

## Methyl 7-oxo-12-propylamino-13-nitro-deisopropyldehydroabietate

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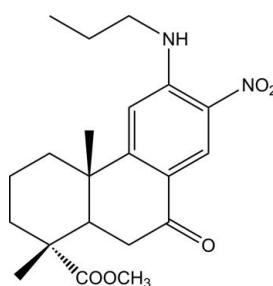
Received 30 July 2010; accepted 16 August 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 223\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.061;  $wR$  factor = 0.122; data-to-parameter ratio = 9.5.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$  (systematic name: methyl 1,4a-dimethyl-7-nitro-9-oxo-6-propylamino-1,2,3,4,4a,9,10,-10a-octahydrophenanthrene-1-carboxylate) the cyclohexane ring (*A*) and the central cyclohexene ring (*B*) exist at a *trans* ring junction, with the two methyl groups in the axial positions of the six-membered rings. Ring *A* has a chair conformation and ring *B* a half-chair conformation. An intramolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bond occurs. The crystal structure is stabilized by intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  interactions.

### Related literature

For inhibition of viruses by resin acid derivatives, see: Fonseca *et al.* (2004); Gigante *et al.* (2003). For related structures, see: Hamodrakas *et al.* (1978); Silvestre *et al.* (1998).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$   
 $M_r = 388.45$

Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$   
 $a = 8.2915(15)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 11.344(2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 20.288(4)\text{ \AA}$   
 $V = 1908.3(6)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 223\text{ K}$   
 $0.40 \times 0.18 \times 0.14\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Rigaku Saturn diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(Jacobson, 1998)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.956$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.987$

9263 measured reflections  
2492 independent reflections  
2249 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.047$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.061$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.122$   
 $S = 1.19$   
2492 reflections  
262 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.16\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$               | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1A $\cdots$ O3                 | 0.93 (4)     | 1.94 (4)           | 2.654 (4)   | 133 (3)              |
| C8—H8B $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.98         | 2.55               | 3.454 (4)   | 154                  |
| C15—H15A $\cdots$ O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.98         | 2.40               | 3.344 (4)   | 161                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $x + 1, y, z$ .

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 1999); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSC, 2000); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

The authors thank the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 20762001), Guangxi's Medicine Talented Persons Small Highland Foundation (0808) and the Guangxi Department of Education research project (200911MS281, 200911MS282) for support.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NG5010).

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# supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2010). E66, o2604 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810032824]

## Methyl 7-oxo-12-propylamino-13-nitrodeisopropyldehydroabietate

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### S1. Comment

As the main components of rosin, abietic acid and dehydroabietic acid are tricyclic diterpene carboxylic acids. It has been demonstrated that resin acid derivatives exhibit inhibition activity against viruses by recent works (Gigante *et al.*, 2003; Fonseca *et al.*, 2004), which prompted us to synthesis of the title compound. In the cation of the title compounds (Fig. 1), rings A (atoms C9—C14) and rings B (atoms C5—C10) demonstrate a *trans* ring junction with the torsion angles showing classical chair and halfchair conformations for rings A and B, respectively. There are two methyl groups in the axial positions of the six-membered rings and the overall geometric parameters of the title compound are comparable to those of 12-acetyl-dehydroabietate (Silvestre, *et al.*, 1998) and methyl dehydroabietate (Hamodrakas, *et al.*, 1978), apart from the substituted nitro group and propylamino at the benzene ring.

It should be noted that there are weak intermolecular C—H···O and N—H···O hydrogen bonds in the packing view, which link the molecules into a one-dimensional chain to stabilize the structure (Fig. 2).

