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Ethyl 2-(4-bromophenyl)-1-[3-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)propyl]-1H-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate monohydrate

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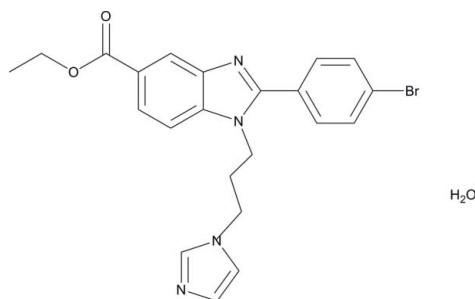
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.037; wR factor = 0.085; data-to-parameter ratio = 26.7.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, the two pyrazole rings are essentially planar [maximum deviations 0.002 (1) and 0.002 (1) Å], and form a dihedral angle of 73.46 (9)°. The dihedral angle between the benzene rings is 29.33 (7)°. In the crystal, molecules are connected *via* C—H...O and O—H...N hydrogen bonds, forming layers in the *ab* plane.

Related literature

For applications of benzimidazole derivatives, see: Garuti *et al.* (2000); Rao *et al.* (2002); Thakurdesai *et al.* (2007); Yoon *et al.* (2011). For the stability of the temperature controller used in the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 471.35$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 9.1854$ (1) Å
 $b = 16.7389$ (2) Å
 $c = 13.7379$ (2) Å
 $\beta = 98.283$ (1)°

$V = 2090.22$ (5) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 2.00$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.47 \times 0.42 \times 0.41$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD
 area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2009)
 $T_{\min} = 0.452$, $T_{\max} = 0.494$

28847 measured reflections
 7482 independent reflections
 5514 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.032$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.085$
 $S = 1.03$
 7482 reflections
 280 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.63$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.34$ e Å⁻³

Table 1
 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|---|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| $\text{O1W}-\text{H2W1} \cdots \text{N4}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.92 (3) | 1.99 (3) | 2.910 (2) | 175 (3) |
| $\text{O1W}-\text{H1W1} \cdots \text{N1}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.81 (3) | 2.16 (3) | 2.891 (2) | 151 (2) |
| $\text{C17}-\text{H17B} \cdots \text{O1W}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.99 | 2.41 | 3.236 (2) | 141 |
| $\text{C19}-\text{H19B} \cdots \text{O1W}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.99 | 2.56 | 3.327 (2) | 135 |
| $\text{C20}-\text{H20A} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{iv}}$ | 0.95 | 2.58 | 3.301 (2) | 133 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$; (ii) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iv) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK5002).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o3060 [doi:10.1107/S160053681104342X]

Ethyl 2-(4-bromophenyl)-1-[3-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)propyl]-1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate monohydrate

Yeong Keng Yoon, Mohamed Ashraf Ali, Tan Soo Choon, Madhukar Hemamalini and Hoong-Kun Fun

S1. Comment

Benzimidazole derivatives are of wide interest because of their diverse biological activities and various clinical applications. Benzimidazoles are a class of bioactive heterocyclic compounds which exhibit a wide range of activities such as anti-proliferative (Garuti *et al.*, 2000), anti-HIV (Rao *et al.*, 2002), anti-inflammatory and anthelmintic (Thakurdesai *et al.*, 2007) properties. As part of our on-going structural studies of benzimidazole derivatives (Yoon *et al.*, 2011), we now report the structure of the title compound.

In the title compound (Fig. 1), the two pyrazole (N1,N2/C7,C8/C13 and N3,N4/C20–C22) rings are essentially planar, with a maximum deviation of 0.002 (1) Å for atom C8 and 0.002 (1) Å for atom N3. The dihedral angle between the two pyrazole (N1,N2/C7,C8/C13 : N3,N4/C20–C22) rings is 73.46 (9)° and between the two benzene (C8–C13 : C1–C6) rings is 29.33 (7)°.

In the crystal structure, molecules are connected *via* intermolecular C—H···O and O—H···N (Table 1) hydrogen bonds, forming layers in the *ab* plane.

S2. Experimental

Ethyl-4-(3-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl-propylamino)-3-aminobenzoate (0.84 mmol) and sodium metabisulfite adduct of bromo-benzaldehyde (1.68 mmol) were dissolved in DMF. The reaction mixture was refluxed at 130°C for 2 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted in ethyl acetate (20 ml) and washed with water (20 ml). The organic layer was collected, dried over Na₂SO₄ and then evaporated *in vacuo* to yield the product. The product was recrystallised from its ethyl acetate solution.

