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## Structure Reports

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# (E)-3-(2,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

 Xiaokai Wu,<sup>a</sup> Xiaoqing Cai,<sup>b</sup> Xianan Zheng,<sup>a</sup> Zhennan Zhang<sup>a</sup> and Xiaoqin Ye<sup>a\*</sup>
<sup>a</sup>School of Pharmacy, Wenzhou Medical College, Wenzhou, Zhejiang 325035, People's Republic of China, and <sup>b</sup>College of Chemistry and Materials Engineering, Wenzhou University, Wenzhou 325035, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: wujianzhang6@163.com

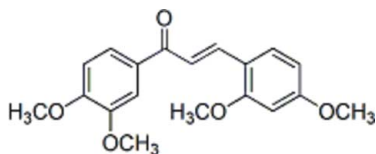
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.042;  $wR$  factor = 0.119; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.4.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_5$ , is approximately planar; the dihedral angle between the benzene rings is  $3.82$  ( $8^\circ$ ), and the central propenone  $\text{C}(\text{=O})-\text{C}=\text{C}$  plane makes dihedral angles of  $1.95$  ( $10^\circ$ ) and  $3.17$  ( $11^\circ$ ) with the two benzene rings. In the crystal structure, intra- and intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds are observed.

## Related literature

For related structures, see: Huang *et al.* (2010); Peng *et al.* (2010); Yathirajan *et al.* (2006); Zhao *et al.* (2010). For background to and applications of chalcones, see: Liang *et al.* (2007); Liu *et al.* (2008); Mojzisa *et al.* (2008); Nielsen *et al.* (2005); Nowakowska (2007); Selvakumar *et al.* (2007); Wu *et al.* (2010); Wu, Chen *et al.* (2009); Wu, Qiu *et al.* (2009); Wu, Zhang *et al.* (2009).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_5$   
 $M_r = 328.35$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 $a = 9.031$  (5) Å  
 $b = 7.962$  (5) Å  
 $c = 23.631$  (14) Å  
 $\beta = 92.827$  ( $10^\circ$ )

$V = 1697.0$  (17) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 298$  K  
 $0.47 \times 0.35 \times 0.31$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker APEX area-detector diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2002)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.958$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.972$   
 8581 measured reflections

2981 independent reflections  
 2407 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.119$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 2981 reflections

222 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.14$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.16$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{C4}-\text{H4}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{i}}$	0.93	2.46	3.363 (3)	162
$\text{C8}-\text{H8B}\cdots\text{O4}^{\text{ii}}$	0.96	2.60	3.537 (3)	166
$\text{C10}-\text{H10}\cdots\text{O2}$	0.93	2.25	2.846 (3)	121
$\text{C19}-\text{H19A}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{iii}}$	0.96	2.54	3.443 (3)	157

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2002); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2002); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2604).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2010). E66, o3015 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536810043606]

**(E)-3-(2,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one****Xiaokai Wu, Xiaoqing Cai, Xianan Zheng, Zhennan Zhang and Xiaoqin Ye****S1. Comment**

Chalcones have the common skeleton of 1,3-diaryl-2-propen-1-ones and belong to the flavonoid family. Chalcones distribute widespread in fruits, vegetables and so on. Like as other flavonoids, chalcones have been reported to possess wide-range biological activities, including antimicrobial, antitumor, anti-inflammatory, antifungal, antioxidant activities and so on (Nowakowska, 2007; Liu *et al.*, 2008; Wu *et al.*, 2010). Moreover, Chalcones belong to nature products and have low toxicity. Owing to its varied pharmacological activities and low toxicity, it has attracted more and more scientists attention and therefore several strategies have been developed to synthesize them (Nowakowska, 2007; Selvakumar *et al.*, 2007; Wu, Chen *et al.*, 2009; Wu, Qiu *et al.*, 2009; Wu, Zhang *et al.*, 2009).

