

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

Dimethyl (1,1'-binaphthyl-2,2'-dioxy)-diacetate

 Asra Mustafa,^a Muhammad Raza Shah,^a Maimoona Khatoon^a and Seik Weng Ng^{b*}
^aHEJ Research Institute of Chemistry, International Center for Chemical and Biological Sciences, University of Karachi, Karachi 75270, Pakistan, and

^bDepartment of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Correspondence e-mail: seikweng@um.edu.my

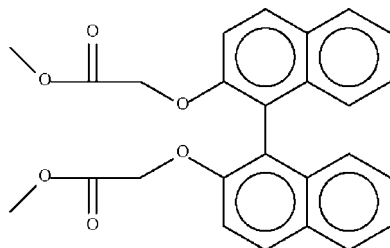
Received 20 March 2009; accepted 24 March 2009

 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 123$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.085; wR factor = 0.195; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.2.

The two naphthyl fused-ring systems in the title compound, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_6$, are aligned at 86.7 (1)°. Weak intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonding is present in the crystal structure.

Related literature

For the crystal structure of the parent carboxylic acid, see: Wu *et al.* (2007).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_6$
 $M_r = 430.44$

 Orthorhombic, $Pccn$
 $a = 17.1288$ (5) Å

 $b = 29.439$ (1) Å

 $c = 8.3518$ (3) Å

 $V = 4211.5$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 8$

 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 123$ K

 $0.27 \times 0.12 \times 0.05$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX

diffractometer

Absorption correction: none

17329 measured reflections

3700 independent reflections

 2613 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.069$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.085$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.195$
 $S = 1.23$

3700 reflections

244 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.57$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.50$ e Å⁻³
Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{C3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{O6}^i$	0.95	2.38	3.330 (3)	174
$\text{C21}-\text{H21A}\cdots\text{O6}^i$	0.99	2.48	3.326 (5)	143
$\text{C26}-\text{H26B}\cdots\text{O1}^{ii}$	0.98	2.46	3.338 (6)	149

 Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2009).

We thank the Higher Education Commission of Pakistan and the University of Malaya for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU2498).

References

- Barbour, L. J. (2001). *J. Supramol. Chem.* **1**, 189–191.
 Bruker (2008). *APEX2* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
 Westrip, S. P. (2009). *publCIF*. In preparation.
 Wu, Y.-M., Cao, G.-Q., Qian, M.-Y. & Zhu, H.-J. (2007). *Acta Cryst.* **E63**, o3446.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o911 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809010824]

Dimethyl (1,1'-binaphthyl-2,2'-dioxy)diacetate

Asra Mustafa, Muhammad Raza Shah, Maimoona Khatoon and Seik Weng Ng

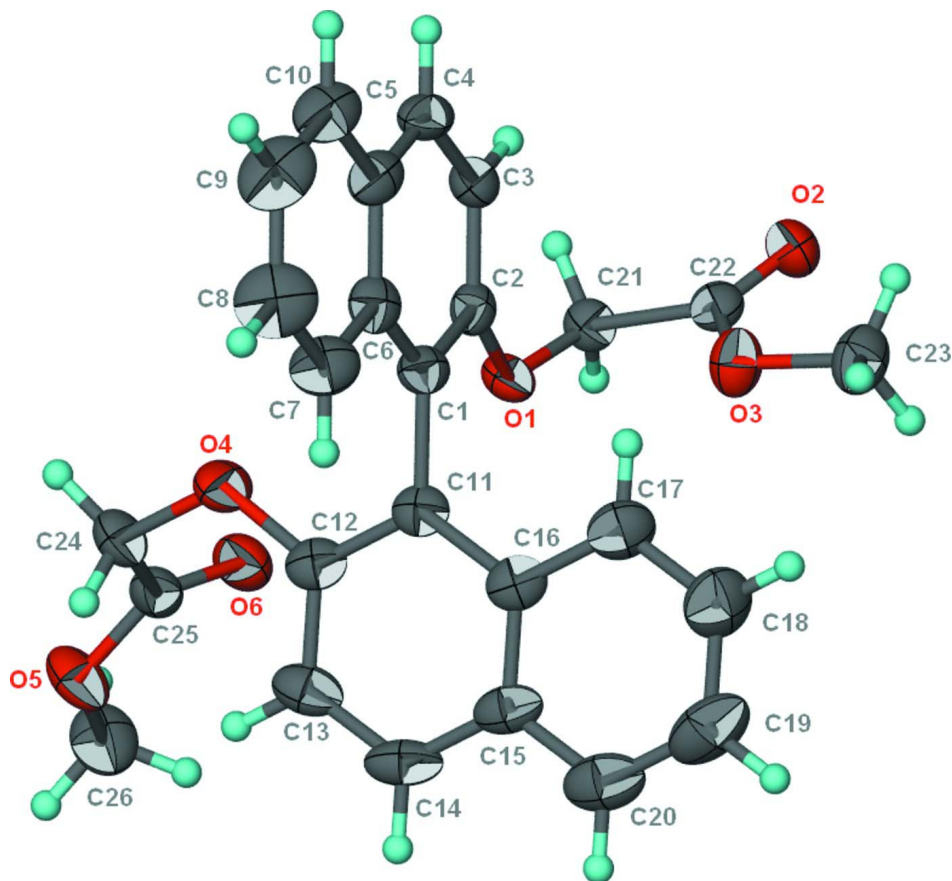
S1. Experimental

Potassium carbonate (0.55 g, 4 mmol) and 1,1'-binaphthyl-2,2'-diol (0.29 mg, 1 mmol) in acetone (10 ml) were stirred for 15 minutes. Methyl 2-chloroacetate (0.54 g, 10 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred at 323 K for 24 hours. The solvent was removed and the residue was dissolved in a mixture of water (25 ml) and dichloromethane (25 ml). The two phases were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane. The combined organic phases were dried and the solvent evaporated. The residue was dissolved and recrystallized from dichloromethane (0.33 g, 80% yield).

S2. Refinement

The crystal did not diffract strongly. To lower the observed:parameters ratio, the fused rings were refined as rigid naphthalenes of 1.39 Å sides.

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H 0.93 to 0.99 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ set to 1.2 to 1.5 $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

**Figure 1**

Thermal ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) plot of $C_{26}H_{22}O_6$ at the 70% probability level; hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

Dimethyl (1,1'-binaphthyl-2,2'-dioxy)diacetate

Crystal data

$C_{26}H_{22}O_6$
 $M_r = 430.44$
 Orthorhombic, *Pccn*
 Hall symbol: -P 2ab 2ac
 $a = 17.1288$ (5) Å
 $b = 29.439$ (1) Å
 $c = 8.3518$ (3) Å
 $V = 4211.5$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1808$
 $D_x = 1.358$ Mg m⁻³
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
 Cell parameters from 1966 reflections
 $\theta = 2.3$ – 21.8°
 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 123$ K
 Prism, colorless
 $0.27 \times 0.12 \times 0.05$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
 Graphite monochromator
 ω scans
 17329 measured reflections
 3700 independent reflections

2613 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{int} = 0.069$
 $\theta_{max} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{min} = 1.4^\circ$
 $h = -19 \rightarrow 20$
 $k = -35 \rightarrow 34$
 $l = -9 \rightarrow 9$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.085$

$wR(F^2) = 0.195$

$S = 1.23$

3700 reflections

244 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.05P)^2 + 9P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.57 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.50 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,
2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.0039 (6)

