

2,7-Dimethoxy-1-(4-nitrobenzoyl)-naphthalene

Shoji Watanabe, Kosuke Nakaema, Takahiro Nishijima,
Akiko Okamoto and Noriyuki Yonezawa*

Department of Organic and Polymer Materials Chemistry, Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, Koganei, Tokyo 184-8588, Japan

Correspondence e-mail: yonezawa@cc.tuat.ac.jp

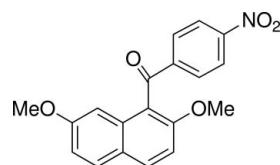
Received 22 January 2010; accepted 9 February 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.036; wR factor = 0.102; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.9.

In the title compound, $C_{19}H_{15}NO_5$, the dihedral angle between the naphthalene ring system and the benzene ring is $61.97(5)^\circ$. The dihedral between the naphthalene ring system and the bridging carbonyl $\text{C}-\text{C}(=\text{O})-\text{C}$ plane is $54.68(6)^\circ$, far larger than that [$12.54(7)^\circ$] between the phenyl group and the bridging carbonyl group. The nitro group and the phenyl ring are almost coplanar [$\text{O}-\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{C}$ torsion angle = $2.94(19)^\circ$]. In the crystal, molecules are linked by $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions and the phenyl rings are involved in a centrosymmetric $\pi-\pi$ interaction with a perpendicular distance of 3.523 \AA and a lateral offset of 1.497 \AA . In addition, weak intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds are formed between an H atom of one methoxy group and a nearby carbonyl O atom.

Related literature

For general background to the regioselective formation of *peri*-arylnaphthalene compounds, see: Okamoto & Yonezawa (2009). For related structures, see: Mitsui *et al.* (2008, 2009); Nakaema *et al.* (2007, 2008); Watanabe *et al.* (2010a,b).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{19}H_{15}NO_5$
 $M_r = 337.32$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 8.6877(6)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 28.870(2)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 6.4635(5)\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 90.839(5)^\circ$

$V = 1621.0(2)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
Cu $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.84\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 296\text{ K}$
 $0.60 \times 0.60 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer
Absorption correction: numerical (*NUMABS*; Higashi, 1999)
 $T_{\min} = 0.632$, $T_{\max} = 0.850$

29623 measured reflections
2954 independent reflections
2713 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.102$
 $S = 1.05$
2954 reflections

229 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

$Cg1$ is the centroid of the naphthalene ring system C1–C5,C10.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C3—H3 \cdots Cg1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.81 | 3.5789 (15) | 141 |
| C19—H19B \cdots Cg1 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.91 | 3.7605 (19) | 148 |
| C18—H18C \cdots O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.49 | 3.281 (2) | 140 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x, y, z + 1$; (iii) $x, y, z - 1$.

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSC, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR2004* (Burla *et al.*, 2005); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEPIII* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

The authors express their gratitude to Professor Keiichi Noguchi for technical advice. This work was partially supported by the Iketani Science and Technology Foundation, Tokyo, Japan.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FL2290).

References

- Burla, M. C., Caliandro, R., Camalli, M., Carrozzini, B., Cascarano, G. L., De Caro, L., Giacovazzo, C., Polidori, G. & Spagna, R. (2005). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **38**, 381–388.
- Burnett, M. N. & Johnson, C. K. (1996). *ORTEPIII*. Report ORNL-6895. Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Tennessee, USA.
- Higashi, T. (1999). *NUMABS*. Rigaku Corporation, Tokyo, Japan.
- Mitsui, R., Nakaema, K., Noguchi, K., Okamoto, A. & Yonezawa, N. (2008). *Acta Cryst. E64*, o1278.
- Mitsui, R., Noguchi, K. & Yonezawa, N. (2009). *Acta Cryst. E65*, o543.
- Nakaema, K., Okamoto, A., Noguchi, K. & Yonezawa, N. (2007). *Acta Cryst. E63*, o4120.
- Nakaema, K., Watanabe, S., Okamoto, A., Noguchi, K. & Yonezawa, N. (2008). *Acta Cryst. E64*, o807.
- Okamoto, A. & Yonezawa, N. (2009). *Chem. Lett.* **38**, 914–915.
- Rigaku (1998). *PROCESS-AUTO*. Rigaku Corporation, Tokyo, Japan.
- Rigaku/MSC (2004). *CrystalStructure*. Rigaku/MSC, The Woodlands, Texas, USA.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A64*, 112–122.
- Watanabe, S., Nagasawa, A., Okamoto, A., Noguchi, K. & Yonezawa, N. (2010a). *Acta Cryst. E66*, o329.
- Watanabe, S., Nakaema, K., Muto, T., Okamoto, A. & Yonezawa, N. (2010b). *Acta Cryst. E66*, o403.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, o615 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810005398]