In our effort to develop Chalcones activity, we have synthesized the title chalcone. In order to get detailed information such as the geometrical features and the underlying interaction of the crystal structure, an X-ray study of the title compound was carried out.

Two rings of molecule is approximately planar and the dihedral angle between the two rings is 3.82 (4)°. The average value of exocyclic bond angles [120.8 (5)°] and the bond distances [1.384 (2) Å] in the phenyl rings agree well with the normal values reported in the literature for some analogous structures (Peng *et al.*, 2010; Wu, Chen *et al.*, 2009; Wu, Qiu *et al.*, 2009; Wu, Zhang *et al.*, 2009; Huang *et al.*, 2010; Yathirajan *et al.*, 2006).

**S2. Experimental**

The title compound was synthesized by Claisene–Schmidt condensation between 2,4-dimethoxybenzaldehyde and 1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethanone. 2,4-Dimethoxybenzaldehyde (1 mmol) and 1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethanone (1 mmol) were dissolved in ethanol (15 ml). The mixture were controlled at 279 K and then 5 drops NaOH (20%) was added. The reaction was monitored by thin-layer chromatography. 15 ml H<sub>2</sub>O was added after 10 h and the yellow solid precipitated was washed with water and cold ethanol. It was then dried and purified by column chromatography on silica gel. Single crystals of the title compound were grown in a CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/CH<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OH mixture (1:1) solution at 279 K.

**S3. Refinement**

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and allowed to ride on their parent atoms at distances of 0.93 or 0.96 Å, with isotropic displacement parameters 1.2 or 1.5 times  $U_{eq}$  of the parent atom.

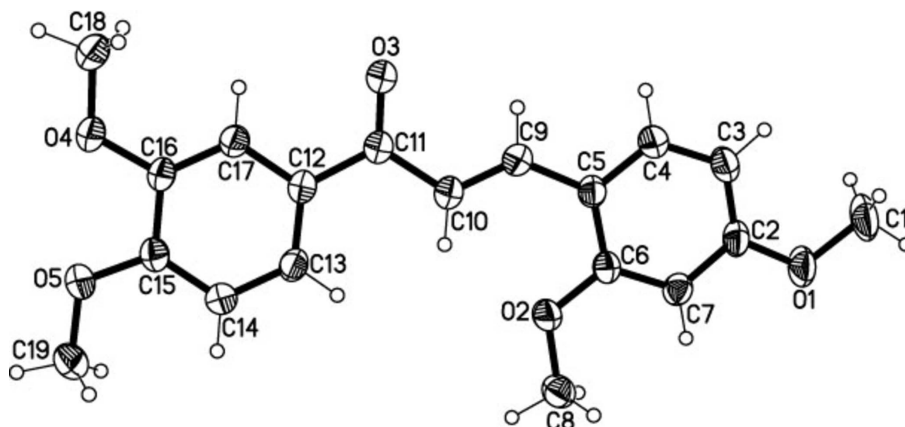


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids at the 50% probability level.

**(E)-3-(2,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one**

*Crystal data*

$C_{19}H_{20}O_5$

$M_r = 328.35$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

$a = 9.031 (5) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 7.962 (5) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 23.631 (14) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 92.827 (10)^\circ$

$V = 1697.0 (17) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 696$

$D_x = 1.285 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 3028 reflections

$\theta = 2.4\text{--}25.4^\circ$

$\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 298 \text{ K}$

Block, colourless

$0.47 \times 0.35 \times 0.31 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Bruker APEX area-detector  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2002)

$T_{\min} = 0.958$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.972$

8581 measured reflections

2981 independent reflections

2407 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.7^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -7 \rightarrow 9$

