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## Structure Reports

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# Diaqua[*N,N'*-bis(3-carboxyprop-2-enoyl)pyridine-2,6-dicarbohydrazidato(2-)]cadmium(II) *N,N*-dimethylformamide disolvate

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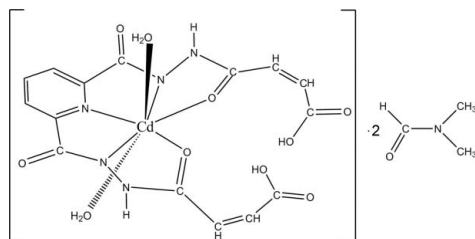
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.027;  $wR$  factor = 0.075; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.0.

In the title complex,  $[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_5\text{O}_8)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 2\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{NO}$ , the  $\text{Cd}^{\text{II}}$  ion is located on a twofold rotation axis and is seven-coordinated in a distorted pentagonal-bipyramidal manner. The asymmetric unit comprises one metal ion, one doubly deprotonated *N,N'*-bis(3-carboxyprop-2-enoyl)pyridine-2,6-dicarbohydrazide ligand, two coordinating water molecules and two dimethylformamide solvent molecules. In the crystal, a two-dimensional network is formed through  $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonds.

## Related literature

For polydimensional supermolecular architectures formed by aromatic hydrazides through hydrogen bonds and  $\pi-\pi$  interactions, see: Bacchi *et al.* (1993); Bermejo *et al.* (1999). The condensation products of 2,6-picolylhydrazide with anhydrides have been found to adopt a pentagonal-bipyramidal coordination in various metal complexes, see: Pelizzi *et al.* (1987); Wang *et al.* (2005). For the chelating behaviour of *N,N'*-acetyl-2,6-picolylhydrazide with  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ , see: Cao *et al.* (2008). For our continuing study of aroylhydrazides, see: Dou *et al.* (2006). For  $\text{Cd}-\text{O}(\text{carbonyl})$  bond lengths in other seven-coordinated pentagonal-bipyramidal cadmium complexes, see: Charles *et al.* (1983).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_5\text{O}_8)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 2\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{NO}$   
 $M_r = 683.91$   
 Monoclinic,  $C2/c$   
 $a = 18.6176$  (2) Å  
 $b = 12.6065$  (8) Å  
 $c = 12.0038$  (6) Å

$\beta = 99.51^\circ$   
 $V = 2778.6$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.86$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 298$  K  
 $0.20 \times 0.18 \times 0.17$  mm

### Data collection

Siemens SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.847$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.868$

6846 measured reflections  
 2448 independent reflections  
 2071 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.027$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.075$   
 $S = 1.00$   
 2448 reflections

189 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.73$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.48$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected bond lengths (Å).

|                          |             |                          |            |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------|
| $\text{Cd1}-\text{N2}^i$ | 2.287 (2)   | $\text{Cd1}-\text{O2}^i$ | 2.444 (19) |
| $\text{Cd1}-\text{O5}^i$ | 2.3412 (19) | $\text{N2}-\text{N3}$    | 1.369 (3)  |
| $\text{Cd1}-\text{N1}$   | 2.387 (3)   |                          |            |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$                                | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{O5}-\text{H5A} \cdots \text{O4}^{\text{ii}}$  | 0.85         | 1.97                | 2.802 (3)    | 165                   |
| $\text{O5}-\text{H5B} \cdots \text{O1}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.85         | 1.84                | 2.685 (3)    | 174                   |
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3A} \cdots \text{O6}$              | 0.86         | 1.97                | 2.808 (3)    | 163                   |
| $\text{O3}-\text{H3} \cdots \text{O2}$               | 0.82         | 1.68                | 2.498 (3)    | 175                   |

Symmetry codes: (ii)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ ; (iii)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: SMART (Siemens, 1996); cell refinement: SAINT (Siemens, 1996); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: KP2207).