S3. Refinement

Atoms H2W1 and H1W1 were located from a difference Fourier maps and refined freely [O—H = 0.80 (3)–0.92 (3) Å]. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically [C—H = 0.95–0.99 Å] and were refined using a riding model, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. A rotating group model was applied to the methyl group.

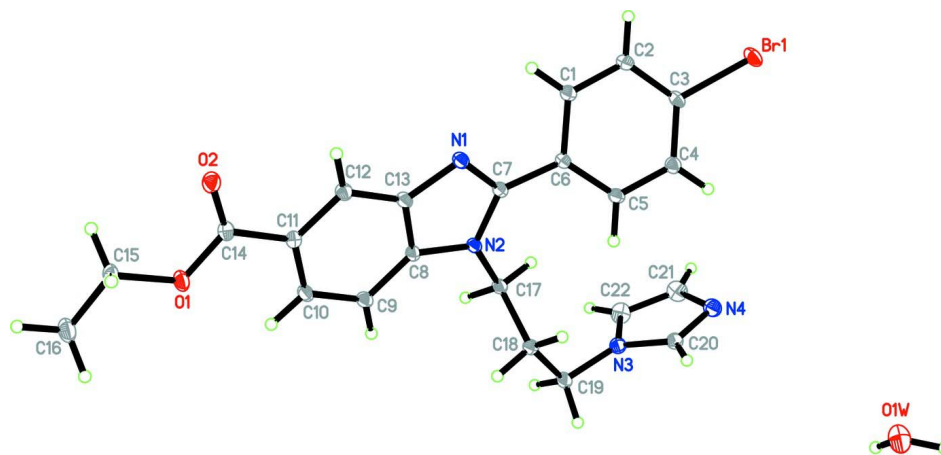


Figure 1

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

Ethyl 2-(4-bromophenyl)-1-[3-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)propyl]- 1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate monohydrate

Crystal data

$C_{22}H_{21}BrN_4O_2 \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 471.35$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1n$

$a = 9.1854$ (1) Å

$b = 16.7389$ (2) Å

$c = 13.7379$ (2) Å

$\beta = 98.283$ (1)°

$V = 2090.22$ (5) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 968$

$D_x = 1.498$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 9939 reflections

$\theta = 2.5$ – 31.3 °

$\mu = 2.00$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Block, yellow

$0.47 \times 0.42 \times 0.41$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)

$T_{\min} = 0.452$, $T_{\max} = 0.494$

28847 measured reflections

7482 independent reflections

5514 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.032$

$\theta_{\max} = 32.4$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 1.9$ °

$h = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -25 \rightarrow 17$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 19$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$

$wR(F^2) = 0.085$

$S = 1.03$

7482 reflections

280 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0386P)^2 + 0.518P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.63$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.34$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Experimental. The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 100.0 (1) K.