$l = -28 \rightarrow 21$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$

$wR(F^2) = 0.119$

$S = 1.04$

2981 reflections

222 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0641P)^2 + 0.1943P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.14 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.16 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,  
2008),  $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.0093 (16)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.28103 (12)	0.90184 (19)	0.42954 (5)	0.0819 (4)
O2	0.70723 (11)	0.80481 (15)	0.32588 (5)	0.0638 (3)
O3	1.12815 (14)	0.4756 (2)	0.43350 (6)	0.0919 (5)
O4	1.56960 (12)	0.36084 (15)	0.31617 (5)	0.0671 (4)
O5	1.51234 (12)	0.49882 (14)	0.21947 (5)	0.0609 (3)
C1	0.2027 (2)	0.8905 (3)	0.48040 (9)	0.0961 (7)
H1A	0.1911	0.7746	0.4905	0.144*
H1B	0.1068	0.9414	0.4746	0.144*
H1C	0.2574	0.9479	0.5104	0.144*
C2	0.42024 (16)	0.8369 (2)	0.42967 (7)	0.0580 (4)
C3	0.49109 (19)	0.7598 (3)	0.47532 (7)	0.0698 (5)
H3	0.4444	0.7487	0.5093	0.084*
C4	0.63289 (18)	0.6990 (2)	0.46998 (7)	0.0652 (5)
H4	0.6801	0.6467	0.5011	0.078*
C5	0.70830 (16)	0.71205 (19)	0.42044 (7)	0.0509 (4)
C6	0.63254 (15)	0.79194 (18)	0.37421 (6)	0.0482 (4)
C7	0.49051 (16)	0.8529 (2)	0.37918 (7)	0.0535 (4)
H7	0.4417	0.9052	0.3484	0.064*
C8	0.63986 (18)	0.8895 (2)	0.27838 (7)	0.0652 (5)
H8A	0.5486	0.8345	0.2670	0.098*
H8B	0.7055	0.8875	0.2476	0.098*
H8C	0.6199	1.0038	0.2884	0.098*
C9	0.85599 (16)	0.6388 (2)	0.41978 (7)	0.0556 (4)
H9	0.8906	0.5935	0.4542	0.067*
C10	0.94973 (16)	0.6258 (2)	0.37837 (7)	0.0560 (4)
H10	0.9239	0.6703	0.3429	0.067*
C11	1.09404 (17)	0.5415 (2)	0.38803 (7)	0.0577 (4)
C12	1.19894 (16)	0.53612 (18)	0.34148 (6)	0.0490 (4)
C13	1.17154 (16)	0.61029 (19)	0.28937 (7)	0.0534 (4)
H13	1.0832	0.6682	0.2822	0.064*
C14	1.27305 (17)	0.60041 (19)	0.24734 (7)	0.0557 (4)
H14	1.2519	0.6506	0.2123	0.067*
C15	1.40530 (16)	0.51638 (18)	0.25735 (7)	0.0504 (4)
C16	1.43577 (15)	0.44187 (18)	0.31052 (6)	0.0493 (4)
C17	1.33443 (16)	0.45188 (19)	0.35158 (7)	0.0515 (4)

H17	1.3555	0.4022	0.3867	0.062*
C18	1.61263 (19)	0.2977 (2)	0.37027 (8)	0.0669 (5)
H18A	1.6114	0.3869	0.3976	0.100*
H18B	1.7109	0.2520	0.3696	0.100*
H18C	1.5449	0.2111	0.3805	0.100*
C19	1.4842 (2)	0.5671 (3)	0.16424 (7)	0.0703 (5)
H19A	1.3940	0.5204	0.1478	0.105*
H19B	1.5650	0.5401	0.1409	0.105*
H19C	1.4745	0.6869	0.1668	0.105*