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## supporting information

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## Diaqua[*N,N'*-bis(3-carboxyprop-2-enoyl)pyridine-2,6-dicarbohydrazidato(2-)]cadmium(II) *N,N*-dimethylformamide disolvate

Quanfu Cao and Dacheng Li

### S1. Comment

Containing N, O and other coordinating sites, aromatic hydrazides can form poly-dimensional supermolecular architectures through hydrogen bonds and  $\pi$ - $\pi$  interactions (Bacchi *et al.*, 1993, Bermejo *et al.*, 1999). The condensation products of 2,6-picolylhydrazide with anhydrides have been found to adopt a pentagonal-bipyramidal stereochemistry in various metal complexes, in which they may participate as neutral and/or dianionic ligands (Pelizzi, *et al.*, 1987, Wang *et al.*, 2005). Previously we have examined the chelating behaviour of *N,N'*-acetyl-2,6-picolylhydrazide with  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$  (Cao, *et al.*, 2008). As a part of continuing study of our research on aroylhydrazide in our laboratory (Dou, *et al.*, 2006), we synthesized *N,N'*-bis(3-carboxy-*cis*-propenoyl)-2,6-picolylidihydrazide and obtained its Cd(II) complex (I).

The molecular structure of the complex (Fig. 1) and its characteristic geometry parameters (Table 1) reveal one cadmium ion which is located on the 2-fold rotation axis, one deprotonated ligand, two coordinated  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  molecules and two solvent DMF molecules. The divalent anionic  $\text{H}_2\text{L}^{2-}$  acts as a pentadentate chelating ligand to two cadmium atoms. The remainder coordinating sites of  $\text{Cd}^{2+}$  are occupied by two O atoms from water molecules in *trans*-positions which complete the seven-coordinated pentagonal-bipyramid. Two deprotonated amide nitrogen atoms, two carbonyl O atoms, one pyridine N atom complete the equatorial plane and the mean deviation is 0.0064 Å indicating that the five atoms are ideally coplanar. Such planarity was observed in  $[\text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{daps})\text{Cl}_2](\text{CHCl}_3)(\text{CH}_3\text{OH})$  (less than 0.007 Å) ( $\text{H}_2\text{daps}$  = 2,6-diacetylpyridine bis(salicyloylhydrazone) (Pelizzi, *et al.*, 1987). The Cd—N distances are in the range of 2.287 (2) Å to 2.387 (3) Å; its average value of 2.320 (2) Å is shorter than those observed in  $[\text{Cd}(\text{L}')(1.5\text{H}_2\text{O})]_n$  ( $\text{L}' = \text{N,N}'$ -bis(4-pyridylcarboxyl)-2,6-pyridine dicarbohydrazide) (Wang *et al.*, 2005) and  $[\text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{daps})\text{Cl}_2](\text{CHCl}_3)(\text{CH}_3\text{OH})$  (Pelizzi, *et al.*, 1987). Both, two Cd—O(carbonyl) bond lengths (2.4441 (19) Å) are comparable to those in other seven-coordinated pentagonal-bipyramidal cadmium complexes (Charles *et al.*, 1983). The Cd—O (water) distance is 2.341 (2) Å, being shorter than the mean lengths of Cd—O in the equatorial plane of 2.444 (19) Å.