2,7-Dimethoxy-1-(4-nitrobenzoyl)-naphthalene

Shoji Watanabe, Kosuke Nakaema, Takahiro Nishijima, Akiko Okamoto and Noriyuki Yonezawa

S1. Comment

In the course of our study on electrophilic aromatic aroylation of 2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene, *peri*-arylnaphthalene compounds have proven to be formed regioselectively with the aid of suitable acidic mediators (Okamoto & Yonezawa, 2009). The aroyl groups at the 1,8-positions of the naphthalene rings in these compounds are twisted almost perpendicularly but the benzene ring moieties of the aroyl groups tilt slightly toward the exo sides of the naphthalene rings. Recently, we reported the structures of 1,8-diaroyl-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalenes, i. e., 1,8-bis(4-chlorobenzoyl)-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene (Nakaema *et al.*, 2007), 1,8-dibenzoyl-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene (Nakaema *et al.*, 2008), (2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene-1,8-diyl)bis(4-fluorobenzoyl)dimethanone (Watanabe *et al.*, 2010a) and bis(4-bromobenzoyl)(2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene-1,8-diyl)dimethanone (Watanabe *et al.*, 2010b). Furthermore, the crystal structures of 1-aryl-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalenes, i. e., 1-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene (Mitsui *et al.*, 2008) and (4-chlorobenzoyl)(2-ethoxy-7-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)methanone (Mitsui *et al.* 2009), also exhibit essentially the same non-coplanar structure as the 1,8-diaroylated naphthalenes. As a part of our ongoing studies on the formation and the structure of the aroylated naphthalene derivatives, the synthesis and crystal structure of (I), a 1-monoarylnaphthalene bearing nitro group, is discussed in this report. (I) was prepared by electrophilic aromatic aroylation reaction of 2,7-dimethoxy-naphthalene with 4-nitrobenzoyl chloride.

The molecular structure of (I) is displayed in Fig. 1. The interplanar angle between the benzene ring (C12—C17) and the naphthalene ring (C1—C10) is 61.97 (5)°. The dihedral angle between the carbonyl and the naphthalene is 54.68 (6)° [C10—C1—C11—O1 torsion angle = -53.67 (17)°]. On the other hand, the dihedral angle between the carbonyl group and the phenyl ring is 12.54 (7)° [O1—C11—C12—C17 torsion angle = -13.29 (17)°]. The nitro group and the phenyl group are almost coplanar [O3—N1—C15—C14 torsion angle = 2.94 (19)°].

The molecular packing of (I) is mainly stabilized by van der Waals interactions. The molecules are aligned consecutively in stacks along the *c* axis (Fig. 2). Adjacent 4-nitrophenyl groups related by crystallographic inversion centers are exactly antiparallel and the perpendicular distance between the mean planes is 3.523 Å (Fig. 3). The centroid-centroid distance between the two antiparallel phenyl rings is 3.8283 (8) Å and the lateral offset is 1.497 Å, indicating the presence of a π – π interaction.

Moreover, molecules are linked by two types of C—H \cdots π interactions. The naphthalene ring acts as a hydrogen-bond donor and the π system of the naphthalene ring [C1—C10 ring (with centroid Cg1)] of an adjacent molecule acts as an accepter (C3—H3 \cdots π ⁱ) (Fig. 4). The methyl group acts as a hydrogen-bond donor and the π system of the naphthalene ring [C1—C10 ring (with centroid Cg1)] of an adjacent molecule acts as an accepter (C19—H19C \cdots π ⁱⁱ) .

The crystal packing is additionally stabilized by intermolecular weak C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonding between the carbonyl oxygen and a hydrogen atom of a nearby methyl group (C18—H18B \cdots O1ⁱⁱⁱ; Fig. 4 and Table 1).