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1 | 0.123446 (18) | 0.050021 (9) | 0.931417 (13) | 0.02720 (6) |
| O1 | 0.40323 (12) | 0.80153 (6) | 0.87745 (9) | 0.0247 (2) |
| O2 | 0.17930 (13) | 0.76409 (7) | 0.90802 (9) | 0.0260 (2) |
| N1 | 0.23105 (14) | 0.45313 (7) | 0.89922 (10) | 0.0199 (3) |
| N2 | 0.46106 (14) | 0.42561 (7) | 0.87069 (9) | 0.0174 (2) |
| N3 | 0.71289 (14) | 0.23427 (8) | 0.76584 (10) | 0.0216 (3) |
| N4 | 0.61875 (16) | 0.11193 (8) | 0.75103 (11) | 0.0265 (3) |
| C1 | 0.18138 (17) | 0.29413 (9) | 0.95735 (11) | 0.0207 (3) |
| H1A | 0.1411 | 0.3363 | 0.9913 | 0.025* |
| C2 | 0.13384 (17) | 0.21676 (9) | 0.96832 (12) | 0.0209 (3) |
| H2A | 0.0622 | 0.2056 | 1.0099 | 0.025* |
| C3 | 0.19242 (17) | 0.15558 (9) | 0.91768 (11) | 0.0197 (3) |
| C4 | 0.29838 (17) | 0.17037 (9) | 0.85769 (12) | 0.0212 (3) |
| H4A | 0.3385 | 0.1279 | 0.8242 | 0.025* |
| C5 | 0.34509 (17) | 0.24861 (9) | 0.84737 (11) | 0.0201 (3) |
| H5A | 0.4170 | 0.2595 | 0.8059 | 0.024* |
| C6 | 0.28788 (16) | 0.31134 (8) | 0.89703 (11) | 0.0174 (3) |
| C7 | 0.32652 (16) | 0.39632 (9) | 0.88789 (11) | 0.0181 (3) |
| C8 | 0.44933 (16) | 0.50829 (8) | 0.87200 (11) | 0.0175 (3) |
| C9 | 0.54989 (17) | 0.56882 (9) | 0.86054 (12) | 0.0207 (3) |
| H9A | 0.6473 | 0.5574 | 0.8490 | 0.025* |
| C10 | 0.50014 (17) | 0.64649 (9) | 0.86687 (11) | 0.0204 (3) |
| H10A | 0.5648 | 0.6895 | 0.8589 | 0.025* |
| C11 | 0.35573 (17) | 0.66335 (8) | 0.88480 (11) | 0.0188 (3) |
| C12 | 0.25683 (17) | 0.60237 (9) | 0.89609 (11) | 0.0201 (3) |
| H12A | 0.1595 | 0.6137 | 0.9078 | 0.024* |
| C13 | 0.30541 (16) | 0.52409 (9) | 0.88960 (11) | 0.0186 (3) |
| C14 | 0.30222 (17) | 0.74678 (9) | 0.89169 (11) | 0.0209 (3) |
| C15 | 0.35706 (19) | 0.88442 (9) | 0.88439 (14) | 0.0271 (4) |
| H15A | 0.3201 | 0.8936 | 0.9477 | 0.033* |
| H15B | 0.2771 | 0.8970 | 0.8302 | 0.033* |
| C16 | 0.4876 (2) | 0.93640 (10) | 0.87762 (16) | 0.0345 (4) |
| H16A | 0.4609 | 0.9924 | 0.8859 | 0.052* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| H16B | 0.5196 | 0.9293 | 0.8131 | 0.052* |
| H16C | 0.5679 | 0.9215 | 0.9294 | 0.052* |
| C17 | 0.59623 (16) | 0.38267 (9) | 0.85909 (11) | 0.0186 (3) |
| H17A | 0.5934 | 0.3290 | 0.8891 | 0.022* |
| H17B | 0.6814 | 0.4118 | 0.8948 | 0.022* |
| C18 | 0.61756 (17) | 0.37351 (9) | 0.75149 (12) | 0.0209 (3) |
| H18A | 0.5262 | 0.3523 | 0.7132 | 0.025* |
| H18B | 0.6376 | 0.4265 | 0.7242 | 0.025* |
| C19 | 0.74492 (18) | 0.31714 (9) | 0.74141 (13) | 0.0241 (3) |
| H19A | 0.7669 | 0.3193 | 0.6730 | 0.029* |
| H19B | 0.8335 | 0.3354 | 0.7854 | 0.029* |
| C20 | 0.62362 (17) | 0.18286 (9) | 0.70936 (12) | 0.0223 (3) |
| H20A | 0.5706 | 0.1962 | 0.6469 | 0.027* |
| C21 | 0.7101 (2) | 0.11857 (11) | 0.83933 (14) | 0.0318 (4) |
| H21A | 0.7297 | 0.0769 | 0.8864 | 0.038* |
| C22 | 0.76797 (19) | 0.19311 (11) | 0.84941 (13) | 0.0310 (4) |
| H22A | 0.8338 | 0.2130 | 0.9037 | 0.037* |
| O1W | 0.41413 (16) | 0.03202 (9) | 0.36883 (13) | 0.0409 (4) |
| H2W1 | 0.406 (4) | -0.015 (2) | 0.334 (2) | 0.092 (10)* |
| H1W1 | 0.496 (3) | 0.0391 (14) | 0.3976 (19) | 0.052 (8)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Br1 | 0.02447 (9) | 0.01647 (7) | 0.04180 (11) | -0.00321 (6) | 0.00871 (7) | 0.00484 (6) |
| O1 | 0.0236 (6) | 0.0141 (5) | 0.0369 (7) | -0.0002 (4) | 0.0064 (5) | 0.0000 (4) |
| O2 | 0.0224 (6) | 0.0207 (5) | 0.0355 (7) | 0.0011 (4) | 0.0059 (5) | -0.0032 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0168 (6) | 0.0168 (6) | 0.0267 (7) | -0.0011 (5) | 0.0054 (5) | 0.0010 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0152 (6) | 0.0147 (5) | 0.0232 (6) | -0.0008 (4) | 0.0056 (5) | 0.0004 (5) |
| N3 | 0.0179 (6) | 0.0207 (6) | 0.0270 (7) | 0.0007 (5) | 0.0065 (5) | -0.0022 (5) |
| N4 | 0.0254 (7) | 0.0227 (7) | 0.0324 (8) | 0.0012 (5) | 0.0077 (6) | 0.0011 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0190 (7) | 0.0200 (7) | 0.0239 (8) | -0.0014 (6) | 0.0056 (6) | -0.0009 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0179 (7) | 0.0215 (7) | 0.0239 (8) | -0.0016 (6) | 0.0054 (6) | 0.0029 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0187 (7) | 0.0157 (6) | 0.0245 (8) | -0.0022 (5) | 0.0025 (6) | 0.0041 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0213 (8) | 0.0178 (7) | 0.0250 (8) | 0.0001 (6) | 0.0051 (6) | 0.0002 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0190 (7) | 0.0193 (7) | 0.0232 (8) | -0.0012 (5) | 0.0070 (6) | 0.0010 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0158 (7) | 0.0170 (6) | 0.0197 (7) | -0.0021 (5) | 0.0032 (5) | 0.0013 (5) |
| C7 | 0.0178 (7) | 0.0172 (6) | 0.0198 (7) | -0.0014 (5) | 0.0039 (5) | 0.0003 (5) |
| C8 | 0.0180 (7) | 0.0149 (6) | 0.0199 (7) | -0.0001 (5) | 0.0039 (5) | -0.0004 (5) |
| C9 | 0.0176 (7) | 0.0197 (7) | 0.0255 (8) | -0.0019 (5) | 0.0056 (6) | 0.0000 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0205 (7) | 0.0174 (6) | 0.0237 (8) | -0.0035 (6) | 0.0042 (6) | 0.0011 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0199 (7) | 0.0164 (6) | 0.0199 (7) | -0.0001 (5) | 0.0023 (6) | -0.0006 (5) |
| C12 | 0.0169 (7) | 0.0196 (7) | 0.0238 (8) | 0.0003 (5) | 0.0031 (6) | 0.0003 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0166 (7) | 0.0172 (6) | 0.0221 (7) | -0.0019 (5) | 0.0035 (6) | 0.0008 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0214 (8) | 0.0186 (7) | 0.0221 (8) | -0.0010 (6) | 0.0007 (6) | -0.0014 (6) |
| C15 | 0.0292 (9) | 0.0142 (7) | 0.0384 (10) | 0.0025 (6) | 0.0062 (7) | -0.0004 (6) |
| C16 | 0.0313 (10) | 0.0184 (8) | 0.0557 (12) | -0.0001 (6) | 0.0127 (9) | -0.0008 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0162 (7) | 0.0175 (6) | 0.0229 (7) | 0.0004 (5) | 0.0055 (6) | 0.0002 (5) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C18 | 0.0208 (7) | 0.0183 (7) | 0.0250 (8) | -0.0012 (6) | 0.0079 (6) | -0.0007 (6) |
| C19 | 0.0208 (8) | 0.0213 (7) | 0.0325 (9) | -0.0039 (6) | 0.0113 (6) | -0.0039 (6) |
| C20 | 0.0211 (8) | 0.0215 (7) | 0.0250 (8) | -0.0002 (6) | 0.0063 (6) | -0.0018 (6) |
| C21 | 0.0301 (9) | 0.0293 (9) | 0.0351 (10) | 0.0053 (7) | 0.0013 (8) | 0.0065 (7) |
| C22 | 0.0259 (9) | 0.0338 (9) | 0.0313 (9) | 0.0032 (7) | -0.0027 (7) | 0.0001 (7) |
| O1W | 0.0218 (7) | 0.0354 (8) | 0.0648 (10) | 0.0047 (6) | 0.0035 (7) | -0.0090 (7) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Br1—C3 | 1.8957 (14) | C9—H9A | 0.9500 |
| O1—C14 | 1.3384 (19) | C10—C11 | 1.412 (2) |
| O1—C15 | 1.4579 (18) | C10—H10A | 0.9500 |
| O2—C14 | 1.2174 (19) | C11—C12 | 1.390 (2) |
| N1—C7 | 1.3179 (19) | C11—C14 | 1.488 (2) |
| N1—C13 | 1.3860 (18) | C12—C13 | 1.391 (2) |
| N2—C7 | 1.3811 (19) | C12—H12A | 0.9500 |
| N2—C8 | 1.3884 (18) | C15—C16 | 1.495 (2) |
| N2—C17 | 1.4630 (19) | C15—H15A | 0.9900 |
| N3—C20 | 1.353 (2) | C15—H15B | 0.9900 |
| N3—C22 | 1.372 (2) | C16—H16A | 0.9800 |
| N3—C19 | 1.4668 (19) | C16—H16B | 0.9800 |
| N4—C20 | 1.322 (2) | C16—H16C | 0.9800 |
| N4—C21 | 1.376 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.527 (2) |
| C1—C2 | 1.382 (2) | C17—H17A | 0.9900 |
| C1—C6 | 1.400 (2) | C17—H17B | 0.9900 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9500 | C18—C19 | 1.525 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.389 (2) | C18—H18A | 0.9900 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9500 | C18—H18B | 0.9900 |
| C3—C4 | 1.385 (2) | C19—H19A | 0.9900 |
| C4—C5 | 1.392 (2) | C19—H19B | 0.9900 |
| C4—H4A | 0.9500 | C20—H20A | 0.9500 |
| C5—C6 | 1.396 (2) | C21—C22 | 1.355 (3) |
| C5—H5A | 0.9500 | C21—H21A | 0.9500 |
| C6—C7 | 1.476 (2) | C22—H22A | 0.9500 |
| C8—C9 | 1.395 (2) | O1W—H2W1 | 0.92 (3) |
| C8—C13 | 1.403 (2) | O1W—H1W1 | 0.80 (3) |
| C9—C10 | 1.385 (2) | | |
| C14—O1—C15 | 115.33 (12) | N1—C13—C8 | 110.14 (13) |