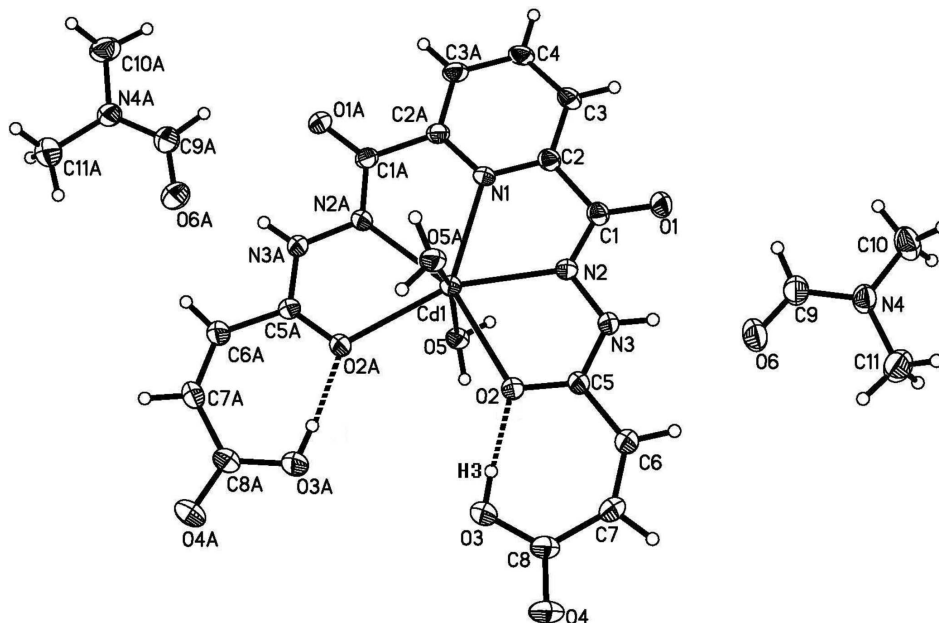
The crystal structure of the title complex is predominantly determined by N—H $\cdots$ O and O—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds (Table 2 and Fig. 2) generating 2-D network.

### S2. Experimental

All chemicals were of reagent grade and were used without further purification. A solution of cadmium nitrate tetrahydrate (2 mmol, 0.457 g) dissolved in methanol (10 ml) was added dropwise to a DMF solution containing the ligand (2 mmol, 0.783 g). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 h and then filtered. The filtrate was left to evaporate slowly at room temperature and yellow block-shaped crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis were obtained after three weeks (m.p. >573 K). Elemental analysis calculated for (I): C: 36.88, H: 4.27, N: 14.34%; found: C: 36.11, H: 4.66, N: 14.02%. IR (KBr pellet,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3467 (O—H), 3134 (N—H), 1709 (C=O) (acid carboxyl segment), 1647 (C=C).

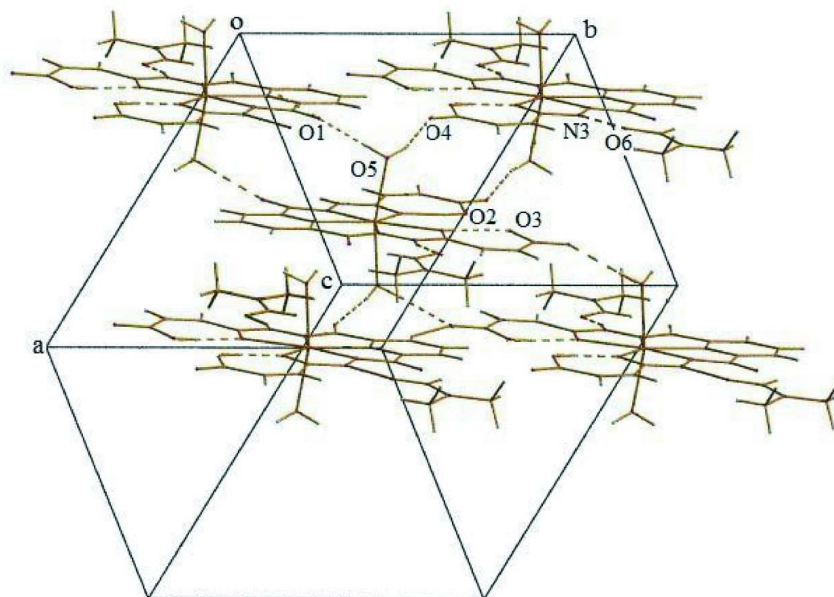
### S3. Refinement

All H atoms were placed geometrically and treated as riding on their parent atoms, with pyridine C—H distances of 0.930 Å, hydrazide N—H distances of 0.860 Å, alkene C—H distances of 0.930 Å, methyl C—H distances of 0.960 Å, and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{O})$  and  $1.5 U_{\text{eq}}$  for methyl and hydroxy groups.



