

## Tetra- $\mu$ -benzoato-bis[[*trans*-1-(2-pyridyl)-2-(4-pyridyl)ethylene]zinc(II)]

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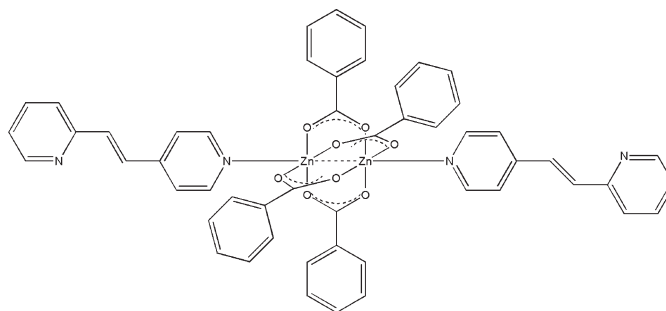
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.039;  $wR$  factor = 0.090; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.8.

The paddle-wheel-type centrosymmetric dinuclear title complex,  $[\text{Zn}_2(\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_2)_4(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2)_2]$ , contains four bridging benzoate groups and two terminal *trans*-1-(2-pyridyl)-2-(4-pyridyl)ethylene (*L*) ligands. The inversion center is located between the two  $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}$  atoms. The octahedral coordination around the  $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}$  atom, with four O atoms in the equatorial plane, is completed by an N atom of the *L* molecule [ $\text{Zn}-\text{N} = 2.0198$  (15) Å] and by the second  $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}$  atom [ $\text{Zn}\cdots\text{Zn} = 2.971$  (8) Å]. The  $\text{Zn}^{\text{II}}$  atom is 0.372 Å out of the plane of the four coordinating O atoms.

### Related literature

For structures containing  $[\text{Zn}_2(\text{O}_2\text{CPh})_4]$ , see: Necefoglu *et al.* (2002); Zeleňák *et al.* (2004); Karmakar *et al.* (2006); Ohmura *et al.* (2005). For the structures of copper(II) and zinc(II) benzoates with quinoxaline, 6-methylquinoline, 3-methylquinoline, and di-2-pyridyl ketone, see: Lee *et al.* (2008); Yu *et al.* (2008, 2009); Park *et al.* (2008); Shin *et al.* (2009). For transition metal ions as the major cation contributors to the inorganic composition of natural water and biological fluids, see: Daniele *et al.* (2008); Parkin (2004); Tshuva & Lippard (2004).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$[\text{Zn}_2(\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_2)_4(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2)_2]$

$M_r = 979.66$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$

$a = 24.919$  (6) Å

$b = 12.186$  (3) Å

$c = 15.742$  (4) Å

$\beta = 109.857$  (4)°

$V = 4496.0$  (19) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 1.13$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K

0.20 × 0.15 × 0.15 mm

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 1997)

$T_{\text{min}} = 0.816$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.884$

12326 measured reflections

4416 independent reflections

2947 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$

$wR(F^2) = 0.090$

$S = 1.03$

4416 reflections

298 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.26$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.27$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: DN2505).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, m1495–m1496 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809045048]

