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Dihydromyricetin hexaacetate

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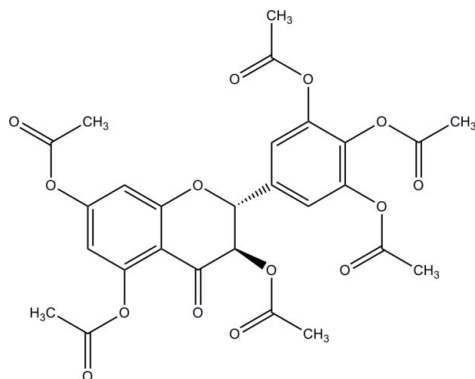
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 150$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.040; wR factor = 0.110; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.5.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_{14}$, also known as 2,3-diacetoxy-5-[(2*RS*,3*RS*)-3,5,7-triacetoxy-4-oxochromen-2-yl]-phenyl acetate, the heterocyclic ring adopts a distorted half-chair conformation, with two C atoms displaced by 0.1775 (16) and -0.5950 (16) Å from the mean plane of the other four atoms. The dihedral angle between the aromatic rings is 57.81 (8)°. In the crystal, the molecules interact by C—H...O bonds, aromatic π – π stacking [centroid–centroid separation = 3.6206 (9) Å] and C—H... π interactions.

Related literature

For the crystal structure of dihydromyricetin, see: Xu *et al.* (2007). For the properties of dihydromyricetin, see: Li *et al.* (2006); Liu *et al.* (2009), Gao *et al.* (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_{14}$
 $M_r = 572.46$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 7.7979$ (2) Å

$b = 11.6652$ (3) Å
 $c = 16.2083$ (4) Å
 $\alpha = 96.889$ (1)°
 $\beta = 97.600$ (1)°
 $\gamma = 109.085$ (1)°
 $V = 1359.97$ (6) Å³

$Z = 2$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.12$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 150$ K
 $0.21 \times 0.21 \times 0.09$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2001)
 $T_{\min} = 0.976$, $T_{\max} = 0.989$

16120 measured reflections
5856 independent reflections
4761 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.041$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.110$
 $S = 1.03$
5856 reflections

377 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.30$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.32$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg3 is the centroid of the C16–C21 ring.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C1—H1...O6 ⁱ	0.95	2.53	3.2847 (19)	136
C8—H8...O3 ⁱ	1.00	2.33	3.2833 (18)	158
C11—H11A...O2 ⁱⁱ	0.98	2.40	3.347 (2)	161
C13—H13A...O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.98	2.44	3.417 (2)	176
C15—H15B...O4 ^{iv}	0.98	2.59	3.232 (2)	124
C23—H23B...Cg3 ^v	0.98	2.86	3.7598 (18)	153

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$; (ii) $x, y + 1, z$; (iii) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z$; (iv) $x, y - 1, z$; (v) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL-Plus (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL-Plus.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB5603).

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Xu, Z., Liu, B., Ning, Z. & Zhang, Y. (2007). *Acta Cryst.* **E63**, o4384.

supporting information

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Dihydromyricetin hexaacetate

Wei Li, Mohan Bhadbhade, James Hook and Jian Zhao

S1. Comment

Dihydromyricetin is the principal flavonoid of *Ampelopsis grossedentata*, a vine which grows abundantly in southern China. The compound is a strong anti-oxidant with many reported health-promoting properties and, therefore, is emerging as a promising functional ingredient for use in a number of pharmaceutical and food applications (Li *et al.*, 2006). However, the compound is poorly soluble in both water and fat, which limits its applications (Gao *et al.*, 2009). Acetylation could be one way how to improve its lipid solubility. Although the single-crystal structure of dihydromyricetin itself is known (Xu *et al.*, 2007), none of its derivatives have to date been structurally characterized. Herein we report the structure of the hexaacetate of dihydromyricetin (Fig. 1).