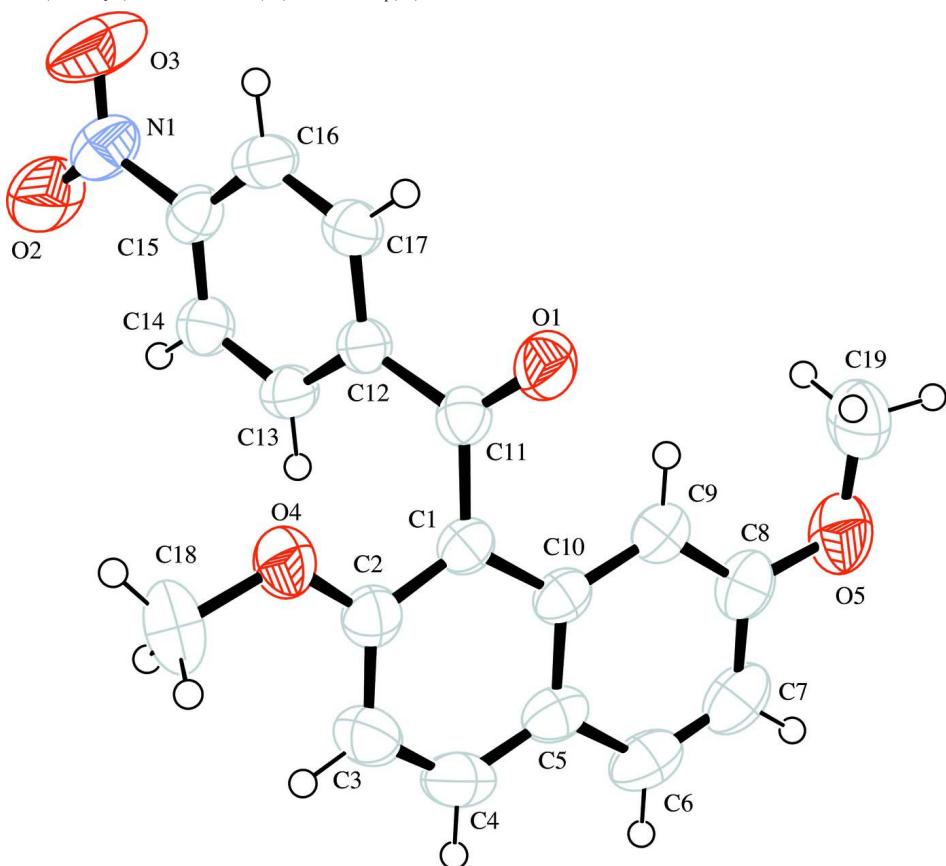
S2. Experimental

The title compound was prepared by treatment of a mixture of 2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene (1.0 mmol) and 4-nitrobenzoic acid (2.2 mmol) with phosphorus pentoxide–methanesulfonic acid mixture (P_2O_5 –MsOH [1/10 w/w]; 4.4 ml) at 40°C for 0.5 hours followed by a typical work-up procedure (50% yield; Okamoto & Yonezawa, 2009). Yellow platelet single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by recrystallization from chloroform.

