Acta Crystallographica Section E
Structure Reports Online
ISSN 1600-5368

(*E*)-1,2-Diphenylethenyl methanesulfonate

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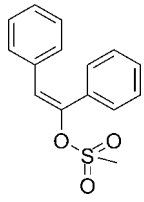
Received 8 January 2010; accepted 6 April 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 296 K; mean σ(C–C) = 0.003 Å; R factor = 0.032; wR factor = 0.092; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.2.

In the title compound, $C_{15}H_{14}O_3S$, the dihedral angle between the two benzene rings is 59.3 (8)°. The crystal structure is stabilized by weak intermolecular C—H$\cdots\pi$ interactions between the benzene rings and the central ethylene bridge, and a weak non-classical C—H$\cdots$O hydrogen bond occurs in the structure.

Related literature

For general background to the design and synthesis of vinyl sulfonate derivatives, see: Limmert *et al.* (2005). For related structures, see: Cui *et al.* (2009). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{15}H_{14}O_3S$
M_r = 274.33
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
a = 8.3789 (3) Å
b = 11.1397 (4) Å
c = 14.8365 (5) Å
V = 1384.82 (8) Å^3
Z = 4
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
μ = 0.23 mm^{-1}
T = 296 K
0.41 × 0.39 × 0.29 mm

Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)
T_{min} = 0.887, T_{max} = 0.934
13673 measured reflections
3163 independent reflections
2606 reflections with $F^2 > 2.0\sigma(F^2)$
R_{int} = 0.026

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.032
$wR(F^2)$ = 0.092
S = 1.00
3163 reflections
174 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{max}$ = 0.15 e Å^{-3}
$\Delta\rho_{min}$ = −0.20 e Å^{-3}
Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1341 Friedel Pairs
Flack parameter: −0.03 (7)

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

D—H$\cdots A$	D—H	H$\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	D—H$\cdots A$
C8—H8$\cdots$O2^{i}	0.93	2.53	3.376 (2)	152
C15—H152$\cdots Cg1^{ii}$	0.96	2.68	3.514 (1)	145

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-\frac{1}{2}, -y+\frac{3}{2}, -z$; (ii) $-x+1, y+\frac{1}{2}, -z+\frac{1}{2}$. $Cg1$ is the centroid of the C9–C14 ring.

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 2006); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku, 2007); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku Americas, 2007).

Mr Jianming Gu of the X-ray crystallography facility of Zhejiang University is acknowledged for assistance with the crystal structure analysis.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BQ2190).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2010). E**66**, o1143 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S160053681001281X]

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S1. Comment

Vinyl sulfonates, important building blocks in organic synthesis, especially as electrophiles for cross-coupling chemistry, have received much attention in recent years. These kinds of compounds are not generally stable. The title compound (I) seems to be stable by weak intermolecular interactions (Figure 2) between the benzene rings and central ethylene bridge, and also weak non-classical H bond occurs in the structure (Table 1). In (I), all bond lengths and angles are normal (Allen *et al.*, 1987), and the dihedral angle between the two benzene rings is 59.3 (8)° (Figure 1).

S2. Experimental

1,2-diphenylethyne and methanesulfonic acid in the presence of a catalytic amount of (Ph3P)AuNO$_3$ (5 mol%) and phthalimide (10 mol%) in dichloroethane was stirred for 8 h at 373 K. It was quenched with saturated solution of NaHCO$_3$ and then extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 10 ml). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na$_2$SO$_4$ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to give the pure product. It proceeds efficiently to form the adduct in 73% yield.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were placed in calculated positions, with C—H distances in the range 0.93-0.98 and included in the final cycles of refinement in the riding-model approximation, with Uiso(H) = k1.2Ueq(C).