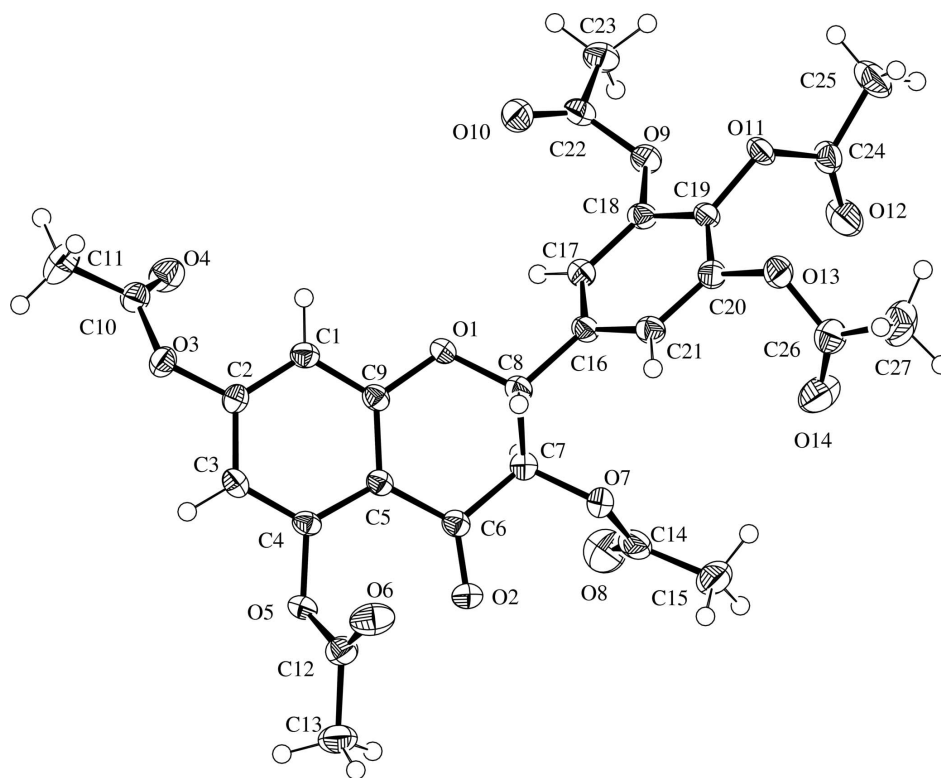
Though the title structure is of the biological origin, it crystallizes in a structure where both enantiomers are present. Fig. 1 shows the view of the (*R, R*) enantiomer. The torsion angle between the benzopyrone and the phenyl ring (O1—C8—C16—C17) is $-36.2(2)^\circ$. The crystal packing (Tab. 1, Fig. 2) contains a network of C—H \cdots O interactions. Moreover, there are also present π -electron ring - π -electron ring interactions between the adjacent rings C1//C2//C3//C4//C5//C9 [symmetry code: 1-x, 1-y, -z] as indicates the distance between the centroids that equals to 3.6206 (9)Å.

S2. Experimental

The crystals of dihydromyricetin (1 g), prepared as described by Xu *et al.* (2007), were added by parts to a mixture of acetic anhydride (6 ml) and pyridine (1 ml) maintained at 75°C in the water bath. Each addition was done after the crystals of dihydromyricetin that had been added previously completely dissolved. The mixture was stirred for 30 min and upon addition of chilled water (120 ml), yielded an oily precipitate, which solidified in 15 min. After decanting the supernatant and washing the precipitate with water, the precipitate was collected and dried at 55°C for 24 h to afford a light yellow solid. A portion (50 mg) was dissolved in warm methanol, and yielded, on standing for several days at ambient temperature, colourless plates of (I) (m.p. 436 - 440 K).

S3. Refinement

All the H atoms were located in the difference electron density map. However, the H atoms were placed into the idealized positions with $d(\text{C—H}) = 0.95 \text{ \AA}$ for the aryl, 0.980 Å for the methyl and 1.000 Å for the methine hydrogens. The $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ values were constrained to be $1.2U_{\text{eq}}$ for the aryl and methine H atoms while $1.5U_{\text{eq}}$ for the methyl H atoms.

**Figure 1**

View of the (*R,R*) enantiomer of (I). The displacement ellipsoids shown at 50% probability level.

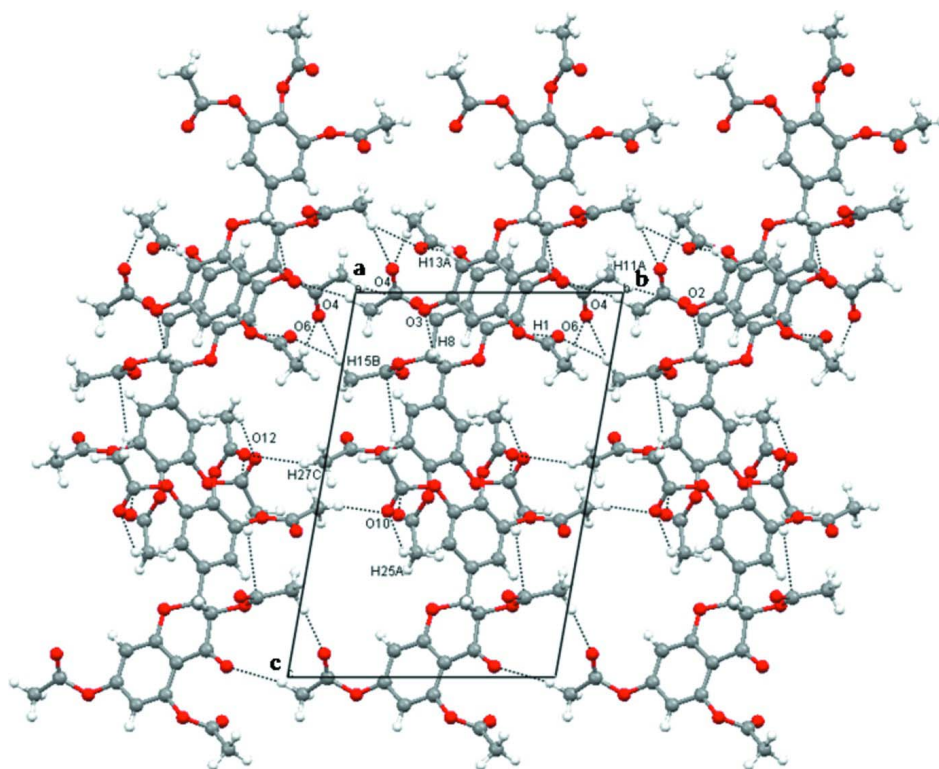


Figure 2

Packing of the molecules viewed down the *a* axis showing the C—H...O interactions.

2,3-diacetoxy-5-[(2*RS*,3*RS*)-3,5,7-triacetoxy-4-oxochromen-2-yl]phenyl acetate

Crystal data

$C_{27}H_{24}O_{14}$

$M_r = 572.46$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 7.7979$ (2) Å

$b = 11.6652$ (3) Å

$c = 16.2083$ (4) Å

$\alpha = 96.889$ (1)°

$\beta = 97.600$ (1)°

$\gamma = 109.085$ (1)°

$V = 1359.97$ (6) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 596$

$D_x = 1.398$ Mg m⁻³

Melting point = 436–440 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 7407 reflections

$\theta = 2.5$ – 30.4 °

$\mu = 0.12$ mm⁻¹

$T = 150$ K

Plate, colourless

$0.21 \times 0.21 \times 0.09$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ scans and ω scans with κ offsets

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.976$, $T_{\max} = 0.989$

16120 measured reflections

5856 independent reflections

4761 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.041$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.0$ °, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.9$ °

$h = -9 \rightarrow 9$

$k = -14 \rightarrow 14$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.110$
 $S = 1.03$
 5856 reflections
 377 parameters
 0 restraints
 90 constraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: difference Fourier map
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0452P)^2 + 0.5506P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.30 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.32 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 Extinction correction: *SHELXL*,
 $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001x\text{Fc}^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
 Extinction coefficient: 0.0070 (16)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors (gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.72782 (15)	0.50439 (9)	0.17597 (6)	0.0248 (2)
O2	0.82930 (16)	0.23522 (10)	0.02789 (7)	0.0285 (3)
O3	0.69164 (15)	0.73102 (9)	-0.04552 (6)	0.0249 (2)
O4	0.88884 (16)	0.87775 (10)	0.06016 (7)	0.0332 (3)
O5	0.81318 (15)	0.36393 (9)	-0.10513 (6)	0.0243 (2)
O6	0.53693 (17)	0.21507 (11)	-0.11517 (8)	0.0395 (3)
O7	0.77402 (16)	0.20741 (10)	0.18599 (7)	0.0276 (3)
O8	1.0734 (2)	0.22913 (14)	0.20952 (9)	0.0503 (4)
O9	0.86595 (16)	0.57686 (10)	0.49672 (6)	0.0275 (3)
O10	0.84901 (17)	0.73527 (11)	0.43165 (7)	0.0320 (3)
O11	0.57423 (16)	0.40577 (11)	0.53218 (6)	0.0275 (3)
O12	0.7581 (2)	0.30683 (15)	0.57861 (8)	0.0540 (4)
O13	0.36896 (15)	0.19986 (10)	0.41469 (7)	0.0294 (3)
O14	0.50639 (19)	0.06354 (12)	0.37879 (10)	0.0475 (4)
C1	0.7183 (2)	0.61969 (13)	0.06911 (9)	0.0220 (3)
H1	0.6996	0.6799	0.1083	0.026*
C2	0.7256 (2)	0.63424 (13)	-0.01355 (9)	0.0206 (3)
C3	0.7503 (2)	0.54634 (13)	-0.07242 (9)	0.0213 (3)
H3	0.7523	0.5575	-0.1294	0.026*
C4	0.77163 (19)	0.44346 (13)	-0.04645 (9)	0.0200 (3)
C5	0.76921 (19)	0.42384 (13)	0.03763 (9)	0.0193 (3)
C6	0.8072 (2)	0.32072 (13)	0.07019 (9)	0.0210 (3)
C7	0.8197 (2)	0.32839 (14)	0.16601 (9)	0.0240 (3)
H7	0.9469	0.3811	0.1961	0.029*

C8	0.6793 (2)	0.38156 (13)	0.19367 (9)	0.0226 (3)
H8	0.5555	0.3313	0.1589	0.027*
C9	0.7390 (2)	0.51454 (13)	0.09333 (9)	0.0203 (3)
C10	0.7732 (2)	0.84986 (14)	-0.00181 (10)	0.0256 (3)
C11	0.6960 (3)	0.93267 (16)	-0.04461 (13)	0.0430 (5)
H11A	0.7555	1.0174	-0.0139	0.064*
H11B	0.5628	0.9064	-0.0454	0.064*
H11C	0.7187	0.9288	-0.1027	0.064*
C12	0.6877 (2)	0.24719 (15)	-0.13283 (10)	0.0281 (3)
C13	0.7670 (3)	0.17287 (17)	-0.18755 (11)	0.0388 (4)
H13A	0.8635	0.1541	-0.1526	0.058*
H13B	0.8201	0.2199	-0.2299	0.058*
H13C	0.6693	0.0959	-0.2161	0.058*
C14	0.9157 (3)	0.16750 (17)	0.20681 (10)	0.0327 (4)
C15	0.8447 (3)	0.04084 (18)	0.22644 (12)	0.0477 (5)
H15A	0.9488	0.0144	0.2444	0.072*
H15B	0.7653	-0.0158	0.1759	0.072*
H15C	0.7735	0.0405	0.2719	0.072*
C16	0.6647 (2)	0.38600 (14)	0.28534 (9)	0.0216 (3)
C17	0.7826 (2)	0.48387 (14)	0.34725 (9)	0.0227 (3)
H17	0.8803	0.5474	0.3329	0.027*
C18	0.7543 (2)	0.48648 (14)	0.42975 (9)	0.0226 (3)
C19	0.6149 (2)	0.39279 (14)	0.45148 (9)	0.0221 (3)
C20	0.5068 (2)	0.29293 (14)	0.39022 (10)	0.0231 (3)
C21	0.5276 (2)	0.29052 (14)	0.30684 (9)	0.0235 (3)
H21	0.4484	0.2239	0.2645	0.028*
C22	0.9069 (2)	0.69928 (14)	0.49122 (10)	0.0253 (3)
C23	1.0292 (2)	0.77456 (15)	0.57159 (10)	0.0307 (4)
H23A	1.0586	0.8623	0.5690	0.046*
H23B	1.1436	0.7560	0.5794	0.046*
H23C	0.9659	0.7549	0.6192	0.046*
C24	0.6593 (2)	0.36239 (15)	0.59285 (10)	0.0282 (3)
C25	0.6109 (3)	0.3970 (2)	0.67600 (11)	0.0462 (5)
H25A	0.4802	0.3516	0.6751	0.069*
H25B	0.6337	0.4857	0.6866	0.069*
H25C	0.6870	0.3765	0.7209	0.069*
C26	0.3857 (2)	0.08583 (15)	0.40763 (11)	0.0316 (4)
C27	0.2336 (3)	-0.00180 (19)	0.43981 (16)	0.0515 (5)
H27A	0.1167	-0.0205	0.4009	0.077*
H27B	0.2249	0.0355	0.4959	0.077*
H27C	0.2592	-0.0780	0.4438	0.077*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
O1	0.0379 (6)	0.0226 (5)	0.0161 (5)	0.0125 (5)	0.0074 (4)	0.0032 (4)
O2	0.0397 (7)	0.0246 (6)	0.0242 (6)	0.0152 (5)	0.0085 (5)	0.0015 (4)
O3	0.0302 (6)	0.0191 (5)	0.0229 (5)	0.0072 (5)	-0.0005 (4)	0.0036 (4)

O4	0.0340 (7)	0.0263 (6)	0.0326 (7)	0.0069 (5)	-0.0023 (5)	-0.0008 (5)
O5	0.0308 (6)	0.0244 (5)	0.0187 (5)	0.0108 (5)	0.0084 (4)	0.0007 (4)
O6	0.0308 (7)	0.0324 (7)	0.0467 (8)	0.0069 (5)	0.0025 (6)	-0.0089 (5)
O7	0.0357 (6)	0.0257 (6)	0.0263 (6)	0.0140 (5)	0.0094 (5)	0.0092 (4)
O8	0.0437 (9)	0.0627 (9)	0.0511 (9)	0.0285 (8)	0.0027 (7)	0.0131 (7)
O9	0.0353 (6)	0.0261 (6)	0.0176 (5)	0.0098 (5)	-0.0010 (4)	-0.0006 (4)
O10	0.0376 (7)	0.0310 (6)	0.0267 (6)	0.0121 (5)	0.0029 (5)	0.0047 (5)
O11	0.0372 (6)	0.0392 (6)	0.0167 (5)	0.0239 (5)	0.0100 (5)	0.0093 (4)
O12	0.0768 (11)	0.0851 (11)	0.0371 (7)	0.0652 (9)	0.0248 (7)	0.0286 (7)
O13	0.0290 (6)	0.0289 (6)	0.0343 (6)	0.0101 (5)	0.0145 (5)	0.0107 (5)
O14	0.0421 (8)	0.0320 (7)	0.0747 (10)	0.0152 (6)	0.0248 (7)	0.0116 (6)
C1	0.0232 (8)	0.0208 (7)	0.0206 (7)	0.0068 (6)	0.0041 (6)	0.0002 (6)
C2	0.0179 (7)	0.0176 (7)	0.0237 (7)	0.0033 (6)	0.0021 (6)	0.0041 (6)
C3	0.0203 (7)	0.0243 (7)	0.0167 (7)	0.0041 (6)	0.0035 (6)	0.0036 (6)
C4	0.0181 (7)	0.0198 (7)	0.0192 (7)	0.0038 (6)	0.0043 (5)	-0.0008 (5)
C5	0.0177 (7)	0.0198 (7)	0.0187 (7)	0.0044 (6)	0.0041 (5)	0.0021 (5)
C6	0.0191 (7)	0.0216 (7)	0.0212 (7)	0.0053 (6)	0.0049 (6)	0.0025 (6)
C7	0.0274 (8)	0.0230 (7)	0.0227 (8)	0.0096 (6)	0.0056 (6)	0.0049 (6)
C8	0.0266 (8)	0.0217 (7)	0.0180 (7)	0.0070 (6)	0.0042 (6)	0.0021 (6)
C9	0.0199 (7)	0.0215 (7)	0.0171 (7)	0.0049 (6)	0.0028 (5)	0.0015 (5)
C10	0.0258 (8)	0.0209 (7)	0.0280 (8)	0.0051 (6)	0.0059 (7)	0.0036 (6)
C11	0.0446 (11)	0.0235 (9)	0.0547 (12)	0.0092 (8)	-0.0057 (9)	0.0075 (8)
C12	0.0339 (9)	0.0277 (8)	0.0218 (8)	0.0137 (7)	-0.0016 (7)	0.0001 (6)
C13	0.0530 (12)	0.0361 (10)	0.0305 (9)	0.0241 (9)	0.0042 (8)	-0.0031 (7)
C14	0.0432 (11)	0.0413 (10)	0.0187 (8)	0.0229 (9)	0.0040 (7)	0.0033 (7)
C15	0.0823 (16)	0.0368 (10)	0.0304 (10)	0.0338 (11)	0.0007 (10)	0.0037 (8)
C16	0.0247 (8)	0.0247 (7)	0.0170 (7)	0.0109 (6)	0.0039 (6)	0.0032 (6)
C17	0.0236 (8)	0.0238 (7)	0.0210 (7)	0.0083 (6)	0.0044 (6)	0.0039 (6)
C18	0.0253 (8)	0.0247 (7)	0.0179 (7)	0.0113 (6)	0.0007 (6)	0.0006 (6)
C19	0.0284 (8)	0.0284 (8)	0.0166 (7)	0.0172 (7)	0.0068 (6)	0.0060 (6)
C20	0.0216 (7)	0.0255 (8)	0.0261 (8)	0.0110 (6)	0.0078 (6)	0.0075 (6)
C21	0.0245 (8)	0.0243 (7)	0.0204 (7)	0.0083 (6)	0.0025 (6)	0.0013 (6)
C22	0.0247 (8)	0.0284 (8)	0.0228 (8)	0.0089 (7)	0.0083 (6)	0.0015 (6)
C23	0.0298 (9)	0.0314 (9)	0.0264 (8)	0.0081 (7)	0.0035 (7)	-0.0023 (7)
C24	0.0311 (9)	0.0351 (9)	0.0240 (8)	0.0166 (7)	0.0064 (7)	0.0106 (7)
C25	0.0596 (13)	0.0746 (14)	0.0213 (9)	0.0421 (12)	0.0116 (8)	0.0148 (9)
C26	0.0300 (9)	0.0291 (9)	0.0346 (9)	0.0084 (7)	0.0059 (7)	0.0073 (7)
C27	0.0491 (12)	0.0397 (11)	0.0755 (15)	0.0144 (10)	0.0306 (11)	0.0288 (10)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

O1—C9	1.3704 (17)	C8—H8	1.0000
O1—C8	1.4322 (18)	C10—C11	1.486 (2)
O2—C6	1.2143 (17)	C11—H11A	0.9800
O3—C10	1.3773 (18)	C11—H11B	0.9800
O3—C2	1.3830 (17)	C11—H11C	0.9800
O4—C10	1.1911 (19)	C12—C13	1.494 (2)
O5—C12	1.3709 (19)	C13—H13A	0.9800

O5—C4	1.3916 (16)	C13—H13B	0.9800
O6—C12	1.196 (2)	C13—H13C	0.9800
O7—C14	1.351 (2)	C14—C15	1.488 (3)
O7—C7	1.4265 (18)	C15—H15A	0.9800
O8—C14	1.197 (2)	C15—H15B	0.9800
O9—C22	1.3743 (19)	C15—H15C	0.9800
O9—C18	1.3867 (18)	C16—C21	1.385 (2)
O10—C22	1.1910 (19)	C16—C17	1.397 (2)
O11—C24	1.3525 (19)	C17—C18	1.382 (2)
O11—C19	1.3886 (17)	C17—H17	0.9500
O12—C24	1.185 (2)	C18—C19	1.385 (2)
O13—C26	1.371 (2)	C19—C20	1.383 (2)
O13—C20	1.3941 (18)	C20—C21	1.380 (2)
O14—C26	1.191 (2)	C21—H21	0.9500
C1—C2	1.377 (2)	C22—C23	1.492 (2)
C1—C9	1.383 (2)	C23—H23A	0.9800
C1—H1	0.9500	C23—H23B	0.9800
C2—C3	1.394 (2)	C23—H23C	0.9800
C3—C4	1.370 (2)	C24—C25	1.492 (2)
C3—H3	0.9500	C25—H25A	0.9800
C4—C5	1.410 (2)	C25—H25B	0.9800
C5—C9	1.4072 (19)	C25—H25C	0.9800
C5—C6	1.469 (2)	C26—C27	1.491 (2)
C6—C7	1.533 (2)	C27—H27A	0.9800
C7—C8	1.514 (2)	C27—H27B	0.9800
C7—H7	1.0000	C27—H27C	0.9800
C8—C16	1.5013 (19)		
C9—O1—C8	115.21 (11)	H13A—C13—H13C	109.5
C10—O3—C2	120.74 (12)	H13B—C13—H13C	109.5
C12—O5—C4	118.54 (12)	O8—C14—O7	122.91 (17)
C14—O7—C7	116.89 (13)	O8—C14—C15	127.04 (17)
C22—O9—C18	120.25 (12)	O7—C14—C15	110.04 (17)
C24—O11—C19	118.70 (12)	C14—C15—H15A	109.5
C26—O13—C20	116.82 (12)	C14—C15—H15B	109.5
C2—C1—C9	117.87 (13)	H15A—C15—H15B	109.5
C2—C1—H1	121.1	C14—C15—H15C	109.5
C9—C1—H1	121.1	H15A—C15—H15C	109.5
C1—C2—O3	122.15 (13)	H15B—C15—H15C	109.5
C1—C2—C3	122.11 (13)	C21—C16—C17	120.62 (13)
O3—C2—C3	115.47 (13)	C21—C16—C8	117.82 (13)
C4—C3—C2	118.70 (13)	C17—C16—C8	121.54 (14)
C4—C3—H3	120.6	C18—C17—C16	118.70 (14)
C2—C3—H3	120.6	C18—C17—H17	120.7
C3—C4—O5	116.72 (13)	C16—C17—H17	120.7
C3—C4—C5	122.16 (13)	C17—C18—C19	121.01 (14)
O5—C4—C5	120.86 (13)	C17—C18—O9	123.72 (14)
C9—C5—C4	116.26 (13)	C19—C18—O9	115.19 (13)

C9—C5—C6	119.47 (13)	C20—C19—C18	119.42 (13)
C4—C5—C6	124.15 (12)	C20—C19—O11	120.74 (14)
O2—C6—C5	125.38 (13)	C18—C19—O11	119.56 (13)
O2—C6—C7	120.45 (13)	C21—C20—C19	120.55 (14)
C5—C6—C7	114.16 (12)	C21—C20—O13	121.56 (14)
O7—C7—C8	107.60 (12)	C19—C20—O13	117.75 (13)
O7—C7—C6	109.39 (12)	C20—C21—C16	119.51 (14)
C8—C7—C6	108.99 (12)	C20—C21—H21	120.2
O7—C7—H7	110.3	C16—C21—H21	120.2
C8—C7—H7	110.3	O10—C22—O9	123.93 (14)
C6—C7—H7	110.3	O10—C22—C23	127.63 (15)
O1—C8—C16	108.45 (11)	O9—C22—C23	108.43 (13)
O1—C8—C7	107.80 (12)	C22—C23—H23A	109.5
C16—C8—C7	115.37 (12)	C22—C23—H23B	109.5
O1—C8—H8	108.3	H23A—C23—H23B	109.5
C16—C8—H8	108.3	C22—C23—H23C	109.5
C7—C8—H8	108.3	H23A—C23—H23C	109.5
O1—C9—C1	115.19 (12)	H23B—C23—H23C	109.5
O1—C9—C5	121.95 (13)	O12—C24—O11	122.55 (15)
C1—C9—C5	122.86 (13)	O12—C24—C25	127.56 (16)
O4—C10—O3	123.10 (14)	O11—C24—C25	109.88 (14)
O4—C10—C11	127.33 (15)	C24—C25—H25A	109.5
O3—C10—C11	109.57 (13)	C24—C25—H25B	109.5
C10—C11—H11A	109.5	H25A—C25—H25B	109.5
C10—C11—H11B	109.5	C24—C25—H25C	109.5
H11A—C11—H11B	109.5	H25A—C25—H25C	109.5
C10—C11—H11C	109.5	H25B—C25—H25C	109.5
H11A—C11—H11C	109.5	O14—C26—O13	122.89 (16)
H11B—C11—H11C	109.5	O14—C26—C27	126.64 (17)
O6—C12—O5	122.57 (14)	O13—C26—C27	110.47 (15)
O6—C12—C13	127.38 (16)	C26—C27—H27A	109.5
O5—C12—C13	110.04 (15)	C26—C27—H27B	109.5
C12—C13—H13A	109.5	H27A—C27—H27B	109.5
C12—C13—H13B	109.5	C26—C27—H27C	109.5
H13A—C13—H13B	109.5	H27A—C27—H27C	109.5
C12—C13—H13C	109.5	H27B—C27—H27C	109.5

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg3 is the centroid of the C16—C21 ring.

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
C1—H1 \cdots O6 ⁱ	0.95	2.53	3.2847 (19)	136
C8—H8 \cdots O3 ⁱ	1.00	2.33	3.2833 (18)	158
C11—H11A \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ	0.98	2.40	3.347 (2)	161
C13—H13A \cdots O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.98	2.44	3.417 (2)	176

C15—H15B···O4 ^{iv}	0.98	2.59	3.232 (2)	124
C23—H23B···Cg3 ^v	0.98	2.86	3.7598 (18)	153

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$; (ii) $x, y+1, z$; (iii) $-x+2, -y+1, -z$; (iv) $x, y-1, z$; (v) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$.