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.49537 (14)	0.44569 (9)	0.6224 (3)	0.0253 (7)
O2	0.41229 (16)	0.50497 (10)	0.9571 (4)	0.0349 (8)
O3	0.43431 (17)	0.43116 (9)	0.9055 (4)	0.0334 (7)
O4	0.56053 (15)	0.38327 (10)	0.2796 (4)	0.0331 (7)
O5	0.75115 (16)	0.41527 (10)	0.1635 (4)	0.0367 (8)
O6	0.67299 (16)	0.44878 (10)	0.3437 (4)	0.0351 (8)
C1	0.44243 (9)	0.38011 (6)	0.4970 (3)	0.0247 (9)
C2	0.43217 (11)	0.42447 (6)	0.5501 (3)	0.0232 (9)
C3	0.36353 (12)	0.44760 (5)	0.5150 (3)	0.0260 (9)
H3	0.3565	0.4779	0.5512	0.031*
C4	0.30515 (10)	0.42638 (5)	0.4268 (3)	0.0293 (10)
H4	0.2582	0.4422	0.4028	0.035*
C5	0.31541 (8)	0.38203 (5)	0.3738 (2)	0.0289 (10)
C6	0.38405 (8)	0.35890 (5)	0.4089 (2)	0.0267 (9)
C7	0.39431 (11)	0.31454 (5)	0.3558 (3)	0.0370 (11)
H7	0.4412	0.2987	0.3798	0.044*
C8	0.33593 (14)	0.29333 (6)	0.2677 (3)	0.0478 (13)
H8	0.3429	0.2630	0.2314	0.057*
C9	0.26729 (13)	0.31646 (7)	0.2326 (3)	0.0453 (13)
H9	0.2274	0.3020	0.1723	0.054*
C10	0.25703 (10)	0.36081 (7)	0.2856 (3)	0.0366 (11)
H10	0.2101	0.3766	0.2616	0.044*
C11	0.52100 (10)	0.35656 (7)	0.5345 (2)	0.0251 (9)
C12	0.57926 (12)	0.36020 (7)	0.4193 (2)	0.0278 (10)
C13	0.65175 (11)	0.34032 (8)	0.4455 (2)	0.0334 (11)
H13	0.6916	0.3428	0.3668	0.040*
C14	0.66599 (9)	0.31681 (7)	0.5869 (3)	0.0342 (11)
H14	0.7155	0.3032	0.6048	0.041*
C15	0.60774 (9)	0.31317 (5)	0.7020 (2)	0.0304 (10)
C16	0.53524 (8)	0.33305 (5)	0.6758 (2)	0.0281 (10)
C17	0.47698 (10)	0.32941 (8)	0.7910 (2)	0.0365 (11)
H17	0.4274	0.3430	0.7731	0.044*

C18	0.49122 (14)	0.30589 (8)	0.9323 (2)	0.0446 (13)
H18	0.4514	0.3034	1.0110	0.054*
C19	0.56372 (15)	0.28602 (8)	0.9585 (2)	0.0493 (14)
H19	0.5734	0.2699	1.0551	0.059*
C20	0.62197 (12)	0.28966 (7)	0.8434 (2)	0.0426 (12)
H20	0.6715	0.2761	0.8613	0.051*
C21	0.4810 (2)	0.48465 (13)	0.7182 (5)	0.0251 (9)
H21A	0.4502	0.5067	0.6547	0.030*
H21B	0.5316	0.4991	0.7444	0.030*
C22	0.4379 (2)	0.47498 (14)	0.8724 (5)	0.0277 (10)
C23	0.4005 (3)	0.41876 (16)	1.0604 (5)	0.0378 (11)
H23A	0.3838	0.3869	1.0577	0.057*
H23B	0.3553	0.4382	1.0825	0.057*
H23C	0.4397	0.4229	1.1447	0.057*
C24	0.6217 (2)	0.39136 (15)	0.1669 (5)	0.0312 (10)
H24A	0.5997	0.4056	0.0694	0.037*
H24B	0.6457	0.3621	0.1358	0.037*
C25	0.6833 (2)	0.42214 (14)	0.2373 (5)	0.0279 (10)
C26	0.8161 (3)	0.44240 (17)	0.2228 (6)	0.0441 (13)
H26A	0.8058	0.4746	0.2020	0.066*
H26B	0.8642	0.4333	0.1681	0.066*
H26C	0.8219	0.4376	0.3383	0.066*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
O1	0.0193 (13)	0.0271 (15)	0.0295 (17)	0.0006 (11)	0.0016 (12)	-0.0053 (13)
O2	0.0353 (16)	0.0398 (17)	0.0297 (18)	0.0082 (14)	0.0038 (14)	-0.0048 (15)
O3	0.0429 (17)	0.0302 (16)	0.0271 (17)	-0.0061 (13)	0.0034 (14)	0.0016 (14)
O4	0.0216 (14)	0.0433 (18)	0.0346 (18)	0.0013 (12)	0.0041 (13)	0.0074 (15)
O5	0.0238 (14)	0.0423 (17)	0.044 (2)	-0.0057 (13)	0.0102 (14)	-0.0114 (16)
O6	0.0338 (16)	0.0358 (17)	0.0356 (18)	0.0062 (13)	0.0020 (14)	-0.0068 (16)
C1	0.022 (2)	0.025 (2)	0.027 (2)	0.0001 (16)	0.0015 (17)	0.0037 (19)
C2	0.0209 (19)	0.028 (2)	0.020 (2)	-0.0054 (16)	0.0017 (17)	0.0017 (18)
C3	0.023 (2)	0.029 (2)	0.025 (2)	0.0010 (17)	0.0026 (17)	0.0002 (19)
C4	0.020 (2)	0.036 (2)	0.031 (2)	0.0028 (17)	0.0018 (18)	0.009 (2)
C5	0.022 (2)	0.036 (2)	0.029 (2)	-0.0070 (17)	-0.0004 (18)	0.009 (2)
C6	0.026 (2)	0.027 (2)	0.027 (2)	-0.0061 (16)	0.0037 (18)	0.0028 (19)
C7	0.031 (2)	0.035 (2)	0.045 (3)	-0.0047 (19)	-0.005 (2)	0.002 (2)
C8	0.045 (3)	0.033 (3)	0.065 (4)	-0.015 (2)	-0.005 (3)	0.000 (3)
C9	0.038 (3)	0.045 (3)	0.053 (3)	-0.021 (2)	-0.011 (2)	0.004 (3)
C10	0.025 (2)	0.043 (3)	0.043 (3)	-0.0110 (19)	-0.002 (2)	0.012 (2)
C11	0.023 (2)	0.022 (2)	0.030 (2)	-0.0037 (16)	-0.0040 (18)	-0.0036 (19)
C12	0.025 (2)	0.024 (2)	0.034 (3)	-0.0029 (16)	-0.0050 (19)	-0.001 (2)
C13	0.022 (2)	0.029 (2)	0.049 (3)	-0.0001 (17)	0.000 (2)	-0.006 (2)
C14	0.025 (2)	0.021 (2)	0.056 (3)	0.0032 (17)	-0.011 (2)	-0.003 (2)
C15	0.031 (2)	0.020 (2)	0.041 (3)	0.0019 (17)	-0.012 (2)	-0.003 (2)
C16	0.029 (2)	0.021 (2)	0.034 (3)	-0.0037 (16)	-0.0042 (19)	0.000 (2)

C17	0.040 (3)	0.028 (2)	0.042 (3)	0.0017 (19)	-0.003 (2)	0.005 (2)
C18	0.056 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.043 (3)	0.002 (2)	0.002 (2)	0.011 (2)
C19	0.069 (4)	0.028 (2)	0.051 (3)	0.003 (2)	-0.020 (3)	0.008 (2)
C20	0.043 (3)	0.027 (2)	0.058 (3)	0.005 (2)	-0.015 (3)	-0.005 (2)
C21	0.026 (2)	0.022 (2)	0.027 (2)	-0.0015 (16)	0.0001 (18)	-0.0026 (18)
C22	0.023 (2)	0.034 (2)	0.026 (2)	0.0006 (17)	-0.0042 (18)	-0.001 (2)
C23	0.039 (3)	0.044 (3)	0.030 (3)	-0.010 (2)	0.000 (2)	0.006 (2)
C24	0.026 (2)	0.036 (2)	0.032 (3)	0.0001 (17)	0.0076 (19)	-0.002 (2)
C25	0.030 (2)	0.025 (2)	0.029 (2)	0.0056 (17)	0.0039 (19)	0.003 (2)
C26	0.032 (2)	0.053 (3)	0.046 (3)	-0.011 (2)	0.002 (2)	-0.007 (3)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

O1—C2	1.388 (3)	C11—C16	1.3900
O1—C21	1.420 (5)	C12—C13	1.3900
O2—C22	1.213 (5)	C13—C14	1.3900
O3—C22	1.321 (5)	C13—H13	0.9500
O3—C23	1.464 (5)	C14—C15	1.3900
O4—C12	1.388 (3)	C14—H14	0.9500
O4—C24	1.428 (5)	C15—C16	1.3900
O5—C25	1.330 (5)	C15—C20	1.3900
O5—C26	1.456 (5)	C16—C17	1.3900
O6—C25	1.199 (5)	C17—C18	1.3900
C1—C2	1.3900	C17—H17	0.9500
C1—C6	1.3900	C18—C19	1.3900
C2—C3	1.3900	C18—H18	0.9500
C3—C4	1.3900	C19—C20	1.3900
C3—H3	0.9500	C19—H19	0.9500
C4—C5	1.3900	C20—H20	0.9500
C4—H4	0.9500	C21—C22	1.511 (6)
C5—C6	1.3900	C21—H21A	0.9900
C5—C10	1.3900	C21—H21B	0.9900
C6—C7	1.3900	C23—H23A	0.9800
C7—C8	1.3900	C23—H23B	0.9800
C7—H7	0.9500	C23—H23C	0.9800
C8—C9	1.3900	C24—C25	1.511 (6)
C8—H8	0.9500	C24—H24A	0.9900
C9—C10	1.3900	C24—H24B	0.9900
C9—H9	0.9500	C26—H26A	0.9800
C10—H10	0.9500	C26—H26B	0.9800
C11—C12	1.3900	C26—H26C	0.9800
C2—O1—C21	118.3 (2)	C17—C16—C15	120.0
C22—O3—C23	116.5 (3)	C17—C16—C11	120.0
C12—O4—C24	117.8 (3)	C15—C16—C11	120.0
C25—O5—C26	115.2 (3)	C16—C17—C18	120.0
C2—C1—C6	120.0	C16—C17—H17	120.0
O1—C2—C1	117.57 (16)	C18—C17—H17	120.0

O1—C2—C3	122.06 (16)	C19—C18—C17	120.0
C1—C2—C3	120.0	C19—C18—H18	120.0
C4—C3—C2	120.0	C17—C18—H18	120.0
C4—C3—H3	120.0	C18—C19—C20	120.0
C2—C3—H3	120.0	C18—C19—H19	120.0
C3—C4—C5	120.0	C20—C19—H19	120.0
C3—C4—H4	120.0	C19—C20—C15	120.0
C5—C4—H4	120.0	C19—C20—H20	120.0
C6—C5—C4	120.0	C15—C20—H20	120.0
C6—C5—C10	120.0	O1—C21—C22	114.4 (3)
C4—C5—C10	120.0	O1—C21—H21A	108.7
C7—C6—C5	120.0	C22—C21—H21A	108.7
C7—C6—C1	120.0	O1—C21—H21B	108.7
C5—C6—C1	120.0	C22—C21—H21B	108.7
C8—C7—C6	120.0	H21A—C21—H21B	107.6
C8—C7—H7	120.0	O2—C22—O3	124.9 (4)
C6—C7—H7	120.0	O2—C22—C21	122.4 (4)
C7—C8—C9	120.0	O3—C22—C21	112.6 (3)
C7—C8—H8	120.0	O3—C23—H23A	109.5
C9—C8—H8	120.0	O3—C23—H23B	109.5
C10—C9—C8	120.0	H23A—C23—H23B	109.5
C10—C9—H9	120.0	O3—C23—H23C	109.5
C8—C9—H9	120.0	H23A—C23—H23C	109.5
C9—C10—C5	120.0	H23B—C23—H23C	109.5
C9—C10—H10	120.0	O4—C24—C25	110.9 (4)
C5—C10—H10	120.0	O4—C24—H24A	109.5
C12—C11—C16	120.0	C25—C24—H24A	109.5
O4—C12—C13	123.01 (16)	O4—C24—H24B	109.5
O4—C12—C11	116.98 (16)	C25—C24—H24B	109.5
C13—C12—C11	120.0	H24A—C24—H24B	108.0
C12—C13—C14	120.0	O6—C25—O5	124.9 (4)
C12—C13—H13	120.0	O6—C25—C24	125.3 (4)
C14—C13—H13	120.0	O5—C25—C24	109.8 (4)
C15—C14—C13	120.0	O5—C26—H26A	109.5
C15—C14—H14	120.0	O5—C26—H26B	109.5
C13—C14—H14	120.0	H26A—C26—H26B	109.5
C14—C15—C16	120.0	O5—C26—H26C	109.5
C14—C15—C20	120.0	H26A—C26—H26C	109.5
C16—C15—C20	120.0	H26B—C26—H26C	109.5
C21—O1—C2—C1	-161.7 (2)	C11—C12—C13—C14	0.0
C21—O1—C2—C3	25.3 (4)	C12—C13—C14—C15	0.0
C6—C1—C2—O1	-173.2 (2)	C13—C14—C15—C16	0.0
C6—C1—C2—C3	0.0	C13—C14—C15—C20	180.0
O1—C2—C3—C4	172.9 (2)	C14—C15—C16—C17	180.0
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.0	C20—C15—C16—C17	0.0
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.0	C14—C15—C16—C11	0.0
C3—C4—C5—C6	0.0	C20—C15—C16—C11	180.0

C3—C4—C5—C10	180.0	C12—C11—C16—C17	180.0
C4—C5—C6—C7	180.0	C12—C11—C16—C15	0.0
C10—C5—C6—C7	0.0	C15—C16—C17—C18	0.0
C4—C5—C6—C1	0.0	C11—C16—C17—C18	180.0
C10—C5—C6—C1	180.0	C16—C17—C18—C19	0.0
C2—C1—C6—C7	180.0	C17—C18—C19—C20	0.0
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.0	C18—C19—C20—C15	0.0
C5—C6—C7—C8	0.0	C14—C15—C20—C19	180.0
C1—C6—C7—C8	180.0	C16—C15—C20—C19	0.0
C6—C7—C8—C9	0.0	C2—O1—C21—C22	68.8 (4)
C7—C8—C9—C10	0.0	C23—O3—C22—O2	-3.5 (6)
C8—C9—C10—C5	0.0	C23—O3—C22—C21	174.1 (3)
C6—C5—C10—C9	0.0	O1—C21—C22—O2	-170.2 (4)
C4—C5—C10—C9	180.0	O1—C21—C22—O3	12.1 (5)
C24—O4—C12—C13	-7.6 (4)	C12—O4—C24—C25	-64.1 (4)
C24—O4—C12—C11	173.8 (2)	C26—O5—C25—O6	1.1 (6)
C16—C11—C12—O4	178.6 (2)	C26—O5—C25—C24	-178.8 (4)
C16—C11—C12—C13	0.0	O4—C24—C25—O6	-24.5 (6)
O4—C12—C13—C14	-178.5 (2)	O4—C24—C25—O5	155.4 (3)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>
C3—H3 \cdots O6 ⁱ	0.95	2.38	3.330 (3)	174
C21—H21 <i>A</i> \cdots O6 ⁱ	0.99	2.48	3.326 (5)	143
C26—H26 <i>B</i> \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ	0.98	2.46	3.338 (6)	149

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+3/2, y, z-1/2$.