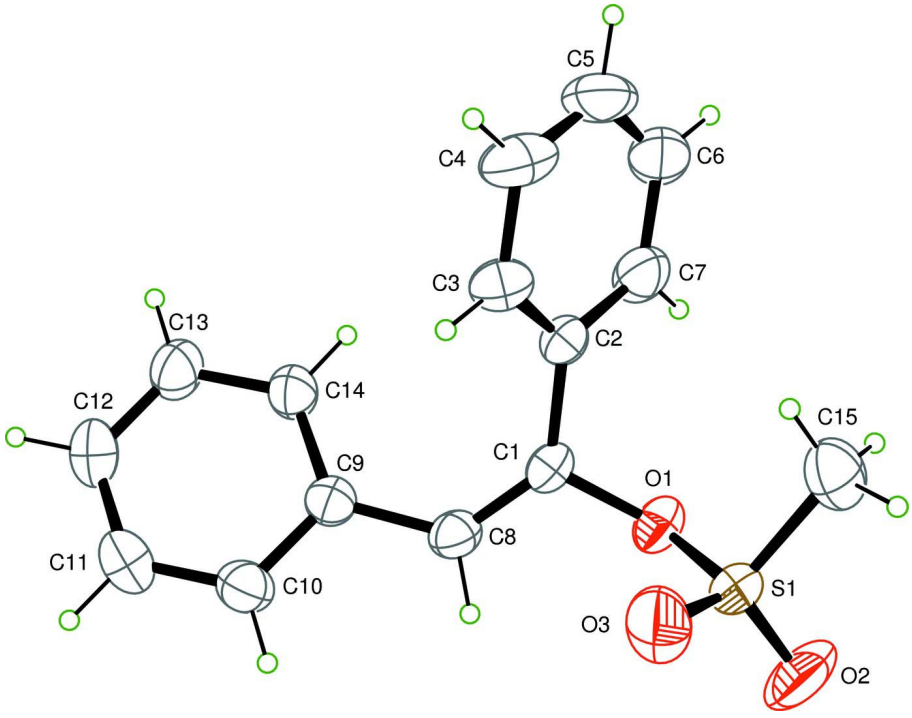

Figure 1

The molecular structure of (I) with atom labels showing the 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

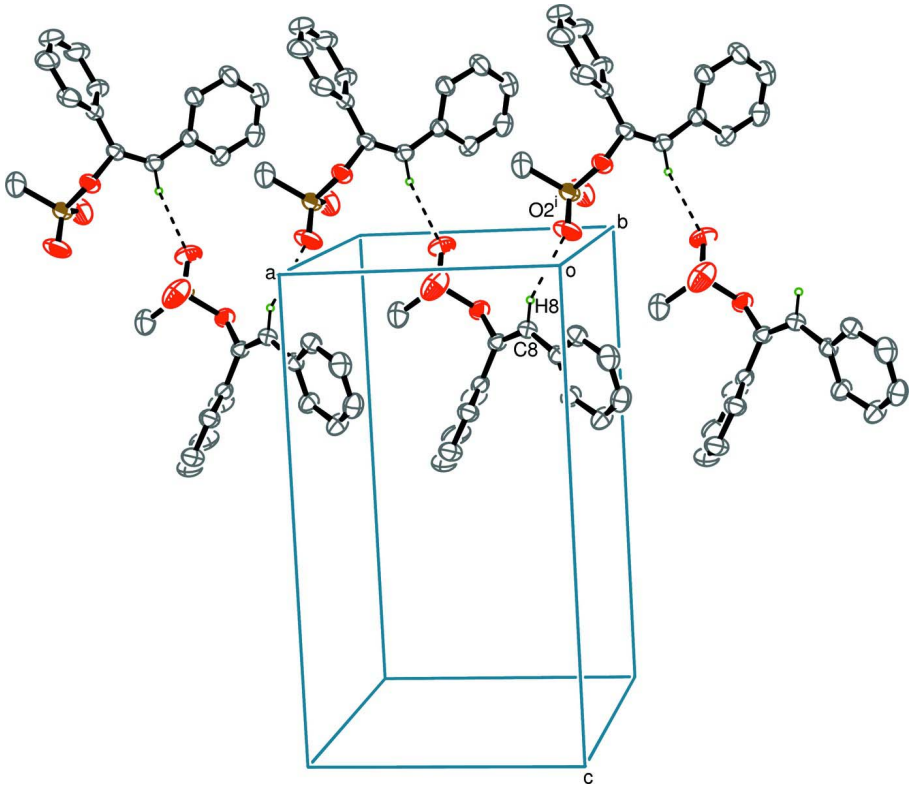

Figure 2

The packing of (I) viewed down the a-axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines. Symmetry code: (i) -0.5+x, 1.5-y, -z.

