

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

1-[3,5-Bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanone

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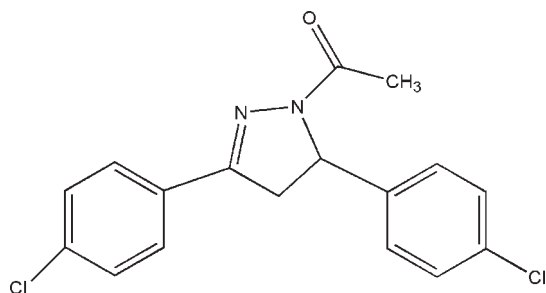
Received 14 June 2010; accepted 29 June 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.037; wR factor = 0.111; data-to-parameter ratio = 24.0.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}$, the dihedral angles between the pyrazole ring and the mean planes of the benzene and chloro-substituted benzene rings are 75.97 (1) and 16.63 (1)° respectively. In the crystal, two weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ intermolecular hydrogen bonds and $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions [centroid-centroid distances = 3.774 (4) and 3.716 (7) Å] are observed.

Related literature

For the antitumor, antibacterial, antifungal, antiviral, anti-parasitic, anti-tubercular and insecticidal properties of substituted pyrazolines, see: Hes *et al.* (1978); Manna *et al.* (2005); Amir *et al.* (2008). For their anti-inflammatory, anti-diabetic, anaesthetic and analgesic properties, see: Regaila *et al.* (1979). For their use in organic synthesis, see: Klimova *et al.* (1999); Bhaskarreddy *et al.* (1997). For a continuation of the work on pyrazoline derivatives, see: Samshuddin *et al.* (2010); Fun *et al.* (2010); Yathirajan *et al.* (2007a,b); Butcher *et al.* (2007). For related structures, see: Jian & Wang (2006); Anuradha *et al.* (2008); Lu *et al.* (2008); Jian *et al.* (2006); Wang *et al.* (2005).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 333.20$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 6.0716$ (9) Å
 $b = 13.160$ (2) Å
 $c = 19.782$ (3) Å
 $\beta = 98.412$ (2)°

$V = 1563.6$ (4) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.42$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.55 \times 0.38 \times 0.21$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (APEX2; Bruker, 2008)
 $T_{\min} = 0.803$, $T_{\max} = 0.917$

18906 measured reflections
 4809 independent reflections
 4141 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.111$
 $S = 1.44$
 4809 reflections

200 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.39$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.26$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{C8}-\text{H8}\cdots\text{Cl1}^i$	0.93	2.80	3.5996 (13)	145
$\text{C9}-\text{H9}\cdots\text{O1}^{ii}$	0.93	2.59	3.4620 (15)	156

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x - 1, y, z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

JPJ thanks Dr Matthias Zeller and the YSU Department of Chemistry for their assistance with the data collection. The diffractometer was funded by NSF grant 0087210, by Ohio Board of Regents grant CAP-491, and by YSU. CSC thanks the University of Mysore for research facilities and HSY thanks University of Mysore for sabbatical leave.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FJ2320).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, o1950–o1951 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536810025584]

1-[3,5-Bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanone**Jerry P. Jasinski, Albert E. Pek, S. Samshuddin, B. Narayana and H. S. Yathirajan****S1. Comment**

Due to the interesting activity of variously substituted pyrazolines as biological agents considerable attention has been focused on this class of compounds. They are used as antitumor, antibacterial, antifungal, antiviral, antiparasitic, anti-tubercular and insecticidal agents (Hes *et al.*, 1978; Manna *et al.* 2005; Amir *et al.*, 2008). Some of these compounds have also anti-inflammatory, anti-diabetic, anaesthetic and analgesic properties (Regaila *et al.*, 1979). Among the existing various pyrazoline type derivatives, 1-acetyl-pyrazolines have been identified as one of the most promising scaffolds. In the field of medicinal chemistry, 1-acetyl-pyrazoline derivatives were found to display anticancer and anti-inflammatory activities. In addition, pyrazolines have played a crucial part in the development of theory in heterocyclic chemistry and also used extensively in organic synthesis (Klimova *et al.*, 1999 & Bhaskarreddy *et al.*, 1997). In continuation of our work on pyrazoline derivatives (Samshuddin *et al.*, 2010, Fun *et al.*, 2010, Yathirajan *et al.*, 2007a,b, Butcher *et al.*, 2007) and in view of the importance of these derivatives, the title compound (I) is synthesized and its crystal structure is reported here.