**Tetra- $\mu$ -benzoato-bis{[*trans*-1-(2-pyridyl)-2-(4-pyridyl)ethylene]zinc(II)}**

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**S1. Comment**

A great attention has been paid to transition metal ions as the major cation contributors to the inorganic composition of natural water and biological fluids (Daniele, *et al.*, 2008; Parkin, 2004; Tshuva & Lippard, 2004). While the main attention was focused on the interaction of transition metal ions with biologically active molecules such as amino acids, proteins, sugars, nucleotides *etc.*, the study on the interaction of the transition metal ions with fulvic acids and humic acids, mainly found in soil, is about to start. As models to examine the interaction, therefore, we have previously used copper(II) and zinc(II) benzoates as building blocks and reported the structures of copper(II) and zinc(II) benzoates with quinoxaline, 6-methylquinoline, 3-methylquinoline, and di-2-pyridyl ketone (Lee, *et al.*, 2008; Yu, *et al.*, 2008; Park, *et al.*, 2008; Shin, *et al.*, 2009; Yu, *et al.*, 2009). The related paddle-wheel type structures for Zn complexes have been previously reported (Necefoglu *et al.*, 2002; Zelenák, *et al.*, 2004; Karmakar, *et al.*, 2006; Ohmura, *et al.*, 2005). In this work, we have employed zinc(II) benzoate as a building block and *trans*-1-(2-pyridyl)-2-(4-pyridyl)ethylene as a ligand. We report hereon the structure of new zinc(II) benzoate with *trans*-1-(2-pyridyl)-2-(4-pyridyl)ethylene.

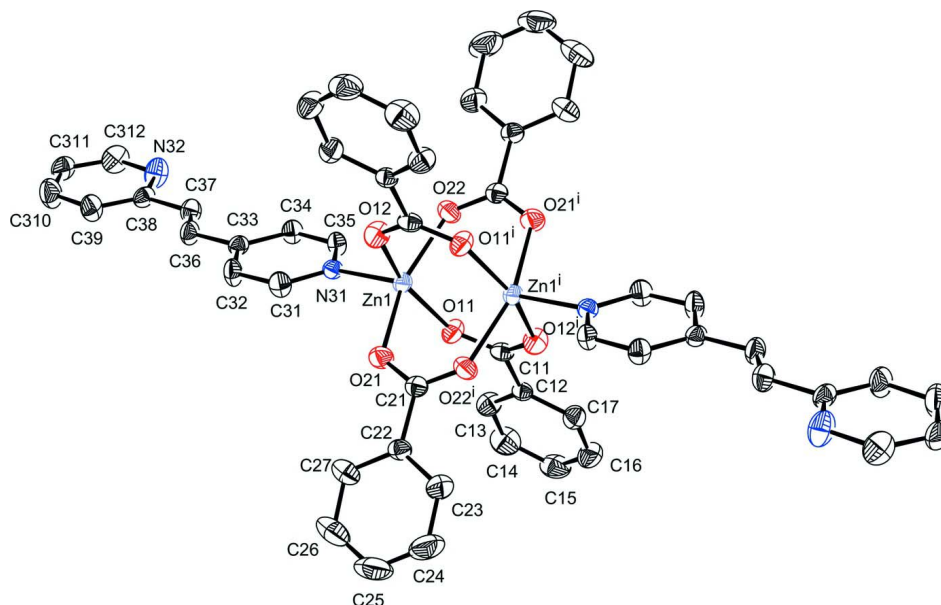
Asymmetric unit contains half of whole molecule, and there is an inversion center in the middle of Zn $\cdots$ Zn bond. Symmetric operation (1-x, 1-y, 1-z) produces a paddle-wheel type dinuclear zinc-benzoate complex (Fig. 1). The paddle-wheel type dinuclear complex is constructed by four bridging benzoate groups and two terminal *L* ligands (*L* = *trans*-1-(2-pyridyl)-2-(4-pyridyl)ethylene). The octahedral coordination around the zinc atom, with four O atoms in the equatorial plane, is completed by nitrogen atom of *L* molecule (Zn—N 2.0198 (15) Å) and by the second zinc atom (Zn $\cdots$ Zn 2.971 (8) Å). The zinc atom is 0.372 Å out of the plane of the four oxygen atoms.

**S2. Experimental**

30.4 mg (0.1 mmol) of Zn(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O and 28.0 mg (0.2 mmol) of C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>COONH<sub>4</sub> were dissolved in 4 ml H<sub>2</sub>O and carefully layered by 4 ml methanol solution of *trans*-1-(2-pyridyl)-2-(4-pyridyl)ethylene (37.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). Suitable crystals of the title compound for X-ray analysis were obtained in a few weeks.