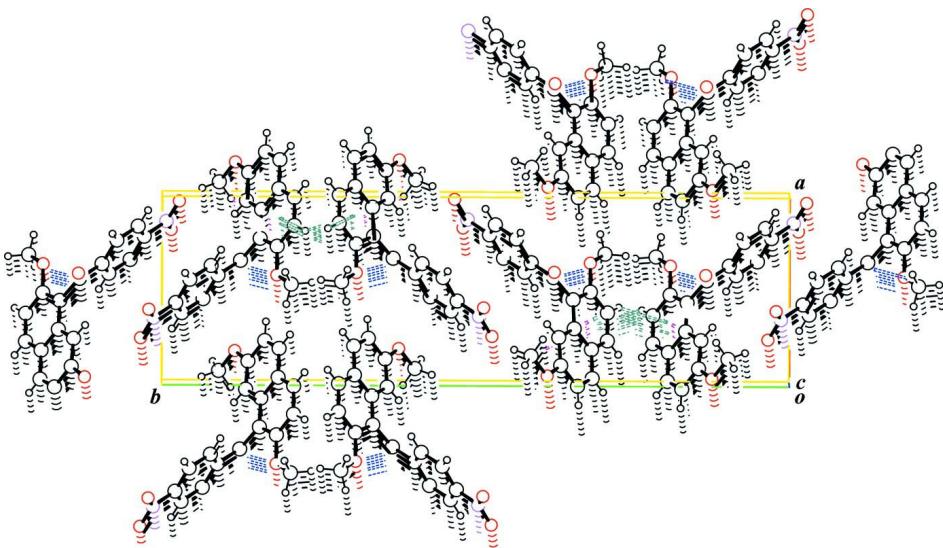
Spectroscopic Data: 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 3.76 (3H, s), 3.76 (3H, s), 6.87 (1H, d, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.05 (1H, dd, J = 9.0, 2.3 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.93 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.98 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.27 (2H, d, J = 8.7 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 21.8, 22.7, 68.3, 76.4, 82.5, 83.9, 90.3, 91.0, 95.7, 96.5, 96.7, 98.8, 99.6, 109.6, 122.3, 126.0, 162.9; IR (KBr): 1357, 1594, 1267; Anal. Calcd for $C_{19}H_{15}NO_5$: C 67.65, H 4.48, N 4.15. Found: C 67.52, H 4.51, N 4.06.

S3. Refinement

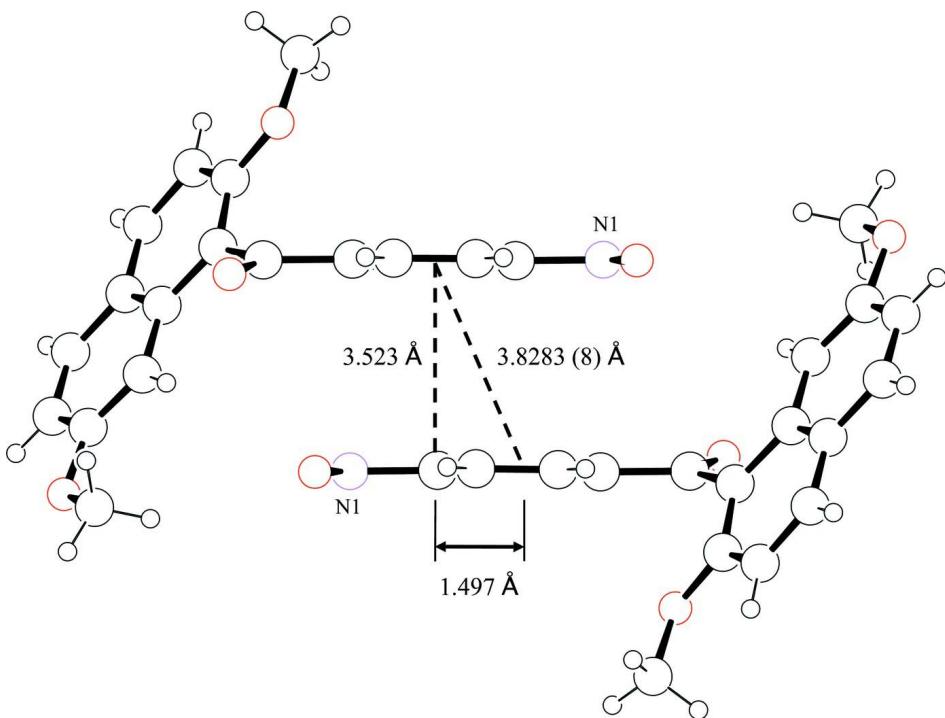
All the H atoms were found in difference maps and were subsequently refined as riding atoms, with C—H = 0.93 (aromatic) and 0.96 (methyl) Å, and $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$.

**Figure 1**

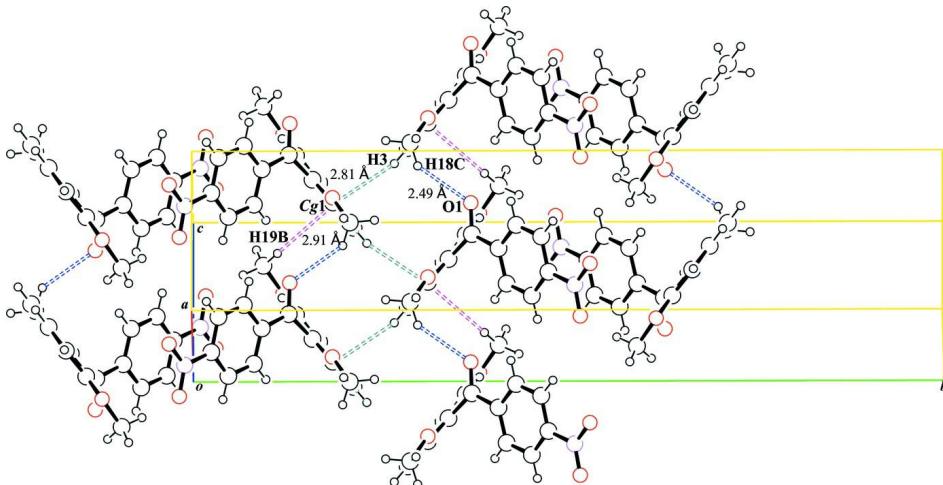
Molecular structure of (I), with the atom-labeling scheme and displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

The alignment of the molecules in the crystal structure, viewed along *c* axis.

**Figure 3**

Side-on view of the $\pi-\pi$ interaction.

**Figure 4**

Two types of C—H $\cdots\pi$ interactions (Green Copper dotted lines, Violet Red dotted lines) and weak C—H \cdots O interactions (Blue dotted lines).

2,7-Dimethoxy-1-(4-nitrobenzoyl)-naphthalene

Crystal data

$C_{19}H_{15}NO_5$
 $M_r = 337.32$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc
 $a = 8.6877 (6)$ Å
 $b = 28.870 (2)$ Å
 $c = 6.4635 (5)$ Å
 $\beta = 90.839 (5)$ °
 $V = 1621.0 (2)$ Å 3
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 704$
 $D_x = 1.382$ Mg m $^{-3}$
Melting point: 440 K
Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54187$ Å
Cell parameters from 28804 reflections
 $\theta = 3.1\text{--}68.2$ °
 $\mu = 0.84$ mm $^{-1}$
 $T = 296$ K
Platelet, yellow
 $0.60 \times 0.60 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID
diffractometer
Radiation source: rotating anode
Graphite monochromator
Detector resolution: 10.00 pixels mm $^{-1}$
 ω scans
Absorption correction: numerical
(*NUMABS*; Higashi, 1999)
 $T_{\min} = 0.632$, $T_{\max} = 0.850$

29623 measured reflections
2954 independent reflections
2713 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$
 $\theta_{\max} = 68.2$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 3.1$ °
 $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$
 $k = -34 \rightarrow 34$
 $l = -7 \rightarrow 7$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.102$
 $S = 1.05$
2954 reflections
229 parameters
0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: difference Fourier map
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0491P)^2 + 0.3261P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = k F_c [1 + 0.001 x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
Extinction coefficient: 0.0064 (5)