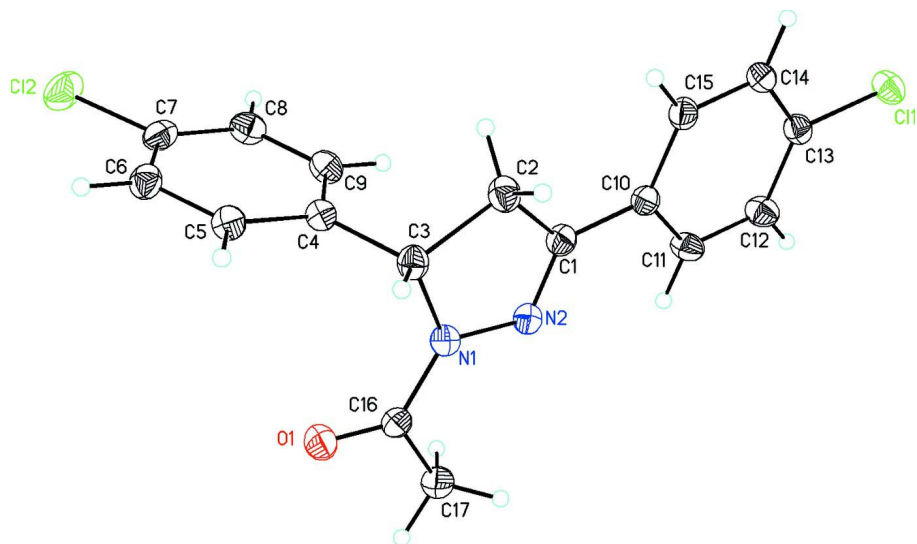
In (I), two chloro-substituted benzene rings are bonded to opposite ends of an acetyl substituted pyrazole ring in a slightly distorted envelope conformation (Fig. 1). The dihedral angle between the mean planes of the benzene (C4–C9) and chloro substituted benzene rings (C10–C15) with the pyrazole ring are 75.97 ° and 16.63 ° respectively. Two weak C—H···O intermolecular hydrogen bonds (Table 1) and π - π stacking interactions (Table 2) are observed which contribute to crystal packing stability (Fig. 2).

S2. Experimental

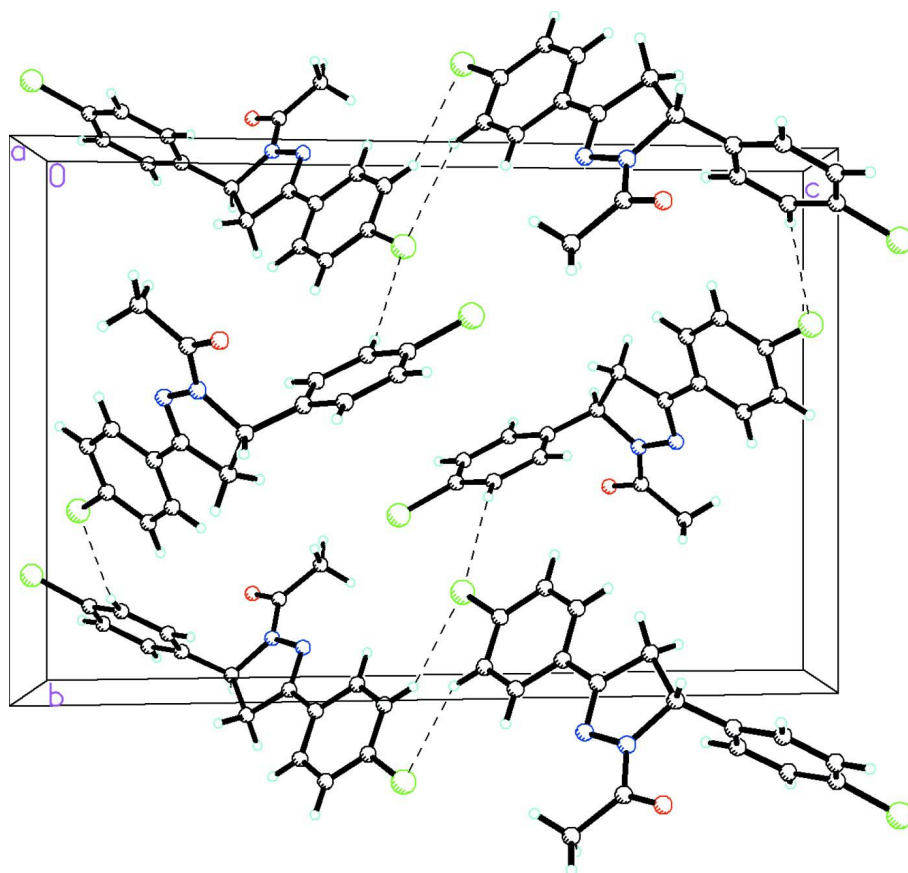
A mixture of (2E)-1,3-bis(4-chlorophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (2.77 g, 0.01 mol) and hydrazine hydrate (0.5 ml, 0.01 mol) in 25 ml ethanol in presence of 2 ml glacial acetic acid was refluxed for 5 h (Fig. 3). The reaction mixture was cooled and poured into 50 ml ice-cold water. The precipitate was collected by filtration and purified by recrystallization from ethanol. The single-crystal was grown from DMF by slow evaporation method and yield of the compound was 84%. (m.p. 376 K). Analytical data: Found (Calculated): C %: 61.21(61.28); H%: 4.25 (4.23); N%: 8.35(8.41).

S3. Refinement

All of the H atoms were placed in their calculated positions and then refined using the riding model with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.17\text{--}1.49U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

**Figure 1**

Molecular structure of (I), C₁₇H₁₄C₁₂N₂O, showing the atom labeling scheme and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

**Figure 2**

Packing diagram of the title compound, (I), viewed down the *a* axis.

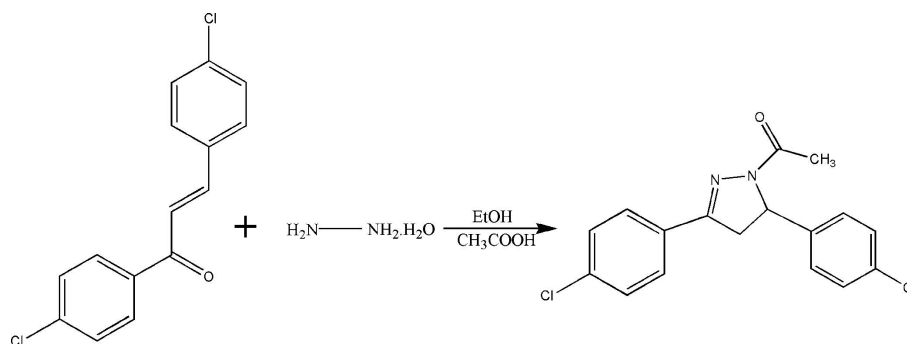


Figure 3

Reaction scheme of (I).

1-[3,5-Bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanone

Crystal data $C_{17}H_{14}Cl_2N_2O$ $M_r = 333.20$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

 $a = 6.0716$ (9) Å $b = 13.160$ (2) Å $c = 19.782$ (3) Å $\beta = 98.412$ (2)° $V = 1563.6$ (4) Å³ $Z = 4$ $F(000) = 688$ $D_x = 1.415$ Mg m⁻³Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 6706 reflections

 $\theta = 2.6$ – 30.8 ° $\mu = 0.42$ mm⁻¹ $T = 100$ K

Block, colourless

 $0.55 \times 0.38 \times 0.21$ mm*Data collection*Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

 ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(APEX2; Bruker, 2008)

 $T_{\min} = 0.803$, $T_{\max} = 0.917$

18906 measured reflections

4809 independent reflections

4141 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$ $\theta_{\max} = 31.3$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 1.9$ ° $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$ $k = -18 \rightarrow 18$ $l = -28 \rightarrow 28$ *Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$ $wR(F^2) = 0.111$ $S = 1.44$

4809 reflections

200 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0475P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.39$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.26$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C11	−0.05600 (5)	0.67498 (2)	0.037299 (16)	0.02593 (9)
C12	1.07200 (6)	0.31318 (3)	0.545917 (17)	0.03442 (10)
O1	1.42292 (14)	0.36398 (8)	0.25597 (5)	0.0284 (2)
N1	1.10312 (16)	0.44665 (8)	0.22241 (5)	0.0223 (2)
N2	0.90756 (16)	0.45866 (8)	0.17716 (5)	0.0215 (2)
C1	0.80954 (19)	0.53952 (9)	0.19412 (6)	0.0198 (2)
C2	0.93583 (19)	0.59546 (9)	0.25404 (6)	0.0227 (2)
H2A	0.8438	0.6066	0.2895	0.027*
H2B	0.9900	0.6604	0.2401	0.027*
C3	1.13032 (19)	0.52236 (9)	0.27851 (6)	0.0205 (2)
H3	1.2730	0.5578	0.2802	0.025*
C4	1.11491 (18)	0.47227 (8)	0.34639 (6)	0.0185 (2)
C5	1.29877 (19)	0.46775 (9)	0.39706 (6)	0.0204 (2)
H5	1.4322	0.4973	0.3895	0.024*
C6	1.2861 (2)	0.41974 (9)	0.45879 (6)	0.0226 (2)
H6	1.4100	0.4164	0.4924	0.027*
C7	1.0866 (2)	0.37695 (9)	0.46945 (6)	0.0227 (2)
C8	0.9003 (2)	0.38125 (9)	0.42023 (6)	0.0239 (2)
H8	0.7665	0.3528	0.4285	0.029*
C9	0.91492 (19)	0.42834 (9)	0.35855 (6)	0.0218 (2)
H9	0.7908	0.4308	0.3249	0.026*
C10	0.59722 (19)	0.57204 (8)	0.15606 (6)	0.0189 (2)
C11	0.4946 (2)	0.51628 (9)	0.10008 (6)	0.0230 (2)
H11	0.5614	0.4571	0.0874	0.028*
C12	0.2948 (2)	0.54783 (9)	0.06325 (6)	0.0236 (2)
H12	0.2282	0.5108	0.0257	0.028*
C13	0.19554 (19)	0.63577 (9)	0.08334 (6)	0.0200 (2)
C14	0.2917 (2)	0.69243 (9)	0.13857 (6)	0.0214 (2)
H14	0.2227	0.7510	0.1515	0.026*
C15	0.4939 (2)	0.66028 (9)	0.17462 (6)	0.0214 (2)
H15	0.5610	0.6982	0.2116	0.026*
C16	1.2506 (2)	0.37105 (9)	0.21546 (6)	0.0233 (2)
C17	1.1866 (2)	0.29880 (10)	0.15692 (6)	0.0307 (3)
H17A	1.3052	0.2512	0.1549	0.046*
H17B	1.1597	0.3363	0.1149	0.046*

H17C 1.0539 0.2628 0.1636 0.046*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C11	0.02224 (16)	0.02398 (16)	0.02988 (17)	0.00321 (10)	-0.00184 (11)	-0.00217 (11)
C12	0.0471 (2)	0.03506 (19)	0.02341 (17)	-0.00037 (14)	0.01295 (14)	0.00586 (12)
O1	0.0234 (5)	0.0361 (5)	0.0260 (5)	0.0063 (4)	0.0045 (3)	0.0069 (4)
N1	0.0212 (5)	0.0270 (5)	0.0184 (5)	0.0046 (4)	0.0016 (4)	-0.0002 (4)
N2	0.0211 (5)	0.0251 (5)	0.0181 (5)	0.0027 (4)	0.0023 (4)	0.0016 (4)
C1	0.0212 (5)	0.0202 (5)	0.0181 (5)	-0.0008 (4)	0.0034 (4)	0.0016 (4)
C2	0.0245 (6)	0.0202 (6)	0.0229 (6)	0.0004 (4)	0.0010 (4)	0.0009 (4)
C3	0.0194 (5)	0.0212 (5)	0.0203 (5)	-0.0013 (4)	0.0011 (4)	0.0014 (4)
C4	0.0183 (5)	0.0175 (5)	0.0194 (5)	-0.0005 (4)	0.0020 (4)	0.0000 (4)
C5	0.0171 (5)	0.0214 (5)	0.0223 (5)	-0.0033 (4)	0.0015 (4)	-0.0019 (4)
C6	0.0246 (6)	0.0223 (5)	0.0201 (5)	-0.0008 (4)	0.0004 (4)	-0.0023 (4)
C7	0.0301 (6)	0.0200 (5)	0.0194 (5)	0.0003 (4)	0.0087 (5)	-0.0005 (4)
C8	0.0205 (5)	0.0227 (6)	0.0300 (6)	-0.0016 (4)	0.0085 (5)	0.0010 (5)
C9	0.0168 (5)	0.0218 (5)	0.0266 (6)	-0.0009 (4)	0.0021 (4)	-0.0002 (4)
C10	0.0200 (5)	0.0183 (5)	0.0188 (5)	-0.0001 (4)	0.0046 (4)	0.0024 (4)
C11	0.0228 (6)	0.0209 (5)	0.0255 (6)	0.0024 (4)	0.0044 (4)	-0.0043 (4)
C12	0.0227 (6)	0.0218 (6)	0.0259 (6)	0.0000 (4)	0.0018 (4)	-0.0053 (4)
C13	0.0188 (5)	0.0195 (5)	0.0219 (6)	0.0003 (4)	0.0037 (4)	0.0019 (4)
C14	0.0257 (6)	0.0173 (5)	0.0215 (6)	0.0034 (4)	0.0043 (4)	0.0011 (4)
C15	0.0273 (6)	0.0187 (5)	0.0177 (5)	0.0009 (4)	0.0018 (4)	0.0010 (4)
C16	0.0240 (6)	0.0272 (6)	0.0202 (6)	0.0055 (5)	0.0083 (4)	0.0064 (4)
C17	0.0373 (7)	0.0318 (7)	0.0239 (6)	0.0122 (6)	0.0069 (5)	0.0006 (5)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C11—C13	1.7382 (12)	C6—H6	0.9300
C12—C7	1.7435 (12)	C7—C8	1.3817 (17)
O1—C16	1.2249 (15)	C8—C9	1.3829 (17)
N1—C16	1.3588 (15)	C8—H8	0.9300
N1—N2	1.3875 (14)	C9—H9	0.9300
N1—C3	1.4826 (15)	C10—C15	1.3946 (16)
N2—C1	1.2875 (14)	C10—C11	1.3968 (16)
C1—C10	1.4587 (16)	C11—C12	1.3842 (17)
C1—C2	1.5063 (16)	C11—H11	0.9300
C2—C3	1.5449 (16)	C12—C13	1.3895 (16)
C2—H2A	0.9700	C12—H12	0.9300
C2—H2B	0.9700	C13—C14	1.3799 (17)
C3—C4	1.5110 (16)	C14—C15	1.3923 (17)
C3—H3	0.9800	C14—H14	0.9300
C4—C5	1.3881 (16)	C15—H15	0.9300
C4—C9	1.3972 (16)	C16—C17	1.5049 (18)
C5—C6	1.3871 (16)	C17—H17A	0.9600
C5—H5	0.9300	C17—H17B	0.9600

C6—C7	1.3795 (17)	C17—H17C	0.9600
C16—N1—N2	122.18 (10)	C7—C8—H8	120.4
C16—N1—C3	124.39 (10)	C9—C8—H8	120.4
N2—N1—C3	113.42 (9)	C8—C9—C4	120.47 (11)
C1—N2—N1	108.10 (10)	C8—C9—H9	119.8
N2—C1—C10	121.01 (11)	C4—C9—H9	119.8
N2—C1—C2	114.05 (10)	C15—C10—C11	118.71 (11)
C10—C1—C2	124.93 (10)	C15—C10—C1	120.40 (11)
C1—C2—C3	102.71 (9)	C11—C10—C1	120.88 (10)
C1—C2—H2A	111.2	C12—C11—C10	120.98 (11)
C3—C2—H2A	111.2	C12—C11—H11	119.5
C1—C2—H2B	111.2	C10—C11—H11	119.5
C3—C2—H2B	111.2	C11—C12—C13	118.86 (11)
H2A—C2—H2B	109.1	C11—C12—H12	120.6
N1—C3—C4	110.94 (9)	C13—C12—H12	120.6
N1—C3—C2	100.81 (9)	C14—C13—C12	121.71 (11)
C4—C3—C2	113.97 (9)	C14—C13—C11	119.46 (9)
N1—C3—H3	110.3	C12—C13—C11	118.82 (9)
C4—C3—H3	110.3	C13—C14—C15	118.71 (11)
C2—C3—H3	110.3	C13—C14—H14	120.6
C5—C4—C9	119.03 (10)	C15—C14—H14	120.6
C5—C4—C3	120.83 (10)	C14—C15—C10	121.01 (11)
C9—C4—C3	120.13 (10)	C14—C15—H15	119.5
C6—C5—C4	120.86 (11)	C10—C15—H15	119.5
C6—C5—H5	119.6	O1—C16—N1	120.13 (12)
C4—C5—H5	119.6	O1—C16—C17	123.72 (11)
C7—C6—C5	118.91 (11)	N1—C16—C17	116.14 (11)
C7—C6—H6	120.5	C16—C17—H17A	109.5
C5—C6—H6	120.5	C16—C17—H17B	109.5
C6—C7—C8	121.49 (11)	H17A—C17—H17B	109.5
C6—C7—C12	119.10 (10)	C16—C17—H17C	109.5
C8—C7—C12	119.39 (9)	H17A—C17—H17C	109.5
C7—C8—C9	119.23 (11)	H17B—C17—H17C	109.5
C16—N1—N2—C1	-176.08 (10)	C12—C7—C8—C9	-177.42 (9)
C3—N1—N2—C1	5.01 (13)	C7—C8—C9—C4	-0.83 (18)
N1—N2—C1—C10	-179.54 (10)	C5—C4—C9—C8	0.14 (17)
N1—N2—C1—C2	1.70 (13)	C3—C4—C9—C8	179.19 (11)
N2—C1—C2—C3	-7.14 (13)	N2—C1—C10—C15	-179.43 (11)
C10—C1—C2—C3	174.16 (10)	C2—C1—C10—C15	-0.81 (17)
C16—N1—C3—C4	-66.76 (14)	N2—C1—C10—C11	-0.06 (17)
N2—N1—C3—C4	112.11 (10)	C2—C1—C10—C11	178.56 (11)
C16—N1—C3—C2	172.18 (11)	C15—C10—C11—C12	0.38 (18)
N2—N1—C3—C2	-8.95 (12)	C1—C10—C11—C12	-179.00 (11)
C1—C2—C3—N1	8.80 (11)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-0.77 (18)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-110.09 (11)	C11—C12—C13—C14	0.43 (18)
N1—C3—C4—C5	113.38 (12)	C11—C12—C13—C11	-179.69 (9)

C2—C3—C4—C5	-133.67 (11)	C12—C13—C14—C15	0.28 (18)
N1—C3—C4—C9	-65.65 (13)	C11—C13—C14—C15	-179.60 (9)
C2—C3—C4—C9	47.30 (15)	C13—C14—C15—C10	-0.67 (18)
C9—C4—C5—C6	0.53 (17)	C11—C10—C15—C14	0.35 (17)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-178.51 (11)	C1—C10—C15—C14	179.73 (11)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-0.50 (17)	N2—N1—C16—O1	178.94 (10)
C5—C6—C7—C8	-0.21 (18)	C3—N1—C16—O1	-2.28 (18)
C5—C6—C7—C12	178.08 (9)	N2—N1—C16—C17	-1.78 (16)
C6—C7—C8—C9	0.87 (18)	C3—N1—C16—C17	177.00 (11)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
C8—H8...C11 ⁱ	0.93	2.80	3.5996 (13)	145
C9—H9...O1 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.59	3.4620 (15)	156

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (ii) $x-1, y, z$.