**S3. Refinement**

H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H distances of 0.93 Å. They were included in the refinement in a riding-motion approximation with U<sub>iso</sub>(H) = 1.2U<sub>eq</sub>(C).

**Figure 1**

The structure of the title compound showing the atom-labeling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are shown at the 30% probability level. H atoms have been omitted for clarity. [Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ].

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$M_r = 979.66$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$

Hall symbol:  $-C\ 2yc$

$a = 24.919\ (6)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 12.186\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 15.742\ (4)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 109.857\ (4)^\circ$

$V = 4496.0\ (19)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 2016$

$D_x = 1.447\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 1818 reflections

$\theta = 2.5\text{--}19.6^\circ$

$\mu = 1.13\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\ \text{K}$

Block, colorless

$0.20 \times 0.15 \times 0.15\ \text{mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 1997)

$T_{\min} = 0.816, T_{\max} = 0.884$

12326 measured reflections

4416 independent reflections

2947 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.0^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 1.9^\circ$

$h = -20 \rightarrow 30$

$k = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$l = -19 \rightarrow 16$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$

$wR(F^2) = 0.090$

$S = 1.03$

4416 reflections

298 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0205P)^2 + 1.48P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.27 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{Å}^2$ )*

|     | x             | y            | z             | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Zn1 | 0.545232 (12) | 0.50480 (2)  | 0.590326 (19) | 0.03852 (11)                     |
| O11 | 0.48081 (8)   | 0.42174 (16) | 0.61458 (13)  | 0.0536 (5)                       |
| O12 | 0.58816 (8)   | 0.58560 (17) | 0.51974 (13)  | 0.0589 (5)                       |
| O21 | 0.56818 (8)   | 0.35925 (15) | 0.54865 (13)  | 0.0549 (5)                       |
| O22 | 0.50102 (8)   | 0.64874 (15) | 0.58505 (13)  | 0.0581 (6)                       |
| N31 | 0.60407 (9)   | 0.52228 (16) | 0.71558 (14)  | 0.0391 (5)                       |
| N32 | 0.75201 (11)  | 0.7049 (2)   | 1.18938 (17)  | 0.0710 (8)                       |
| C11 | 0.43281 (12)  | 0.3906 (2)   | 0.56234 (19)  | 0.0420 (7)                       |
| C12 | 0.39861 (11)  | 0.3173 (2)   | 0.60095 (18)  | 0.0399 (6)                       |
| C13 | 0.41930 (13)  | 0.2875 (3)   | 0.6908 (2)    | 0.0584 (8)                       |
| H13 | 0.4539        | 0.3159       | 0.7282        | 0.070*                           |
| C14 | 0.38945 (18)  | 0.2165 (3)   | 0.7258 (3)    | 0.0805 (11)                      |
| H14 | 0.4041        | 0.1973       | 0.7865        | 0.097*                           |
| C15 | 0.33831 (18)  | 0.1736 (3)   | 0.6724 (3)    | 0.0803 (11)                      |
| H15 | 0.3184        | 0.1251       | 0.6963        | 0.096*                           |
| C16 | 0.31681 (14)  | 0.2032 (3)   | 0.5828 (3)    | 0.0747 (10)                      |
| H16 | 0.2821        | 0.1745       | 0.5459        | 0.090*                           |
| C17 | 0.34645 (12)  | 0.2755 (2)   | 0.5472 (2)    | 0.0563 (8)                       |
| H17 | 0.3312        | 0.2962       | 0.4869        | 0.068*                           |
| C21 | 0.53915 (12)  | 0.3100 (2)   | 0.47807 (19)  | 0.0423 (6)                       |
| C22 | 0.55306 (11)  | 0.1917 (2)   | 0.46933 (19)  | 0.0450 (7)                       |
| C23 | 0.51906 (15)  | 0.1303 (3)   | 0.3980 (3)    | 0.0773 (11)                      |
| H23 | 0.4894        | 0.1636       | 0.3525        | 0.093*                           |
| C24 | 0.5289 (2)    | 0.0196 (3)   | 0.3940 (4)    | 0.1091 (17)                      |
| H24 | 0.5051        | -0.0218      | 0.3464        | 0.131*                           |
| C25 | 0.5726 (2)    | -0.0295 (3)  | 0.4583 (4)    | 0.1087 (17)                      |
| H25 | 0.5786        | -0.1044      | 0.4551        | 0.130*                           |
| C26 | 0.6079 (2)    | 0.0306 (3)   | 0.5279 (3)    | 0.0902 (13)                      |
| H26 | 0.6384        | -0.0034      | 0.5714        | 0.108*                           |
| C27 | 0.59863 (14)  | 0.1418 (3)   | 0.5344 (2)    | 0.0628 (9)                       |