| C7—N1—C13 | 105.17 (13) | C12—C13—C8 | 120.50 (14) |
| C7—N2—C8 | 106.18 (12) | O2—C14—O1 | 123.01 (14) |
| C7—N2—C17 | 129.68 (12) | O2—C14—C11 | 123.97 (14) |
| C8—N2—C17 | 124.04 (12) | O1—C14—C11 | 113.02 (13) |
| C20—N3—C22 | 106.29 (14) | O1—C15—C16 | 107.83 (14) |
| C20—N3—C19 | 126.52 (14) | O1—C15—H15A | 110.1 |
| C22—N3—C19 | 127.19 (14) | C16—C15—H15A | 110.1 |
| C20—N4—C21 | 104.76 (14) | O1—C15—H15B | 110.1 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 121.07 (15) | C16—C15—H15B | 110.1 |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C2—C1—H1A | 119.5 | H15A—C15—H15B | 108.5 |
| C6—C1—H1A | 119.5 | C15—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 119.01 (15) | C15—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—H2A | 120.5 | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—H2A | 120.5 | C15—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 121.48 (14) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—Br1 | 119.95 (12) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—Br1 | 118.56 (12) | N2—C17—C18 | 112.59 (12) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 118.83 (14) | N2—C17—H17A | 109.1 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 120.6 | C18—C17—H17A | 109.1 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 120.6 | N2—C17—H17B | 109.1 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.99 (14) | C18—C17—H17B | 109.1 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 119.5 | H17A—C17—H17B | 107.8 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 119.5 | C19—C18—C17 | 110.93 (13) |
| C5—C6—C1 | 118.62 (13) | C19—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 124.85 (14) | C17—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C1—C6—C7 | 116.47 (13) | C19—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| N1—C7—N2 | 113.02 (13) | C17—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| N1—C7—C6 | 120.87 (13) | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.0 |
| N2—C7—C6 | 126.07 (13) | N3—C19—C18 | 112.50 (13) |
| N2—C8—C9 | 131.96 (14) | N3—C19—H19A | 109.1 |
| N2—C8—C13 | 105.48 (12) | C18—C19—H19A | 109.1 |
| C9—C8—C13 | 122.55 (13) | N3—C19—H19B | 109.1 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 116.42 (14) | C18—C19—H19B | 109.1 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 121.8 | H19A—C19—H19B | 107.8 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 121.8 | N4—C20—N3 | 112.23 (15) |
| C9—C10—C11 | 121.69 (14) | N4—C20—H20A | 123.9 |
| C9—C10—H10A | 119.2 | N3—C20—H20A | 123.9 |
| C11—C10—H10A | 119.2 | C22—C21—N4 | 110.16 (15) |
| C12—C11—C10 | 121.21 (14) | C22—C21—H21A | 124.9 |
| C12—C11—C14 | 117.06 (14) | N4—C21—H21A | 124.9 |
| C10—C11—C14 | 121.73 (13) | C21—C22—N3 | 106.55 (15) |
| C11—C12—C13 | 117.63 (14) | C21—C22—H22A | 126.7 |
| C11—C12—H12A | 121.2 | N3—C22—H22A | 126.7 |
| C13—C12—H12A | 121.2 | H2W1—O1W—H1W1 | 113 (3) |
| N1—C13—C12 | 129.35 (14) | | |
| | | | |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.6 (2) | C14—C11—C12—C13 | 179.87 (13) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.8 (2) | C7—N1—C13—C12 | -179.26 (15) |
| C1—C2—C3—Br1 | -178.80 (11) | C7—N1—C13—C8 | 0.03 (17) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.9 (2) | C11—C12—C13—N1 | 179.06 (15) |
| Br1—C3—C4—C5 | 178.77 (11) | C11—C12—C13—C8 | -0.2 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.6 (2) | N2—C8—C13—N1 | 0.23 (16) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.4 (2) | C9—C8—C13—N1 | -179.16 (14) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -177.66 (14) | N2—C8—C13—C12 | 179.59 (13) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 0.3 (2) | C9—C8—C13—C12 | 0.2 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | 177.85 (13) | C15—O1—C14—O2 | 1.0 (2) |
| C13—N1—C7—N2 | -0.29 (17) | C15—O1—C14—C11 | -179.41 (13) |

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| C13—N1—C7—C6 | 177.75 (13) | C12—C11—C14—O2 | 1.2 (2) |
| C8—N2—C7—N1 | 0.43 (17) | C10—C11—C14—O2 | -179.21 (15) |
| C17—N2—C7—N1 | 176.78 (14) | C12—C11—C14—O1 | -178.39 (13) |
| C8—N2—C7—C6 | -177.48 (14) | C10—C11—C14—O1 | 1.2 (2) |
| C17—N2—C7—C6 | -1.1 (2) | C14—O1—C15—C16 | 173.90 (14) |
| C5—C6—C7—N1 | 150.20 (15) | C7—N2—C17—C18 | 100.34 (17) |
| C1—C6—C7—N1 | -27.1 (2) | C8—N2—C17—C18 | -83.90 (17) |
| C5—C6—C7—N2 | -32.0 (2) | N2—C17—C18—C19 | -170.67 (12) |
| C1—C6—C7—N2 | 150.63 (15) | C20—N3—C19—C18 | 75.0 (2) |
| C7—N2—C8—C9 | 178.93 (16) | C22—N3—C19—C18 | -105.67 (18) |
| C17—N2—C8—C9 | 2.3 (2) | C17—C18—C19—N3 | 68.15 (17) |
| C7—N2—C8—C13 | -0.38 (15) | C21—N4—C20—N3 | 0.10 (19) |
| C17—N2—C8—C13 | -176.99 (13) | C22—N3—C20—N4 | -0.28 (19) |
| N2—C8—C9—C10 | -179.58 (15) | C19—N3—C20—N4 | 179.12 (14) |
| C13—C8—C9—C10 | -0.4 (2) | C20—N4—C21—C22 | 0.1 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 0.5 (2) | N4—C21—C22—N3 | -0.3 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | -0.5 (2) | C20—N3—C22—C21 | 0.35 (19) |
| C9—C10—C11—C14 | 179.95 (14) | C19—N3—C22—C21 | -179.05 (15) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.3 (2) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|--|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| O1 <i>W</i> —H2 <i>W</i> 1 \cdots N4 ⁱ | 0.92 (3) | 1.99 (3) | 2.910 (2) | 175 (3) |
| O1 <i>W</i> —H1 <i>W</i> 1 \cdots N1 ⁱⁱ | 0.81 (3) | 2.16 (3) | 2.891 (2) | 151 (2) |
| C17—H17 <i>B</i> \cdots O1 <i>W</i> ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.41 | 3.236 (2) | 141 |
| C19—H19 <i>B</i> \cdots O1 <i>W</i> ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.56 | 3.327 (2) | 135 |
| C20—H20 <i>A</i> \cdots O2 ^{iv} | 0.95 | 2.58 | 3.301 (2) | 133 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (iii) $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2$; (iv) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$.