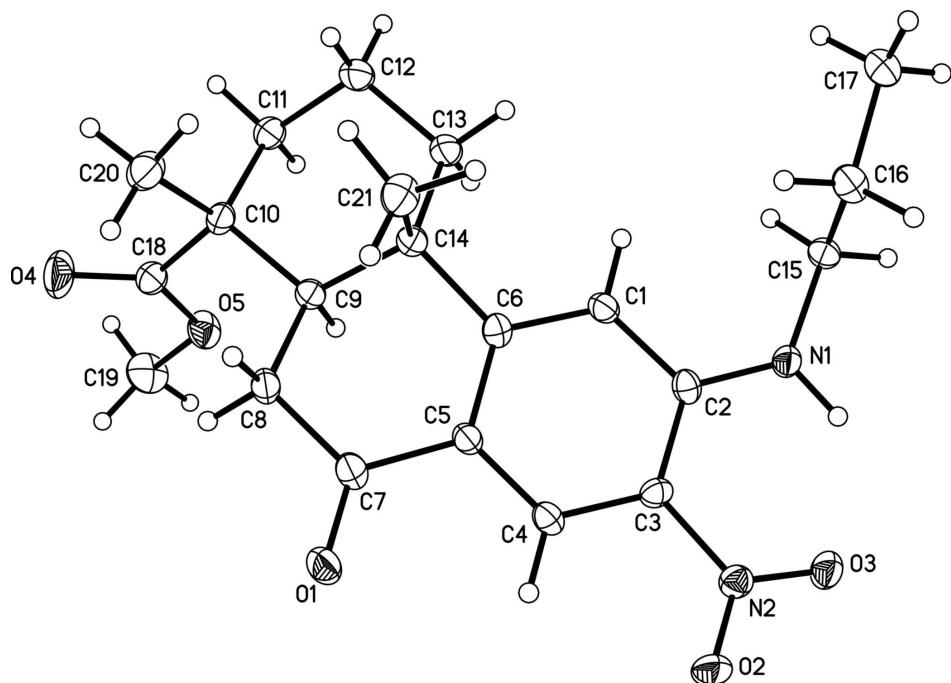
The absolute configuration of the title compound could not be determined from anomalous scattering effects because none heavier atoms than Si are present. However, NMR studies of analogous compounds suggest that the configuration is retained through the course of the reaction. Therefore, the absolute configuration of the title compound is assumed from the known absolute configuration of methyl dehydroabietate (Hamodrakas, *et al.*, 1978).

### S2. Experimental

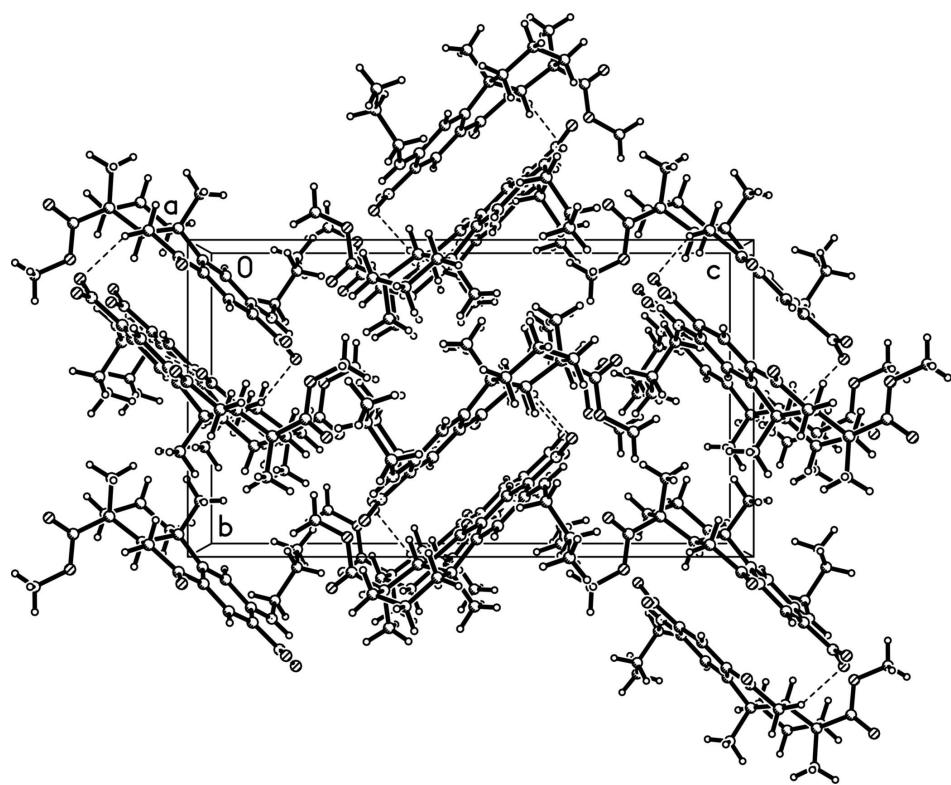
Methyl 7-oxo-12-bromo-13-nitro-deisopropyldehydroabietate (2.5 mmol), potassium carbonate (1.0 mmol), cuprous chloride (2.0 mmol) were added to 15 ml DMF. After stirring for 10 min, n-propylamine (2.5 mmol) was added drop-wise. The resultant solution was refluxed for 4 h, and then plenty of ice water was added, a lot of orange-yellow solid was precipitated, filtered, washed with water, and then dried. Upon recrystallization from ethanol, pale orange crystals were obtained (Yield 78.9%, m.p. 455–456 k).