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Crystal data

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Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab
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$b = 11.1397\ (4)$ Å
$c = 14.8365\ (5)$ Å
$V = 1384.82\ (8)$ Å^3
$Z = 4$
$F(000) = 576.00$
$D_x = 1.316$ Mg m^{-3}
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71075$ Å
Cell parameters from 11138 reflections
$\theta = 3.0$–$27.4°$
$\mu = 0.23$ mm^{-1}
$T = 296$ K
Chunk, colorless
0.41 × 0.39 × 0.29 mm

Data collection

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Detector resolution: 10.00 pixels mm^{-1}
ω scans
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$T_{min} = 0.887$, $T_{max} = 0.934$
13673 measured reflections
3163 independent reflections
2606 reflections with $F^2 > 2.0\sigma(F^2)$
$R_{int} = 0.026$
$\theta_{max} = 27.4°$
$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$
$k = -13 \rightarrow 14$
$l = -19 \rightarrow 18$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.032$
$wR(F^2) = 0.092$
$S = 1.00$
3163 reflections
174 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0507P)^2 + 0.1656P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} < 0.001$
$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.15$ e Å^{-3}
$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.20$ e Å^{-3}
Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008)
Extinction coefficient: 0.0173 (19)
Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1341 Friedel Pairs
Absolute structure parameter: −0.03 (7)

Special details

Refinement. Refinement using all reflections. The weighted *R*-factor (wR) and goodness of fit (*S*) are based on F^2. *R*-factor (gt) are based on *F*. The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2.0\ \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating *R*-factor (gt).

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

	x	*y*	*z*	U_{iso}*/U_{eq}
S1	0.61979 (6)	0.70614 (5)	0.09128 (3)	0.05358 (15)
O1	0.47962 (16)	0.75814 (11)	0.15261 (8)	0.0510 (3)
O2	0.6188 (2)	0.78154 (19)	0.01488 (11)	0.1006 (6)
O3	0.6001 (2)	0.58046 (14)	0.08152 (12)	0.0874 (5)
C1	0.3992 (2)	0.68265 (13)	0.21579 (10)	0.0413 (3)
C2	0.4741 (2)	0.68403 (14)	0.30602 (11)	0.0426 (3)
C3	0.4984 (2)	0.57768 (18)	0.35269 (12)	0.0528 (4)
C4	0.5742 (2)	0.5788 (2)	0.43570 (13)	0.0720 (6)
C5	0.6285 (3)	0.6847 (2)	0.47133 (13)	0.0848 (7)
C6	0.6049 (3)	0.7911 (2)	0.42591 (13)	0.0842 (7)
C7	0.5272 (2)	0.7914 (2)	0.34348 (12)	0.0635 (5)
C8	0.2696 (2)	0.62793 (16)	0.18488 (12)	0.0462 (4)
C9	0.1462 (2)	0.56029 (14)	0.23397 (11)	0.0429 (3)
C10	0.0528 (2)	0.47874 (19)	0.18648 (13)	0.0553 (4)
C11	−0.0714 (2)	0.4185 (2)	0.22810 (16)	0.0649 (5)
C12	−0.1058 (2)	0.43858 (18)	0.31661 (16)	0.0612 (5)
C13	−0.0169 (2)	0.51958 (19)	0.36462 (14)	0.0608 (5)
C14	0.1080 (2)	0.57984 (17)	0.32428 (12)	0.0522 (4)
C15	0.7899 (2)	0.7341 (2)	0.15510 (18)	0.0714 (6)
H3	0.4637	0.5054	0.3282	0.063*
H4	0.5884	0.5075	0.4673	0.086*
H5	0.6815	0.6847	0.5264	0.102*
H6	0.6411	0.8628	0.4506	0.101*
H7	0.5106	0.8634	0.3132	0.076*
H8	0.2544	0.6331	0.1229	0.055*
H10	0.0741	0.4645	0.1259	0.066*
H11	−0.1320	0.3637	0.1954	0.078*
H12	−0.1891	0.3975	0.3443	0.073*
H13	−0.0409	0.5341	0.4248	0.073*
H14	0.1677	0.6343	0.3578	0.063*
H151	0.8829	0.7131	0.1208	0.086*

