S1—N1—C8	-55.82 (14)	C1—C2—C3—C4	0.6 (3)
O1—S1—C1—C2	-36.22 (16)	C2—C3—C4—C5	0.8 (3)
O2—S1—C1—C2	96.19 (16)	C3—C4—C5—C6	-1.0 (3)
N1—S1—C1—C2	-150.09 (14)	C4—C5—C6—C1	0.0 (3)
O1—S1—C1—C6	141.74 (12)	C4—C5—C6—C7	179.44 (17)
O2—S1—C1—C6	-85.85 (14)	C1—C6—C7—C8	-13.2 (2)
N1—S1—C1—C6	27.87 (14)	C5—C6—C7—O3	-14.6 (2)
S1—N1—C8—C7	53.31 (19)	C1—C6—C7—O3	164.83 (15)
S1—C1—C2—C3	176.30 (15)	C5—C6—C7—C8	167.41 (16)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-1.6 (3)	O3—C7—C8—N1	166.31 (15)
S1—C1—C6—C7	3.99 (19)	C6—C7—C8—N1	-15.6 (2)
C2—C1—C6—C5	1.3 (2)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N1—H1 \cdots O3 ⁱ	0.80 (2)	2.34 (2)	3.028 (2)	144 (2)
C2—H2 \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.58	3.443 (2)	154
C8—H8A \cdots O2 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.97	2.48	3.273 (2)	139

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