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.46668 (12) | 0.12949 (4) | 0.41178 (15) | 0.0654 (3) |
| O2 | 0.72324 (18) | -0.01707 (5) | -0.4151 (2) | 0.0998 (5) |
| O3 | 0.86695 (18) | -0.03032 (5) | -0.1503 (3) | 0.1103 (5) |
| O4 | 0.52962 (12) | 0.18647 (4) | -0.08228 (16) | 0.0628 (3) |
| O5 | -0.08753 (12) | 0.11905 (5) | 0.59355 (19) | 0.0765 (3) |
| N1 | 0.76264 (15) | -0.00977 (4) | -0.2367 (2) | 0.0655 (3) |
| C1 | 0.32998 (14) | 0.15939 (4) | 0.12073 (19) | 0.0443 (3) |
| C2 | 0.37575 (16) | 0.18672 (4) | -0.0431 (2) | 0.0507 (3) |
| C3 | 0.26878 (19) | 0.21395 (5) | -0.1541 (2) | 0.0639 (4) |
| H3 | 0.3001 | 0.2317 | -0.2659 | 0.077* |
| C4 | 0.1186 (2) | 0.21401 (5) | -0.0961 (3) | 0.0652 (4) |
| H4 | 0.0477 | 0.2313 | -0.1726 | 0.078* |
| C5 | 0.06755 (16) | 0.18894 (4) | 0.0748 (2) | 0.0532 (3) |
| C6 | -0.08761 (17) | 0.19031 (5) | 0.1403 (3) | 0.0640 (4) |
| H6 | -0.1591 | 0.2076 | 0.0648 | 0.077* |
| C7 | -0.13369 (16) | 0.16718 (6) | 0.3093 (3) | 0.0650 (4) |
| H7 | -0.2357 | 0.1689 | 0.3501 | 0.078* |
| C8 | -0.02757 (16) | 0.14036 (5) | 0.4242 (2) | 0.0569 (4) |
| C9 | 0.12269 (15) | 0.13696 (4) | 0.3656 (2) | 0.0492 (3) |
| H9 | 0.1909 | 0.1185 | 0.4413 | 0.059* |
| C10 | 0.17471 (14) | 0.16139 (4) | 0.19014 (19) | 0.0445 (3) |
| C11 | 0.44394 (14) | 0.12808 (4) | 0.22566 (19) | 0.0447 (3) |
| C12 | 0.52624 (13) | 0.09236 (4) | 0.09933 (18) | 0.0418 (3) |
| C13 | 0.48124 (15) | 0.08167 (4) | -0.1027 (2) | 0.0481 (3) |
| H13 | 0.3990 | 0.0974 | -0.1642 | 0.058* |
| C14 | 0.55780 (16) | 0.04787 (5) | -0.2128 (2) | 0.0513 (3) |
| H14 | 0.5281 | 0.0405 | -0.3477 | 0.062* |
| C15 | 0.67883 (15) | 0.02546 (4) | -0.1175 (2) | 0.0488 (3) |
| C16 | 0.72680 (15) | 0.03499 (5) | 0.0825 (2) | 0.0529 (3) |
| H16 | 0.8093 | 0.0192 | 0.1426 | 0.063* |
| C17 | 0.64890 (14) | 0.06867 (4) | 0.1911 (2) | 0.0481 (3) |
| H17 | 0.6787 | 0.0755 | 0.3264 | 0.058* |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| C18 | 0.5831 (2) | 0.20964 (7) | -0.2619 (2) | 0.0781 (5) |
| H18A | 0.6892 | 0.2019 | -0.2832 | 0.094* |
| H18B | 0.5734 | 0.2425 | -0.2436 | 0.094* |
| H18C | 0.5228 | 0.2001 | -0.3801 | 0.094* |
| C19 | 0.0143 (2) | 0.09324 (6) | 0.7227 (3) | 0.0767 (5) |
| H19A | -0.0384 | 0.0838 | 0.8452 | 0.092* |
| H19B | 0.1012 | 0.1121 | 0.7607 | 0.092* |
| H19C | 0.0490 | 0.0663 | 0.6497 | 0.092* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0595 (6) | 0.0914 (8) | 0.0453 (5) | 0.0172 (5) | -0.0034 (4) | -0.0093 (5) |
| O2 | 0.1225 (12) | 0.1010 (10) | 0.0759 (9) | 0.0427 (8) | 0.0043 (8) | -0.0265 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0969 (10) | 0.1002 (10) | 0.1330 (13) | 0.0545 (8) | -0.0240 (9) | -0.0403 (9) |
| O4 | 0.0602 (6) | 0.0626 (6) | 0.0659 (6) | -0.0045 (5) | 0.0160 (5) | 0.0089 (5) |
| O5 | 0.0524 (6) | 0.0989 (9) | 0.0787 (8) | -0.0120 (6) | 0.0186 (5) | 0.0010 (6) |
| N1 | 0.0615 (8) | 0.0523 (7) | 0.0828 (9) | 0.0089 (6) | 0.0063 (7) | -0.0100 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0460 (7) | 0.0403 (6) | 0.0467 (7) | 0.0025 (5) | 0.0017 (5) | -0.0048 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0564 (8) | 0.0431 (6) | 0.0527 (7) | -0.0005 (5) | 0.0056 (6) | -0.0032 (5) |
| C3 | 0.0813 (11) | 0.0499 (8) | 0.0606 (9) | 0.0052 (7) | 0.0037 (7) | 0.0109 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0716 (10) | 0.0545 (8) | 0.0690 (9) | 0.0141 (7) | -0.0105 (8) | 0.0069 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0526 (8) | 0.0455 (7) | 0.0612 (8) | 0.0076 (5) | -0.0068 (6) | -0.0089 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0481 (8) | 0.0628 (9) | 0.0806 (10) | 0.0124 (6) | -0.0127 (7) | -0.0139 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0385 (7) | 0.0716 (9) | 0.0850 (11) | 0.0003 (6) | 0.0025 (7) | -0.0194 (8) |