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
O1	0.0504 (7)	0.1228 (11)	0.0734 (9)	0.0280 (7)	0.0114 (6)	-0.0078 (8)
O2	0.0466 (6)	0.0894 (9)	0.0563 (7)	0.0110 (5)	0.0110 (5)	0.0148 (6)
O3	0.0720 (8)	0.1376 (13)	0.0679 (9)	0.0480 (8)	0.0213 (7)	0.0313 (8)
O4	0.0547 (7)	0.0841 (8)	0.0635 (8)	0.0250 (6)	0.0118 (6)	0.0059 (6)
O5	0.0566 (7)	0.0690 (7)	0.0584 (7)	0.0066 (5)	0.0163 (5)	0.0010 (5)
C1	0.0587 (12)	0.152 (2)	0.0797 (14)	0.0236 (12)	0.0227 (10)	-0.0226 (14)
C2	0.0426 (8)	0.0710 (10)	0.0609 (10)	0.0082 (7)	0.0086 (7)	-0.0105 (8)
C3	0.0573 (10)	0.0980 (14)	0.0555 (10)	0.0150 (9)	0.0167 (8)	0.0014 (9)
C4	0.0584 (10)	0.0837 (12)	0.0541 (10)	0.0146 (9)	0.0096 (8)	0.0066 (9)
C5	0.0459 (8)	0.0538 (9)	0.0534 (9)	0.0033 (7)	0.0081 (7)	-0.0011 (7)
C6	0.0417 (8)	0.0509 (8)	0.0526 (9)	-0.0013 (6)	0.0072 (7)	-0.0032 (7)
C7	0.0446 (8)	0.0592 (9)	0.0564 (9)	0.0043 (7)	0.0001 (7)	-0.0016 (7)
C8	0.0560 (10)	0.0859 (12)	0.0536 (10)	0.0003 (9)	0.0032 (8)	0.0061 (9)
C9	0.0493 (9)	0.0599 (9)	0.0578 (10)	0.0071 (7)	0.0041 (7)	0.0040 (7)
C10	0.0471 (9)	0.0633 (10)	0.0578 (10)	0.0086 (7)	0.0059 (7)	0.0015 (8)
C11	0.0508 (9)	0.0665 (10)	0.0561 (10)	0.0120 (7)	0.0068 (7)	0.0032 (8)
C12	0.0435 (8)	0.0489 (8)	0.0548 (9)	0.0034 (6)	0.0044 (7)	-0.0046 (7)
C13	0.0450 (8)	0.0538 (9)	0.0616 (10)	0.0088 (7)	0.0045 (7)	0.0006 (7)
C14	0.0555 (9)	0.0579 (9)	0.0539 (9)	0.0054 (7)	0.0050 (7)	0.0048 (7)
C15	0.0486 (9)	0.0483 (8)	0.0549 (9)	-0.0010 (6)	0.0103 (7)	-0.0056 (7)
C16	0.0437 (8)	0.0475 (8)	0.0570 (9)	0.0067 (6)	0.0059 (7)	-0.0046 (7)
C17	0.0491 (8)	0.0540 (9)	0.0515 (9)	0.0065 (7)	0.0032 (7)	-0.0009 (7)
C18	0.0581 (10)	0.0706 (11)	0.0717 (12)	0.0165 (8)	0.0009 (8)	0.0029 (9)
C19	0.0722 (11)	0.0831 (12)	0.0566 (10)	0.0015 (10)	0.0141 (8)	0.0019 (9)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

O1—C2	1.3593 (19)	C8—H8B	0.9600
O1—C1	1.427 (2)	C8—H8C	0.9600
O2—C6	1.3586 (18)	C9—C10	1.329 (2)
O2—C8	1.420 (2)	C9—H9	0.9300
O3—C11	1.222 (2)	C10—C11	1.473 (2)
O4—C16	1.3707 (18)	C10—H10	0.9300
O4—C18	1.410 (2)	C11—C12	1.487 (2)
O5—C15	1.3567 (17)	C12—C13	1.377 (2)

