

2-Methyl-3-{2-nitro-1-[2-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)-oxy]phenyl}ethyl-1*H*-indole

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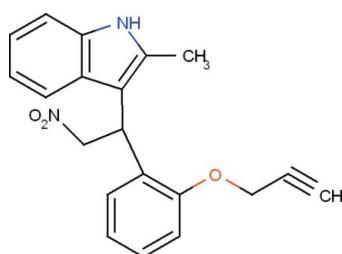
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 295\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.049; wR factor = 0.149; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.1.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$, the indole unit is essentially planar, with a maximum deviation of 0.0197 (18) Å for the N atom and forms a dihedral angle of 78.09 (9)° with the propyne-substituted phenyl ring. The propyne group is almost linear, the $\text{C}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}$ angle being 176.5 (2)°, and is also in the flagpole position on the O atom. In the crystal, molecules are linked via $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ intermolecular hydrogen bonds involving the nitro-group O atoms as acceptors.

Related literature

For general background to indoles, see: Gribble (1996); Mathiesen *et al.* (2005). For related structures, see: Narayanan *et al.* (2011); Ranjith *et al.* (2010). For bond-length distortions, see: Allen (1981).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$
 $M_r = 334.36$
Tetragonal, $I4_1/a$

$a = 23.3474 (7)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 12.8536 (7)\text{ \AA}$
 $V = 7006.5 (5)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 16$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.09\text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 295\text{ K}$
 $0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII
diffractometer
31091 measured reflections

3954 independent reflections
2629 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.149$
 $S = 1.03$
3954 reflections
231 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained
refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.35\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.30\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1A···O2 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.14 | 2.997 (2) | 173 |
| C11—H11A···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.52 | 3.433 (3) | 157 |
| C15—H15···O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.57 | 3.315 (3) | 137 |
| Symmetry codes: (i) $-y + \frac{3}{4}, x - \frac{1}{4}, -z + \frac{3}{4}$; (ii) $-y + \frac{5}{4}, x - \frac{1}{4}, z - \frac{1}{4}$; (iii) $y + \frac{1}{4}, -x + \frac{5}{4}, z - \frac{3}{4}$ | | | | |

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RK2291).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o2658 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536811036907]

2-Methyl-3-{2-nitro-1-[2-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)phenyl]ethyl}-1*H*-indole

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S1. Comment

Indole is a common motif for drug target and as such, of new diversity-tolerant routes to this privileged biological scaffold continues to be of significant benefit (Gribble, 1996) and forms the basis of a wide variety of drugs, including the anti-inflammatory agent indomethacin, reserpine and sumatriptan. Indole derivatives are identified as interfering with a *G* protein-independent signalling pathway of the *CRTH2* receptor (Mathiesen *et al.*, 2005). As a part of our studies, we report herein the crystal structure of the title compound, which comprises the bicyclic indole moiety, propyne substituted phenyl ring and nitro methane group, as illustrated in (Fig. 1).

In the title compound, $C_{20}H_{18}N_2O_3$, the indole bicyclic moiety (C1–C8/N1) is essentially planar with a maximum deviation of $-0.0197(18)\text{\AA}$ for N1 atom. The indole moiety (C1–C8/N1) forms a dihedral angle of $78.09(9)^\circ$ with the propyne substituted phenyl ring (C12–C17). In the indole ring system, the dihedral angle between the pyrrole ring (C5–C8/N1) and benzene ring (C1–C6) is $1.17(10)^\circ$.

In the indole moiety, the endocyclic angles at C4 and C6 are contracted to $117.5(2)^\circ$ and $118.0(17)^\circ$, respectively, while those at C2, C3 and C5 are expanded to $121.5(2)^\circ$, $121.6(3)^\circ$ and $121.2(3)^\circ$, respectively. This would appear to be a real effect caused by the fusion of the smaller pyrrole ring to the six-membered benzene ring, and the strain is taken up by the angular distortion rather than by bond-length distortions (Allen, 1981).