| C8 | 0.0462 (7) | 0.0607 (8) | 0.0639 (9) | -0.0073 (6) | 0.0069 (6) | -0.0128 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0440 (7) | 0.0497 (7) | 0.0539 (7) | 0.0009 (5) | 0.0022 (5) | -0.0052 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0446 (7) | 0.0390 (6) | 0.0498 (7) | 0.0025 (5) | -0.0012 (5) | -0.0092 (5) |
| C11 | 0.0393 (6) | 0.0501 (7) | 0.0446 (7) | -0.0017 (5) | 0.0020 (5) | -0.0009 (5) |
| C12 | 0.0385 (6) | 0.0413 (6) | 0.0455 (6) | -0.0021 (5) | 0.0026 (5) | 0.0037 (5) |
| C13 | 0.0451 (7) | 0.0506 (7) | 0.0486 (7) | 0.0068 (5) | -0.0027 (5) | 0.0007 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0549 (7) | 0.0511 (7) | 0.0478 (7) | 0.0018 (6) | 0.0011 (6) | -0.0025 (5) |
| C15 | 0.0464 (7) | 0.0401 (6) | 0.0602 (8) | 0.0003 (5) | 0.0092 (6) | -0.0004 (5) |
| C16 | 0.0456 (7) | 0.0482 (7) | 0.0647 (8) | 0.0066 (5) | -0.0025 (6) | 0.0067 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0467 (7) | 0.0495 (7) | 0.0480 (7) | 0.0002 (5) | -0.0024 (5) | 0.0047 (5) |
| C18 | 0.0854 (12) | 0.0950 (12) | 0.0545 (9) | -0.0255 (10) | 0.0178 (8) | -0.0001 (8) |
| C19 | 0.0776 (11) | 0.0812 (11) | 0.0720 (11) | -0.0124 (9) | 0.0217 (9) | 0.0066 (9) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| O1—C11 | 1.2169 (15) | C7—H7 | 0.9300 |
| O2—N1 | 1.2163 (18) | C8—C9 | 1.3681 (19) |
| O3—N1 | 1.2126 (18) | C9—C10 | 1.4151 (18) |
| O4—C2 | 1.3641 (17) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| O4—C18 | 1.4239 (18) | C11—C12 | 1.5027 (17) |
| O5—C8 | 1.3656 (18) | C12—C17 | 1.3917 (17) |
| O5—C19 | 1.419 (2) | C12—C13 | 1.3923 (18) |
| N1—C15 | 1.4748 (17) | C13—C14 | 1.3837 (18) |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—C2 | 1.3837 (18) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C10 | 1.4290 (17) | C14—C15 | 1.3730 (19) |
| C1—C11 | 1.4960 (17) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C3 | 1.406 (2) | C15—C16 | 1.380 (2) |
| C3—C4 | 1.363 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.3820 (19) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.398 (2) | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C18—H18A | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.420 (2) | C18—H18B | 0.9600 |
| C5—C10 | 1.4265 (18) | C18—H18C | 0.9600 |
| C6—C7 | 1.346 (2) | C19—H19A | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | C19—H19B | 0.9600 |
| C7—C8 | 1.408 (2) | C19—H19C | 0.9600 |
| | | | |
| C2—O4—C18 | 118.76 (13) | C5—C10—C1 | 118.05 (12) |
| C8—O5—C19 | 117.80 (12) | O1—C11—C1 | 121.65 (11) |
| O3—N1—O2 | 123.34 (14) | O1—C11—C12 | 119.24 (11) |
| O3—N1—C15 | 117.93 (14) | C1—C11—C12 | 119.03 (10) |
| O2—N1—C15 | 118.72 (13) | C17—C12—C13 | 119.56 (11) |
| C2—C1—C10 | 120.03 (12) | C17—C12—C11 | 118.24 (11) |
| C2—C1—C11 | 119.73 (11) | C13—C12—C11 | 122.17 (11) |
| C10—C1—C11 | 120.24 (11) | C14—C13—C12 | 120.55 (12) |
| O4—C2—C1 | 115.61 (12) | C14—C13—H13 | 119.7 |
| O4—C2—C3 | 123.40 (12) | C12—C13—H13 | 119.7 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 120.94 (13) | C15—C14—C13 | 118.17 (12) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 119.23 (13) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.9 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.4 | C13—C14—H14 | 120.9 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.4 | C14—C15—C16 | 123.05 (12) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 122.22 (14) | C14—C15—N1 | 118.11 (12) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 118.9 | C16—C15—N1 | 118.83 (12) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 118.9 | C15—C16—C17 | 118.19 (12) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 122.36 (14) | C15—C16—H16 | 120.9 |
| C4—C5—C10 | 119.29 (13) | C17—C16—H16 | 120.9 |
| C6—C5—C10 | 118.34 (14) | C16—C17—C12 | 120.47 (12) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 121.57 (14) | C16—C17—H17 | 119.8 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.2 | C12—C17—H17 | 119.8 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.2 | O4—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 120.05 (13) | O4—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 120.0 | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 120.0 | O4—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| O5—C8—C9 | 124.50 (14) | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| O5—C8—C7 | 114.60 (13) | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 120.90 (14) | O5—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 120.22 (13) | O5—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.9 | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.9 | O5—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—C5 | 118.89 (12) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—C1 | 123.06 (11) | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C18—O4—C2—C1 | 173.20 (13) | C2—C1—C10—C9 | −175.40 (12) |
| C18—O4—C2—C3 | −9.2 (2) | C11—C1—C10—C9 | 4.15 (18) |
| C10—C1—C2—O4 | 172.62 (11) | C2—C1—C10—C5 | 5.40 (17) |
| C11—C1—C2—O4 | −6.93 (17) | C11—C1—C10—C5 | −175.06 (11) |
| C10—C1—C2—C3 | −5.08 (19) | C2—C1—C11—O1 | 125.86 (14) |
| C11—C1—C2—C3 | 175.38 (12) | C10—C1—C11—O1 | −53.69 (17) |
| O4—C2—C3—C4 | −176.15 (14) | C2—C1—C11—C12 | −57.33 (16) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 1.4 (2) | C10—C1—C11—C12 | 123.12 (12) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 2.0 (2) | O1—C11—C12—C17 | −13.28 (17) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 177.57 (14) | C1—C11—C12—C17 | 169.84 (11) |
| C3—C4—C5—C10 | −1.5 (2) | O1—C11—C12—C13 | 165.11 (12) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | −177.73 (14) | C1—C11—C12—C13 | −11.77 (17) |
| C10—C5—C6—C7 | 1.4 (2) | C17—C12—C13—C14 | −0.26 (19) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | −0.8 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | −178.63 (11) |
| C19—O5—C8—C9 | 2.9 (2) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | −0.14 (19) |
| C19—O5—C8—C7 | −176.97 (14) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.3 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—O5 | 179.19 (13) | C13—C14—C15—N1 | −178.58 (12) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | −0.7 (2) | O3—N1—C15—C14 | −178.16 (15) |
| O5—C8—C9—C10 | −178.35 (12) | O2—N1—C15—C14 | 1.2 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 1.5 (2) | O3—N1—C15—C16 | 2.9 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10—C5 | −0.86 (18) | O2—N1—C15—C16 | −177.70 (14) |
| C8—C9—C10—C1 | 179.93 (12) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.0 (2) |
| C4—C5—C10—C9 | 178.59 (12) | N1—C15—C16—C17 | 178.86 (11) |
| C6—C5—C10—C9 | −0.53 (18) | C15—C16—C17—C12 | −0.44 (19) |
| C4—C5—C10—C1 | −2.16 (18) | C13—C12—C17—C16 | 0.55 (18) |
| C6—C5—C10—C1 | 178.71 (11) | C11—C12—C17—C16 | 178.99 (11) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1 is the centroid of the naphthalene ring system C1–C10.

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|------------------------------|------|-------|-------------|---------|
| C3—H3···Cg1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.81 | 3.5789 (15) | 141 |
| C19—H19B···Cg1 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.91 | 3.7605 (19) | 148 |
| C18—H18C···O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.49 | 3.281 (2) | 140 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (ii) $x, y, z+1$; (iii) $x, y, z-1$.