|      |              |            |              |             |
|------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| H27  | 0.6228       | 0.1826     | 0.5820       | 0.075*      |
| C31  | 0.65674 (12) | 0.4837 (2) | 0.73577 (19) | 0.0531 (8)  |
| H31  | 0.6658       | 0.4437     | 0.6922       | 0.064*      |
| C32  | 0.69861 (12) | 0.5004 (2) | 0.81848 (19) | 0.0568 (8)  |
| H32  | 0.7351       | 0.4728     | 0.8292       | 0.068*      |
| C33  | 0.68646 (11) | 0.5579 (2) | 0.88547 (17) | 0.0412 (7)  |
| C34  | 0.63111 (11) | 0.5948 (2) | 0.86490 (17) | 0.0473 (7)  |
| H34  | 0.6203       | 0.6323     | 0.9080       | 0.057*      |
| C35  | 0.59211 (11) | 0.5760 (2) | 0.78060 (17) | 0.0456 (7)  |
| H35  | 0.5552       | 0.6024     | 0.7681       | 0.055*      |
| C36  | 0.73130 (12) | 0.5774 (2) | 0.97322 (18) | 0.0505 (7)  |
| H36  | 0.7680       | 0.5540     | 0.9794       | 0.061*      |
| C37  | 0.72419 (12) | 0.6248 (2) | 1.04352 (18) | 0.0509 (8)  |
| H37  | 0.6872       | 0.6455     | 1.0378       | 0.061*      |
| C38  | 0.76886 (13) | 0.6485 (2) | 1.13035 (18) | 0.0473 (7)  |
| C39  | 0.82430 (14) | 0.6161 (3) | 1.1499 (2)   | 0.0647 (9)  |
| H39  | 0.8352       | 0.5770     | 1.1077       | 0.078*      |
| C310 | 0.86366 (15) | 0.6418 (3) | 1.2323 (2)   | 0.0819 (12) |
| H310 | 0.9014       | 0.6194     | 1.2467       | 0.098*      |
| C311 | 0.84732 (15) | 0.7006 (3) | 1.2933 (2)   | 0.0639 (9)  |
| H311 | 0.8735       | 0.7201     | 1.3491       | 0.077*      |
| C312 | 0.79166 (16) | 0.7295 (3) | 1.2699 (2)   | 0.0722 (10) |
| H312 | 0.7802       | 0.7684     | 1.3116       | 0.087*      |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Zn1 | 0.03822 (19) | 0.04063 (17) | 0.03006 (17) | -0.00220 (15) | 0.00295 (12) | -0.00148 (14) |
| O11 | 0.0470 (12)  | 0.0593 (12)  | 0.0528 (12)  | -0.0127 (10)  | 0.0146 (10)  | -0.0025 (10)  |
