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# Diaquabis(ethylenediamine- $\kappa^2N,N'$ )-copper(II) 2,2'-dithiodinicotinate sesquihydrate

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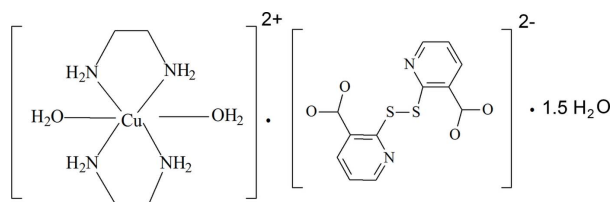
Received 11 May 2009; accepted 12 June 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 297$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å; disorder in solvent or counterion;  $R$  factor = 0.034;  $wR$  factor = 0.088; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.9.

In the title compound,  $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_2](\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_6\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2) \cdot 1.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , there are two half-molecules of the cationic complex in the asymmetric unit. The  $\text{Cu}^{2+}$  ions lie on inversion centres and are octahedrally coordinated by two ethylenediamine (en) and two aqua ligands in a typical Jahn–Teller distorted environment with the water O atoms in the axial positions. Two 2-mercaptonicotinate units (mnic) are linked by a disulfide bridge. All the ethylenediamine N–H and O–H groups form intermolecular hydrogen bonds with acceptor O and N atoms, giving rise to a three-dimensional network. One of the uncoordinated water molecules has a site occupation factor of 0.5.

## Related literature

For the oxidation of thiols to disulfides, see: Yiannos & Karaninos (1963); Chowdhury *et al.* (1994); Yamamoto & Sekine (1984). For metal-organic disulfide salts, see: Briansó *et al.* (1981); Casals *et al.* (1987). For related structures, see: Kazak *et al.* (2004); Harrison *et al.* (2007). Cargill Thompson *et al.* (1997).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_2](\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_6\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2) \cdot 1.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 552.14$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 8.8302$  (9) Å  
 $b = 11.5975$  (11) Å  
 $c = 11.7132$  (11) Å  
 $\alpha = 95.800$  (8)°  
 $\beta = 101.703$  (8)°  
 $\gamma = 93.493$  (8)°  
 $V = 1164.5$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 1.17$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 297$  K  
 $0.35 \times 0.20 \times 0.15$  mm

## Data collection

Stoe IPDS-2 diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: integration (*X-RED*; Stoe & Cie, 2002)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.540$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.751$   
 17957 measured reflections  
 4964 independent reflections  
 4034 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.082$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.088$   
 $S = 1.02$   
 4964 reflections  
 333 parameters  
 6 restraints  
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.51$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.69$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Selected bond lengths (Å).

|        |             |         |             |
|--------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Cu1–N1 | 2.0053 (19) | Cu2–N4  | 2.0248 (18) |
| Cu1–N2 | 2.0155 (18) | Cu1–O1W | 2.702 (2)   |
| Cu2–N3 | 2.0148 (19) | Cu2–O2W | 2.499 (2)   |

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$                     | $D-H$      | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| N1–H1A $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.90       | 2.25         | 3.084 (3)    | 154            |
| N1–H1B $\cdots$ O3                 | 0.90       | 2.48         | 3.138 (3)    | 130            |
| N2–H2A $\cdots$ O3W <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.90       | 2.38         | 3.213 (3)    | 154            |
| N2–H2B $\cdots$ O4 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.90       | 2.59         | 3.345 (4)    | 142            |
| N4–H4B $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.90       | 2.27         | 3.116 (3)    | 157            |
| O1W–H2W $\cdots$ O2 <sup>v</sup>   | 0.847 (17) | 1.925 (18)   | 2.771 (2)    | 175 (3)        |
| O1W–H1W $\cdots$ O3W               | 0.803 (17) | 2.095 (18)   | 2.892 (3)    | 172 (3)        |
| O2W–H3W $\cdots$ O4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.820 (18) | 1.95 (2)     | 2.712 (3)    | 154 (4)        |
| O2W–H4W $\cdots$ O1 <sup>vi</sup>  | 0.830 (17) | 2.079 (18)   | 2.897 (3)    | 168 (3)        |
| O3W–H5W $\cdots$ O1 <sup>vi</sup>  | 0.828 (18) | 2.025 (19)   | 2.838 (3)    | 167 (3)        |
| O3W–H6W $\cdots$ O3 <sup>vii</sup> | 0.841 (18) | 1.980 (19)   | 2.812 (2)    | 170 (3)        |
| N3–H3A $\cdots$ O4W                | 0.87 (4)   | 2.42 (3)     | 3.045 (4)    | 129 (3)        |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y, -z + 1$ ; (iv)  $x, y - 1, z - 1$ ; (v)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (vi)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (vii)  $x + 1, y, z$ .

Data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); cell refinement: *X-AREA*; data reduction: *X-RED* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP III* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG2515).