### S3. Refinement

H atoms bound to C atoms were positioned geometrically and included in the refinement in the riding-model approximation [ $d(C—H) = 0.95$  and  $0.99 \text{ \AA}$  for aromatic and  $\text{CH}_2$  groups, respectively, and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for all others. 1443 Friedel pairs were merged.

**Figure 1**

The structure of the title compound showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom labelling scheme. H atoms are represented by small spheres of arbitrary radius.



**Figure 2**

Packing diagram with H bonds indicated by dashed lines.

**methyl 1,4a-dimethyl-7-nitro-9-oxo-6-propylamino- 1,2,3,4,4a,9,10,10a-octahydrophenanthrene-1-carboxylate***Crystal data*

$C_{21}H_{28}N_2O_5$   
 $M_r = 388.45$   
Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$   
Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab  
 $a = 8.2915$  (15) Å  
 $b = 11.344$  (2) Å  
 $c = 20.288$  (4) Å  
 $V = 1908.3$  (6) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 832$   
 $D_x = 1.352 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71075$  Å  
Cell parameters from 6184 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.0\text{--}27.5^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 223$  K  
Block, yellow  
 $0.40 \times 0.18 \times 0.14$  mm

*Data collection*

Rigaku Saturn  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
Graphite monochromator  
Detector resolution: 14.63 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $\omega$  scans  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(Jacobson, 1998)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.956$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.987$

9263 measured reflections  
2492 independent reflections  
2249 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.047$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.0^\circ$   
 $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$   
 $k = -13 \rightarrow 14$   
 $l = -26 \rightarrow 18$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.061$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.122$   
 $S = 1.19$   
2492 reflections  
262 parameters  
0 restraints  
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map  
Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites  
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.040P)^2 + 0.3656P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.16 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|    | $x$         | $y$        | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^* / U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|-------------|------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| O1 | -0.0800 (3) | 0.5805 (2) | 0.50671 (13) | 0.0413 (7)                         |