| O12 | 0.0622 (13)  | 0.0699 (13)  | 0.0446 (12)  | -0.0098 (11)  | 0.0180 (10)  | 0.0091 (11)   |
| O21 | 0.0599 (13)  | 0.0486 (11)  | 0.0522 (13)  | 0.0073 (10)   | 0.0140 (10)  | -0.0082 (10)  |
| O22 | 0.0580 (13)  | 0.0474 (11)  | 0.0584 (14)  | 0.0102 (10)   | 0.0063 (11)  | 0.0015 (10)   |
| N31 | 0.0405 (13)  | 0.0400 (12)  | 0.0331 (12)  | -0.0012 (10)  | 0.0078 (10)  | -0.0030 (9)   |
| N32 | 0.0614 (18)  | 0.105 (2)    | 0.0411 (15)  | -0.0057 (16)  | 0.0108 (13)  | -0.0143 (15)  |
| C11 | 0.0491 (18)  | 0.0344 (14)  | 0.0460 (17)  | 0.0026 (13)   | 0.0207 (14)  | -0.0019 (13)  |
| C12 | 0.0426 (16)  | 0.0373 (14)  | 0.0431 (16)  | 0.0024 (12)   | 0.0190 (13)  | -0.0015 (12)  |
| C13 | 0.062 (2)    | 0.0643 (19)  | 0.052 (2)    | -0.0050 (17)  | 0.0227 (16)  | 0.0023 (16)   |
| C14 | 0.100 (3)    | 0.086 (3)    | 0.066 (2)    | 0.002 (2)     | 0.042 (2)    | 0.022 (2)     |
| C15 | 0.094 (3)    | 0.057 (2)    | 0.111 (3)    | -0.002 (2)    | 0.062 (3)    | 0.015 (2)     |
| C16 | 0.056 (2)    | 0.069 (2)    | 0.102 (3)    | -0.0149 (18)  | 0.031 (2)    | -0.007 (2)    |
| C17 | 0.0473 (19)  | 0.0579 (18)  | 0.062 (2)    | -0.0040 (15)  | 0.0168 (16)  | -0.0014 (16)  |
| C21 | 0.0444 (17)  | 0.0416 (14)  | 0.0452 (17)  | 0.0015 (13)   | 0.0206 (14)  | 0.0010 (13)   |
| C22 | 0.0479 (17)  | 0.0401 (14)  | 0.0545 (18)  | 0.0015 (13)   | 0.0270 (14)  | -0.0016 (13)  |
| C23 | 0.068 (2)    | 0.059 (2)    | 0.097 (3)    | -0.0027 (18)  | 0.016 (2)    | -0.0217 (19)  |
| C24 | 0.103 (4)    | 0.063 (3)    | 0.163 (5)    | -0.014 (2)    | 0.046 (3)    | -0.050 (3)    |
| C25 | 0.123 (4)    | 0.042 (2)    | 0.192 (6)    | 0.007 (2)     | 0.094 (4)    | -0.003 (3)    |
| C26 | 0.103 (3)    | 0.064 (2)    | 0.121 (4)    | 0.035 (2)     | 0.061 (3)    | 0.034 (2)     |
| C27 | 0.071 (2)    | 0.061 (2)    | 0.062 (2)    | 0.0168 (17)   | 0.0303 (18)  | 0.0140 (16)   |