The angles around atom C10: [C7–C10–C12 = $113.88(13)^\circ$, C7–C10–C11 = $110.41(14)^\circ$ and C12–C10–C11 = $109.95(14)^\circ$] deviates significantly from ideal tetrahedral values which may be as a result of steric interactions between indole, nitromethane and propyne substituted phenyl ring. The deviation of atom C10 from the indole moiety is $-0.1066(16)\text{\AA}$. The deviations of atom O3 from the phenyl ring (C12–C17) and propyne group (O3/C18/C19/C20) are $0.0504(14)\text{\AA}$ and $0.3088(14)\text{\AA}$, respectively.

The oxygen substituted propyne group is slightly twisted from the phenyl ring (C12–C17) which it is attached as evidenced by the torsion angle C16–C17–O3–C18 = $7.2(3)^\circ$. The propyne group is almost linear, C18–C19≡C20 angle being $176.5(2)^\circ$, and is also in the flagpole position on O3 atom. The title compound exhibits structural similarities with the already reported related structures (Narayanan *et al.*, 2011; Ranjith *et al.*, 2010).

In the crystal packing, molecules are linked *via* N—H···O and bifurcated C—H···O intermolecular hydrogen bonds involving the nitro group O atoms as acceptors (Table 1). The symmetry codes are: (i) $-y+3/4, x-1/4, -z+3/4$; (ii) $-y+5/4, x-1/4, z-1/4$; (iii) $y+1/4, -x+5/4, z-3/4$. The packing view of the title compound is shown in (Fig. 2).

S2. Experimental

To the nitroalkene (1.74 mmol) in water (10 ml) was added $KHSO_4$ (30 mol%) and the mixture was stirred for 5 minutes. 1-Ethyl-indole (1.74 mmol) was added to the mixture and the stirring was continued following the progress of the reaction by *TLC*. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 ml), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was column

chromatographed over silica gel using *EtOAc* : Petroleum ether (1.5 : 8.5) as eluent to get the pure product.

S3. Refinement

The hydrogen atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.89 \AA to 0.98 \AA , N—H = 0.86 \AA and refined in the riding model with fixed isotropic displacement parameters: $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl group and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ for other groups.

In the crystal, solvent accessible void 42 \AA^3 is found.