|      |            |            |              |             |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| O2   | 0.1082 (3) | 0.8201 (2) | 0.32927 (14) | 0.0428 (7)  |
| O3   | 0.3574 (3) | 0.8723 (2) | 0.31899 (13) | 0.0374 (6)  |
| O4   | 0.1294 (4) | 0.3814 (3) | 0.75394 (15) | 0.0594 (9)  |
| O5   | 0.2387 (3) | 0.5514 (2) | 0.72342 (13) | 0.0393 (6)  |
| N1   | 0.5809 (3) | 0.7320 (3) | 0.37018 (15) | 0.0301 (7)  |
| H1A  | 0.552 (4)  | 0.784 (3)  | 0.3368 (19)  | 0.034 (10)* |
| N2   | 0.2510 (3) | 0.8110 (3) | 0.34543 (14) | 0.0296 (6)  |
| C1   | 0.4799 (4) | 0.5968 (3) | 0.45202 (16) | 0.0273 (7)  |
| H1B  | 0.5847     | 0.5672     | 0.4583       | 0.033*      |
| C2   | 0.4562 (4) | 0.6880 (3) | 0.40463 (16) | 0.0261 (7)  |
| C3   | 0.2948 (4) | 0.7264 (3) | 0.39580 (16) | 0.0264 (7)  |
| C4   | 0.1710 (4) | 0.6826 (3) | 0.43411 (16) | 0.0272 (7)  |
| H4   | 0.0662     | 0.7126     | 0.4284       | 0.033*      |
| C5   | 0.1976 (4) | 0.5958 (3) | 0.48066 (16) | 0.0259 (7)  |
| C6   | 0.3556 (4) | 0.5500 (3) | 0.48907 (15) | 0.0249 (7)  |
| C7   | 0.0594 (4) | 0.5512 (3) | 0.51883 (17) | 0.0306 (8)  |
| C8   | 0.0933 (4) | 0.4657 (3) | 0.57383 (17) | 0.0291 (7)  |
| H8A  | 0.0626     | 0.3863     | 0.5595       | 0.035*      |
| H8B  | 0.0262     | 0.4863     | 0.6119       | 0.035*      |
| C9   | 0.2698 (4) | 0.4647 (3) | 0.59499 (15) | 0.0255 (7)  |
| H9   | 0.2930     | 0.5455     | 0.6106       | 0.031*      |
| C10  | 0.2965 (4) | 0.3826 (3) | 0.65599 (17) | 0.0285 (7)  |
| C11  | 0.4779 (4) | 0.3807 (3) | 0.67347 (18) | 0.0336 (8)  |
| H11A | 0.5099     | 0.4585     | 0.6899       | 0.040*      |
| H11B | 0.4962     | 0.3233     | 0.7088       | 0.040*      |
| C12  | 0.5822 (5) | 0.3488 (4) | 0.61471 (19) | 0.0382 (9)  |
| H12A | 0.5536     | 0.2697     | 0.5992       | 0.046*      |
| H12B | 0.6958     | 0.3477     | 0.6281       | 0.046*      |
| C13  | 0.5592 (4) | 0.4378 (3) | 0.55853 (18) | 0.0339 (8)  |
| H13A | 0.6285     | 0.4154     | 0.5214       | 0.041*      |
| H13B | 0.5933     | 0.5160     | 0.5737       | 0.041*      |
| C14  | 0.3833 (4) | 0.4444 (3) | 0.53470 (16) | 0.0264 (7)  |
| C15  | 0.7445 (4) | 0.6817 (3) | 0.36949 (17) | 0.0294 (7)  |
| H15A | 0.7771     | 0.6639     | 0.4148       | 0.035*      |
| H15B | 0.8197     | 0.7406     | 0.3520       | 0.035*      |
| C16  | 0.7571 (4) | 0.5698 (3) | 0.32818 (18) | 0.0346 (8)  |
| H16A | 0.7319     | 0.5881     | 0.2821       | 0.042*      |
| H16B | 0.6781     | 0.5120     | 0.3439       | 0.042*      |
| C17  | 0.9260 (4) | 0.5170 (3) | 0.33244 (19) | 0.0364 (9)  |
| H17A | 1.0049     | 0.5762     | 0.3202       | 0.055*      |
| H17B | 0.9340     | 0.4504     | 0.3026       | 0.055*      |
| H17C | 0.9465     | 0.4909     | 0.3772       | 0.055*      |
| C18  | 0.2105 (4) | 0.4364 (3) | 0.71584 (18) | 0.0326 (8)  |
| C19  | 0.1741 (5) | 0.6042 (4) | 0.7827 (2)   | 0.0500 (11) |
| H19A | 0.0574     | 0.5989     | 0.7821       | 0.075*      |
| H19B | 0.2061     | 0.6864     | 0.7848       | 0.075*      |
| H19C | 0.2156     | 0.5627     | 0.8210       | 0.075*      |
| C20  | 0.2305 (5) | 0.2577 (3) | 0.6477 (2)   | 0.0412 (9)  |