|      |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C31  | 0.0490 (18) | 0.0643 (19) | 0.0413 (16) | 0.0072 (15)  | 0.0093 (13)  | -0.0153 (14) |
| C32  | 0.0391 (16) | 0.074 (2)   | 0.0488 (18) | 0.0100 (16)  | 0.0043 (13)  | -0.0124 (17) |
| C33  | 0.0440 (17) | 0.0416 (15) | 0.0331 (15) | -0.0033 (13) | 0.0067 (12)  | -0.0023 (12) |
| C34  | 0.0447 (17) | 0.0595 (17) | 0.0356 (15) | 0.0031 (14)  | 0.0110 (13)  | -0.0087 (13) |
| C35  | 0.0360 (16) | 0.0582 (17) | 0.0374 (16) | 0.0044 (14)  | 0.0056 (12)  | -0.0004 (14) |
| C36  | 0.0397 (17) | 0.0608 (18) | 0.0410 (17) | 0.0010 (14)  | 0.0009 (13)  | -0.0077 (14) |
| C37  | 0.0445 (18) | 0.0638 (19) | 0.0371 (16) | -0.0022 (14) | 0.0045 (13)  | -0.0036 (14) |
| C38  | 0.0547 (19) | 0.0500 (16) | 0.0324 (16) | -0.0109 (14) | 0.0083 (14)  | -0.0012 (13) |
| C39  | 0.059 (2)   | 0.077 (2)   | 0.0444 (18) | 0.0088 (17)  | 0.0002 (16)  | -0.0159 (16) |
| C310 | 0.062 (2)   | 0.099 (3)   | 0.062 (2)   | 0.005 (2)    | -0.0074 (19) | -0.013 (2)   |
| C311 | 0.071 (2)   | 0.069 (2)   | 0.0367 (18) | -0.0147 (19) | -0.0020 (16) | -0.0016 (16) |
| C312 | 0.079 (3)   | 0.096 (3)   | 0.0382 (18) | -0.009 (2)   | 0.0162 (17)  | -0.0134 (18) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|                      |             |             |           |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| Zn1—N31              | 2.029 (2)   | C23—C24     | 1.376 (5) |
| Zn1—O12              | 2.039 (2)   | C23—H23     | 0.9300    |
| Zn1—O21              | 2.0392 (19) | C24—C25     | 1.349 (6) |
| Zn1—O11              | 2.0407 (19) | C24—H24     | 0.9300    |
| Zn1—O22              | 2.0580 (19) | C25—C26     | 1.362 (6) |
| Zn1—Zn1 <sup>i</sup> | 2.9711 (8)  | C25—H25     | 0.9300    |
| O11—C11              | 1.258 (3)   | C26—C27     | 1.385 (4) |
| O12—C11 <sup>i</sup> | 1.252 (3)   | C26—H26     | 0.9300    |
| O21—C21              | 1.254 (3)   | C27—H27     | 0.9300    |
| O22—C21 <sup>i</sup> | 1.251 (3)   | C31—C32     | 1.379 (4) |
| N31—C31              | 1.327 (3)   | C31—H31     | 0.9300    |
| N31—C35              | 1.331 (3)   | C32—C33     | 1.383 (4) |
| N32—C38              | 1.333 (4)   | C32—H32     | 0.9300    |
| N32—C312             | 1.350 (4)   | C33—C34     | 1.381 (3) |
| C11—O12 <sup>i</sup> | 1.252 (3)   | C33—C36     | 1.471 (3) |
| C11—C12              | 1.498 (4)   | C34—C35     | 1.372 (3) |
| C12—C13              | 1.380 (4)   | C34—H34     | 0.9300    |
| C12—C17              | 1.385 (4)   | C35—H35     | 0.9300    |
| C13—C14              | 1.372 (4)   | C36—C37     | 1.313 (4) |
| C13—H13              | 0.9300      | C36—H36     | 0.9300    |
| C14—C15              | 1.370 (5)   | C37—C38     | 1.468 (3) |
| C14—H14              | 0.9300      | C37—H37     | 0.9300    |
| C15—C16              | 1.375 (5)   | C38—C39     | 1.368 (4) |
| C15—H15              | 0.9300      | C39—C310    | 1.371 (4) |
| C16—C17              | 1.385 (4)   | C39—H39     | 0.9300    |
| C16—H16              | 0.9300      | C310—C311   | 1.366 (5) |
| C17—H17              | 0.9300      | C310—H310   | 0.9300    |
| C21—O22 <sup>i</sup> | 1.251 (3)   | C311—C312   | 1.355 (4) |
| C21—C22              | 1.500 (4)   | C311—H311   | 0.9300    |
| C22—C23              | 1.375 (4)   | C312—H312   | 0.9300    |
| C22—C27              | 1.385 (4)   |             |           |
| N31—Zn1—O12          | 98.00 (8)   | C24—C23—H23 | 120.0     |