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## supporting information

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## Diaquabis(ethylenediamine- $\kappa^2N,N'$ )copper(II) 2,2'-dithiodinicotinate sesquihydrate

Turan Kaya Yazicilar, Serkan Demir, Ibrahim Uçar and Canan Kazak

### S1. Comment

As is well known, many oxidizing agents, such as nitric acid, hydrogen peroxide, oxygen, dimethyl sulfoxide and potassium ferricyanide, can oxidize thiols to disulfides (Yiannos & Karaninos, 1963). In several cases, the thiol-to-disulfide conversion can also be quickly completed *via* oxygen in the presence of certain metal ions (Chowdhury *et al.*, 1994; Yamamoto & Sekine, 1984). In the present case, the formation of the mnic-mnic (mnic: 2-mercaptinicotinate) dianion may be due to the oxidation of mnic *via* oxygen in the presence of Cu(II). It was of interest to determine the structure of the title compound, as there are a limited number of documented metal-organic disulfide salts (Briansó *et al.*, 1981; Casals *et al.*, 1987). Here, we report the crystal structure of the title compound, (I).

The asymmetric unit of compound (I) contains two crystallographically independent half-complexes in which the ethylenediamine (en) ligands, aqua ligands, 2-mercaptinicotinate anions and water molecules occupy general positions, whereas the Cu(II) ions are located on centres of inversion. In the crystal structure of the title compound, (I), the Cu(II) ions are coordinated by four N atoms of en ligands, forming a slightly distorted square plane. The Cu—N distances of 2.005 (2), 2.016 (2), 2.025 (2), and 2.015 (2) Å are comparable to those in other ethylenediamine-copper(II) complexes, such as *trans*-Bis(ethylenediamine)bis(*p*-nitrobenzoxasulfamato)copper(II) (Kazak *et al.*, 2004), Diaquabis(ethylenediamine) copper(II) bis(4-nitrobenzoate) (Harrison *et al.*, 2007). The coordination sphere of the Cu(II) ions is completed by two longer contacts to two symmetry equivalent aqua ligands located above and below the tetragonal plane. The Cu—Ow distances of 2.702 (2) Å (Cu1—O1) and 2.499 (2) Å (Cu2—O2) are strongly elongated due to Jahn-Teller distortion and the coordination polyhedra around the Cu(II) ions can be described as significantly distorted octahedral.

The mnic-mnic dianion acts as a counter anion in title compound. The torsion angle about the S—S bond [C6—S1—S2—C11] is 81.98 (9)°, which is larger than those reported in L—L (76.5°) [Ag(L—L)](PF<sub>6</sub>) {L—L= 2,2'-bis[6-(2,2'-bipyridyl)]diphenyldisulfide, (Cargill Thompson *et al.*, 1997)}. The S—S bond length is 2.0352 (8) Å, which is comparable with those observed in [C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>9</sub>NH(CH<sub>3</sub>)S]<sub>2</sub>[CuCl<sub>4</sub>] [2.02 (2) Å; (Briansó *et al.*, 1981)], [ {(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NH(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>S }<sub>2</sub>] [CdBr<sub>4</sub>] [2.013 (3) Å; (Casals *et al.*, 1987)].

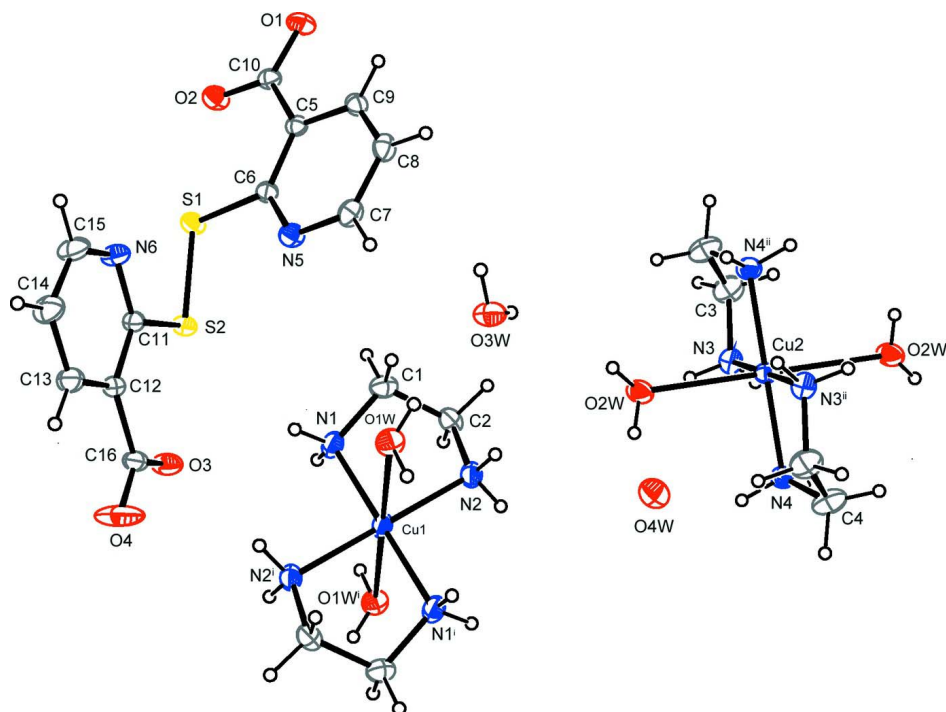
The crystal packing of (I) is formed *via* interesting intermolecular hydrogen bonding interactions. It can be seen from Fig. 2 that two complex cations and two dianions are joined to each other by N—H⋯O and O—H⋯O hydrogen bonds (Table 2), which lead to three dimensional extended network in the unitcell.