|      |            |            |              |            |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| H20A | 0.2449     | 0.2143     | 0.6885       | 0.062*     |
| H20B | 0.2882     | 0.2182     | 0.6125       | 0.062*     |
| H20C | 0.1167     | 0.2613     | 0.6369       | 0.062*     |
| C21  | 0.3452 (5) | 0.3342 (3) | 0.49327 (18) | 0.0376 (9) |
| H21A | 0.4110     | 0.3344     | 0.4538       | 0.056*     |
| H21B | 0.2321     | 0.3347     | 0.4811       | 0.056*     |
| H21C | 0.3684     | 0.2640     | 0.5189       | 0.056*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.0236 (12) | 0.0637 (19) | 0.0365 (15) | 0.0019 (13)  | 0.0007 (11)  | 0.0130 (14)  |
| O2  | 0.0259 (13) | 0.0531 (16) | 0.0492 (17) | 0.0044 (13)  | -0.0076 (13) | 0.0179 (14)  |
| O3  | 0.0346 (13) | 0.0395 (14) | 0.0382 (15) | -0.0046 (12) | 0.0018 (12)  | 0.0126 (12)  |
| O4  | 0.077 (2)   | 0.0477 (17) | 0.053 (2)   | 0.0017 (17)  | 0.0362 (18)  | 0.0111 (15)  |
| O5  | 0.0461 (15) | 0.0413 (14) | 0.0305 (14) | 0.0002 (13)  | 0.0097 (12)  | -0.0060 (12) |
| N1  | 0.0234 (14) | 0.0372 (17) | 0.0299 (16) | -0.0009 (13) | 0.0009 (12)  | 0.0100 (13)  |
| N2  | 0.0298 (15) | 0.0315 (15) | 0.0275 (14) | 0.0017 (14)  | -0.0013 (13) | 0.0004 (13)  |
| C1  | 0.0216 (14) | 0.0353 (19) | 0.0248 (17) | 0.0028 (14)  | 0.0011 (13)  | 0.0005 (15)  |
| C2  | 0.0239 (16) | 0.0304 (18) | 0.0239 (17) | -0.0055 (15) | 0.0017 (13)  | -0.0018 (15) |
| C3  | 0.0275 (16) | 0.0288 (17) | 0.0228 (16) | 0.0026 (15)  | -0.0052 (13) | 0.0015 (14)  |
| C4  | 0.0210 (15) | 0.0338 (18) | 0.0268 (17) | -0.0007 (15) | 0.0008 (13)  | -0.0020 (14) |
| C5  | 0.0214 (14) | 0.0314 (17) | 0.0250 (17) | 0.0004 (14)  | 0.0019 (12)  | -0.0001 (14) |
| C6  | 0.0251 (15) | 0.0306 (17) | 0.0191 (15) | -0.0040 (14) | -0.0012 (13) | -0.0021 (13) |
| C7  | 0.0255 (16) | 0.039 (2)   | 0.0271 (18) | -0.0021 (16) | 0.0007 (14)  | -0.0005 (16) |
| C8  | 0.0255 (16) | 0.0344 (19) | 0.0274 (18) | -0.0031 (15) | 0.0029 (13)  | 0.0044 (15)  |
| C9  | 0.0261 (17) | 0.0260 (17) | 0.0245 (16) | 0.0017 (15)  | 0.0013 (13)  | -0.0003 (13) |
| C10 | 0.0323 (17) | 0.0271 (17) | 0.0261 (17) | 0.0002 (15)  | 0.0035 (14)  | 0.0041 (14)  |
| C11 | 0.0343 (18) | 0.039 (2)   | 0.0271 (18) | 0.0047 (16)  | 0.0000 (15)  | 0.0068 (16)  |
| C12 | 0.0332 (19) | 0.046 (2)   | 0.036 (2)   | 0.0116 (18)  | 0.0032 (17)  | 0.0074 (17)  |
| C13 | 0.0305 (17) | 0.042 (2)   | 0.0290 (19) | 0.0076 (17)  | 0.0032 (14)  | 0.0060 (16)  |
| C14 | 0.0274 (16) | 0.0258 (17) | 0.0259 (17) | 0.0019 (15)  | 0.0030 (13)  | -0.0010 (14) |
| C15 | 0.0202 (15) | 0.0356 (19) | 0.0326 (18) | 0.0007 (16)  | -0.0007 (14) | 0.0027 (15)  |
| C16 | 0.0302 (17) | 0.040 (2)   | 0.0332 (19) | -0.0007 (17) | 0.0017 (15)  | -0.0035 (16) |
| C17 | 0.0303 (17) | 0.041 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.0018 (17)  | 0.0047 (16)  | -0.0022 (17) |
| C18 | 0.0332 (18) | 0.0372 (19) | 0.0272 (18) | 0.0019 (16)  | 0.0003 (14)  | 0.0058 (16)  |
| C19 | 0.061 (3)   | 0.059 (3)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.010 (2)    | 0.007 (2)    | -0.013 (2)   |
| C20 | 0.051 (2)   | 0.0318 (19) | 0.041 (2)   | 0.0020 (19)  | 0.0046 (19)  | 0.0052 (17)  |
| C21 | 0.051 (2)   | 0.035 (2)   | 0.0275 (19) | -0.0011 (18) | 0.0040 (17)  | -0.0043 (16) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C7  | 1.227 (4) | C10—C11  | 1.545 (5) |
| O2—N2  | 1.233 (3) | C11—C12  | 1.517 (5) |
| O3—N2  | 1.245 (3) | C11—H11A | 0.9800    |
| O4—C18 | 1.200 (4) | C11—H11B | 0.9800    |
| O5—C18 | 1.334 (4) | C12—C13  | 1.535 (5) |
| O5—C19 | 1.447 (4) | C12—H12A | 0.9800    |

