

Dichlorido(2-{[3-(morpholin-4-ium-4-yl)-propyl]iminomethyl}phenolate)zinc

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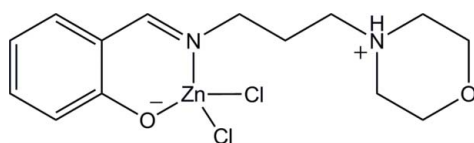
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.020; wR factor = 0.051; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.8.

In the zwitterionic zinc title complex, $[\text{ZnCl}_2(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2)]$, the Zn^{II} ion is four-coordinated in a distorted tetrahedral geometry. The Schiff base ligand employs its phenolate O and imine N atoms to coordinate the metal atom in a bidentate mode. Two Cl atoms complete the tetrahedral coordination environment. In the crystal, a pair of $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds connect the molecules into a centrosymmetric dimer. $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions are also observed.

Related literature

For related structures of similar zwitterionic ZnCl_2 complexes, see: Qiu (2006); Ye & You (2008); Zhu (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{ZnCl}_2(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2)]$
 $M_r = 384.59$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 8.11276$ (10) Å
 $b = 11.21021$ (13) Å
 $c = 18.4097$ (2) Å
 $\beta = 92.0168$ (6)°

$V = 1673.24$ (4) Å³
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.79$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.37 \times 0.32 \times 0.25$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.557$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.663$

14420 measured reflections
3824 independent reflections
3557 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.017$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.020$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.051$
 $S = 1.07$
3824 reflections
193 parameters
1 restraint

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.34$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.33$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1 is the centroid of the C1–C6 ring.

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{N2}-\text{H2N}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{i}}$	0.90 (1)	1.81 (1)	2.6954 (14)	170 (2)
$\text{C5}-\text{H5}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.95	2.39	3.2161 (16)	146
$\text{C9}-\text{H9A}\cdots\text{Cl1}^{\text{iii}}$	0.99	2.83	3.6732 (13)	144
$\text{C10}-\text{H10A}\cdots\text{Cl1}^{\text{i}}$	0.99	2.82	3.6905 (13)	147
$\text{C14}-\text{H14A}\cdots\text{Cl2}^{\text{iii}}$	0.99	2.69	3.5486 (13)	146
$\text{C14}-\text{H14B}\cdots\text{Cl2}^{\text{iv}}$	0.99	2.78	3.6890 (14)	153
$\text{C12}-\text{H12B}\cdots\text{Cg1}^{\text{v}}$	0.99	2.57	3.4366 (2)	146

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z + 2$; (ii) $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 2$; (iv) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (v) $x, -y - \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{3}{2}$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: X-SEED (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and publCIF (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2701).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, m932 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811022021]

Dichlorido(2-{[3-(morpholin-4-ium-4-yl)propyl]iminomethyl}phenolate)zinc**Nurul Azimah Ikmal Hisham, Hamid Khaledi and Hapipah Mohd Ali****S1. Comment**

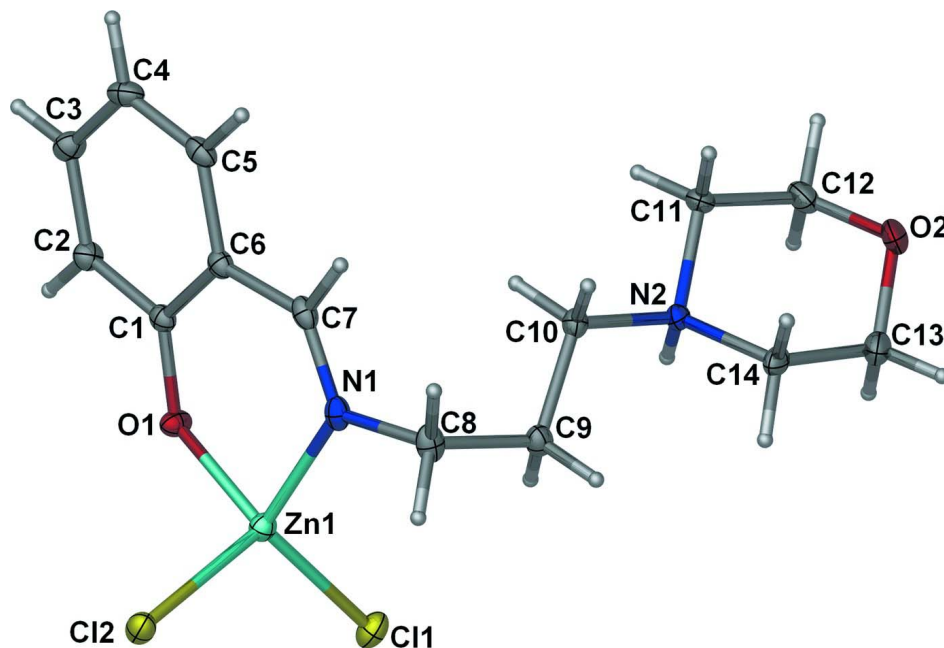
The title compound was obtained *via* the complexation of ZnCl₂ with the *in situ* prepared Schiff base. The Schiff base ligand coordinates the metal ion *via* its phenolate oxygen and imine nitrogen atoms. The morpholine ring N atom stays away from the coordination and is protonated, implying the zwitterionic nature of the molecule. The tetrahedral geometry around the zinc(II) ion is completed by two Cl atoms. The coordination bond lengths in the complex are comparable to the corresponding values in similar structures (Qiu, 2006; Ye & You, 2008; Zhu, 2008). In the crystal, N—H···O hydrogen bonding connects pairs of the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers. The dimers are linked through C—H···O, C—H···Cl and C—H··· π interactions into a three-dimensional network.

S2. Experimental

A mixture of salicylaldehyde (0.20 g, 1.64 mmol) and *N*-(3-aminopropyl)morpholine (0.24 g, 1.64 mmol) in ethanol (20 ml) was refluxed for 2 hr followed by addition of a solution of zinc(II) chloride (0.22 g, 1.64 mmol) in a minimum amount of water. The resulting solution was refluxed for 30 min, then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The impure product was recrystallized from methanol to give the yellow crystals of the title compound.

S3. Refinement

The C-bound H atoms were placed at calculated positions at distances C—H = 0.95 and 0.99 Å for aryl and methylene type H-atoms, respectively. The N-bound H atom was placed in a difference Fourier map, and was refined with a distance restraint of N—H 0.91 (2) Å. For all hydrogen atoms $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ were set to 1.2 times $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{carrier atom})$.

**Figure 1**

Displacement ellipsoid plot of the title compound at the 50% probability level. Hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

Dichlorido(2-[[3-(morpholin-4-ium-4-yl)propyl]iminomethyl]phenolate)zinc

Crystal data

[ZnCl₂(C₁₄H₂₀N₂O₂)]

M_r = 384.59

Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*c*

Hall symbol: -*P* 2ybc

a = 8.11276 (10) Å

b = 11.21021 (13) Å

c = 18.4097 (2) Å

β = 92.0168 (6)°

V = 1673.24 (4) Å³

Z = 4

F(000) = 792

D_x = 1.527 Mg m⁻³

Mo *K*α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å

Cell parameters from 9373 reflections

θ = 2.2–30.4°

μ = 1.79 mm⁻¹

T = 100 K

Block, yellow

0.37 × 0.32 × 0.25 mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)

T_{min} = 0.557, *T_{max}* = 0.663

14420 measured reflections

3824 independent reflections

3557 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)

R_{int} = 0.017

θ_{\max} = 27.5°, θ_{\min} = 2.1°

h = -10→10

k = -14→14

l = -23→23

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.020$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.051$
 $S = 1.07$
 3824 reflections
 193 parameters
 1 restraint
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0237P)^2 + 0.6991P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.003$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.34 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.33 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Zn1	0.187917 (17)	0.093296 (13)	1.107214 (8)	0.01475 (5)
Cl1	0.22466 (4)	-0.09919 (3)	1.084342 (19)	0.02075 (8)
Cl2	0.33968 (4)	0.15593 (3)	1.205005 (18)	0.01907 (7)
O1	-0.04186 (11)	0.13291 (8)	1.12739 (5)	0.01608 (18)
O2	0.13093 (14)	-0.02283 (10)	0.65039 (5)	0.0276 (2)
N1	0.20412 (13)	0.20247 (10)	1.02150 (6)	0.0159 (2)
N2	0.16476 (13)	0.05293 (10)	0.79901 (6)	0.0135 (2)
H2N	0.1344 (19)	-0.0140 (12)	0.8218 (8)	0.016*
C1	-0.12380 (15)	0.22475 (11)	1.09867 (7)	0.0137 (2)
C2	-0.28113 (16)	0.25169 (12)	1.12420 (7)	0.0163 (2)
H2	-0.3253	0.2032	1.1611	0.020*
C3	-0.37327 (16)	0.34666 (12)	1.09714 (7)	0.0186 (3)
H3	-0.4787	0.3627	1.1158	0.022*
C4	-0.31222 (17)	0.41883 (12)	1.04277 (8)	0.0196 (3)
H4	-0.3743	0.4849	1.0247	0.024*
C5	-0.16034 (17)	0.39287 (12)	1.01564 (7)	0.0173 (3)
H5	-0.1203	0.4405	0.9774	0.021*
C6	-0.06264 (15)	0.29814 (11)	1.04276 (7)	0.0142 (2)
C7	0.09231 (16)	0.28065 (11)	1.00702 (7)	0.0159 (2)
H7	0.1134	0.3336	0.9682	0.019*
C8	0.34713 (16)	0.19638 (13)	0.97446 (7)	0.0194 (3)
H8A	0.4473	0.1769	1.0044	0.023*
H8B	0.3641	0.2753	0.9518	0.023*
C9	0.32253 (16)	0.10212 (12)	0.91483 (7)	0.0170 (3)

H9A	0.4296	0.0847	0.8929	0.020*
H9B	0.2812	0.0274	0.9363	0.020*
C10	0.20034 (15)	0.14566 (11)	0.85628 (7)	0.0152 (2)
H10A	0.0960	0.1682	0.8790	0.018*
H10B	0.2452	0.2178	0.8331	0.018*
C11	0.02330 (16)	0.09176 (11)	0.74944 (7)	0.0171 (3)
H11A	0.0509	0.1679	0.7255	0.020*
H11B	-0.0763	0.1045	0.7780	0.020*
C12	-0.01012 (18)	-0.00338 (13)	0.69264 (7)	0.0224 (3)
H12A	-0.0405	-0.0787	0.7168	0.027*
H12B	-0.1042	0.0214	0.6604	0.027*
C13	0.26442 (19)	-0.06439 (14)	0.69587 (8)	0.0253 (3)
H13A	0.3610	-0.0801	0.6659	0.030*
H13B	0.2328	-0.1403	0.7190	0.030*
C14	0.31118 (16)	0.02596 (12)	0.75431 (7)	0.0180 (3)
H14A	0.4018	-0.0062	0.7860	0.022*
H14B	0.3505	0.1002	0.7315	0.022*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Zn1	0.01268 (8)	0.01573 (8)	0.01592 (9)	0.00041 (5)	0.00142 (6)	-0.00096 (5)
Cl1	0.01746 (15)	0.01744 (15)	0.02752 (17)	0.00001 (11)	0.00307 (13)	-0.00615 (12)
Cl2	0.01577 (14)	0.02111 (16)	0.02017 (16)	0.00145 (11)	-0.00147 (11)	-0.00506 (12)
O1	0.0137 (4)	0.0163 (4)	0.0184 (5)	0.0015 (3)	0.0024 (3)	0.0039 (4)
O2	0.0390 (6)	0.0322 (6)	0.0117 (5)	0.0108 (5)	0.0007 (4)	-0.0017 (4)
N1	0.0148 (5)	0.0191 (5)	0.0140 (5)	-0.0042 (4)	0.0023 (4)	-0.0036 (4)
N2	0.0153 (5)	0.0139 (5)	0.0114 (5)	0.0016 (4)	0.0022 (4)	0.0009 (4)
C1	0.0147 (6)	0.0137 (6)	0.0127 (6)	-0.0014 (4)	-0.0014 (4)	-0.0014 (4)
C2	0.0153 (6)	0.0170 (6)	0.0165 (6)	-0.0005 (5)	0.0010 (5)	0.0012 (5)
C3	0.0137 (6)	0.0202 (6)	0.0219 (7)	0.0011 (5)	-0.0010 (5)	-0.0014 (5)
C4	0.0192 (6)	0.0171 (6)	0.0220 (7)	0.0014 (5)	-0.0066 (5)	0.0019 (5)
C5	0.0219 (6)	0.0165 (6)	0.0134 (6)	-0.0039 (5)	-0.0035 (5)	0.0008 (5)
C6	0.0164 (6)	0.0139 (6)	0.0121 (6)	-0.0019 (4)	-0.0007 (5)	-0.0016 (4)
C7	0.0205 (6)	0.0157 (6)	0.0117 (6)	-0.0056 (5)	0.0011 (5)	-0.0013 (5)
C8	0.0141 (6)	0.0269 (7)	0.0173 (6)	-0.0057 (5)	0.0035 (5)	-0.0040 (5)
C9	0.0135 (6)	0.0222 (7)	0.0154 (6)	0.0004 (5)	0.0008 (5)	-0.0025 (5)
C10	0.0165 (6)	0.0150 (6)	0.0142 (6)	0.0001 (5)	0.0018 (5)	-0.0019 (5)
C11	0.0183 (6)	0.0189 (6)	0.0138 (6)	0.0042 (5)	-0.0017 (5)	0.0014 (5)
C12	0.0284 (7)	0.0240 (7)	0.0143 (6)	0.0020 (6)	-0.0042 (5)	0.0000 (5)
C13	0.0333 (8)	0.0257 (7)	0.0169 (7)	0.0105 (6)	0.0037 (6)	-0.0020 (5)
C14	0.0199 (6)	0.0194 (6)	0.0153 (6)	0.0055 (5)	0.0065 (5)	0.0020 (5)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Zn1—O1	1.9644 (9)	C5—H5	0.9500
Zn1—N1	2.0049 (11)	C6—C7	1.4526 (18)
Zn1—Cl1	2.2206 (3)	C7—H7	0.9500

Zn1—C12	2.2570 (3)	C8—C9	1.5318 (18)
O1—C1	1.3254 (15)	C8—H8A	0.9900
O2—C12	1.4230 (17)	C8—H8B	0.9900
O2—C13	1.4238 (18)	C9—C10	1.5190 (18)
N1—C7	1.2825 (17)	C9—H9A	0.9900
N1—C8	1.4736 (16)	C9—H9B	0.9900
N2—C14	1.4995 (16)	C10—H10A	0.9900
N2—C10	1.5012 (16)	C10—H10B	0.9900
N2—C11	1.5052 (16)	C11—C12	1.5114 (18)
N2—H2N	0.898 (13)	C11—H11A	0.9900
C1—C2	1.4084 (17)	C11—H11B	0.9900
C1—C6	1.4206 (17)	C12—H12A	0.9900
C2—C3	1.3836 (18)	C12—H12B	0.9900
C2—H2	0.9500	C13—C14	1.516 (2)
C3—C4	1.392 (2)	C13—H13A	0.9900
C3—H3	0.9500	C13—H13B	0.9900
C4—C5	1.377 (2)	C14—H14A	0.9900
C4—H4	0.9500	C14—H14B	0.9900
C5—C6	1.4062 (18)		
O1—Zn1—N1	95.72 (4)	C9—C8—H8A	109.3
O1—Zn1—C11	112.96 (3)	N1—C8—H8B	109.3
N1—Zn1—C11	115.53 (3)	C9—C8—H8B	109.3
O1—Zn1—C12	105.87 (3)	H8A—C8—H8B	108.0
N1—Zn1—C12	112.88 (3)	C10—C9—C8	110.63 (11)
C11—Zn1—C12	112.363 (13)	C10—C9—H9A	109.5
C1—O1—Zn1	124.48 (8)	C8—C9—H9A	109.5
C12—O2—C13	109.77 (10)	C10—C9—H9B	109.5
C7—N1—C8	118.38 (11)	C8—C9—H9B	109.5
C7—N1—Zn1	121.01 (9)	H9A—C9—H9B	108.1
C8—N1—Zn1	120.60 (9)	N2—C10—C9	112.36 (10)
C14—N2—C10	112.86 (10)	N2—C10—H10A	109.1
C14—N2—C11	109.11 (10)	C9—C10—H10A	109.1
C10—N2—C11	110.44 (10)	N2—C10—H10B	109.1
C14—N2—H2N	108.8 (10)	C9—C10—H10B	109.1
C10—N2—H2N	107.5 (10)	H10A—C10—H10B	107.9
C11—N2—H2N	108.0 (10)	N2—C11—C12	109.25 (10)
O1—C1—C2	118.76 (11)	N2—C11—H11A	109.8
O1—C1—C6	123.77 (11)	C12—C11—H11A	109.8
C2—C1—C6	117.47 (11)	N2—C11—H11B	109.8
C3—C2—C1	121.96 (12)	C12—C11—H11B	109.8
C3—C2—H2	119.0	H11A—C11—H11B	108.3
C1—C2—H2	119.0	O2—C12—C11	110.99 (12)
C2—C3—C4	120.32 (13)	O2—C12—H12A	109.4
C2—C3—H3	119.8	C11—C12—H12A	109.4
C4—C3—H3	119.8	O2—C12—H12B	109.4
C5—C4—C3	118.93 (12)	C11—C12—H12B	109.4
C5—C4—H4	120.5	H12A—C12—H12B	108.0

C3—C4—H4	120.5	O2—C13—C14	111.40 (11)
C4—C5—C6	122.09 (12)	O2—C13—H13A	109.3
C4—C5—H5	119.0	C14—C13—H13A	109.3
C6—C5—H5	119.0	O2—C13—H13B	109.3
C5—C6—C1	119.19 (12)	C14—C13—H13B	109.3
C5—C6—C7	115.28 (12)	H13A—C13—H13B	108.0
C1—C6—C7	125.44 (12)	N2—C14—C13	109.93 (11)
N1—C7—C6	127.96 (12)	N2—C14—H14A	109.7
N1—C7—H7	116.0	C13—C14—H14A	109.7
C6—C7—H7	116.0	N2—C14—H14B	109.7
N1—C8—C9	111.57 (10)	C13—C14—H14B	109.7
N1—C8—H8A	109.3	H14A—C14—H14B	108.2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1 is the centroid of the C1—C6 ring.

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N2—H2 <i>N</i> ...O1 ⁱ	0.90 (1)	1.81 (1)	2.6954 (14)	170 (2)
C5—H5...O2 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.39	3.2161 (16)	146
C9—H9 <i>A</i> ...C11 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.99	2.83	3.6732 (13)	144
C10—H10 <i>A</i> ...C11 ⁱ	0.99	2.82	3.6905 (13)	147
C14—H14 <i>A</i> ...C12 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.99	2.69	3.5486 (13)	146
C14—H14 <i>B</i> ...C12 ^{iv}	0.99	2.78	3.6890 (14)	153
C12—H12 <i>B</i> ... <i>Cg1</i> ^v	0.99	2.57	3.4366 (2)	146

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z+2$; (ii) $-x, y+1/2, -z+3/2$; (iii) $-x+1, -y, -z+2$; (iv) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (v) $x, -y-1/2, z-3/2$.