|                           |             |                |           |
|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|
| N31—Zn1—O21               | 102.41 (8)  | C22—C23—H23    | 120.0     |
| O12—Zn1—O21               | 89.34 (8)   | C25—C24—C23    | 120.7 (4) |
| N31—Zn1—O11               | 103.00 (8)  | C25—C24—H24    | 119.7     |
| O12—Zn1—O11               | 158.97 (8)  | C23—C24—H24    | 119.7     |
| O21—Zn1—O11               | 87.31 (8)   | C24—C25—C26    | 120.1 (4) |
| N31—Zn1—O22               | 98.62 (8)   | C24—C25—H25    | 119.9     |
| O12—Zn1—O22               | 86.52 (9)   | C26—C25—H25    | 119.9     |
| O21—Zn1—O22               | 158.93 (8)  | C25—C26—C27    | 120.4 (4) |
| O11—Zn1—O22               | 89.19 (8)   | C25—C26—H26    | 119.8     |
| N31—Zn1—Zn1 <sup>i</sup>  | 175.50 (6)  | C27—C26—H26    | 119.8     |
| O12—Zn1—Zn1 <sup>i</sup>  | 82.26 (6)   | C26—C27—C22    | 119.4 (3) |
| O21—Zn1—Zn1 <sup>i</sup>  | 82.08 (6)   | C26—C27—H27    | 120.3     |
| O11—Zn1—Zn1 <sup>i</sup>  | 76.71 (6)   | C22—C27—H27    | 120.3     |
| O22—Zn1—Zn1 <sup>i</sup>  | 76.89 (5)   | N31—C31—C32    | 122.9 (3) |
| C11—O11—Zn1               | 131.38 (19) | N31—C31—H31    | 118.5     |
| C11 <sup>i</sup> —O12—Zn1 | 124.19 (18) | C32—C31—H31    | 118.5     |
| C21—O21—Zn1               | 124.11 (17) | C31—C32—C33    | 120.2 (3) |
| C21 <sup>i</sup> —O22—Zn1 | 130.32 (18) | C31—C32—H32    | 119.9     |
| C31—N31—C35               | 116.8 (2)   | C33—C32—H32    | 119.9     |
| C31—N31—Zn1               | 121.66 (18) | C34—C33—C32    | 116.5 (2) |
| C35—N31—Zn1               | 121.47 (18) | C34—C33—C36    | 123.2 (2) |
| C38—N32—C312              | 117.7 (3)   | C32—C33—C36    | 120.3 (3) |
| O12 <sup>i</sup> —C11—O11 | 125.1 (3)   | C35—C34—C33    | 119.7 (3) |
| O12 <sup>i</sup> —C11—C12 | 117.5 (2)   | C35—C34—H34    | 120.1     |
| O11—C11—C12               | 117.4 (3)   | C33—C34—H34    | 120.1     |
| C13—C12—C17               | 118.4 (3)   | N31—C35—C34    | 123.8 (3) |
| C13—C12—C11               | 120.5 (2)   | N31—C35—H35    | 118.1     |
| C17—C12—C11               | 121.1 (3)   | C34—C35—H35    | 118.1     |
| C14—C13—C12               | 120.8 (3)   | C37—C36—C33    | 125.9 (3) |
| C14—C13—H13               | 119.6       | C37—C36—H36    | 117.1     |
| C12—C13—H13               | 119.6       | C33—C36—H36    | 117.1     |
| C15—C14—C13               | 120.8 (3)   | C36—C37—C38    | 126.5 (3) |
| C15—C14—H14               | 119.6       | C36—C37—H37    | 116.8     |
| C13—C14—H14               | 119.6       | C38—C37—H37    | 116.8     |
| C14—C15—C16               | 119.1 (3)   | N32—C38—C39    | 121.7 (3) |
| C14—C15—H15               | 120.4       | N32—C38—C37    | 115.6 (3) |
| C16—C15—H15               | 120.4       | C39—C38—C37    | 122.8 (3) |
| C15—C16—C17               | 120.4 (3)   | C38—C39—C310   | 119.3 (3) |
| C15—C16—H16               | 119.8       | C38—C39—H39    | 120.3     |
| C17—C16—H16               | 119.8       | C310—C39—H39   | 120.3     |
| C16—C17—C12               | 120.4 (3)   | C311—C310—C39  | 119.8 (3) |
| C16—C17—H17               | 119.8       | C311—C310—H310 | 120.1     |
| C12—C17—H17               | 119.8       | C39—C310—H310  | 120.1     |
| O22 <sup>i</sup> —C21—O21 | 125.2 (2)   | C312—C311—C310 | 117.8 (3) |
| O22 <sup>i</sup> —C21—C22 | 117.4 (2)   | C312—C311—H311 | 121.1     |
| O21—C21—C22               | 117.3 (2)   | C310—C311—H311 | 121.1     |
| C23—C22—C27               | 119.2 (3)   | N32—C312—C311  | 123.6 (3) |
| C23—C22—C21               | 120.0 (3)   | N32—C312—H312  | 118.2     |



