

Acta Crystallographica Section E Structure Reports Online

ISSN 1600-5368

Tetra-µ-benzoato-bis[(3,5-dimethylpyridine)copper(II)]

Qian Guo, Ping Wang and Fu-Chen Liu*

School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Tianjin University of Technology, Tianjin 300191, People's Republic of China Correspondence e-mail: fuchenliutj@yahoo.com

Received 4 January 2012; accepted 26 February 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 293 K; mean σ (C–C) = 0.007 Å; R factor = 0.067; wR factor = 0.162; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.1.

In the centrosymmetric binuclear title compound, $[Cu_2(C_7H_5O_2)_4(C_7H_9N)_2]$, the Cu^{II} atom is coordinated by four O atoms from benzoate anions and one N atom from a dimethylpyridine ligand. A paddle-wheel-like dimer is formed by two Cu^{II} ions and four benzoate anions with two 3,5-dimethylpyridine ligands at the axial position of the Cu^{II} ions. The dihedral angle between the two unique benzene rings is 84.26 (16)°. The dihedral angles between the pyridine ring and the benzene rings are 61.67 (15) and 34.27 (14)°. There is π - π stacking of inversion-related pyridine rings, with a centroid-centroid distance of 3.833 (2) Å.

Related literature

For a general review of copper(II) carboxylates, see: Doedens (1976). For the crystal structures of similar complexes, see: Speier & Fulop (1989).



10126 measured reflections

 $R_{\rm int} = 0.067$

4417 independent reflections

2943 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

Experimental

Crystal data

| $[Cu_2(C_7H_5O_2)_4(C_7H_9N)_2]$ | $\gamma = 80.36 \ (3)^{\circ}$ |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $M_r = 825.84$ | V = 971.7 (5) Å ³ |
| Triclinic, P1 | Z = 1 |
| a = 10.249 (2) Å | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| b = 10.619 (2) Å | $\mu = 1.15 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| c = 10.752 (2) Å | T = 293 K |
| $\alpha = 64.14 \ (3)^{\circ}$ | $0.20 \times 0.18 \times 0.18$ mm |
| $\beta = 67.34 \ (3)^{\circ}$ | |
| | |

Data collection

Rigaku SCXmini diffractometer Absorption correction: multi-scan (*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995) $T_{\rm min} = 0.461, T_{\rm max} = 1$

Refinement

I v

5

| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.067$ | 244 parameters |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $vR(F^2) = 0.162$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| S = 1.06 | $\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.46 \ {\rm e} \ {\rm \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 417 reflections | $\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.40 \ {\rm e} \ {\rm \AA}^{-3}$ |

 Table 1

 Selected bond lengths (Å).

| Cu1-O2 | 1.953 (3) | Cu1-O3 | 1.969 (3) |
|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|
| Cu1-O1 ⁱ | 1.966 (3) | Cu1-N1 | 2.182 (3) |
| Cu1-O4 ⁱ | 1.968 (3) | Cu1-Cu1 ⁱ | 2.6721 (13) |

Symmetry code: (i) -x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1.

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *PROCESS-AUTO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *XP* in *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

The authors acknowledge financial support from the Tianjin Municipal Education Commission (grant No. 20060503).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: PK2382).

References

- Doedens, R. J. (1976). Prog. Inorg. Chem. 21, 209-231.
- Higashi, T. (1995). ABSCOR. Rigaku Corporation, Tokyo, Japan.
- Rigaku (1998). PROCESS-AUTO. Rigaku Americas Corporation, The Woodlands, Texas, USA.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). Acta Cryst. A64, 112-122.
- Speier, G. & Fulop, V. (1989). J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans. pp. 2331-2333.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, m437 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536812008604] Tetra-μ-benzoato-bis[(3,5-dimethylpyridine)copper(II)]

Qian Guo, Ping Wang and Fu-Chen Liu

S1. Comment

The binuclear paddle-wheel cage structure of copper(II) carboxylates is well established (Doedens, 1976; Speier & Fulop, 1989). Here we report the synthesis and crystal structure of a new copper complex with 3,5-dimethylpyridine and benzoic acid ligands. Each Cu^{II} is coordinated by one 3,5-dimethylpyridine ligand and two benzoate ligands. A pair of Cu^{II} ions are connected through four *syn-syn* bidentate chelating carboxylate bridges to generate a paddle wheel binuclear unit (Fig. 1). There is π - π stacking of inversion related pyridine rings related by symmetry operation: 1-x,-y,2-z; and the centroid-centroid distances is 3.833 (2)Å.

S2. Experimental

A mixture of Cu(II) chloride (2 mmol), benzoic acid (1mmol) and 3,5-dimethylpyridine (0.5mmol), in 10 ml aqueous solution was sealed in a teflon-lined stainless-steel Parr bomb that was heated at 413 K for 48 h. Green crystals of the title complex were collected after the bomb was allowed to cool to room temperature. Yield 20% based on metal salt.

S3. Refinement

All hydrogen atoms were included in calculated positions and treated as riding on their parent C atoms with C-H = 0.93Å and Uiso(H) = 1.2Ueq(C), or 0.96Å and Uiso = 1.5Ueq(C) for the methyl H atoms.



Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound. Ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. Only the asymmetric unit is labeled. Symmetry code: i = -x+1, -y+1, -z+1.

Tetra-*µ*-benzoato-bis[(3,5-dimethylpyridine)copper(II)]

| Crystal data | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| $[Cu_2(C_7H_5O_2)_4(C_7H_9N)_2]$ | Z = 1 |
| $M_r = 825.84$ | F(000) = 426 |
| Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$ | $D_{\rm x} = 1.411 { m Mg m^{-3}}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å |
| a = 10.249 (2) Å | Cell parameters from 8517 reflections |
| b = 10.619 (2) Å | $\theta = 3.0-27.9^{\circ}$ |
| c = 10.752 (2) Å | $\mu = 1.15 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\alpha = 64.14 (3)^{\circ}$ | T = 293 K |
| $\beta = 67.34 (3)^{\circ}$ | Block, green |
| $\gamma = 80.36 (3)^{\circ}$ | $0.2 \times 0.18 \times 0.18 \text{ mm}$ |
| $V = 971.7 (5) Å^3$ | |

Data collection

| Rigaku SCXmini | 10126 measured reflections |
|---|---|
| diffractometer | 4417 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 2943 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Graphite monochromator | $R_{int} = 0.067$ |
| ω scans | $\theta_{max} = 27.5^{\circ}, \theta_{min} = 3.0^{\circ}$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan | $h = -13 \rightarrow 13$ |
| (<i>ABSCOR</i> ; Higashi, 1995) | $k = -13 \rightarrow 13$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.461, T_{\max} = 1$ | $l = -13 \rightarrow 13$ |
| Refinement | |
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier |
| Least-squares matrix: full | map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.067$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.162$ | neighbouring sites |
| S = 1.06 | H-atom parameters constrained |
| 4417 reflections | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0637P)^2]$ |
| 244 parameters | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 0 restraints | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} < 0.001$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant | $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.46$ e Å ⁻³ |
| direct methods | $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.40$ e Å ⁻³ |

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F² against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F², conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F². The threshold expression of F² > $2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F² are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

| | x | У | Ζ | $U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$ | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 01 | 0.3897 (3) | 0.3033 (3) | 0.5902 (3) | 0.0637 (8) | |
| Cu1 | 0.44953 (5) | 0.61486 (4) | 0.41389 (5) | 0.0490 (2) | |
| 03 | 0.3341 (3) | 0.6269 (3) | 0.6031 (3) | 0.0608 (8) | |
| 04 | 0.4237 (3) | 0.4387 (3) | 0.7466 (3) | 0.0618 (8) | |
| O2 | 0.3048 (3) | 0.4950 (3) | 0.4447 (3) | 0.0609 (8) | |
| N1 | 0.3873 (3) | 0.8205 (3) | 0.2789 (3) | 0.0495 (8) | |
| C1 | 0.3029 (4) | 0.3663 (4) | 0.5251 (4) | 0.0490 (10) | |
| C4 | 0.0875 (6) | 0.0579 (5) | 0.6323 (5) | 0.0804 (15) | |
| H4A | 0.0884 | -0.0391 | 0.6813 | 0.096* | |
| C8 | 0.3451 (4) | 0.5443 (4) | 0.7258 (4) | 0.0535 (10) | |
| C2 | 0.1904 (4) | 0.2791 (4) | 0.5442 (4) | 0.0492 (9) | |
| C3 | 0.1912 (5) | 0.1358 (5) | 0.6164 (5) | 0.0663 (12) | |
| H3A | 0.2623 | 0.0917 | 0.6544 | 0.080* | |
| C16 | 0.3891 (5) | 1.0667 (4) | 0.2119 (5) | 0.0617 (11) | |
| C7 | 0.0844 (4) | 0.3430 (5) | 0.4877 (4) | 0.0551 (10) | |
| H7A | 0.0834 | 0.4398 | 0.4379 | 0.066* | |
| | | | | | |

| C9 | 0.2579 (5) | 0.5741 (4) | 0.8573 (4) | 0.0559 (11) |
|------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| C10 | 0.1364 (5) | 0.6526 (5) | 0.8600 (5) | 0.0776 (14) |
| H10A | 0.1093 | 0.6898 | 0.7777 | 0.093* |
| C15 | 0.4131 (4) | 0.9293 (4) | 0.2955 (4) | 0.0563 (11) |
| H15A | 0.4498 | 0.9119 | 0.3683 | 0.068* |
| C17 | 0.3314 (5) | 1.0881 (5) | 0.1066 (5) | 0.0667 (13) |
| H17A | 0.3126 | 1.1787 | 0.0477 | 0.080* |
| C19 | 0.3335 (4) | 0.8451 (4) | 0.1775 (4) | 0.0533 (10) |
| H19A | 0.3157 | 0.7691 | 0.1650 | 0.064* |
| C13 | 0.2201 (7) | 0.5513 (6) | 1.0997 (5) | 0.0948 (18) |
| H13A | 0.2496 | 0.5188 | 1.1801 | 0.114* |
| C6 | -0.0199 (5) | 0.2633 (6) | 0.5051 (5) | 0.0703 (13) |
| H6A | -0.0917 | 0.3066 | 0.4680 | 0.084* |
| C18 | 0.3019 (4) | 0.9778 (5) | 0.0880 (4) | 0.0613 (12) |
| C11 | 0.0548 (6) | 0.6765 (6) | 0.9830 (6) | 0.0997 (19) |
| H11A | -0.0297 | 0.7256 | 0.9857 | 0.120* |
| C20 | 0.2345 (6) | 0.9980 (6) | -0.0211 (5) | 0.0943 (17) |
| H20A | 0.2206 | 1.0961 | -0.0731 | 0.141* |
| H20B | 0.1448 | 0.9509 | 0.0303 | 0.141* |
| H20C | 0.2949 | 0.9600 | -0.0901 | 0.141* |
| C14 | 0.2992 (5) | 0.5227 (5) | 0.9776 (5) | 0.0695 (13) |
| H14A | 0.3806 | 0.4685 | 0.9773 | 0.083* |
| C21 | 0.4241 (6) | 1.1845 (5) | 0.2354 (6) | 0.0987 (19) |
| H21A | 0.4002 | 1.2720 | 0.1680 | 0.148* |
| H21B | 0.5234 | 1.1830 | 0.2182 | 0.148* |
| H21C | 0.3711 | 1.1738 | 0.3350 | 0.148* |
| C5 | -0.0179 (5) | 0.1220 (6) | 0.5762 (5) | 0.0759 (14) |
| H5A | -0.0878 | 0.0683 | 0.5871 | 0.091* |
| C12 | 0.0977 (7) | 0.6282 (6) | 1.1015 (6) | 0.102 (2) |
| H12A | 0.0441 | 0.6472 | 1.1834 | 0.123* |
| | | | | |

Atomic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 01 | 0.074 (2) | 0.0512 (16) | 0.069 (2) | -0.0033 (15) | -0.0414 (17) | -0.0118 (15) |
| Cu1 | 0.0615 (4) | 0.0408 (3) | 0.0417 (3) | 0.0041 (2) | -0.0241 (2) | -0.0106 (2) |
| O3 | 0.079 (2) | 0.0576 (17) | 0.0393 (15) | 0.0088 (15) | -0.0218 (14) | -0.0163 (14) |
| O4 | 0.078 (2) | 0.0530 (17) | 0.0469 (16) | 0.0144 (16) | -0.0243 (15) | -0.0171 (14) |
| O2 | 0.071 (2) | 0.0466 (17) | 0.0672 (19) | 0.0010 (14) | -0.0382 (16) | -0.0133 (14) |
| N1 | 0.059 (2) | 0.0409 (18) | 0.0423 (18) | 0.0047 (16) | -0.0183 (16) | -0.0123 (15) |
| C1 | 0.056 (3) | 0.048 (2) | 0.042 (2) | 0.006 (2) | -0.0188 (19) | -0.0188 (19) |
| C4 | 0.108 (4) | 0.052 (3) | 0.072 (3) | -0.022 (3) | -0.029 (3) | -0.012 (2) |
| C8 | 0.067 (3) | 0.049 (2) | 0.042 (2) | -0.006 (2) | -0.020 (2) | -0.015 (2) |
| C2 | 0.055 (3) | 0.057 (2) | 0.035 (2) | 0.001 (2) | -0.0134 (18) | -0.0199 (18) |
| C3 | 0.083 (3) | 0.054 (3) | 0.061 (3) | -0.007(2) | -0.036 (2) | -0.012 (2) |
| C16 | 0.064 (3) | 0.043 (2) | 0.058 (3) | 0.003 (2) | -0.013 (2) | -0.011 (2) |
| C7 | 0.051 (3) | 0.062 (3) | 0.052 (2) | 0.005 (2) | -0.016 (2) | -0.026 (2) |
| C9 | 0.073 (3) | 0.046 (2) | 0.045 (2) | -0.002 (2) | -0.019 (2) | -0.0167 (19) |
| | | | | | | |

supporting information

| C10 | 0.100 (4) | 0.069 (3) | 0.059 (3) | 0.014 (3) | -0.030 (3) | -0.025 (3) |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|
| C15 | 0.065 (3) | 0.050(2) | 0.048 (2) | 0.008 (2) | -0.021 (2) | -0.016 (2) |
| C17 | 0.066 (3) | 0.055 (3) | 0.048 (3) | 0.015 (2) | -0.015 (2) | -0.004 (2) |
| C19 | 0.056 (3) | 0.057 (3) | 0.042 (2) | 0.008 (2) | -0.0171 (19) | -0.019 (2) |
| C13 | 0.144 (6) | 0.082 (4) | 0.049 (3) | -0.004 (4) | -0.025 (3) | -0.025 (3) |
| C6 | 0.054 (3) | 0.093 (4) | 0.071 (3) | 0.006 (3) | -0.023 (2) | -0.041 (3) |
| C18 | 0.060 (3) | 0.067 (3) | 0.039 (2) | 0.010 (2) | -0.018 (2) | -0.010 (2) |
| C11 | 0.110 (5) | 0.092 (4) | 0.083 (4) | 0.031 (4) | -0.021 (4) | -0.046 (3) |
| C20 | 0.108 (4) | 0.109 (4) | 0.064 (3) | 0.025 (3) | -0.050 (3) | -0.025 (3) |
| C14 | 0.092 (4) | 0.063 (3) | 0.050(3) | 0.005 (3) | -0.026 (2) | -0.021 (2) |
| C21 | 0.133 (5) | 0.051 (3) | 0.094 (4) | -0.003 (3) | -0.027 (4) | -0.024 (3) |
| C5 | 0.068 (3) | 0.089 (4) | 0.075 (3) | -0.011 (3) | -0.017 (3) | -0.041 (3) |
| C12 | 0.141 (6) | 0.087 (4) | 0.056 (3) | 0.016 (4) | -0.011 (3) | -0.034 (3) |
| | | | | | | |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| 01—C1 | 1.265 (4) | C9—C14 | 1.371 (6) |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| O1—Cu1 ⁱ | 1.966 (3) | C9—C10 | 1.375 (6) |
| Cu1—O2 | 1.953 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.372 (6) |
| Cu1—O1 ⁱ | 1.966 (3) | C10—H10A | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—O4 ⁱ | 1.968 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—O3 | 1.969 (3) | C17—C18 | 1.368 (6) |
| Cu1—N1 | 2.182 (3) | C17—H17A | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—Cu1 ⁱ | 2.6721 (13) | C19—C18 | 1.386 (5) |
| O3—C8 | 1.263 (4) | C19—H19A | 0.9300 |
| O4—C8 | 1.254 (4) | C13—C12 | 1.376 (7) |
| $O4$ — $Cu1^i$ | 1.968 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.385 (6) |
| O2—C1 | 1.258 (4) | C13—H13A | 0.9300 |
| N1—C19 | 1.315 (5) | C6—C5 | 1.356 (6) |
| N1—C15 | 1.325 (5) | С6—Н6А | 0.9300 |
| C1—C2 | 1.496 (5) | C18—C20 | 1.502 (6) |
| C4—C3 | 1.369 (6) | C11—C12 | 1.366 (7) |
| C4—C5 | 1.375 (7) | C11—H11A | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4A | 0.9300 | C20—H20A | 0.9600 |
| С8—С9 | 1.490 (5) | C20—H20B | 0.9600 |
| C2—C3 | 1.374 (5) | C20—H20C | 0.9600 |
| C2—C7 | 1.383 (5) | C14—H14A | 0.9300 |
| С3—НЗА | 0.9300 | C21—H21A | 0.9600 |
| C16—C15 | 1.380 (5) | C21—H21B | 0.9600 |
| C16—C17 | 1.390 (6) | C21—H21C | 0.9600 |
| C16—C21 | 1.501 (6) | С5—Н5А | 0.9300 |
| C7—C6 | 1.380 (6) | C12—H12A | 0.9300 |
| С7—Н7А | 0.9300 | | |
| C1—O1—Cu1 ⁱ | 127.3 (3) | С11—С10—С9 | 120.7 (5) |
| O2-Cu1-O1 ⁱ | 167.39 (11) | C11—C10—H10A | 119.7 |
| $O2$ — $Cu1$ — $O4^i$ | 88.23 (13) | C9—C10—H10A | 119.7 |
| $O1^{i}$ —Cu1—O4 ⁱ | 90.12 (13) | N1-C15-C16 | 124.3 (4) |
| | | | |

| O2—Cu1—O3 | 89.09 (13) | N1—C15—H15A | 117.8 |
|--|------------------------|---|----------------------|
| O1 ⁱ —Cu1—O3 | 89.74 (13) | C16—C15—H15A | 117.8 |
| O4 ⁱ —Cu1—O3 | 167.12 (11) | C18—C17—C16 | 121.0 (4) |
| O2—Cu1—N1 | 101.52 (12) | C18—C17—H17A | 119.5 |
| O1 ⁱ —Cu1—N1 | 91.10 (12) | C16—C17—H17A | 119.5 |
| O4 ⁱ —Cu1—N1 | 98.25 (12) | N1—C19—C18 | 123.8 (4) |
| O3—Cu1—N1 | 94.63 (12) | N1—C19—H19A | 118.1 |
| $O2$ — $Cu1$ — $Cu1^i$ | 87.13 (8) | C18—C19—H19A | 118.1 |
| $O1^{i}$ —Cu1—Cu1 ⁱ | 80.26 (9) | C12—C13—C14 | 119.7 (5) |
| $O4^{i}$ —Cu1—Cu1 ⁱ | 84.30 (8) | C12—C13—H13A | 120.1 |
| $O3-Cu1-Cu1^{i}$ | 82,99 (8) | C14—C13—H13A | 120.1 |
| $N1$ — $Cu1$ — $Cu1^i$ | 171.02.(9) | C5 - C6 - C7 | 120.1 120.1(4) |
| C8 - C3 - Cu1 | 1742(3) | C5 - C6 - H6A | 120.0 |
| $C8 - 04 - Cu1^{i}$ | 127.2(3) 122.9(2) | C7-C6-H6A | 120.0 |
| C1 - O2 - Cu1 | 1199(3) | C17 - C18 - C19 | 117.0(4) |
| C19 - N1 - C15 | 117.8 (3) | C17 - C18 - C20 | 117.0(1) 1219(4) |
| C19 N1 $C13$ | 125.0(3) | C19 - C18 - C20 | 121.9(1) 121.0(4) |
| C15 N1 $Cu1$ | 123.0(3) 117.1(3) | C_{12} C_{11} C_{10} C_{20} | 121.0(4) 1199(5) |
| $0^{2}-0^{1}$ | 117.1(5) 125 4 (4) | C12-C11-H11A | 120.0 |
| 02 - C1 - C1 | 123.4 (4) | C10-C11-H11A | 120.0 |
| 02 - C1 - C2 | 117.8(3) 116.8(3) | C18 - C20 - H20A | 109.5 |
| C_{3} C_{4} C_{5} | 120.5(5) | C18—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| $C_3 - C_4 - H_4 \Delta$ | 110.8 | $H_{20A} - C_{20} - H_{20B}$ | 109.5 |
| C_{2} | 119.8 | C18-C20-H20C | 109.5 |
| $O_4 C_8 O_3$ | 115.0 125.5(4) | $H_{20A} = C_{20} = H_{20C}$ | 109.5 |
| 04 - C8 - C9 | 125.5(4) 116.0(3) | $H_{20R} = C_{20} = H_{20C}$ | 109.5 |
| $O_1 C_2 C_2$ | 110.9(3) | $C_{0} C_{14} C_{13}$ | 109.5 120.1(5) |
| $C_3 C_2 C_7$ | 117.0(4) 110.3(4) | $C_{9} = C_{14} = C_{15}$ | 110.0 |
| $C_3 = C_2 = C_1$ | 119.5(4) 121.0(4) | $C_{13} = C_{14} = H_{14A}$ | 110.0 |
| C_{3} C_{2} C_{1} | 121.0(4) 1107(4) | C16 $C21$ $H21A$ | 100.5 |
| $C_1 = C_2 = C_1$ | 119.7 (4) 120.0 (4) | C16 $C21$ $H21R$ | 109.5 |
| C4 C3 H3A | 120.0 (4) | $\begin{array}{c} 10 0.21 1121D \\ 121A 0.21 121B \end{array}$ | 109.5 |
| C_{2} C_{3} H_{3} A | 120.0 | C16-C21-H21C | 109.5 |
| $C_1 = C_1 $ | 120.0 | $\begin{array}{c} 10 0.21 11210 \\ 1210 0.21 0.21 0.2$ | 109.5 |
| C15-C16-C21 | 110.1(4) 1211(4) | H21R - C21 - H21C H21B - C21 - H21C | 109.5 |
| C17 - C16 - C21 | 121.1(4) 122.9(4) | C6 - C5 - C4 | 109.5 |
| C6 - C7 - C2 | 122.9(4) 120.1(4) | C6-C5-H5A | 120.0 (5) |
| C6 - C7 - H7A | 110.0 | C4 - C5 - H5A | 120.0 |
| $C_2 = C_7 = H_7 A$ | 119.9 | $C_{11} - C_{12} - C_{13}$ | 120.0 120.1(5) |
| $C_{14} - C_{9} - C_{10}$ | 119.3 (4) | C11_C12_H12A | 120.1 (5) |
| $C_{14} = C_{9} = C_{10}$ | 119.5 (4) | C13 $C12$ $H12A$ | 120.0 |
| $C_{14} = C_{9} = C_{8}$ | 119.0(4) 121.1(4) | C15-C12-1112A | 120.0 |
| 010-03-08 | 121.1 (4) | | |
| O2—Cu1—O3—C8 | 91.1 (3) | C5—C4—C3—C2 | 0.1 (7) |
| $O1^{i}$ —Cu1—O3—C8 | -76.3(3) | C7-C2-C3-C4 | -0.3(6) |
| $O4^{i}$ —Cu1—O3—C8 | 13.1 (7) | C1-C2-C3-C4 | -179.8(4) |
| N1-Cu1-O3-C8 | -167.4(3) | C3-C2-C7-C6 | 0.6 (6) |
| Cu1 ⁱ —Cu1—O3—C8 | 3.9 (3) | C1—C2—C7—C6 | -179.9 (3) |
| | \ / | | ··· (-) |

| O1 ⁱ —Cu1—O2—C1 | 2.3 (7) | O4—C8—C9—C14 | 23.0 (6) |
|------------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| $O4^{i}$ —Cu1—O2—C1 | 85.0 (3) | O3—C8—C9—C14 | -156.8 (4) |
| O3—Cu1—O2—C1 | -82.4 (3) | O4C8C10 | -157.0 (4) |
| N1—Cu1—O2—C1 | -176.9 (3) | O3—C8—C9—C10 | 23.1 (6) |
| Cu1 ⁱ —Cu1—O2—C1 | 0.6 (3) | C14—C9—C10—C11 | -1.8 (7) |
| O2—Cu1—N1—C19 | -36.0 (3) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | 178.3 (4) |
| O1 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C19 | 144.2 (3) | C19—N1—C15—C16 | -1.0 (6) |
| O4 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C19 | 53.9 (3) | Cu1—N1—C15—C16 | 175.5 (3) |
| O3—Cu1—N1—C19 | -126.0 (3) | C17—C16—C15—N1 | 1.4 (7) |
| Cu1 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C19 | 159.9 (4) | C21—C16—C15—N1 | -178.7 (4) |
| O2—Cu1—N1—C15 | 147.9 (3) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.4 (7) |
| O1 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C15 | -32.0 (3) | C21—C16—C17—C18 | 179.6 (4) |
| O4 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C15 | -122.3 (3) | C15—N1—C19—C18 | -0.3 (6) |
| O3—Cu1—N1—C15 | 57.8 (3) | Cu1—N1—C19—C18 | -176.5 (3) |
| Cu1 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C15 | -16.3 (8) | C2C7C5 | -0.8 (6) |
| Cu1—O2—C1—O1 | -0.6 (6) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -0.7 (7) |
| Cu1—O2—C1—C2 | -179.6 (2) | C16—C17—C18—C20 | 177.6 (4) |
| Cu1 ⁱ O1O2 | 0.1 (6) | N1-C19-C18-C17 | 1.1 (7) |
| Cu1 ⁱ | 179.1 (2) | N1-C19-C18-C20 | -177.2 (4) |
| Cu1 ⁱ O4C8O3 | 1.6 (6) | C9-C10-C11-C12 | 3.3 (8) |
| Cu1 ⁱ O4C8C9 | -178.3 (3) | C10-C9-C14-C13 | -0.8 (7) |
| Cu1—O3—C8—O4 | -4.5 (6) | C8—C9—C14—C13 | 179.1 (4) |
| Cu1—O3—C8—C9 | 175.3 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C9 | 1.8 (8) |
| O2—C1—C2—C3 | 172.5 (4) | C7—C6—C5—C4 | 0.6 (7) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | -6.5 (6) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | -0.3 (8) |
| O2—C1—C2—C7 | -7.0 (5) | C10-C11-C12-C13 | -2.3 (9) |
| O1—C1—C2—C7 | 174.0 (3) | C14—C13—C12—C11 | -0.3 (9) |
| | × / | | |

Symmetry code: (i) -x+1, -y+1, -z+1.