O5—C19	1.425 (2)	C12—C17	1.405 (2)
C1—H1A	0.9600	C13—C14	1.387 (2)
C1—H1B	0.9600	C13—H13	0.9300
C1—H1C	0.9600	C14—C15	1.379 (2)
C2—C3	1.372 (3)	C14—H14	0.9300
C2—C7	1.385 (2)	C15—C16	1.404 (2)
C3—C4	1.381 (2)	C16—C17	1.369 (2)
C3—H3	0.9300	C17—H17	0.9300
C4—C5	1.387 (2)	C18—H18A	0.9600
C4—H4	0.9300	C18—H18B	0.9600
C5—C6	1.412 (2)	C18—H18C	0.9600
C5—C9	1.456 (2)	C19—H19A	0.9600
C6—C7	1.382 (2)	C19—H19B	0.9600
C7—H7	0.9300	C19—H19C	0.9600
C8—H8A	0.9600		
C2—O1—C1	118.09 (15)	C9—C10—C11	120.80 (15)
C6—O2—C8	119.28 (12)	C9—C10—H10	119.6
C16—O4—C18	117.28 (12)	C11—C10—H10	119.6
C15—O5—C19	117.65 (13)	O3—C11—C10	120.98 (14)
O1—C1—H1A	109.5	O3—C11—C12	119.72 (14)
O1—C1—H1B	109.5	C10—C11—C12	119.30 (14)
H1A—C1—H1B	109.5	C13—C12—C17	118.23 (14)
O1—C1—H1C	109.5	C13—C12—C11	123.79 (14)
H1A—C1—H1C	109.5	C17—C12—C11	117.98 (14)
H1B—C1—H1C	109.5	C12—C13—C14	121.35 (14)
O1—C2—C3	124.58 (15)	C12—C13—H13	119.3
O1—C2—C7	115.21 (15)	C14—C13—H13	119.3
C3—C2—C7	120.21 (14)	C15—C14—C13	120.14 (15)
C2—C3—C4	118.93 (16)	C15—C14—H14	119.9
C2—C3—H3	120.5	C13—C14—H14	119.9
C4—C3—H3	120.5	O5—C15—C14	125.17 (15)
C3—C4—C5	123.17 (16)	O5—C15—C16	115.61 (13)
C3—C4—H4	118.4	C14—C15—C16	119.23 (13)
C5—C4—H4	118.4	C17—C16—O4	125.14 (14)
C4—C5—C6	116.59 (14)	C17—C16—C15	120.09 (14)
C4—C5—C9	117.84 (14)	O4—C16—C15	114.77 (12)
C6—C5—C9	125.54 (14)	C16—C17—C12	120.96 (15)
O2—C6—C7	123.12 (14)	C16—C17—H17	119.5
O2—C6—C5	116.28 (13)	C12—C17—H17	119.5
C7—C6—C5	120.60 (14)	O4—C18—H18A	109.5
C6—C7—C2	120.51 (15)	O4—C18—H18B	109.5
C6—C7—H7	119.7	H18A—C18—H18B	109.5
C2—C7—H7	119.7	O4—C18—H18C	109.5
O2—C8—H8A	109.5	H18A—C18—H18C	109.5
O2—C8—H8B	109.5	H18B—C18—H18C	109.5
H8A—C8—H8B	109.5	O5—C19—H19A	109.5
O2—C8—H8C	109.5	O5—C19—H19B	109.5

H8A—C8—H8C	109.5	H19A—C19—H19B	109.5
H8B—C8—H8C	109.5	O5—C19—H19C	109.5
C10—C9—C5	131.00 (16)	H19A—C19—H19C	109.5
C10—C9—H9	114.5	H19B—C19—H19C	109.5
C5—C9—H9	114.5		

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>
C4—H4 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup>	0.93	2.46	3.363 (3)	162
C8—H8B $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup>	0.96	2.60	3.537 (3)	166
C10—H10 $\cdots$ O2	0.93	2.25	2.846 (3)	121
C19—H19A $\cdots$ O1 <sup>iii</sup>	0.96	2.54	3.443 (3)	157

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+5/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .