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2,3-Bis(ethylsulfanyl)-1,4,5,8-tetrathiafulvalene-6,7-dicarbonitrile

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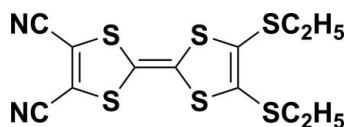
Received 1 July 2011; accepted 16 July 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å;
R factor = 0.031; wR factor = 0.109; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.2.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{S}_6$, all non-H atoms, except for those in the ethyl groups, lie in the same non-crystallographic plane, with a r.m.s. deviation of 0.0366 (5) Å. In the crystal structure, molecules are linked through weak C—H \cdots N hydrogen bonds between methyl and cyano groups, forming centrosymmetric dimers. The dimers are arranged along the a axis, due to intermolecular N \cdots S [3.337 (4) Å] interactions.

Related literature

For synthetic uses of dicyano-substituted tetrathiafulvalene derivatives, see: Chen *et al.* (2007); Leng *et al.* (2010). For a related structure, see: Jiang *et al.* (2010). For the synthesis of the title compound, see: Chen *et al.* (2005).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{S}_6$
 $M_r = 374.58$
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 7.8357$ (16) Å

$b = 8.9777$ (18) Å
 $c = 12.618$ (3) Å
 $\alpha = 76.48$ (3)°
 $\beta = 77.59$ (3)°

$\gamma = 73.20$ (3)°
 $V = 815.8$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 2$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.83$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.15 \times 0.13 \times 0.12$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku R-Axis RAPID
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)
 $T_{\min} = 0.886$, $T_{\max} = 0.907$

8038 measured reflections
3689 independent reflections
3079 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.109$
 $S = 1.15$
3689 reflections

183 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.37$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.42$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{C10}-\text{H10C}\cdots\text{N2}^i$ | 0.96 | 2.73 | 3.659 (4) | 164 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 2$.

Data collection: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *RAPID-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSK, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BH2367).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o2096 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811028601]

2,3-Bis(ethylsulfanyl)-1,4,5,8-tetrathiafulvalene-6,7-dicarbonitrile**Rui-bin Hou and Dong-feng Li****S1. Comment**

Dicyano-substituted tetrathiafulvalene derivatives (TTFs) are key precursors for the preparation of the TTF-annulated porphyrazines. We have recently synthesized the symmetrical (Chen *et al.*, 2007) and the unsymmetrical TTF-annulated porphyrazines (Leng *et al.*, 2010) using such precursors. In this paper, we report the crystal structure of the title compound.

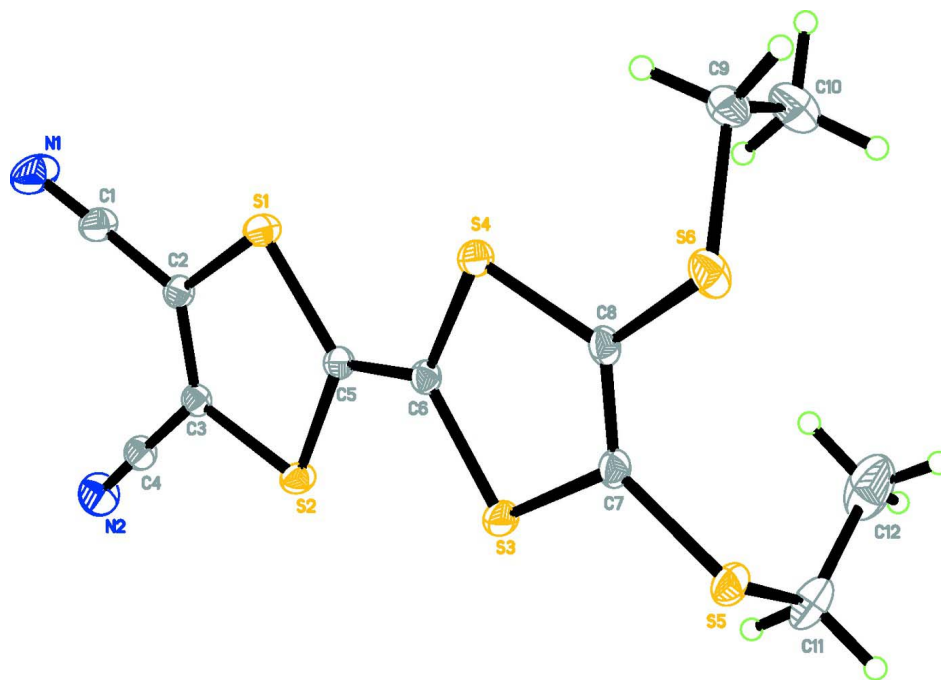
In the title compound (Fig. 1), all bond lengths and angles are in the normal ranges and comparable with those observed in a closely related compound (Jiang *et al.*, 2010). In the title compound, except for two ethyl groups, all atoms lie on the same plane. In the crystal, the molecules form dimers through weak intermolecular C—H \cdots N hydrogen bonds (Table 1), and dimers are arranged along the *a* axis, due to N \cdots S interactions.

S2. Experimental

The title compound was prepared according to the literature (Chen *et al.*, 2005). Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were prepared by slow evaporation of a solution in a mixture of dichloromethane and petroleum ether, at room temperature.

S3. Refinement

C-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H 0.96 or 0.97 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl groups and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methylene groups.

**Figure 1**

The crystal structure of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms drawn at the 20% probability level.

2,3-Bis(ethylsulfanyl)-1,4,5,8-tetrathiafulvalene-6,7-dicarbonitrile

Crystal data

$C_{12}H_{10}N_2S_6$

$M_r = 374.58$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 1$

$a = 7.8357$ (16) Å

$b = 8.9777$ (18) Å

$c = 12.618$ (3) Å

$\alpha = 76.48$ (3)°

$\beta = 77.59$ (3)°

$\gamma = 73.20$ (3)°

$V = 815.8$ (3) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 384$

$D_x = 1.525$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 3994 reflections

$\theta = 3.2$ – 27.5 °

$\mu = 0.83$ mm⁻¹

$T = 293$ K

Block, black

$0.15 \times 0.13 \times 0.12$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku R-Axis RAPID
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)

$T_{\min} = 0.886$, $T_{\max} = 0.907$

8038 measured reflections

3689 independent reflections

3079 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 3.2$ °

$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -11 \rightarrow 10$

$l = -16 \rightarrow 16$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$

$wR(F^2) = 0.109$

$S = 1.15$

3689 reflections

183 parameters

0 restraints

0 constraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0602P)^2 + 0.1175P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.37 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.42 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 1.3781 (3) | 0.3004 (3) | 1.17179 (18) | 0.0471 (5) |
| C2 | 1.2353 (2) | 0.2956 (2) | 1.11964 (14) | 0.0346 (4) |
| C3 | 1.0593 (2) | 0.3581 (2) | 1.15573 (14) | 0.0325 (4) |
| C4 | 0.9973 (3) | 0.4385 (2) | 1.24706 (16) | 0.0404 (4) |
| C5 | 1.0603 (2) | 0.2358 (2) | 0.99101 (14) | 0.0312 (4) |
| C6 | 1.0078 (2) | 0.1834 (2) | 0.91471 (14) | 0.0314 (4) |
| C7 | 0.8174 (3) | 0.1324 (2) | 0.78825 (14) | 0.0362 (4) |
| C8 | 0.9902 (3) | 0.0668 (2) | 0.74847 (14) | 0.0348 (4) |
| C9 | 1.2580 (3) | 0.0150 (3) | 0.56711 (17) | 0.0514 (5) |
| H9A | 1.3429 | -0.0101 | 0.6183 | 0.062* |
| H9B | 1.3115 | -0.0489 | 0.5104 | 0.062* |
| C10 | 1.2308 (4) | 0.1859 (3) | 0.5143 (2) | 0.0673 (7) |
| H10A | 1.1425 | 0.2134 | 0.4662 | 0.101* |
| H10B | 1.3430 | 0.2042 | 0.4725 | 0.101* |
| H10C | 1.1895 | 0.2499 | 0.5705 | 0.101* |
| C11 | 0.5366 (3) | 0.3331 (3) | 0.6882 (2) | 0.0658 (7) |
| H11A | 0.4252 | 0.3457 | 0.6615 | 0.079* |
| H11B | 0.5078 | 0.3900 | 0.7489 | 0.079* |
| C12 | 0.6628 (5) | 0.4051 (4) | 0.5971 (3) | 0.1003 (13) |
| H12A | 0.7769 | 0.3859 | 0.6210 | 0.150* |
| H12B | 0.6122 | 0.5171 | 0.5789 | 0.150* |
| H12C | 0.6801 | 0.3584 | 0.5333 | 0.150* |
| N1 | 1.4901 (3) | 0.3032 (3) | 1.21488 (19) | 0.0733 (6) |
| N2 | 0.9451 (3) | 0.5027 (2) | 1.31940 (17) | 0.0632 (5) |
| S1 | 1.28831 (6) | 0.20402 (6) | 1.00515 (4) | 0.03914 (14) |
| S2 | 0.89965 (6) | 0.33925 (6) | 1.08715 (4) | 0.03802 (14) |
| S3 | 0.77877 (6) | 0.21620 (6) | 0.90659 (4) | 0.04141 (14) |
| S4 | 1.15711 (6) | 0.07338 (6) | 0.81983 (4) | 0.03804 (14) |
| S5 | 0.62815 (7) | 0.12625 (7) | 0.73859 (4) | 0.04650 (16) |
| S6 | 1.05259 (8) | -0.03845 (7) | 0.64039 (4) | 0.04750 (16) |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0377 (10) | 0.0631 (13) | 0.0461 (11) | -0.0110 (10) | -0.0063 (9) | -0.0232 (10) |
| C2 | 0.0360 (9) | 0.0404 (9) | 0.0320 (9) | -0.0122 (8) | -0.0083 (7) | -0.0094 (7) |
| C3 | 0.0369 (9) | 0.0348 (9) | 0.0290 (8) | -0.0107 (7) | -0.0058 (7) | -0.0090 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0420 (10) | 0.0436 (10) | 0.0369 (10) | -0.0073 (9) | -0.0071 (8) | -0.0136 (8) |
| C5 | 0.0324 (8) | 0.0345 (9) | 0.0288 (8) | -0.0090 (7) | -0.0058 (7) | -0.0081 (7) |
| C6 | 0.0341 (8) | 0.0355 (9) | 0.0274 (8) | -0.0107 (7) | -0.0068 (7) | -0.0070 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0404 (9) | 0.0443 (10) | 0.0301 (9) | -0.0177 (8) | -0.0111 (7) | -0.0050 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0434 (9) | 0.0416 (9) | 0.0255 (8) | -0.0183 (8) | -0.0084 (7) | -0.0060 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0471 (11) | 0.0647 (14) | 0.0430 (11) | -0.0095 (11) | 0.0012 (9) | -0.0245 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0797 (18) | 0.0730 (16) | 0.0516 (14) | -0.0346 (14) | 0.0086 (12) | -0.0144 (12) |
| C11 | 0.0585 (14) | 0.0618 (15) | 0.0846 (18) | -0.0060 (12) | -0.0410 (14) | -0.0121 (13) |
| C12 | 0.115 (3) | 0.085 (2) | 0.110 (3) | -0.050 (2) | -0.065 (2) | 0.0395 (19) |
| N1 | 0.0473 (11) | 0.1120 (18) | 0.0767 (15) | -0.0167 (12) | -0.0174 (11) | -0.0453 (14) |
| N2 | 0.0704 (13) | 0.0684 (13) | 0.0527 (12) | -0.0068 (11) | -0.0075 (10) | -0.0303 (10) |
| S1 | 0.0314 (2) | 0.0513 (3) | 0.0399 (3) | -0.0088 (2) | -0.00407 (19) | -0.0216 (2) |
| S2 | 0.0303 (2) | 0.0491 (3) | 0.0386 (3) | -0.0089 (2) | -0.00466 (18) | -0.0176 (2) |
| S3 | 0.0336 (2) | 0.0591 (3) | 0.0365 (3) | -0.0109 (2) | -0.00710 (19) | -0.0180 (2) |
| S4 | 0.0348 (2) | 0.0504 (3) | 0.0336 (3) | -0.0103 (2) | -0.00648 (18) | -0.0162 (2) |
| S5 | 0.0454 (3) | 0.0585 (3) | 0.0465 (3) | -0.0236 (3) | -0.0173 (2) | -0.0084 (2) |
| S6 | 0.0633 (3) | 0.0552 (3) | 0.0346 (3) | -0.0267 (3) | -0.0028 (2) | -0.0185 (2) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—N1 | 1.136 (3) | C8—S4 | 1.7606 (18) |
| C1—C2 | 1.430 (3) | C9—C10 | 1.496 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.352 (3) | C9—S6 | 1.810 (2) |
| C2—S1 | 1.7423 (19) | C9—H9A | 0.9700 |
| C3—C4 | 1.425 (2) | C9—H9B | 0.9700 |
| C3—S2 | 1.7314 (18) | C10—H10A | 0.9600 |
| C4—N2 | 1.132 (3) | C10—H10B | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.346 (2) | C10—H10C | 0.9600 |
| C5—S2 | 1.7646 (19) | C11—C12 | 1.500 (4) |
| C5—S1 | 1.7673 (18) | C11—S5 | 1.800 (3) |
| C6—S4 | 1.7495 (19) | C11—H11A | 0.9700 |
| C6—S3 | 1.7543 (18) | C11—H11B | 0.9700 |
| C7—C8 | 1.348 (3) | C12—H12A | 0.9600 |
| C7—S5 | 1.7483 (18) | C12—H12B | 0.9600 |
| C7—S3 | 1.7569 (19) | C12—H12C | 0.9600 |
| C8—S6 | 1.7439 (19) | | |
| N1—C1—C2 | 178.9 (3) | H9A—C9—H9B | 107.7 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 122.92 (17) | C9—C10—H10A | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—S1 | 117.99 (14) | C9—C10—H10B | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—S1 | 119.09 (15) | H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 123.81 (17) | C9—C10—H10C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C2—C3—S2 | 118.14 (13) | H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—S2 | 118.05 (14) | H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| N2—C4—C3 | 178.8 (2) | C12—C11—S5 | 113.3 (2) |
| C6—C5—S2 | 120.78 (14) | C12—C11—H11A | 108.9 |
| C6—C5—S1 | 123.79 (15) | S5—C11—H11A | 108.9 |
| S2—C5—S1 | 115.42 (10) | C12—C11—H11B | 108.9 |
| C5—C6—S4 | 123.86 (14) | S5—C11—H11B | 108.9 |
| C5—C6—S3 | 121.49 (15) | H11A—C11—H11B | 107.7 |
| S4—C6—S3 | 114.62 (10) | C11—C12—H12A | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—S5 | 125.25 (15) | C11—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—S3 | 117.19 (14) | H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| S5—C7—S3 | 117.34 (11) | C11—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—S6 | 123.52 (14) | H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—S4 | 116.94 (14) | H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| S6—C8—S4 | 119.23 (11) | C2—S1—C5 | 94.04 (9) |
| C10—C9—S6 | 113.94 (17) | C3—S2—C5 | 94.40 (8) |
| C10—C9—H9A | 108.8 | C6—S3—C7 | 95.39 (9) |
| S6—C9—H9A | 108.8 | C6—S4—C8 | 95.48 (9) |
| C10—C9—H9B | 108.8 | C7—S5—C11 | 101.18 (10) |
| S6—C9—H9B | 108.8 | C8—S6—C9 | 102.91 (10) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D—H...A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H...A</i> | <i>D...A</i> | <i>D—H...A</i> |
|----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C10—H10C...N2 ⁱ | 0.96 | 2.73 | 3.659 (4) | 164 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+2$.