|            |           |               |           |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| N1—C2      | 1.344 (4) | C12—H12B      | 0.9800    |
| N1—C15     | 1.472 (4) | C13—C14       | 1.539 (5) |
| N1—H1A     | 0.93 (4)  | C13—H13A      | 0.9800    |
| N2—C3      | 1.448 (4) | C13—H13B      | 0.9800    |
| C1—C6      | 1.382 (4) | C14—C21       | 1.540 (5) |
| C1—C2      | 1.426 (5) | C15—C16       | 1.525 (5) |
| C1—H1B     | 0.9400    | C15—H15A      | 0.9800    |
| C2—C3      | 1.418 (4) | C15—H15B      | 0.9800    |
| C3—C4      | 1.380 (5) | C16—C17       | 1.525 (5) |
| C4—C5      | 1.383 (5) | C16—H16A      | 0.9800    |
| C4—H4      | 0.9400    | C16—H16B      | 0.9800    |
| C5—C6      | 1.419 (4) | C17—H17A      | 0.9700    |
| C5—C7      | 1.472 (4) | C17—H17B      | 0.9700    |
| C6—C14     | 1.531 (5) | C17—H17C      | 0.9700    |
| C7—C8      | 1.505 (5) | C19—H19A      | 0.9700    |
| C8—C9      | 1.525 (4) | C19—H19B      | 0.9700    |
| C8—H8A     | 0.9800    | C19—H19C      | 0.9700    |
| C8—H8B     | 0.9800    | C20—H20A      | 0.9700    |
| C9—C14     | 1.560 (4) | C20—H20B      | 0.9700    |
| C9—C10     | 1.564 (5) | C20—H20C      | 0.9700    |
| C9—H9      | 0.9900    | C21—H21A      | 0.9700    |
| C10—C20    | 1.529 (5) | C21—H21B      | 0.9700    |
| C10—C18    | 1.535 (5) | C21—H21C      | 0.9700    |
| <br>       |           |               |           |
| C18—O5—C19 | 115.8 (3) | C11—C12—H12B  | 109.5     |
| C2—N1—C15  | 124.8 (3) | C13—C12—H12B  | 109.5     |
| C2—N1—H1A  | 115 (2)   | H12A—C12—H12B | 108.1     |
| C15—N1—H1A | 118 (2)   | C12—C13—C14   | 112.5 (3) |
| O2—N2—O3   | 121.3 (3) | C12—C13—H13A  | 109.1     |
| O2—N2—C3   | 119.0 (3) | C14—C13—H13A  | 109.1     |
| O3—N2—C3   | 119.7 (3) | C12—C13—H13B  | 109.1     |
| C6—C1—C2   | 122.8 (3) | C14—C13—H13B  | 109.1     |
| C6—C1—H1B  | 118.6     | H13A—C13—H13B | 107.8     |
| C2—C1—H1B  | 118.6     | C6—C14—C13    | 111.8 (3) |
| N1—C2—C3   | 123.1 (3) | C6—C14—C21    | 105.9 (3) |
| N1—C2—C1   | 120.9 (3) | C13—C14—C21   | 109.0 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1   | 116.0 (3) | C6—C14—C9     | 105.6 (3) |
| C4—C3—C2   | 121.4 (3) | C13—C14—C9    | 109.4 (3) |
| C4—C3—N2   | 116.7 (3) | C21—C14—C9    | 115.1 (3) |
| C2—C3—N2   | 122.0 (3) | N1—C15—C16    | 113.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5   | 121.5 (3) | N1—C15—H15A   | 109.0     |
| C3—C4—H4   | 119.3     | C16—C15—H15A  | 109.0     |
| C5—C4—H4   | 119.3     | N1—C15—H15B   | 109.0     |
| C4—C5—C6   | 119.3 (3) | C16—C15—H15B  | 109.0     |
| C4—C5—C7   | 118.7 (3) | H15A—C15—H15B | 107.8     |
| C6—C5—C7   | 122.0 (3) | C15—C16—C17   | 111.0 (3) |
| C1—C6—C5   | 118.9 (3) | C15—C16—H16A  | 109.4     |
| C1—C6—C14  | 121.1 (3) | C17—C16—H16A  | 109.4     |

|               |            |                 |            |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C5—C6—C14     | 119.8 (3)  | C15—C16—H16B    | 109.4      |
| O1—C7—C5      | 122.3 (3)  | C17—C16—H16B    | 109.4      |
| O1—C7—C8      | 119.9 (3)  | H16A—C16—H16B   | 108.0      |
| C5—C7—C8      | 117.8 (3)  | C16—C17—H17A    | 109.5      |
| C7—C8—C9      | 113.1 (3)  | C16—C17—H17B    | 109.5      |
| C7—C8—H8A     | 109.0      | H17A—C17—H17B   | 109.5      |
| C9—C8—H8A     | 109.0      | C16—C17—H17C    | 109.5      |
| C7—C8—H8B     | 109.0      | H17A—C17—H17C   | 109.5      |
| C9—C8—H8B     | 109.0      | H17B—C17—H17C   | 109.5      |
| H8A—C8—H8B    | 107.8      | O4—C18—O5       | 122.2 (4)  |
| C8—C9—C14     | 111.1 (3)  | O4—C18—C10      | 124.3 (3)  |
| C8—C9—C10     | 111.3 (3)  | O5—C18—C10      | 113.5 (3)  |
| C14—C9—C10    | 116.6 (3)  | O5—C19—H19A     | 109.5      |
| C8—C9—H9      | 105.7      | O5—C19—H19B     | 109.5      |
| C14—C9—H9     | 105.7      | H19A—C19—H19B   | 109.5      |
| C10—C9—H9     | 105.7      | O5—C19—H19C     | 109.5      |
| C20—C10—C18   | 106.8 (3)  | H19A—C19—H19C   | 109.5      |
| C20—C10—C11   | 111.1 (3)  | H19B—C19—H19C   | 109.5      |
| C18—C10—C11   | 106.1 (3)  | C10—C20—H20A    | 109.5      |
| C20—C10—C9    | 114.5 (3)  | C10—C20—H20B    | 109.5      |
| C18—C10—C9    | 108.9 (3)  | H20A—C20—H20B   | 109.5      |
| C11—C10—C9    | 109.2 (3)  | C10—C20—H20C    | 109.5      |
| C12—C11—C10   | 112.2 (3)  | H20A—C20—H20C   | 109.5      |
| C12—C11—H11A  | 109.2      | H20B—C20—H20C   | 109.5      |
| C10—C11—H11A  | 109.2      | C14—C21—H21A    | 109.5      |
| C12—C11—H11B  | 109.2      | C14—C21—H21B    | 109.5      |
| C10—C11—H11B  | 109.2      | H21A—C21—H21B   | 109.5      |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 107.9      | C14—C21—H21C    | 109.5      |
| C11—C12—C13   | 110.8 (3)  | H21A—C21—H21C   | 109.5      |
| C11—C12—H12A  | 109.5      | H21B—C21—H21C   | 109.5      |
| C13—C12—H12A  | 109.5      |                 |            |
| <br>          |            |                 |            |
| C15—N1—C2—C3  | -169.2 (3) | C14—C9—C10—C18  | 164.2 (3)  |
| C15—N1—C2—C1  | 9.6 (5)    | C8—C9—C10—C11   | 177.6 (3)  |
| C6—C1—C2—N1   | 179.2 (3)  | C14—C9—C10—C11  | 48.8 (4)   |
| C6—C1—C2—C3   | -2.0 (5)   | C20—C10—C11—C12 | 73.9 (4)   |
| N1—C2—C3—C4   | -177.2 (3) | C18—C10—C11—C12 | -170.4 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | 4.0 (5)    | C9—C10—C11—C12  | -53.2 (4)  |
| N1—C2—C3—N2   | 4.2 (5)    | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 59.8 (4)   |
| C1—C2—C3—N2   | -174.6 (3) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -59.2 (4)  |
| O2—N2—C3—C4   | -15.9 (5)  | C1—C6—C14—C13   | 26.8 (4)   |
| O3—N2—C3—C4   | 164.6 (3)  | C5—C6—C14—C13   | -157.9 (3) |
| O2—N2—C3—C2   | 162.7 (3)  | C1—C6—C14—C21   | -91.8 (4)  |
| O3—N2—C3—C2   | -16.7 (5)  | C5—C6—C14—C21   | 83.5 (4)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | -3.0 (5)   | C1—C6—C14—C9    | 145.7 (3)  |
| N2—C3—C4—C5   | 175.7 (3)  | C5—C6—C14—C9    | -39.0 (4)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | -0.3 (5)   | C12—C13—C14—C6  | 168.4 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C7   | -178.7 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C21 | -74.8 (4)  |

|                |            |                |            |
|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| C2—C1—C6—C5    | −1.1 (5)   | C12—C13—C14—C9 | 51.8 (4)   |
| C2—C1—C6—C14   | 174.2 (3)  | C8—C9—C14—C6   | 62.4 (3)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C1    | 2.3 (5)    | C10—C9—C14—C6  | −168.7 (3) |
| C7—C5—C6—C1    | −179.4 (3) | C8—C9—C14—C13  | −177.2 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C14   | −173.1 (3) | C10—C9—C14—C13 | −48.3 (4)  |
| C7—C5—C6—C14   | 5.2 (5)    | C8—C9—C14—C21  | −54.0 (4)  |
| C4—C5—C7—O1    | 6.8 (5)    | C10—C9—C14—C21 | 74.9 (4)   |
| C6—C5—C7—O1    | −171.5 (3) | C2—N1—C15—C16  | 75.2 (4)   |
| C4—C5—C7—C8    | −174.0 (3) | N1—C15—C16—C17 | −176.5 (3) |
| C6—C5—C7—C8    | 7.7 (5)    | C19—O5—C18—O4  | 3.8 (5)    |
| O1—C7—C8—C9    | −164.0 (3) | C19—O5—C18—C10 | −173.9 (3) |
| C5—C7—C8—C9    | 16.8 (4)   | C20—C10—C18—O4 | 11.4 (5)   |
| C7—C8—C9—C14   | −53.1 (4)  | C11—C10—C18—O4 | −107.1 (4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10   | 175.2 (3)  | C9—C10—C18—O4  | 135.5 (4)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C20  | 52.4 (4)   | C20—C10—C18—O5 | −170.8 (3) |
| C14—C9—C10—C20 | −76.4 (4)  | C11—C10—C18—O5 | 70.6 (4)   |
| C8—C9—C10—C18  | −67.0 (3)  | C9—C10—C18—O5  | −46.8 (4)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                     | D—H      | H···A    | D···A     | D—H···A |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1A···O3                 | 0.93 (4) | 1.94 (4) | 2.654 (4) | 133 (3) |
| C8—H8B···O3 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.98     | 2.55     | 3.454 (4) | 154     |
| C15—H15A···O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.98     | 2.40     | 3.344 (4) | 161     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y, z$ .