H152	0.7940	0.8178	0.1705	0.086*
H153	0.7865	0.6870	0.2092	0.086*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0561 (2)	0.0659 (2)	0.0387 (2)	−0.0098 (2)	0.0083 (2)	−0.0016 (2)
O1	0.0526 (7)	0.0517 (6)	0.0486 (6)	0.0011 (5)	0.0082 (5)	0.0140 (5)
O2	0.0944 (13)	0.1520 (18)	0.0553 (8)	0.0003 (14)	0.0209 (9)	0.0421 (10)
O3	0.0931 (12)	0.0749 (10)	0.0941 (11)	−0.0237 (9)	0.0330 (11)	−0.0417 (9)
C1	0.0450 (9)	0.0403 (8)	0.0387 (7)	0.0011 (7)	0.0059 (7)	0.0078 (6)
C2	0.0409 (8)	0.0484 (9)	0.0384 (7)	−0.0008 (7)	0.0074 (6)	−0.0006 (7)
C3	0.0595 (11)	0.0550 (10)	0.0437 (9)	0.0102 (9)	−0.0020 (8)	0.0018 (8)
C4	0.0755 (15)	0.0970 (17)	0.0437 (10)	0.0231 (14)	−0.0026 (9)	0.0089 (11)
C5	0.0799 (16)	0.136 (2)	0.0381 (9)	−0.0057 (19)	−0.0035 (11)	−0.0126 (13)
C6	0.1004 (19)	0.1041 (18)	0.0483 (11)	−0.0390 (17)	0.0141 (12)	−0.0247 (12)
C7	0.0851 (15)	0.0571 (10)	0.0484 (9)	−0.0150 (11)	0.0131 (10)	−0.0055 (9)
C8	0.0468 (9)	0.0533 (10)	0.0384 (8)	0.0025 (8)	−0.0015 (7)	0.0060 (7)
C9	0.0408 (9)	0.0441 (8)	0.0438 (8)	0.0030 (7)	−0.0029 (7)	0.0030 (7)
C10	0.0524 (10)	0.0632 (11)	0.0504 (9)	−0.0025 (9)	−0.0063 (9)	−0.0050 (9)
C11	0.0552 (12)	0.0616 (12)	0.0777 (14)	−0.0128 (10)	−0.0067 (10)	−0.0075 (11)
C12	0.0477 (10)	0.0565 (10)	0.0795 (13)	−0.0095 (9)	0.0092 (10)	0.0034 (10)
C13	0.0573 (12)	0.0659 (12)	0.0591 (11)	−0.0072 (10)	0.0161 (10)	−0.0025 (10)
C14	0.0493 (9)	0.0560 (10)	0.0511 (9)	−0.0091 (9)	0.0067 (9)	−0.0061 (8)
C15	0.0518 (11)	0.0768 (15)	0.0857 (16)	−0.0016 (11)	0.0009 (10)	−0.0069 (13)

Geometric parameters (Å, º)

S1—O1	1.5946 (13)	C11—C12	1.363 (3)
S1—O2	1.4108 (18)	C12—C13	1.370 (3)
S1—O3	1.4172 (17)	C13—C14	1.380 (2)
S1—C15	1.739 (2)	C3—H3	0.930
O1—C1	1.428 (2)	C4—H4	0.930
C1—C2	1.478 (2)	C5—H5	0.930
C1—C8	1.328 (2)	C6—H6	0.930
C2—C3	1.387 (2)	C7—H7	0.930
C2—C7	1.392 (2)	C8—H8	0.930
C3—C4	1.386 (2)	C10—H10	0.930
C4—C5	1.370 (4)	C11—H11	0.930
C5—C6	1.378 (4)	C12—H12	0.930
C6—C7	1.385 (3)	C13—H13	0.930
C8—C9	1.472 (2)	C14—H14	0.930
C9—C10	1.391 (2)	C15—H151	0.960
C9—C14	1.395 (2)	C15—H152	0.960
C10—C11	1.384 (3)	C15—H153	0.960
O1—S1—O2	103.76 (10)	C4—C3—H3	119.9
O1—S1—O3	109.35 (9)	C3—C4—H4	119.9

O1—S1—C15	103.16 (9)	C5—C4—H4	119.9
O2—S1—O3	120.36 (11)	C4—C5—H5	119.9
O2—S1—C15	109.61 (12)	C6—C5—H5	119.9
O3—S1—C15	109.16 (11)	C5—C6—H6	119.9
S1—O1—C1	120.53 (10)	C7—C6—H6	119.9
O1—C1—C2	112.84 (13)	C2—C7—H7	120.0
O1—C1—C8	115.45 (14)	C6—C7—H7	120.0
C2—C1—C8	131.66 (15)	C1—C8—H8	115.1
C1—C2—C3	120.36 (15)	C9—C8—H8	115.1
C1—C2—C7	120.41 (15)	C9—C10—H10	119.5
C3—C2—C7	119.18 (16)	C11—C10—H10	119.5
C2—C3—C4	120.20 (19)	C10—C11—H11	119.7
C3—C4—C5	120.2 (2)	C12—C11—H11	119.7
C4—C5—C6	120.3 (2)	C11—C12—H12	120.2
C5—C6—C7	120.1 (2)	C13—C12—H12	120.2
C2—C7—C6	120.0 (2)	C12—C13—H13	119.8
C1—C8—C9	129.70 (16)	C14—C13—H13	119.8
C8—C9—C10	118.61 (15)	C9—C14—H14	119.5
C8—C9—C14	123.81 (15)	C13—C14—H14	119.5
C10—C9—C14	117.37 (16)	S1—C15—H151	109.5
C9—C10—C11	120.93 (19)	S1—C15—H152	109.5
C10—C11—C12	120.6 (2)	S1—C15—H153	109.5
C11—C12—C13	119.6 (2)	H151—C15—H152	109.5
C12—C13—C14	120.5 (2)	H151—C15—H153	109.5
C9—C14—C13	120.97 (18)	H152—C15—H153	109.5
C2—C3—H3	119.9		

O2—S1—O1—C1	154.37 (13)	C2—C3—C4—C5	−1.3 (3)
O3—S1—O1—C1	24.77 (15)	C3—C4—C5—C6	1.5 (3)
C15—S1—O1—C1	−91.29 (14)	C4—C5—C6—C7	−0.6 (4)
S1—O1—C1—C2	90.79 (14)	C5—C6—C7—C2	−0.5 (3)
S1—O1—C1—C8	−91.52 (17)	C1—C8—C9—C10	−158.77 (19)
O1—C1—C2—C3	−135.28 (16)	C1—C8—C9—C14	26.6 (2)
O1—C1—C2—C7	41.9 (2)	C8—C9—C10—C11	−175.86 (18)
O1—C1—C8—C9	−169.44 (16)	C8—C9—C14—C13	175.14 (18)
C2—C1—C8—C9	7.7 (3)	C10—C9—C14—C13	0.5 (2)
C8—C1—C2—C3	47.5 (2)	C14—C9—C10—C11	−0.9 (2)
C8—C1—C2—C7	−135.3 (2)	C9—C10—C11—C12	0.6 (3)
C1—C2—C3—C4	177.46 (18)	C10—C11—C12—C13	0.3 (3)
C1—C2—C7—C6	−176.5 (2)	C11—C12—C13—C14	−0.7 (3)
C3—C2—C7—C6	0.7 (3)	C12—C13—C14—C9	0.3 (3)
C7—C2—C3—C4	0.2 (2)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, º)

D—H···*A*	*D*—H	H···*A*	*D*···*A*	*D*—H···*A*
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