### S2. Experimental

2-mercaptinicotinic acid (0.31 g, 2 mmol) (HMNA) was added into a solution of Cu(II)Cl<sub>2</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (0.17 g, 1 mmol) in ethanol (40 ml). After stirring for 30 min, ethylenediamine (0.12 g, 2 mmol) was added into solutions of these compounds, under stirring, and mixtures were allowed to stand at room temperature. After a few days, well formed purple crystals were selected for X-ray studies.

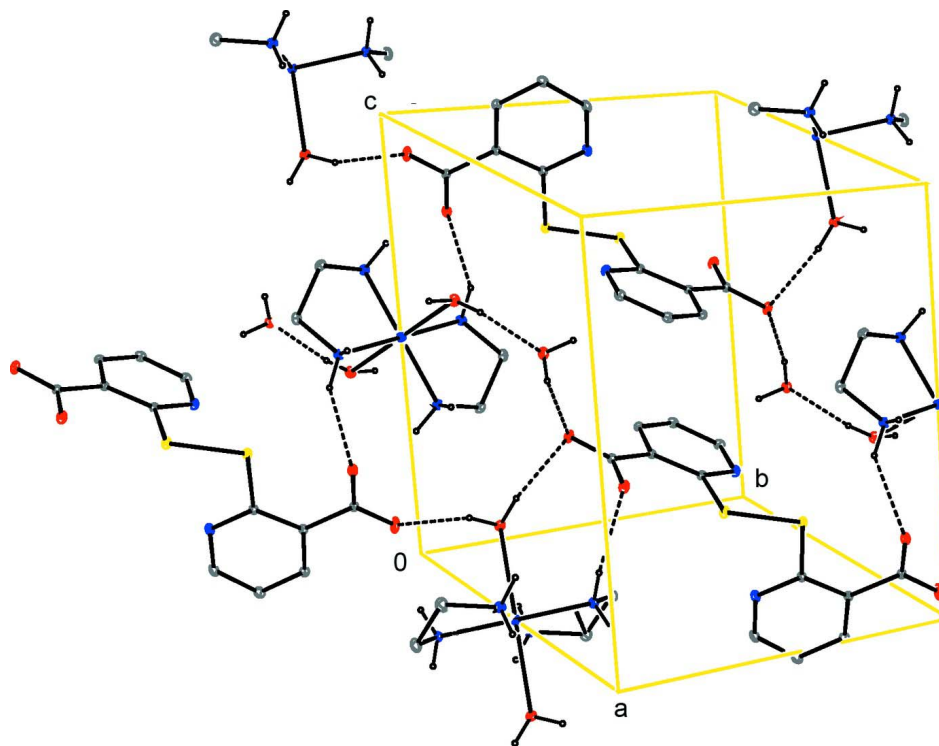
### S3. Refinement

H atoms attached to C and ethylenediamine N atoms were placed at calculated positions ( $C-H=0.93, 0.97 \text{ \AA}$ ;  $N-H=0.90 \text{ \AA}$ ) and were allowed to ride on the parent atom [ $U_{iso}(H)=1.2_{eq}(C)$  and  $U_{iso}(H)=1.2_{eq}(N)$ ]. The remaining H atoms were located in a difference map. At this stage, the maximum difference density of  $3.76 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  indicated the presence of a possible atom site. A check of the solvent-accessible volume using *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) showed a total potential volume of  $14.6 \text{ \AA}^3$ . Attempts to refine this peak as a water O atom (O4W) resulted in a partial occupancy of 0.5. H atoms attached to O4W were not located.



**Figure 1**

*ORTEP* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996) plot of the copper(II) complex. Non-H atoms are drawn with displacement ellipsoids at the 30% probability level and H atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radii. Water molecules are omitted for the clarity. [Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, 1-z$ ; (ii)  $1-x, -y, -z$ ]

**Figure 2**

Showing of intermolecular hydrogen bonding interactions (dashed lines) in the unitcell.

### Diaquabis(ethylenediamine- $\kappa^2N,N'$ )copper(II) 2,2'-dithiodinicotinate sesquihydrate

#### Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_2](\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_6\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2) \cdot 1.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 552.14$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 8.8302$  (9) Å

$b = 11.5975$  (11) Å

$c = 11.7132$  (11) Å

$\alpha = 95.800$  (8)°

$\beta = 101.703$  (8)°

$\gamma = 93.493$  (8)°

$V = 1164.5$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 574.0$

$D_x = 1.575$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71069$  Å

Cell parameters from 12659 reflections

$\theta = 1.8$ – $27.0$ °

$\mu = 1.17$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 297$  K

Prism, blue

$0.35 \times 0.20 \times 0.15$  mm

#### Data collection

Stoe IPDS-2  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 6.67 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: integration

(*X-RED*; Stoe & Cie, 2002)

$T_{\min} = 0.540$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.751$

17957 measured reflections

4964 independent reflections

4034 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.082$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.8$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.8$ °

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -14 \rightarrow 14$

$l = -14 \rightarrow 14$

Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.088$   
 $S = 1.02$   
 4964 reflections  
 333 parameters  
 6 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
 and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.052P)^2]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.51 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.69 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | <i>x</i>   | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Cu1 | 0.0000     | 0.0000       | 0.5000       | 0.04125 (11)                     |           |
| Cu2 | 0.5000     | 0.0000       | 0.0000       | 0.03352 (10)                     |           |
| C1  | 0.1188 (3) | 0.2239 (2)   | 0.4661 (2)   | 0.0450 (5)                       |           |
| H1C | 0.2207     | 0.2211       | 0.5155       | 0.054*                           |           |
| H1D | 0.1026     | 0.3042       | 0.4548       | 0.054*                           |           |
| C2  | 0.1061 (3) | 0.1519 (2)   | 0.3502 (2)   | 0.0423 (5)                       |           |
| H2C | 0.0080     | 0.1608       | 0.2982       | 0.051*                           |           |
| H2D | 0.1896     | 0.1764       | 0.3132       | 0.051*                           |           |
| C3  | 0.4528 (3) | 0.2196 (2)   | -0.0834 (3)  | 0.0594 (7)                       |           |
| H3C | 0.3833     | 0.2806       | -0.0981      | 0.071*                           |           |
| H3D | 0.5142     | 0.2150       | -0.1433      | 0.071*                           |           |
| C4  | 0.4437 (4) | -0.2470 (2)  | -0.0345 (3)  | 0.0633 (7)                       |           |
| H4C | 0.5049     | -0.2639      | -0.0933      | 0.076*                           |           |
| H4D | 0.3731     | -0.3147      | -0.0356      | 0.076*                           |           |
| C5  | 0.4242 (2) | 0.61714 (17) | 0.65562 (17) | 0.0306 (4)                       |           |
| C6  | 0.3127 (2) | 0.53935 (17) | 0.68329 (17) | 0.0311 (4)                       |           |
| C7  | 0.4656 (3) | 0.3882 (2)   | 0.6739 (2)   | 0.0415 (5)                       |           |
| H7  | 0.4796     | 0.3101       | 0.6798       | 0.050*                           |           |
| C8  | 0.5823 (2) | 0.4564 (2)   | 0.6463 (2)   | 0.0418 (5)                       |           |
| H8  | 0.6735     | 0.4257       | 0.6346       | 0.050*                           |           |
| C9  | 0.5602 (2) | 0.5710 (2)   | 0.63653 (18) | 0.0366 (4)                       |           |
| H9  | 0.6371     | 0.6189       | 0.6169       | 0.044*                           |           |
| C10 | 0.4048 (2) | 0.74330 (18) | 0.64540 (18) | 0.0343 (4)                       |           |
| C11 | 0.0755 (2) | 0.40673 (18) | 0.86336 (18) | 0.0331 (4)                       |           |

|     |               |               |               |              |      |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------|
| C12 | 0.0124 (2)    | 0.30855 (19)  | 0.90351 (18)  | 0.0358 (4)   |      |
| C13 | 0.0685 (3)    | 0.2922 (2)    | 1.0193 (2)    | 0.0470 (5)   |      |
| H13 | 0.0294        | 0.2284        | 1.0496        | 0.056*       |      |
| C14 | 0.1820 (3)    | 0.3696 (2)    | 1.0903 (2)    | 0.0544 (6)   |      |
| H14 | 0.2197        | 0.3598        | 1.1685        | 0.065*       |      |
| C15 | 0.2366 (3)    | 0.4609 (2)    | 1.0415 (2)    | 0.0538 (6)   |      |
| H15 | 0.3140        | 0.5130        | 1.0886        | 0.065*       |      |
| C16 | -0.1116 (3)   | 0.2227 (2)    | 0.8278 (2)    | 0.0442 (5)   |      |
| N1  | -0.0025 (2)   | 0.17358 (16)  | 0.52101 (17)  | 0.0433 (4)   |      |
| H1A | -0.0961       | 0.1943        | 0.4869        | 0.052*       |      |
| H1B | 0.0163        | 0.2000        | 0.5979        | 0.052*       |      |
| N2  | 0.1161 (2)    | 0.02998 (17)  | 0.37308 (17)  | 0.0422 (4)   |      |
| H2A | 0.2162        | 0.0158        | 0.3960        | 0.051*       |      |
| H2B | 0.0746        | -0.0176       | 0.3071        | 0.051*       |      |
| N3  | 0.3630 (2)    | 0.10872 (18)  | -0.08804 (19) | 0.0421 (4)   |      |
| N4  | 0.3548 (2)    | -0.14487 (17) | -0.06077 (17) | 0.0417 (4)   |      |
| H4A | 0.2733        | -0.1449       | -0.0254       | 0.050*       |      |
| H4B | 0.3189        | -0.1473       | -0.1387       | 0.050*       |      |
| N5  | 0.3322 (2)    | 0.42816 (16)  | 0.69298 (18)  | 0.0401 (4)   |      |
| N6  | 0.1866 (2)    | 0.48064 (17)  | 0.93068 (18)  | 0.0454 (4)   |      |
| O1  | 0.51047 (19)  | 0.80272 (15)  | 0.61677 (16)  | 0.0499 (4)   |      |
| O2  | 0.28373 (18)  | 0.78292 (14)  | 0.66900 (16)  | 0.0470 (4)   |      |
| O1W | 0.2788 (2)    | 0.01895 (16)  | 0.65012 (16)  | 0.0467 (4)   |      |
| O3  | -0.16845 (19) | 0.24297 (16)  | 0.72768 (16)  | 0.0533 (4)   |      |
| O2W | 0.3687 (2)    | 0.04649 (18)  | 0.16705 (16)  | 0.0535 (4)   |      |
| O4  | -0.1483 (3)   | 0.1345 (2)    | 0.8711 (2)    | 0.1045 (11)  |      |
| O3W | 0.5707 (2)    | 0.10145 (16)  | 0.59883 (17)  | 0.0509 (4)   |      |
| S1  | 0.13210 (6)   | 0.58824 (5)   | 0.70793 (5)   | 0.03837 (13) |      |
| S2  | 0.00794 (5)   | 0.43656 (5)   | 0.71566 (5)   | 0.03637 (13) |      |
| O4W | 0.0516 (5)    | -0.0045 (4)   | -0.0659 (4)   | 0.0690 (11)  | 0.50 |
| H1W | 0.361 (2)     | 0.047 (2)     | 0.642 (2)     | 0.044 (7)*   |      |
| H2W | 0.286 (3)     | -0.0529 (16)  | 0.656 (3)     | 0.054 (8)*   |      |
| H3W | 0.317 (4)     | -0.012 (2)    | 0.176 (3)     | 0.088 (12)*  |      |
| H4W | 0.403 (3)     | 0.081 (2)     | 0.2339 (17)   | 0.048 (7)*   |      |
| H5W | 0.547 (3)     | 0.119 (3)     | 0.5309 (18)   | 0.062 (9)*   |      |
| H6W | 0.641 (3)     | 0.149 (2)     | 0.640 (3)     | 0.069 (10)*  |      |
| H3B | 0.323 (3)     | 0.081 (2)     | -0.162 (3)    | 0.048 (7)*   |      |
| H3A | 0.284 (4)     | 0.121 (3)     | -0.056 (3)    | 0.081 (11)*  |      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cu1 | 0.0621 (2)   | 0.02856 (19) | 0.0401 (2)   | 0.00822 (16)  | 0.02562 (18) | 0.00415 (15) |
| Cu2 | 0.03532 (18) | 0.02982 (18) | 0.03488 (19) | -0.00104 (13) | 0.00566 (14) | 0.00699 (14) |
| C1  | 0.0421 (11)  | 0.0343 (11)  | 0.0562 (14)  | 0.0004 (9)    | 0.0045 (10)  | 0.0070 (10)  |
| C2  | 0.0387 (11)  | 0.0446 (13)  | 0.0486 (13)  | 0.0060 (9)    | 0.0162 (9)   | 0.0139 (10)  |
| C3  | 0.0743 (17)  | 0.0412 (14)  | 0.0640 (17)  | 0.0082 (12)   | 0.0107 (14)  | 0.0180 (12)  |
| C4  | 0.0822 (19)  | 0.0350 (13)  | 0.0671 (18)  | -0.0033 (12)  | 0.0051 (15)  | 0.0062 (12)  |

|     |             |             |             |               |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| C5  | 0.0314 (9)  | 0.0326 (10) | 0.0256 (9)  | -0.0009 (7)   | 0.0020 (7)   | 0.0026 (7)   |
| C6  | 0.0297 (9)  | 0.0316 (10) | 0.0314 (10) | 0.0019 (7)    | 0.0052 (7)   | 0.0042 (8)   |
| C7  | 0.0451 (11) | 0.0346 (11) | 0.0446 (12) | 0.0138 (9)    | 0.0059 (9)   | 0.0044 (9)   |
| C8  | 0.0324 (10) | 0.0526 (13) | 0.0391 (11) | 0.0126 (9)    | 0.0043 (8)   | 0.0000 (10)  |
| C9  | 0.0287 (9)  | 0.0478 (12) | 0.0310 (10) | -0.0022 (8)   | 0.0045 (7)   | 0.0006 (9)   |
| C10 | 0.0369 (10) | 0.0329 (10) | 0.0305 (10) | -0.0030 (8)   | 0.0027 (8)   | 0.0043 (8)   |
| C11 | 0.0290 (9)  | 0.0314 (10) | 0.0378 (11) | -0.0007 (7)   | 0.0081 (8)   | -0.0014 (8)  |
| C12 | 0.0360 (10) | 0.0352 (11) | 0.0348 (10) | -0.0062 (8)   | 0.0094 (8)   | -0.0016 (8)  |
| C13 | 0.0566 (13) | 0.0442 (13) | 0.0379 (12) | -0.0096 (10)  | 0.0095 (10)  | 0.0034 (10)  |
| C14 | 0.0611 (14) | 0.0569 (16) | 0.0374 (12) | -0.0071 (12)  | -0.0023 (11) | 0.0015 (11)  |
| C15 | 0.0542 (13) | 0.0481 (14) | 0.0476 (14) | -0.0138 (11)  | -0.0055 (11) | -0.0054 (11) |
| C16 | 0.0495 (12) | 0.0442 (13) | 0.0366 (12) | -0.0186 (10)  | 0.0123 (9)   | -0.0001 (9)  |
| N1  | 0.0597 (11) | 0.0339 (10) | 0.0393 (10) | 0.0088 (8)    | 0.0172 (8)   | 0.0013 (8)   |
| N2  | 0.0476 (10) | 0.0399 (10) | 0.0429 (10) | 0.0075 (8)    | 0.0186 (8)   | 0.0027 (8)   |
| N3  | 0.0464 (10) | 0.0428 (11) | 0.0381 (11) | 0.0088 (8)    | 0.0084 (9)   | 0.0072 (8)   |
| N4  | 0.0453 (9)  | 0.0402 (10) | 0.0384 (10) | -0.0057 (8)   | 0.0095 (8)   | 0.0035 (8)   |
| N5  | 0.0393 (9)  | 0.0307 (9)  | 0.0519 (11) | 0.0060 (7)    | 0.0109 (8)   | 0.0082 (8)   |
| N6  | 0.0446 (10) | 0.0380 (10) | 0.0469 (11) | -0.0096 (8)   | 0.0008 (8)   | -0.0016 (8)  |
| O1  | 0.0482 (9)  | 0.0410 (9)  | 0.0621 (11) | -0.0096 (7)   | 0.0154 (8)   | 0.0137 (8)   |
| O2  | 0.0450 (8)  | 0.0341 (8)  | 0.0657 (11) | 0.0056 (7)    | 0.0161 (7)   | 0.0133 (8)   |
| O1W | 0.0489 (10) | 0.0412 (10) | 0.0501 (10) | 0.0074 (8)    | 0.0079 (8)   | 0.0088 (8)   |
| O3  | 0.0520 (9)  | 0.0542 (11) | 0.0454 (10) | -0.0206 (8)   | -0.0011 (7)  | 0.0047 (8)   |
| O2W | 0.0598 (10) | 0.0607 (12) | 0.0392 (9)  | -0.0194 (9)   | 0.0190 (8)   | -0.0004 (8)  |
| O4  | 0.142 (2)   | 0.0901 (18) | 0.0569 (13) | -0.0833 (17)  | -0.0166 (13) | 0.0258 (12)  |
| O3W | 0.0565 (10) | 0.0467 (10) | 0.0447 (10) | -0.0127 (8)   | 0.0032 (8)   | 0.0080 (8)   |
| S1  | 0.0325 (2)  | 0.0305 (3)  | 0.0555 (3)  | 0.00462 (19)  | 0.0141 (2)   | 0.0103 (2)   |
| S2  | 0.0304 (2)  | 0.0362 (3)  | 0.0411 (3)  | -0.00393 (19) | 0.00569 (19) | 0.0055 (2)   |
| O4W | 0.060 (2)   | 0.073 (3)   | 0.076 (3)   | 0.007 (2)     | 0.016 (2)    | 0.017 (2)    |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |             |         |           |
|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Cu1—N1  | 2.0053 (19) | C10—O1  | 1.246 (2) |
| Cu1—N2  | 2.0155 (18) | C10—O2  | 1.259 (3) |
| Cu2—N3  | 2.0148 (19) | C11—N6  | 1.329 (3) |
| Cu2—N4  | 2.0248 (18) | C11—C12 | 1.402 (3) |
| Cu1—O1W | 2.702 (2)   | C11—S2  | 1.788 (2) |
| Cu2—O2W | 2.499 (2)   | C12—C13 | 1.382 (3) |
| C1—N1   | 1.476 (3)   | C12—C16 | 1.508 (3) |
| C1—C2   | 1.501 (4)   | C13—C14 | 1.380 (3) |
| C1—H1C  | 0.9700      | C13—H13 | 0.9300    |
| C1—H1D  | 0.9700      | C14—C15 | 1.362 (4) |
| C2—N2   | 1.470 (3)   | C14—H14 | 0.9300    |
| C2—H2C  | 0.9700      | C15—N6  | 1.331 (3) |
| C2—H2D  | 0.9700      | C15—H15 | 0.9300    |
| C3—N3   | 1.460 (3)   | C16—O3  | 1.230 (3) |
| C3—H3C  | 0.9700      | C16—O4  | 1.240 (3) |
| C3—H3D  | 0.9700      | N1—H1A  | 0.9000    |
| C4—N4   | 1.485 (3)   | N1—H1B  | 0.9000    |



|  |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C4—H4C                                 | 0.9700      | N2—H2A      | 0.9000      |
| C4—H4D                                 | 0.9700      | N2—H2B      | 0.9000      |
| C5—C9                                  | 1.393 (3)   | N3—H3B      | 0.89 (3)    |
| C5—C6                                  | 1.403 (3)   | N3—H3A      | 0.87 (4)    |
| C5—C10                                 | 1.497 (3)   | N4—H4A      | 0.9000      |
| C6—N5                                  | 1.324 (3)   | N4—H4B      | 0.9000      |
| C6—S1                                  | 1.7922 (19) | O1W—H1W     | 0.803 (17)  |
| C7—N5                                  | 1.343 (3)   | O1W—H2W     | 0.847 (17)  |
| C7—C8                                  | 1.371 (3)   | O2W—H3W     | 0.820 (18)  |
| C7—H7                                  | 0.9300      | O2W—H4W     | 0.830 (17)  |
| C8—C9                                  | 1.368 (3)   | O3W—H5W     | 0.828 (18)  |
| C8—H8                                  | 0.9300      | O3W—H6W     | 0.841 (18)  |
| C9—H9                                  | 0.9300      | S1—S2       | 2.0352 (8)  |
|  |             |             |             |
| N1—Cu1—N1 <sup>i</sup>                 | 180.00 (12) | O1—C10—C5   | 118.17 (19) |
| N1—Cu1—N2 <sup>i</sup>                 | 96.00 (8)   | O2—C10—C5   | 117.53 (17) |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N2 <sup>i</sup>   | 84.00 (8)   | N6—C11—C12  | 122.8 (2)   |
| N1—Cu1—N2                              | 84.00 (8)   | N6—C11—S2   | 117.04 (16) |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N2                | 96.00 (8)   | C12—C11—S2  | 120.17 (15) |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N2                | 180.0       | C13—C12—C11 | 116.90 (19) |
| N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu2—N3               | 180.00 (16) | C13—C12—C16 | 119.6 (2)   |
| N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu2—N4 <sup>ii</sup> | 95.42 (8)   | C11—C12—C16 | 123.50 (19) |
| N3—Cu2—N4 <sup>ii</sup>                | 84.58 (8)   | C14—C13—C12 | 120.7 (2)   |
| N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu2—N4               | 84.58 (8)   | C14—C13—H13 | 119.7       |
| N3—Cu2—N4                              | 95.42 (8)   | C12—C13—H13 | 119.7       |
| N4 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu2—N4               | 180.00 (14) | C15—C14—C13 | 117.4 (2)   |
| N1—C1—C2                               | 106.56 (18) | C15—C14—H14 | 121.3       |
| N1—C1—H1C                              | 110.4       | C13—C14—H14 | 121.3       |
| C2—C1—H1C                              | 110.4       | N6—C15—C14  | 124.3 (2)   |
| N1—C1—H1D                              | 110.4       | N6—C15—H15  | 117.8       |
| C2—C1—H1D                              | 110.4       | C14—C15—H15 | 117.8       |
| H1C—C1—H1D                             | 108.6       | O3—C16—O4   | 124.2 (2)   |
| N2—C2—C1                               | 107.41 (19) | O3—C16—C12  | 118.8 (2)   |
| N2—C2—H2C                              | 110.2       | O4—C16—C12  | 117.0 (2)   |
| C1—C2—H2C                              | 110.2       | C1—N1—Cu1   | 108.14 (14) |
| N2—C2—H2D                              | 110.2       | C1—N1—H1A   | 110.1       |
| C1—C2—H2D                              | 110.2       | Cu1—N1—H1A  | 110.1       |
| H2C—C2—H2D                             | 108.5       | C1—N1—H1B   | 110.1       |
| N3—C3—C4 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 109.0 (2)   | Cu1—N1—H1B  | 110.1       |
| N3—C3—H3C                              | 109.9       | H1A—N1—H1B  | 108.4       |
| C4 <sup>ii</sup> —C3—H3C               | 109.9       | C2—N2—Cu1   | 108.99 (13) |
| N3—C3—H3D                              | 109.9       | C2—N2—H2A   | 109.9       |
| C4 <sup>ii</sup> —C3—H3D               | 109.9       | Cu1—N2—H2A  | 109.9       |
| H3C—C3—H3D                             | 108.3       | C2—N2—H2B   | 109.9       |
| N4—C4—C3 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 108.4 (2)   | Cu1—N2—H2B  | 109.9       |
| N4—C4—H4C                              | 110.0       | H2A—N2—H2B  | 108.3       |
| C3 <sup>ii</sup> —C4—H4C               | 110.0       | C3—N3—Cu2   | 108.78 (15) |
| N4—C4—H4D                              | 110.0       | C3—N3—H3B   | 109.8 (18)  |

|                          |              |                             |              |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| C3 <sup>ii</sup> —C4—H4D | 110.0        | Cu2—N3—H3B                  | 113.5 (18)   |
| H4C—C4—H4D               | 108.4        | C3—N3—H3A                   | 108 (2)      |
| C9—C5—C6                 | 116.28 (19)  | Cu2—N3—H3A                  | 110 (2)      |
| C9—C5—C10                | 119.46 (18)  | H3B—N3—H3A                  | 106 (3)      |
| C6—C5—C10                | 124.26 (17)  | C4—N4—Cu2                   | 107.67 (15)  |
| N5—C6—C5                 | 123.55 (18)  | C4—N4—H4A                   | 110.2        |
| N5—C6—S1                 | 116.14 (15)  | Cu2—N4—H4A                  | 110.2        |
| C5—C6—S1                 | 120.31 (15)  | C4—N4—H4B                   | 110.2        |
| N5—C7—C8                 | 123.6 (2)    | Cu2—N4—H4B                  | 110.2        |
| N5—C7—H7                 | 118.2        | H4A—N4—H4B                  | 108.5        |
| C8—C7—H7                 | 118.2        | C6—N5—C7                    | 117.75 (19)  |
| C9—C8—C7                 | 117.90 (19)  | C11—N6—C15                  | 117.9 (2)    |
| C9—C8—H8                 | 121.0        | H1W—O1W—H2W                 | 109 (3)      |
| C7—C8—H8                 | 121.0        | H3W—O2W—H4W                 | 106 (3)      |
| C8—C9—C5                 | 120.92 (19)  | H5W—O3W—H6W                 | 111 (3)      |
| C8—C9—H9                 | 119.5        | C6—S1—S2                    | 102.41 (7)   |
| C5—C9—H9                 | 119.5        | C11—S2—S1                   | 103.30 (7)   |
| O1—C10—O2                | 124.3 (2)    |                             |              |
|                          |              |                             |              |
| N1—C1—C2—N2              | -54.5 (2)    | C11—C12—C16—O4              | 174.2 (3)    |
| C9—C5—C6—N5              | 0.8 (3)      | C2—C1—N1—Cu1                | 44.0 (2)     |
| C10—C5—C6—N5             | -179.42 (19) | N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N1—C1  | 161.56 (15)  |
| C9—C5—C6—S1              | -179.23 (15) | N2—Cu1—N1—C1                | -18.44 (15)  |
| C10—C5—C6—S1             | 0.5 (3)      | C1—C2—N2—Cu1                | 38.5 (2)     |
| N5—C7—C8—C9              | -0.7 (4)     | N1—Cu1—N2—C2                | -11.41 (15)  |
| C7—C8—C9—C5              | 0.8 (3)      | N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N2—C2  | 168.59 (15)  |
| C6—C5—C9—C8              | -0.9 (3)     | C4 <sup>ii</sup> —C3—N3—Cu2 | -38.3 (3)    |
| C10—C5—C9—C8             | 179.36 (19)  | N4 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu2—N3—C3 | 12.94 (18)   |
| C9—C5—C10—O1             | 1.9 (3)      | N4—Cu2—N3—C3                | -167.06 (18) |
| C6—C5—C10—O1             | -177.85 (19) | C3 <sup>ii</sup> —C4—N4—Cu2 | 39.1 (3)     |
| C9—C5—C10—O2             | -176.54 (19) | N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu2—N4—C4 | -14.58 (18)  |
| C6—C5—C10—O2             | 3.7 (3)      | N3—Cu2—N4—C4                | 165.42 (18)  |
| N6—C11—C12—C13           | 1.5 (3)      | C5—C6—N5—C7                 | -0.7 (3)     |
| S2—C11—C12—C13           | -178.95 (17) | S1—C6—N5—C7                 | 179.35 (17)  |
| N6—C11—C12—C16           | -178.9 (2)   | C8—C7—N5—C6                 | 0.6 (3)      |
| S2—C11—C12—C16           | 0.7 (3)      | C12—C11—N6—C15              | -1.5 (3)     |
| C11—C12—C13—C14          | -0.4 (4)     | S2—C11—N6—C15               | 178.94 (19)  |
| C16—C12—C13—C14          | -180.0 (2)   | C14—C15—N6—C11              | 0.4 (4)      |
| C12—C13—C14—C15          | -0.7 (4)     | N5—C6—S1—S2                 | -9.32 (17)   |
| C13—C14—C15—N6           | 0.7 (4)      | C5—C6—S1—S2                 | 170.74 (15)  |
| C13—C12—C16—O3           | 174.7 (2)    | N6—C11—S2—S1                | -2.08 (18)   |
| C11—C12—C16—O3           | -4.9 (4)     | C12—C11—S2—S1               | 178.35 (15)  |
| C13—C12—C16—O4           | -6.2 (4)     | C6—S1—S2—C11                | 81.99 (10)   |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y, -z$ .

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                       | $D-H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1—H1A $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iii</sup>   | 0.90     | 2.25        | 3.084 (3)   | 154           |
| N1—H1B $\cdots$ O3                  | 0.90     | 2.48        | 3.138 (3)   | 130           |
| N2—H2A $\cdots$ O3W <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.90     | 2.38        | 3.213 (3)   | 154           |
| N2—H2B $\cdots$ O4 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.90     | 2.59        | 3.345 (4)   | 142           |
| N4—H4B $\cdots$ O2 <sup>v</sup>     | 0.90     | 2.27        | 3.116 (3)   | 157           |
| O1W—H2W $\cdots$ O2 <sup>vi</sup>   | 0.85 (2) | 1.93 (2)    | 2.771 (2)   | 175 (3)       |
| O1W—H1W $\cdots$ O3W                | 0.80 (2) | 2.10 (2)    | 2.892 (3)   | 172 (3)       |
| O2W—H3W $\cdots$ O4 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.82 (2) | 1.95 (2)    | 2.712 (3)   | 154 (4)       |
| O2W—H4W $\cdots$ O1 <sup>vii</sup>  | 0.83 (2) | 2.08 (2)    | 2.897 (3)   | 168 (3)       |
| O3W—H5W $\cdots$ O1 <sup>vii</sup>  | 0.83 (2) | 2.03 (2)    | 2.838 (3)   | 167 (3)       |
| O3W—H6W $\cdots$ O3 <sup>viii</sup> | 0.84 (2) | 1.98 (2)    | 2.812 (2)   | 170 (3)       |
| N3—H3A $\cdots$ O4W                 | 0.87 (4) | 2.42 (3)    | 3.045 (4)   | 129 (3)       |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (v)  $x, y-1, z-1$ ; (vi)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (vii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (viii)  $x+1, y, z$ .