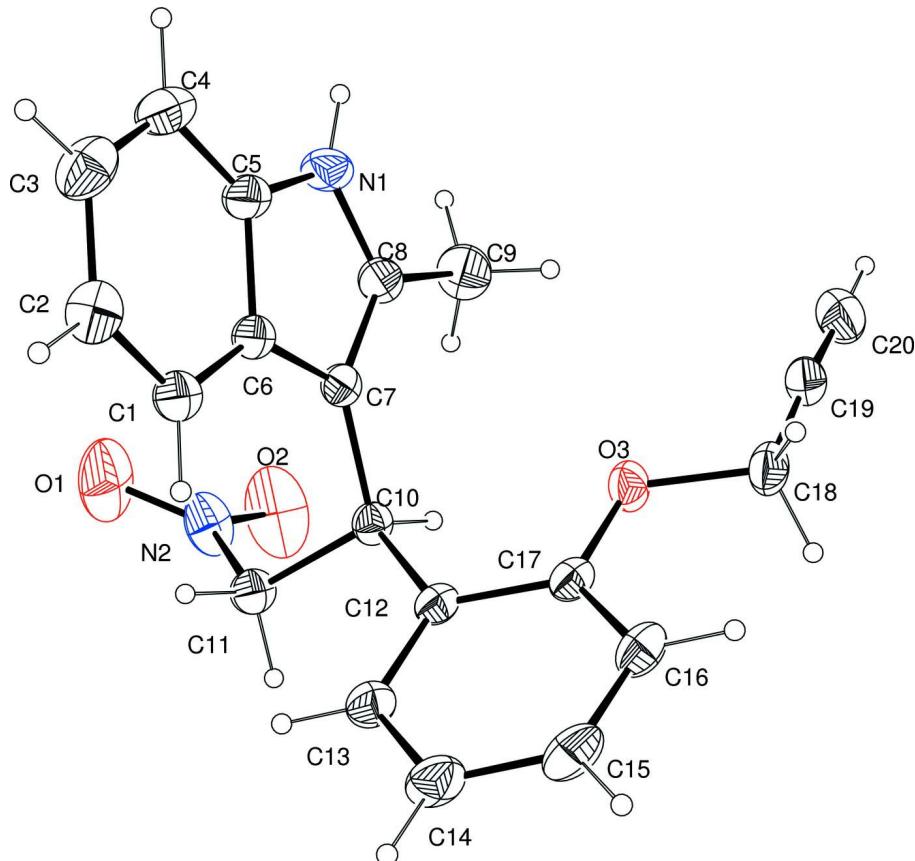
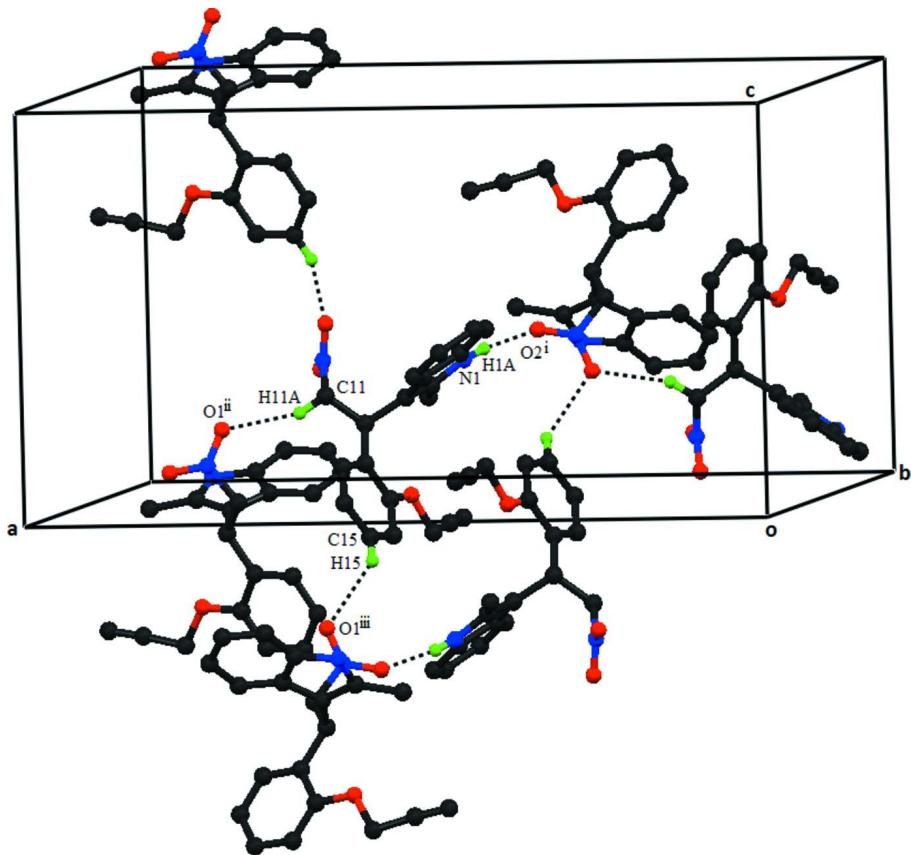


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 30% probability level. H atoms are present as small spheres of arbitrary radius.

**Figure 2**

The packing arrangement of the title compound viewed down *a* axis. Dashed lines indicates the N—H···O and bifurcated C—H···O intermolecular hydrogen bonds. Symmetry codes as in the Table 1.

2-Methyl-3-{2-nitro-1-[2-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)phenyl]ethyl}-1*H*-indole

Crystal data



$M_r = 334.36$

Tetragonal, $I4_1/a$

Hall symbol: -I 4ad

$a = 23.3474 (7)$ Å

$c = 12.8536 (7)$ Å

$V = 7006.5 (5)$ Å³

$Z = 16$

$F(000) = 2816$

$D_x = 1.268$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 3954 reflections

$\theta = 2.5\text{--}27.3^\circ$

$\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹

$T = 295$ K

Block, brown

$0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

ω and φ scans

31091 measured reflections

3954 independent reflections

2629 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.5^\circ$

$h = -30 \rightarrow 30$

$k = -30 \rightarrow 30$

$l = -16 \rightarrow 16$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.149$$

$$S = 1.03$$

3954 reflections

231 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.061P)^2 + 4.4075P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.30 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.57180 (8) | 0.58359 (8) | 0.28887 (15) | 0.0561 (5) |
| H1 | 0.6050 | 0.5907 | 0.2511 | 0.067* |
| C2 | 0.54456 (11) | 0.62723 (10) | 0.34038 (18) | 0.0739 (6) |
| H2 | 0.5595 | 0.6641 | 0.3365 | 0.089* |
| C3 | 0.49531 (12) | 0.61764 (12) | 0.39812 (19) | 0.0837 (7) |
| H3 | 0.4784 | 0.6480 | 0.4335 | 0.100* |
| C4 | 0.47114 (10) | 0.56413 (12) | 0.40392 (16) | 0.0746 (6) |
| H4 | 0.4379 | 0.5577 | 0.4421 | 0.090* |
| C5 | 0.49805 (8) | 0.52014 (9) | 0.35072 (14) | 0.0567 (5) |
| C6 | 0.54906 (7) | 0.52835 (8) | 0.29372 (12) | 0.0471 (4) |
| C7 | 0.56448 (7) | 0.47343 (7) | 0.25110 (12) | 0.0456 (4) |
| C8 | 0.52332 (8) | 0.43530 (9) | 0.28289 (14) | 0.0574 (5) |
| C9 | 0.51646 (12) | 0.37274 (10) | 0.2625 (2) | 0.0854 (7) |
| H9A | 0.4937 | 0.3559 | 0.3167 | 0.128* |
| H9B | 0.5535 | 0.3548 | 0.2610 | 0.128* |
| H9C | 0.4978 | 0.3673 | 0.1967 | 0.128* |
| C10 | 0.61764 (7) | 0.45897 (7) | 0.19019 (12) | 0.0461 (4) |
| H10 | 0.6150 | 0.4185 | 0.1703 | 0.055* |
| C11 | 0.67081 (8) | 0.46567 (9) | 0.25835 (14) | 0.0556 (5) |
| H11A | 0.7049 | 0.4568 | 0.2182 | 0.067* |
| H11B | 0.6738 | 0.5049 | 0.2826 | 0.067* |
| C12 | 0.62457 (7) | 0.49375 (7) | 0.09048 (12) | 0.0466 (4) |
| C13 | 0.66337 (9) | 0.53799 (9) | 0.07902 (15) | 0.0608 (5) |
| H13 | 0.6877 | 0.5469 | 0.1339 | 0.073* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C14 | 0.66695 (11) | 0.56947 (10) | -0.01207 (17) | 0.0747 (6) |
| H14 | 0.6936 | 0.5989 | -0.0182 | 0.090* |
| C15 | 0.63101 (11) | 0.55691 (10) | -0.09283 (17) | 0.0741 (6) |
| H15 | 0.6327 | 0.5785 | -0.1536 | 0.089* |
| C16 | 0.59234 (10) | 0.51273 (9) | -0.08517 (14) | 0.0627 (5) |
| H16 | 0.5681 | 0.5044 | -0.1406 | 0.075* |
| C17 | 0.58959 (8) | 0.48052 (8) | 0.00541 (13) | 0.0486 (4) |
| C18 | 0.52168 (9) | 0.41607 (9) | -0.06941 (14) | 0.0626 (5) |
| H18A | 0.5476 | 0.4081 | -0.1266 | 0.075* |
| H18B | 0.4952 | 0.4458 | -0.0912 | 0.075* |
| C19 | 0.49038 (9) | 0.36474 (10) | -0.04196 (16) | 0.0655 (5) |
| C20 | 0.46475 (12) | 0.32315 (15) | -0.0253 (2) | 0.0902 (8) |
| N1 | 0.48348 (7) | 0.46368 (8) | 0.34151 (12) | 0.0659 (5) |
| H1A | 0.4536 | 0.4482 | 0.3687 | 0.079* |
| N2 | 0.66652 (9) | 0.42633 (9) | 0.34832 (17) | 0.0796 (6) |
| O1 | 0.66570 (12) | 0.44706 (10) | 0.43438 (16) | 0.1362 (10) |
| O2 | 0.66138 (13) | 0.37606 (8) | 0.3327 (2) | 0.1423 (10) |
| O3 | 0.55338 (6) | 0.43482 (6) | 0.01938 (9) | 0.0586 (4) |
| H20 | 0.4442 (13) | 0.2919 (12) | -0.011 (2) | 0.118 (11)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0576 (11) | 0.0581 (11) | 0.0526 (10) | 0.0033 (9) | -0.0041 (9) | 0.0056 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0856 (16) | 0.0634 (13) | 0.0727 (14) | 0.0126 (11) | -0.0077 (12) | 0.0021 (11) |
| C3 | 0.0949 (18) | 0.0863 (17) | 0.0700 (15) | 0.0366 (14) | -0.0004 (13) | -0.0033 (13) |
| C4 | 0.0628 (13) | 0.1061 (19) | 0.0551 (12) | 0.0235 (13) | 0.0091 (10) | 0.0114 (12) |
| C5 | 0.0506 (10) | 0.0771 (13) | 0.0423 (9) | 0.0048 (9) | -0.0010 (8) | 0.0119 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0461 (9) | 0.0606 (10) | 0.0346 (8) | 0.0030 (8) | -0.0055 (7) | 0.0109 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0482 (9) | 0.0536 (10) | 0.0351 (8) | -0.0032 (7) | -0.0042 (7) | 0.0098 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0602 (11) | 0.0666 (12) | 0.0453 (9) | -0.0122 (9) | -0.0003 (8) | 0.0121 (9) |
| C9 | 0.1018 (18) | 0.0704 (15) | 0.0841 (16) | -0.0319 (13) | 0.0091 (14) | 0.0090 (12) |
| C10 | 0.0505 (9) | 0.0473 (9) | 0.0405 (8) | 0.0002 (7) | -0.0030 (7) | 0.0045 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0536 (10) | 0.0630 (11) | 0.0503 (10) | 0.0055 (9) | -0.0033 (8) | 0.0066 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0496 (9) | 0.0515 (9) | 0.0387 (8) | 0.0034 (7) | 0.0057 (7) | 0.0033 (7) |
| C13 | 0.0667 (12) | 0.0661 (12) | 0.0497 (10) | -0.0107 (9) | 0.0081 (9) | 0.0049 (9) |
| C14 | 0.0923 (16) | 0.0709 (14) | 0.0610 (13) | -0.0162 (12) | 0.0210 (12) | 0.0106 (11) |
| C15 | 0.1057 (18) | 0.0701 (13) | 0.0466 (11) | 0.0043 (12) | 0.0202 (11) | 0.0167 (10) |
| C16 | 0.0816 (14) | 0.0664 (12) | 0.0400 (10) | 0.0116 (11) | 0.0039 (9) | 0.0073 (9) |
| C17 | 0.0527 (10) | 0.0539 (10) | 0.0392 (8) | 0.0083 (8) | 0.0044 (7) | 0.0031 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0674 (12) | 0.0758 (13) | 0.0447 (10) | 0.0065 (10) | -0.0129 (9) | -0.0074 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0575 (12) | 0.0849 (15) | 0.0542 (11) | 0.0005 (11) | -0.0083 (9) | -0.0130 (11) |
| C20 | 0.0810 (17) | 0.109 (2) | 0.0808 (17) | -0.0283 (17) | -0.0087 (13) | -0.0050 (16) |
| N1 | 0.0560 (9) | 0.0874 (12) | 0.0542 (9) | -0.0139 (9) | 0.0098 (8) | 0.0156 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0929 (14) | 0.0688 (12) | 0.0771 (13) | -0.0006 (10) | -0.0388 (11) | 0.0223 (10) |
| O1 | 0.211 (3) | 0.1348 (18) | 0.0629 (11) | -0.0503 (17) | -0.0414 (14) | 0.0353 (12) |
| O2 | 0.209 (3) | 0.0599 (11) | 0.158 (2) | 0.0096 (13) | -0.0778 (19) | 0.0308 (12) |
| O3 | 0.0645 (8) | 0.0686 (8) | 0.0428 (7) | -0.0091 (6) | -0.0115 (6) | 0.0054 (6) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $\text{^{\circ}}$)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—C2 | 1.371 (3) | C11—H11A | 0.9700 |
| C1—C6 | 1.396 (3) | C11—H11B | 0.9700 |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | C12—C13 | 1.382 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.387 (3) | C12—C17 | 1.399 (2) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C13—C14 | 1.385 (3) |
| C3—C4 | 1.373 (4) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C14—C15 | 1.367 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.384 (3) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C15—C16 | 1.374 (3) |
| C5—N1 | 1.367 (3) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| C5—C6 | 1.411 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.387 (2) |
| C6—C7 | 1.440 (3) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C7—C8 | 1.372 (2) | C17—O3 | 1.373 (2) |
| C7—C10 | 1.506 (2) | C18—O3 | 1.429 (2) |
| C8—N1 | 1.368 (3) | C18—C19 | 1.447 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.492 (3) | C18—H18A | 0.9700 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9600 | C18—H18B | 0.9700 |
| C9—H9B | 0.9600 | C19—C20 | 1.160 (4) |
| C9—H9C | 0.9600 | C20—H20 | 0.89 (3) |
| C10—C12 | 1.526 (2) | N1—H1A | 0.8600 |
| C10—C11 | 1.528 (2) | N2—O2 | 1.197 (3) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9800 | N2—O1 | 1.208 (3) |
| C11—N2 | 1.480 (3) | | |
| | | | |
| C2—C1—C6 | 119.24 (19) | C10—C11—H11A | 109.8 |
| C2—C1—H1 | 120.4 | N2—C11—H11B | 109.8 |
| C6—C1—H1 | 120.4 | C10—C11—H11B | 109.8 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 121.5 (2) | H11A—C11—H11B | 108.3 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.2 | C13—C12—C17 | 117.67 (16) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.2 | C13—C12—C10 | 123.84 (16) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 121.1 (2) | C17—C12—C10 | 118.49 (15) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.4 | C12—C13—C14 | 121.8 (2) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.4 | C12—C13—H13 | 119.1 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 117.5 (2) | C14—C13—H13 | 119.1 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 121.3 | C15—C14—C13 | 119.4 (2) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 121.3 | C15—C14—H14 | 120.3 |
| N1—C5—C4 | 130.19 (19) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.3 |
| N1—C5—C6 | 107.22 (17) | C14—C15—C16 | 120.67 (19) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 122.6 (2) | C14—C15—H15 | 119.7 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 118.00 (17) | C16—C15—H15 | 119.7 |
| C1—C6—C7 | 135.28 (16) | C15—C16—C17 | 119.8 (2) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 106.71 (16) | C15—C16—H16 | 120.1 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 106.82 (16) | C17—C16—H16 | 120.1 |
| C8—C7—C10 | 125.92 (17) | O3—C17—C16 | 124.02 (17) |
| C6—C7—C10 | 127.11 (15) | O3—C17—C12 | 115.38 (14) |
| N1—C8—C7 | 109.02 (18) | C16—C17—C12 | 120.60 (18) |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N1—C8—C9 | 119.85 (18) | O3—C18—C19 | 108.69 (16) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 131.1 (2) | O3—C18—H18A | 110.0 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 109.5 | C19—C18—H18A | 110.0 |
| C8—C9—H9B | 109.5 | O3—C18—H18B | 110.0 |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C19—C18—H18B | 110.0 |
| C8—C9—H9C | 109.5 | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.3 |
| H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 | C20—C19—C18 | 176.5 (2) |
| H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 | C19—C20—H20 | 178 (2) |
| C7—C10—C12 | 113.88 (13) | C5—N1—C8 | 110.22 (15) |
| C7—C10—C11 | 110.41 (14) | C5—N1—H1A | 124.9 |
| C12—C10—C11 | 109.95 (14) | C8—N1—H1A | 124.9 |
| C7—C10—H10 | 107.4 | O2—N2—O1 | 123.0 (2) |
| C12—C10—H10 | 107.4 | O2—N2—C11 | 119.0 (2) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 107.4 | O1—N2—C11 | 117.9 (2) |
| N2—C11—C10 | 109.25 (15) | C17—O3—C18 | 116.90 (14) |
| N2—C11—H11A | 109.8 | | |
| | | | |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 0.7 (3) | C7—C10—C12—C13 | 105.5 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -1.5 (4) | C11—C10—C12—C13 | -19.0 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.5 (3) | C7—C10—C12—C17 | -74.2 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—N1 | -179.0 (2) | C11—C10—C12—C17 | 161.27 (16) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.3 (3) | C17—C12—C13—C14 | 1.7 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 1.0 (3) | C10—C12—C13—C14 | -178.07 (18) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | 179.47 (19) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.4 (3) |
| N1—C5—C6—C1 | 178.18 (15) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -1.3 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -2.0 (3) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.1 (3) |
| N1—C5—C6—C7 | -0.71 (19) | C15—C16—C17—O3 | -178.42 (18) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 179.09 (17) | C15—C16—C17—C12 | 2.1 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8 | -178.48 (19) | C13—C12—C17—O3 | 177.55 (16) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 0.12 (18) | C10—C12—C17—O3 | -2.7 (2) |
| C1—C6—C7—C10 | 5.8 (3) | C13—C12—C17—C16 | -2.9 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C10 | -175.64 (15) | C10—C12—C17—C16 | 176.84 (16) |
| C6—C7—C8—N1 | 0.52 (19) | C4—C5—N1—C8 | -178.7 (2) |
| C10—C7—C8—N1 | 176.34 (15) | C6—C5—N1—C8 | 1.1 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 179.6 (2) | C7—C8—N1—C5 | -1.0 (2) |
| C10—C7—C8—C9 | -4.6 (3) | C9—C8—N1—C5 | 179.79 (18) |
| C8—C7—C10—C12 | 125.70 (18) | C10—C11—N2—O2 | 58.0 (3) |
| C6—C7—C10—C12 | -59.3 (2) | C10—C11—N2—O1 | -118.6 (2) |
| C8—C7—C10—C11 | -110.05 (19) | C16—C17—O3—C18 | 7.2 (3) |
| C6—C7—C10—C11 | 64.9 (2) | C12—C17—O3—C18 | -173.23 (16) |
| C7—C10—C11—N2 | 60.3 (2) | C19—C18—O3—C17 | 174.73 (16) |
| C12—C10—C11—N2 | -173.18 (16) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1A···O2 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.14 | 2.997 (2) | 173 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| C11—H11A···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.52 | 3.433 (3) | 157 |
| C15—H15···O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.57 | 3.315 (3) | 137 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-y+3/4, x-1/4, -z+3/4$; (ii) $-y+5/4, x-1/4, z-1/4$; (iii) $y+1/4, -x+5/4, z-3/4$.