|                               |            |                    |            |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| C27—C22—C21                   | 120.8 (3)  | C311—C312—H312     | 118.2      |
| C24—C23—C22                   | 120.1 (4)  |                    |            |
| O12 <sup>i</sup> —C11—C12—C13 | 179.8 (3)  | C21—C22—C27—C26    | 175.3 (3)  |
| O11—C11—C12—C13               | 1.0 (4)    | C35—N31—C31—C32    | -2.1 (4)   |
| O12 <sup>i</sup> —C11—C12—C17 | 1.5 (4)    | N31—C31—C32—C33    | 1.1 (5)    |
| O11—C11—C12—C17               | -177.2 (3) | C31—C32—C33—C34    | 0.9 (4)    |
| C17—C12—C13—C14               | 1.3 (5)    | C31—C32—C33—C36    | -178.9 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14               | -177.0 (3) | C32—C33—C34—C35    | -1.7 (4)   |
| C12—C13—C14—C15               | -0.1 (5)   | C36—C33—C34—C35    | 178.1 (3)  |
| C13—C14—C15—C16               | -0.5 (6)   | C31—N31—C35—C34    | 1.3 (4)    |
| C14—C15—C16—C17               | -0.1 (6)   | C33—C34—C35—N31    | 0.7 (4)    |
| C15—C16—C17—C12               | 1.2 (5)    | C34—C33—C36—C37    | 4.5 (5)    |
| C13—C12—C17—C16               | -1.8 (4)   | C32—C33—C36—C37    | -175.6 (3) |
| C11—C12—C17—C16               | 176.5 (3)  | C33—C36—C37—C38    | -177.6 (3) |
| O22 <sup>i</sup> —C21—C22—C23 | -5.7 (4)   | C312—N32—C38—C39   | 0.0 (5)    |
| O21—C21—C22—C23               | 173.3 (3)  | C312—N32—C38—C37   | -179.4 (3) |
| O22 <sup>i</sup> —C21—C22—C27 | 176.9 (3)  | C36—C37—C38—N32    | 175.1 (3)  |
| O21—C21—C22—C27               | -4.1 (4)   | C36—C37—C38—C39    | -4.4 (5)   |
| C27—C22—C23—C24               | 2.9 (6)    | N32—C38—C39—C310   | 0.2 (5)    |
| C21—C22—C23—C24               | -174.5 (4) | C37—C38—C39—C310   | 179.6 (3)  |
| C22—C23—C24—C25               | -1.6 (7)   | C38—C39—C310—C311  | -0.9 (5)   |
| C23—C24—C25—C26               | -0.5 (8)   | C39—C310—C311—C312 | 1.3 (5)    |
| C24—C25—C26—C27               | 1.4 (7)    | C38—N32—C312—C311  | 0.4 (5)    |
| C25—C26—C27—C22               | 0.0 (6)    | C310—C311—C312—N32 | -1.1 (5)   |
| C23—C22—C27—C26               | -2.1 (5)   |                    |            |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .