

Acta Crystallographica Section E Structure Reports Online

ISSN 1600-5368

## Methyl 5-bromo-2-[methyl(methylsulfonyl)amino]benzoate

Muhammad Shafiq,<sup>a</sup> M. Nawaz Tahir,<sup>b</sup>\* Islam Ullah Khan,<sup>a</sup> Muhammad Nadeem Arshad<sup>a</sup> and Muneeb Hayat Khan<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, Government College University, Lahore, Pakistan, and <sup>b</sup>Department of Physics, University of Sargodha, Sargodha, Pakistan Correspondence e-mail: dmntahir\_uos@yahoo.com

Received 28 March 2009; accepted 30 March 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 296 K; mean  $\sigma$ (C–C) = 0.003 Å; R factor = 0.034; wR factor = 0.084; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.2.

The title compound,  $C_{10}H_{12}BrNO_4S$ , is an intermediate in the synthesis of benzothiazine. The planar methyl ester group (maximum deviation is 0.0065 Å) is oriented at a dihedral angle of 39.09 (13)° with respect to the aromatic ring. In the crystal structure, weak intermolecular  $C-H\cdots O$  interactions link the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers, through  $R_2^2(10)$  ring motifs.

#### **Related literature**

For related structures, see: Arshad *et al.* (2008); Shafiq *et al.* (2009); Tahir *et al.* (2008). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For ring-motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).



#### Experimental

Crystal data

 $C_{10}H_{12}BrNO_4S$   $M_r = 322.18$ Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$  a = 6.0798 (1) Å b = 10.7853 (3) Å c = 19.5206 (4) Å $\beta = 90.306 (1)^{\circ}$  $V = 1280.00 (5) \text{ Å}^{3}$ Z = 4Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation organic compounds

 $0.28 \times 0.10 \times 0.08 \; \mathrm{mm}$ 

 $\mu = 3.38 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ T = 296 K

#### Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD area-	13682 measured reflections
detector diffractometer	3170 independent reflections
Absorption correction: multi-scan	2215 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
(SADABS; Bruker, 2005)	$R_{\rm int} = 0.032$
$T_{\rm min} = 0.675, T_{\rm max} = 0.766$	

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$ 157 parameters $wR(F^2) = 0.084$ H-atom parameters constrainedS = 1.04 $\Delta \rho_{max} = 0.50$  e Å $^{-3}$ 3170 reflections $\Delta \rho_{min} = -0.43$  e Å $^{-3}$ 

# Table 1 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D - H \cdots A$	$D-{\rm H}$	$H \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D - H \cdots A$
$C6-H6\cdots O2^{i}$	0.93	2.43	3.319 (3)	159

Symmetry code: (i) -x + 1, -y + 1, -z.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

MS gratefully acknowledges the Higher Education Commission, Islamabad, Pakistan, for providing him with a Scholaship under the Indigenous PhD Program (PIN 042– 120567-PS2–276).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HK2657).

#### References

- Allen, F. H., Kennard, O., Watson, D. G., Brammer, L., Orpen, A. G. & Taylor, R. (1987). J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2, pp. S1–19.
- Arshad, M. N., Tahir, M. N., Khan, I. U., Shafiq, M. & Siddiqui, W. A. (2008). Acta Cryst. E64, o2045.
- Bernstein, J., Davis, R. E., Shimoni, L. & Chang, N.-L. (1995). Angew. Chem.
- Int. Ed. Engl. 34, 1555-1573. Bruker (2005). SADABS. Bruker AXS Inc. Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Bruker (2007). APEX2 and SAINT. Bruker AXS Inc. Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Farrugia, L. J. (1997). J. Appl. Cryst. 30, 565.
- Farrugia, L. J. (1999). J. Appl. Cryst. 32, 837-838.
- Shafiq, M., Tahir, M. N., Khan, I. U., Arshad, M. N. & Safdar, M. (2009). Acta Cryst. E65, 0393.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). Acta Cryst. A64, 112-122.
- Spek, A. L. (2009). Acta Cryst. D65, 148-155.
- Tahir, M. N., Shafiq, M., Khan, I. U., Siddiqui, W. A. & Arshad, M. N. (2008). Acta Cryst. E64, 0557.

# supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o955 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809011829]

# Methyl 5-bromo-2-[methyl(methylsulfonyl)amino]benzoate

## Muhammad Shafiq, M. Nawaz Tahir, Islam Ullah Khan, Muhammad Nadeem Arshad and Muneeb Hayat Khan

### S1. Comment

We have reported the crystal structures of some benzothiazine derivatives (Shafiq *et al.*, 2009; Tahir *et al.*, 2008; Arshad *et al.*, 2008). The title compound is an intermediate for the synthesis of benzothiazine and we report herein its crystal structure.

In the molecule of the title compound (Fig. 1), the bond lengths (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and angles are within normal ranges. Ring A (C1-C6) is of course planar. The methyl ester moiety B (O2/C7/O1/C8) is also planar, and they are oriented at a dihedral angle of 39.09 (13)°.

In the crystal structure, weak intermolecular C-H···O interactions link the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers through  $R_2^2(10)$  ring motifs (Fig. 2) (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995).

### S2. Experimental

For the preparation of the title compound, methyl-2-amino-5-bromobenzoate (1 g, 4 mmol) was added into dichloromethane (10 ml) in a round bottom flask. Then, a solution of methanesulfonyl chloride (0.55 g, 48 mmol) in dichloromethane (10 ml) was added to the mixture in 10-15 min. The mixture was stirred at 333-343 K for 2-3 d. After the completion of reaction, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure to get methyl-5-bromo-2-[(methylsulfonyl)amino]benzoate. Methyl-5-bromo-2-[(methylsulfonyl)amino] benzoate (1 g, 33 mmol) was added into dimethylformamide (5 ml), and then to a suspension of NaH (0.15 g, 66 mmol) in dimethylformamide (10 ml). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 14-16 h, then the title compound was obtained.

#### **S3. Refinement**

H atoms were positioned geometrically, with C-H = 0.93 and 0.96 Å for aromatic and methyl H, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with  $U_{iso}(H) = xU_{eq}(C)$ , where x = 1.5 for methyl H and x = 1.2 for all other H atoms.



## Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title molecule, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.



#### Figure 2

A partial packing diagram of the title compound. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

## Methyl 5-bromo-2-[methyl(methylsulfonyl)amino]benzoate

Crystal data
C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>12</sub> BrNO <sub>4</sub> S
$M_r = 322.18$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc
a = 6.0798 (1)  Å
b = 10.7853 (3) Å
c = 19.5206 (4) Å
$\beta = 90.306 (1)^{\circ}$
V = 1280.00 (5) Å <sup>3</sup>
Z = 4

F(000) = 648  $D_x = 1.672 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo K\alpha radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ Å}$ Cell parameters from 3094 reflections  $\theta = 2.1-28.3^{\circ}$   $\mu = 3.38 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  T = 296 KNeedle, yellow  $0.28 \times 0.10 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}$  Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube Graphite monochromator Detector resolution: 7.40 pixels mm <sup>-1</sup> $\omega$ scans Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2005) $T_{\min} = 0.675, T_{\max} = 0.766$	13682 measured reflections 3170 independent reflections 2215 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{int} = 0.032$ $\theta_{max} = 28.3^{\circ}, \theta_{min} = 2.1^{\circ}$ $h = -7 \rightarrow 8$ $k = -11 \rightarrow 14$ $l = -26 \rightarrow 18$
Refinement	
Refinement on $F^2$ Least-squares matrix: full $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$ $wR(F^2) = 0.084$ S = 1.04 3170 reflections 157 parameters 0 restraints Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites H-atom parameters constrained $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0383P)^2 + 0.314P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} = 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.50$ e Å <sup>-3</sup> $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.43$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>

#### Special details

**Geometry**. Bond distances, angles *etc*. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

**Refinement**. Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on  $F^2$ , conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

	x	у	Ζ	$U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$
Br1	0.87436 (5)	0.17725 (3)	-0.05236(1)	0.0593 (1)
S1	0.31436 (11)	0.27222 (6)	0.25490 (3)	0.0430 (2)
01	0.0398 (3)	0.36804 (16)	0.10645 (9)	0.0480 (6)
O2	0.3103 (3)	0.49394 (17)	0.07246 (10)	0.0615 (7)
O3	0.1288 (3)	0.2765 (2)	0.29944 (10)	0.0705 (8)
O4	0.3995 (4)	0.38536 (16)	0.22837 (9)	0.0626 (8)
N1	0.2453 (3)	0.18507 (17)	0.18980 (10)	0.0405 (7)
C1	0.3871 (4)	0.2795 (2)	0.08386 (11)	0.0351 (7)
C2	0.3870 (4)	0.1830 (2)	0.13144 (11)	0.0361 (7)
C3	0.5263 (4)	0.0825 (2)	0.12135 (13)	0.0485 (9)
C4	0.6658 (4)	0.0783 (3)	0.06623 (13)	0.0514 (9)
C5	0.6714 (4)	0.1765 (2)	0.02093 (12)	0.0400 (8)
C6	0.5328 (4)	0.2764 (2)	0.02934 (12)	0.0392 (8)
C7	0.2441 (4)	0.3927 (2)	0.08770 (11)	0.0397 (8)
C8	-0.1053 (5)	0.4740 (3)	0.11019 (16)	0.0633 (11)
C9	0.1119 (5)	0.0733 (3)	0.20332 (15)	0.0638 (11)
C10	0.5280 (6)	0.1954 (3)	0.29790 (17)	0.0701 (12)

H3	0.52509	0.01710	0.15239	0.0581*	
H4	0.75581	0.00965	0.05948	0.0616*	
H6	0.53683	0.34191	-0.00159	0.0470*	
H8A	-0.03451	0.53922	0.13547	0.0948*	
H8B	-0.23879	0.45063	0.13284	0.0948*	
H8C	-0.13892	0.50247	0.06473	0.0948*	
H9A	0.05001	0.04344	0.16109	0.0955*	
H9B	-0.00446	0.09371	0.23442	0.0955*	
H9C	0.20333	0.01021	0.22325	0.0955*	
H10A	0.65597	0.19335	0.26931	0.1052*	
H10B	0.48324	0.11214	0.30829	0.1052*	
H10C	0.56198	0.23847	0.33966	0.1052*	

Atomic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
Br1	0.0607 (2)	0.0684 (2)	0.0489 (2)	0.0212 (1)	0.0172 (1)	-0.0024 (1)
<b>S</b> 1	0.0595 (4)	0.0354 (3)	0.0342 (3)	0.0018 (3)	0.0066 (3)	-0.0019 (3)
01	0.0388 (10)	0.0460 (10)	0.0593 (11)	0.0085 (8)	0.0031 (8)	-0.0053 (9)
O2	0.0691 (14)	0.0389 (10)	0.0769 (13)	0.0149 (9)	0.0276 (11)	0.0158 (10)
03	0.0828 (16)	0.0770 (14)	0.0520 (12)	0.0100 (12)	0.0257 (11)	-0.0111 (11)
O4	0.1016 (17)	0.0352 (10)	0.0510 (11)	-0.0133 (10)	0.0043 (11)	-0.0036 (9)
N1	0.0501 (13)	0.0370 (11)	0.0343 (10)	-0.0033 (9)	0.0034 (9)	0.0001 (9)
C1	0.0374 (13)	0.0351 (12)	0.0327 (11)	0.0055 (10)	-0.0008 (10)	-0.0006 (10)
C2	0.0418 (14)	0.0350 (13)	0.0315 (11)	0.0009 (10)	0.0003 (10)	-0.0019 (10)
C3	0.0645 (18)	0.0357 (14)	0.0452 (14)	0.0104 (12)	0.0036 (12)	0.0063 (11)
C4	0.0591 (18)	0.0456 (15)	0.0495 (15)	0.0225 (13)	0.0059 (13)	-0.0023 (12)
C5	0.0431 (14)	0.0423 (14)	0.0346 (12)	0.0070 (11)	0.0020 (10)	-0.0058 (10)
C6	0.0441 (14)	0.0387 (13)	0.0347 (12)	0.0059 (12)	0.0025 (10)	0.0032 (10)
C7	0.0476 (16)	0.0397 (14)	0.0318 (11)	0.0093 (12)	0.0045 (10)	0.0024 (10)
C8	0.0525 (19)	0.068 (2)	0.0695 (19)	0.0233 (15)	0.0025 (15)	-0.0155 (16)
C9	0.064 (2)	0.0674 (19)	0.0600 (17)	-0.0252 (16)	0.0120 (14)	-0.0095 (15)
C10	0.081 (2)	0.063 (2)	0.066 (2)	0.0056 (17)	-0.0241 (18)	-0.0031 (15)

## Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Br1—C5	1.894 (2)	C4—C5	1.380 (4)
S1—O3	1.429 (2)	C5—C6	1.378 (3)
S1—O4	1.424 (2)	С3—Н3	0.9300
S1—N1	1.634 (2)	C4—H4	0.9300
S1-C10	1.751 (4)	С6—Н6	0.9300
O1—C7	1.324 (3)	C8—H8A	0.9600
O1—C8	1.446 (4)	C8—H8B	0.9600
O2—C7	1.202 (3)	C8—H8C	0.9600
N1-C2	1.432 (3)	С9—Н9А	0.9600
N1—C9	1.478 (4)	С9—Н9В	0.9600
C1—C2	1.395 (3)	С9—Н9С	0.9600
C1—C6	1.389 (3)	C10—H10A	0.9600

C1—C7	1.501 (3)	C10—H10B	0.9600
C2—C3	1.390 (3)	C10—H10C	0.9600
C3—C4	1.374 (4)		
Br1···O3 <sup>i</sup>	3.3255 (19)	C1···H8B <sup>x</sup>	3.0800
Br1…H4 <sup>ii</sup>	3.0200	С3…Н9С	2.9100
Br1…H9A <sup>iii</sup>	3.2200	С3…Н9А	3.0300
Br1…H10C <sup>iv</sup>	2.9700	C4····H9A <sup>x</sup>	3.0000
S1…O1	3.4929 (19)	C6···H8B <sup>x</sup>	3.0800
S1…C7	3.537 (2)	С9…Н3	2.7700
O1…S1	3.4929 (19)	C9…H10B	3.0700
O1…O4	3.229 (3)	Н3…С9	2.7700
O1…N1	2.843 (3)	Н3…Н9С	2.4000
O2…C6 <sup>v</sup>	3.319 (3)	H3····O4 <sup>xii</sup>	2.7600
O3…Br1 <sup>vi</sup>	3.3255 (19)	H4…Br1 <sup>ii</sup>	3.0200
O4…O1	3.229 (3)	Н6…О2	2.5900
O4…C7	2.900 (3)	H6…O2 <sup>v</sup>	2.4300
O4…C10 <sup>vii</sup>	3.412 (4)	Н8А…О2	2.4800
O4…C1	3.044 (3)	H8A…O3 <sup>xiii</sup>	2.9200
O2…H6	2.5900	H8B····C1 <sup>xi</sup>	3.0800
O2…H8C	2.7400	H8B····C6 <sup>xi</sup>	3.0800
O2…H8A	2.4800	H8B····H10B <sup>xiii</sup>	2.5700
O2…H8C <sup>viii</sup>	2.8700	H8C…O2	2.7400
O2…H6 <sup>v</sup>	2.4300	H8C…O2 <sup>viii</sup>	2.8700
O3…H8A <sup>ix</sup>	2.9200	Н9А…С3	3.0300
O3…H9B	2.4800	H9A····C4 <sup>xi</sup>	3.0000
O4…H3 <sup>vii</sup>	2.7600	H9A…Br1 <sup>iii</sup>	3.2200
O4…H9C <sup>vii</sup>	2.9200	H9B…O3	2.4800
O4…H10B <sup>vii</sup>	2.6500	H9B…H10A <sup>xi</sup>	2.4300
N1…O1	2.843 (3)	Н9С…С3	2.9100
C1…O4	3.044 (3)	Н9С…Н3	2.4000
C6…O2 <sup>v</sup>	3.319 (3)	H9C····O4 <sup>xii</sup>	2.9200
C6…C8 <sup>x</sup>	3.441 (4)	H10A…H9B <sup>x</sup>	2.4300
C7…S1	3.537 (2)	H10B…C9	3.0700
C7…O4	2.900 (3)	H10B…O4 <sup>xii</sup>	2.6500
C8····C6 <sup>xi</sup>	3.441 (4)	H10B…H8B <sup>ix</sup>	2.5700
C10····O4 <sup>xii</sup>	3.412 (4)	H10C…Br1 <sup>xiv</sup>	2.9700
O3—S1—O4	118.90 (13)	С2—С3—Н3	119.00
O3—S1—N1	106.95 (11)	С4—С3—Н3	119.00
O3—S1—C10	108.04 (14)	C3—C4—H4	120.00
O4—S1—N1	107.61 (10)	C5—C4—H4	120.00
O4—S1—C10	108.04 (15)	C1—C6—H6	120.00
N1—S1—C10	106.71 (13)	С5—С6—Н6	120.00
C7—O1—C8	115.4 (2)	O1—C8—H8A	109.00
S1—N1—C2	118.33 (15)	O1—C8—H8B	109.00
S1—N1—C9	118.00 (17)	O1—C8—H8C	109.00
C2—N1—C9	117.55 (19)	H8A—C8—H8B	109.00

C2—C1—C6	119.7 (2)	H8A—C8—H8C	109.00
C2C1C7	124.8 (2)	H8B—C8—H8C	109.00
C6—C1—C7	115.46 (19)	N1—C9—H9A	109.00
N1—C2—C1	121.4 (2)	N1—C9—H9B	109.00
N1—C2—C3	119.6 (2)	N1—C9—H9C	109.00
C1—C2—C3	119.0 (2)	H9A—C9—H9B	109.00
C2—C3—C4	121.0 (2)	Н9А—С9—Н9С	109.00
C3—C4—C5	119.6 (3)	H9B—C9—H9C	109.00
Br1C5C4	120.37 (18)	S1-C10-H10A	109.00
Br1C5C6	119.20 (17)	S1—C10—H10B	109.00
C4—C5—C6	120.4 (2)	S1—C10—H10C	110.00
C1—C6—C5	120.2 (2)	H10A-C10-H10B	109.00
O1—C7—O2	124.5 (2)	H10A—C10—H10C	109.00
O1—C7—C1	113.27 (19)	H10B-C10-H10C	109.00
O2—C7—C1	122.1 (2)		
O3—S1—N1—C2	169.01 (17)	C7—C1—C2—C3	179.3 (2)
O3—S1—N1—C9	-39.1 (2)	C2-C1-C6-C5	2.2 (3)
O4—S1—N1—C2	40.2 (2)	C7—C1—C6—C5	-179.9 (2)
O4—S1—N1—C9	-167.94 (19)	C2-C1-C7-O1	-41.7 (3)
C10—S1—N1—C2	-75.6 (2)	C2-C1-C7-O2	141.0 (2)
C10—S1—N1—C9	76.3 (2)	C6—C1—C7—O1	140.6 (2)
C8—O1—C7—O2	-2.1 (3)	C6—C1—C7—O2	-36.8 (3)
C8—O1—C7—C1	-179.4 (2)	N1—C2—C3—C4	-179.4 (2)
S1—N1—C2—C1	-77.8 (3)	C1—C2—C3—C4	1.2 (4)
S1—N1—C2—C3	102.8 (2)	C2—C3—C4—C5	1.4 (4)
C9—N1—C2—C1	130.3 (2)	C3—C4—C5—Br1	176.30 (19)
C9—N1—C2—C3	-49.2 (3)	C3—C4—C5—C6	-2.3 (4)
C6-C1-C2-N1	177.6 (2)	Br1C5C1	-178.13 (18)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-3.0 (3)	C4—C5—C6—C1	0.5 (4)
C7—C1—C2—N1	-0.2 (4)		

Symmetry codes: (i) x+1, -y+1/2, z-1/2; (ii) -x+2, -y, -z; (iii) -x+1, -y, -z; (iv) x, -y+1/2, z-1/2; (v) -x+1, -y+1, -z; (vi) x-1, -y+1/2, z+1/2; (vii) -x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2; (viii) -x, -y+1, -z; (ix) -x, y-1/2, -z+1/2; (x) x+1, y, z; (xi) x-1, y, z; (xii) -x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2; (xiii) -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2; (xiv) x, -y+1/2, z+1/2; (xiv) x, -y+1/2, z+1/2; (x) x+1, y, z; (xi) x-1, y, z; (xii) -x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2; (xiii) -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2; (xiv) x, -y+1/2, z+1/2; (x) x+1, y, z; (x) x-1, y, z; (x) x-1/2, -z+1/2; (x) x, -y+1/2, -z+1/2; (x) x, -y+1/2; (x) x, -y+1/2; -z+1/2; (x) x, -y+1/2; -z+1/2; (x) x, -z+1/2; (x) x,

### *Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

D—H···A	<i>D</i> —Н	H···A	$D \cdots A$	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
С6—Н6…О2 <sup>v</sup>	0.93	2.43	3.319 (3)	159

Symmetry code: (v) -x+1, -y+1, -z.