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5-Bromo-4-iodo-2-methylaniline

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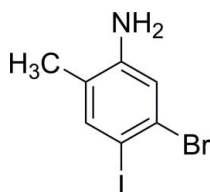
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.015$ Å; R factor = 0.060; wR factor = 0.163; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.4.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $\text{C}_7\text{H}_7\text{BrIN}$, contains two independent molecules, which are linked by weak $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen-bonding interactions between the amino groups.

Related literature

For the synthetic procedure, see: Lee *et al.* (2005). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_7\text{H}_7\text{BrIN}$
 $M_r = 311.94$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 26.831$ (5) Å
 $b = 5.3920$ (11) Å
 $c = 12.217$ (2) Å
 $\beta = 98.05$ (3)°

$V = 1750.1$ (6) Å³
 $Z = 8$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 8.15$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
0.20 × 0.10 × 0.10 mm

Data collection

Enraf–Nonius CAD-4
diffractometer
Absorption correction: ψ scan
(North *et al.*, 1968)
 $T_{\min} = 0.292$, $T_{\max} = 0.496$
3177 measured reflections

3177 independent reflections
2057 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
3 standard reflections every 200
reflections
intensity decay: 1%

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.060$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.163$
 $S = 1.01$
3177 reflections

183 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.97$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.03$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{N2}-\text{H2A}\cdots\text{N1}$	0.86	2.67	3.300 (15)	131

Data collection: *CAD-4 Software* (Enraf–Nonius, 1989); cell refinement: *CAD-4 Software*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: AA2048).

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North, A. C. T., Phillips, D. C. & Mathews, F. S. (1968). *Acta Cryst.* **A24**, 351–359.
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supporting information

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5-Bromo-4-iodo-2-methylaniline

Yan-Ju Liu and Da-Shun Dai

S1. Comment

The title compound, 5-bromo-4-iodo-2-methylaniline is an important intermediate, which can be utilized to synthesize highly fluorescent solid-state asymmetric spiro-silabifluorene derivatives (Lee *et al.*, 2005). And we report here the crystal structure of the title compound (I), see Fig. 1.

The asymmetric unit contains two title molecules of 5-bromo-4-iodo-2-methylaniline. Weak hydrogen bonding interactions link them together with N···N distance 3.300 (14) Å. The bromo, iodo and amino substituents lie in the mean plane of the phenyl rings, with mean deviation of 0.0040 (1) Å from the plane (C2—C7), and 0.0120 (1) Å from the plane (C9—C14). The bond lengths and angles are within normal ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987).

S2. Experimental

The title compound, (I) was prepared by a method reported in literature (Lee *et al.*, 2005). The crystals were obtained by dissolving (I) (0.5 g) in methanol (50 ml) and evaporating the solvent slowly at room temperature for about 10 d.

S3. Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined as riding, with N—H = 0.86 Å and C—H = 0.93 Å, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$.

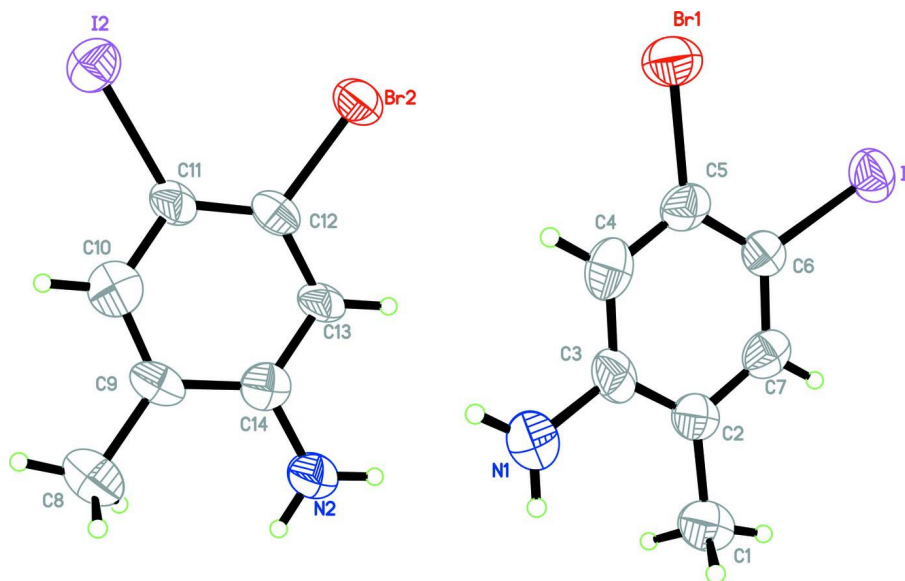


Figure 1

The molecular structure of (I), with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

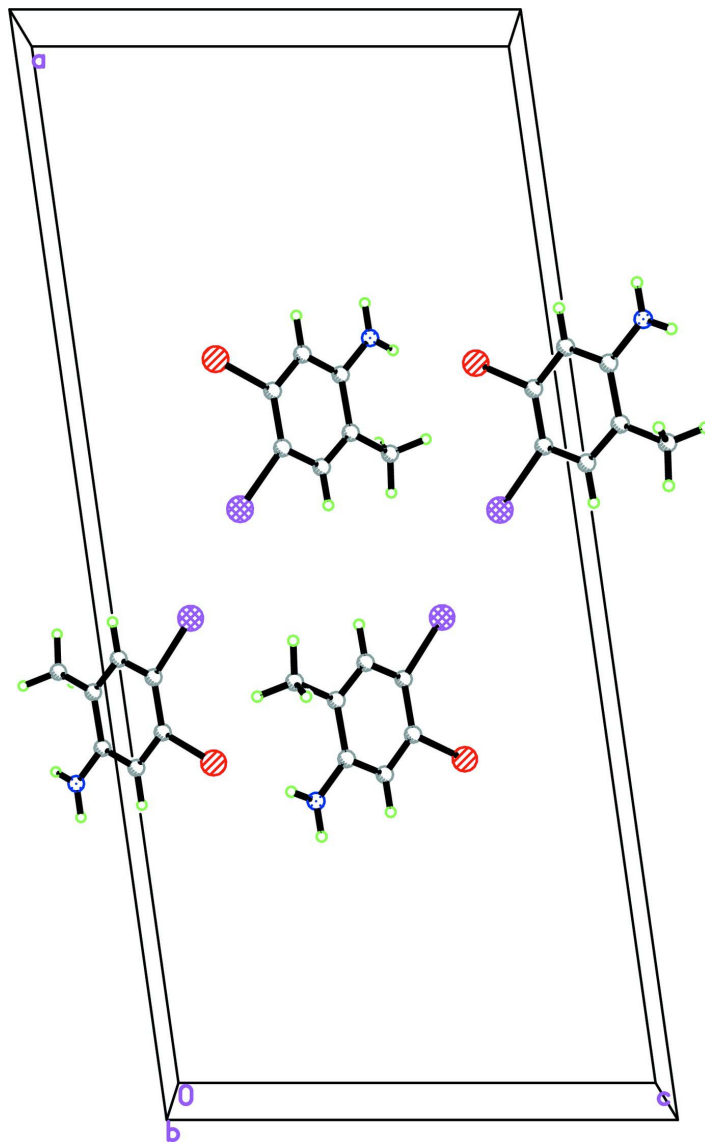


Figure 2

A packing diagram of (I).

5-Bromo-4-iodo-2-methylaniline

Crystal data

C_7H_7BrIN

$M_r = 311.94$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2ybc$

$a = 26.831\ (5)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 5.3920\ (11)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 12.217\ (2)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 98.05\ (3)^\circ$

$V = 1750.1\ (6)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1152$

$D_x = 2.368\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 25 reflections

$\theta = 9\text{--}13^\circ$

$\mu = 8.15\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

Block, colourless

$0.20 \times 0.10 \times 0.10\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Enraf–Nonius CAD-4
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\omega/2\theta$ scans

Absorption correction: ψ scan
(North *et al.*, 1968)

$T_{\min} = 0.292$, $T_{\max} = 0.496$

3177 measured reflections

3177 independent reflections

2057 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.000$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.5^\circ$

$h = -32 \rightarrow 31$

$k = 0 \rightarrow 6$

$l = 0 \rightarrow 14$

3 standard reflections every 200 reflections

intensity decay: 1%

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.060$

$wR(F^2) = 0.163$

$S = 1.01$

3177 reflections

183 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0946P)^2]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.97 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.03 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
II	0.05030 (3)	−0.37033 (14)	0.72451 (7)	0.0542 (3)
Br1	0.18159 (5)	−0.3594 (2)	0.82076 (10)	0.0583 (4)
N1	0.2022 (4)	0.3506 (17)	0.5418 (9)	0.058 (3)
H1A	0.2337	0.3468	0.5679	0.069*
H1B	0.1914	0.4538	0.4902	0.069*
C1	0.0968 (5)	0.373 (2)	0.4509 (9)	0.053 (3)
H1C	0.1125	0.3476	0.3859	0.080*
H1D	0.1026	0.5404	0.4765	0.080*
H1E	0.0612	0.3447	0.4336	0.080*
C2	0.1187 (4)	0.1958 (19)	0.5397 (9)	0.041 (3)
C3	0.1691 (4)	0.191 (2)	0.5825 (9)	0.043 (3)
C4	0.1864 (4)	0.025 (2)	0.6653 (10)	0.049 (3)
H4A	0.2204	0.0251	0.6940	0.059*
C5	0.1542 (4)	−0.1415 (19)	0.7070 (9)	0.042 (3)
C6	0.1033 (4)	−0.1352 (17)	0.6651 (8)	0.036 (2)

C7	0.0864 (4)	0.030 (2)	0.5818 (9)	0.044 (3)
H7A	0.0524	0.0309	0.5530	0.052*
I2	0.45125 (3)	-0.34995 (15)	0.68253 (7)	0.0534 (3)
Br2	0.31999 (5)	-0.3860 (2)	0.68824 (9)	0.0502 (3)
N2	0.2915 (4)	0.2963 (19)	0.3831 (9)	0.060 (3)
H2A	0.2599	0.2726	0.3840	0.072*
H2B	0.3014	0.4056	0.3395	0.072*
C8	0.3973 (6)	0.385 (2)	0.3750 (11)	0.067 (4)
H8A	0.3858	0.5453	0.3943	0.100*
H8B	0.3841	0.3482	0.2996	0.100*
H8C	0.4334	0.3837	0.3836	0.100*
C9	0.3795 (4)	0.1937 (19)	0.4488 (9)	0.044 (3)
C10	0.4119 (5)	0.039 (2)	0.5159 (9)	0.048 (3)
H10A	0.4463	0.0539	0.5135	0.057*
C11	0.3960 (4)	-0.137 (2)	0.5865 (8)	0.041 (3)
C12	0.3454 (4)	-0.1580 (18)	0.5898 (8)	0.038 (2)
C13	0.3108 (4)	-0.019 (2)	0.5224 (8)	0.040 (3)
H13A	0.2765	-0.0421	0.5237	0.048*
C14	0.3270 (4)	0.157 (2)	0.4527 (9)	0.043 (3)

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
I1	0.0587 (5)	0.0456 (5)	0.0631 (6)	-0.0017 (4)	0.0249 (4)	0.0019 (4)
Br1	0.0684 (8)	0.0578 (8)	0.0482 (8)	0.0159 (6)	0.0067 (6)	0.0058 (6)
N1	0.050 (6)	0.065 (7)	0.061 (7)	-0.002 (5)	0.015 (5)	0.007 (6)
C1	0.073 (8)	0.045 (7)	0.043 (7)	-0.002 (6)	0.013 (6)	-0.003 (6)
C2	0.053 (7)	0.037 (6)	0.033 (6)	0.004 (5)	0.012 (5)	-0.006 (5)
C3	0.050 (7)	0.050 (7)	0.034 (6)	0.002 (6)	0.020 (5)	-0.006 (5)
C4	0.046 (7)	0.050 (7)	0.053 (7)	0.008 (6)	0.013 (6)	-0.017 (6)
C5	0.050 (6)	0.030 (6)	0.046 (6)	0.011 (5)	0.008 (5)	-0.004 (5)
C6	0.046 (6)	0.025 (5)	0.038 (6)	-0.001 (5)	0.012 (5)	-0.008 (5)
C7	0.050 (7)	0.041 (6)	0.039 (6)	0.008 (5)	0.003 (5)	-0.010 (5)
I2	0.0509 (5)	0.0515 (5)	0.0565 (5)	0.0043 (4)	0.0028 (4)	-0.0006 (4)
Br2	0.0534 (7)	0.0530 (8)	0.0453 (7)	-0.0088 (6)	0.0104 (5)	0.0087 (6)
N2	0.052 (6)	0.063 (7)	0.061 (7)	-0.006 (5)	0.002 (5)	0.024 (6)
C8	0.082 (10)	0.056 (9)	0.064 (9)	-0.014 (7)	0.019 (7)	0.008 (7)
C9	0.064 (8)	0.032 (6)	0.039 (6)	-0.001 (5)	0.020 (6)	0.002 (5)
C10	0.060 (7)	0.052 (7)	0.033 (6)	-0.002 (6)	0.009 (5)	-0.016 (6)
C11	0.046 (6)	0.051 (7)	0.028 (5)	-0.002 (5)	0.016 (5)	0.003 (5)
C12	0.053 (6)	0.036 (6)	0.028 (5)	-0.006 (5)	0.015 (5)	-0.005 (5)
C13	0.050 (7)	0.046 (7)	0.025 (5)	0.000 (5)	0.012 (5)	0.007 (5)
C14	0.050 (6)	0.040 (6)	0.042 (6)	0.007 (5)	0.012 (5)	-0.005 (5)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

I1—C6	2.108 (10)	I2—C11	2.098 (11)
Br1—C5	1.889 (11)	Br2—C12	1.911 (10)

N1—C3	1.378 (14)	N2—C14	1.405 (14)
N1—H1A	0.8600	N2—H2A	0.8600
N1—H1B	0.8600	N2—H2B	0.8600
C1—C2	1.503 (15)	C8—C9	1.490 (14)
C1—H1C	0.9600	C8—H8A	0.9600
C1—H1D	0.9600	C8—H8B	0.9600
C1—H1E	0.9600	C8—H8C	0.9600
C2—C3	1.381 (15)	C9—C10	1.388 (15)
C2—C7	1.392 (15)	C9—C14	1.430 (15)
C3—C4	1.381 (16)	C10—C11	1.391 (15)
C4—C5	1.393 (16)	C10—H10A	0.9300
C4—H4A	0.9300	C11—C12	1.369 (15)
C5—C6	1.390 (14)	C12—C13	1.375 (15)
C6—C7	1.380 (14)	C13—C14	1.383 (15)
C7—H7A	0.9300	C13—H13A	0.9300
C3—N1—H1A	120.0	C14—N2—H2A	120.0
C3—N1—H1B	120.0	C14—N2—H2B	120.0
H1A—N1—H1B	120.0	H2A—N2—H2B	120.0
C2—C1—H1C	109.5	C9—C8—H8A	109.5
C2—C1—H1D	109.5	C9—C8—H8B	109.5
H1C—C1—H1D	109.5	H8A—C8—H8B	109.5
C2—C1—H1E	109.5	C9—C8—H8C	109.5
H1C—C1—H1E	109.5	H8A—C8—H8C	109.5
H1D—C1—H1E	109.5	H8B—C8—H8C	109.5
C3—C2—C7	118.5 (10)	C10—C9—C14	115.8 (10)
C3—C2—C1	123.2 (11)	C10—C9—C8	123.1 (12)
C7—C2—C1	118.3 (10)	C14—C9—C8	121.1 (11)
N1—C3—C4	120.1 (11)	C9—C10—C11	123.7 (11)
N1—C3—C2	120.0 (11)	C9—C10—H10A	118.1
C4—C3—C2	119.9 (11)	C11—C10—H10A	118.1
C3—C4—C5	121.7 (11)	C12—C11—C10	117.8 (10)
C3—C4—H4A	119.2	C12—C11—I2	124.5 (8)
C5—C4—H4A	119.2	C10—C11—I2	117.7 (8)
C6—C5—C4	118.5 (10)	C11—C12—C13	121.9 (10)
C6—C5—Br1	123.2 (8)	C11—C12—Br2	120.8 (8)
C4—C5—Br1	118.3 (9)	C13—C12—Br2	117.3 (8)
C7—C6—C5	119.5 (10)	C12—C13—C14	119.8 (10)
C7—C6—I1	118.3 (8)	C12—C13—H13A	120.1
C5—C6—I1	122.2 (8)	C14—C13—H13A	120.1
C6—C7—C2	122.0 (10)	C13—C14—N2	119.5 (11)
C6—C7—H7A	119.0	C13—C14—C9	120.9 (10)
C2—C7—H7A	119.0	N2—C14—C9	119.6 (10)
C7—C2—C3—N1	179.2 (10)	C14—C9—C10—C11	-2.2 (16)
C1—C2—C3—N1	-1.6 (16)	C8—C9—C10—C11	178.9 (11)
C7—C2—C3—C4	-0.2 (16)	C9—C10—C11—C12	-0.1 (16)
C1—C2—C3—C4	179.0 (10)	C9—C10—C11—I2	-179.3 (8)

N1—C3—C4—C5	-178.8 (10)	C10—C11—C12—C13	2.9 (16)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.6 (16)	I2—C11—C12—C13	-178.0 (8)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-1.4 (16)	C10—C11—C12—Br2	-177.6 (8)
C3—C4—C5—Br1	-179.7 (8)	I2—C11—C12—Br2	1.4 (13)
C4—C5—C6—C7	1.7 (15)	C11—C12—C13—C14	-3.2 (16)
Br1—C5—C6—C7	180.0 (7)	Br2—C12—C13—C14	177.4 (8)
C4—C5—C6—I1	-178.1 (7)	C12—C13—C14—N2	179.2 (10)
Br1—C5—C6—I1	0.1 (12)	C12—C13—C14—C9	0.6 (16)
C5—C6—C7—C2	-1.4 (15)	C10—C9—C14—C13	1.9 (15)
I1—C6—C7—C2	178.5 (8)	C8—C9—C14—C13	-179.1 (11)
C3—C2—C7—C6	0.6 (16)	C10—C9—C14—N2	-176.6 (10)
C1—C2—C7—C6	-178.6 (9)	C8—C9—C14—N2	2.3 (16)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
N2—H2A \cdots N1	0.86	2.67	3.300 (15)	131