**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the complex (I) showing the atomic numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. [Symmetry codes:  $-x + 1, y, -z + 3/2$ ]



**Figure 2**

Part of the crystal structure of the complex, showing hydrogen bonds as dashed lines. [Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ].

**Diaqua[*N,N'*-bis(3-carboxyprop-2-enoyl)pyridine-2,6-dicarbohydrazidato(2-)]cadmium(II) *N,N'*-dimethylformamide disolvate**

*Crystal data*

[Cd(C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>8</sub>)(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>]·2C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>7</sub>NO

*M<sub>r</sub>* = 683.91

Monoclinic, *C2/c*

Hall symbol: -C 2yc

*a* = 18.6176 (2) Å

*b* = 12.6065 (8) Å

*c* = 12.0038 (6) Å

$\beta$  = 99.51°

*V* = 2778.6 (2) Å<sup>3</sup>

*Z* = 4

*F*(000) = 1392

*D<sub>x</sub>* = 1.635 Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo *K*α radiation,  $\lambda$  = 0.71073 Å

Cell parameters from 3321 reflections

$\theta$  = 2.5–27.6°

$\mu$  = 0.86 mm<sup>-1</sup>

*T* = 298 K

Block, yellow

0.20 × 0.18 × 0.17 mm

*Data collection*

Siemens SMART CCD area-detector  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)

*T<sub>min</sub>* = 0.847, *T<sub>max</sub>* = 0.868

6846 measured reflections

2448 independent reflections

2071 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)

*R<sub>int</sub>* = 0.028

$\theta_{\max}$  = 25.0°,  $\theta_{\min}$  = 2.0°

*h* = -22→21

*k* = -14→8

*l* = -14→14

*Refinement*

Refinement on *F*<sup>2</sup>

Least-squares matrix: full

*R*[*F*<sup>2</sup> > 2σ(*F*<sup>2</sup>)] = 0.027

*wR*(*F*<sup>2</sup>) = 0.075

*S* = 1.00

2448 reflections

189 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

*w* = 1/[σ<sup>2</sup>(*F<sub>o</sub>*<sup>2</sup>) + (0.0426*P*)<sup>2</sup> + 1.9365*P*]

where *P* = (*F<sub>o</sub>*<sup>2</sup> + 2*F<sub>c</sub>*<sup>2</sup>)/3

(Δ/σ)<sub>max</sub> = 0.001

Δρ<sub>max</sub> = 0.73 e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Δρ<sub>min</sub> = -0.48 e Å<sup>-3</sup>

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | <i>U<sub>iso</sub></i> <sup>*</sup> / <i>U<sub>eq</sub></i> |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Cd1 | 0.5000       | 0.32546 (2)  | 0.7500       | 0.03647 (12)  |
| N1  | 0.5000       | 0.5148 (2)   | 0.7500       | 0.0315 (7)  |
| N2  | 0.56574 (12) | 0.39595 (18) | 0.62292 (19) | 0.0356 (5)  |
| N3  | 0.59654 (12) | 0.32818 (17) | 0.55520 (19) | 0.0346 (5)  |
| H3A | 0.6204       | 0.3519       | 0.5049       | 0.042*  |
| N4  | 0.73608 (14) | 0.4660 (2)   | 0.2710 (2)   | 0.0474 (6)  |
| O1  | 0.60699 (11) | 0.53782 (16) | 0.53204 (17) | 0.0457 (5)  |

|      |              |               |              |             |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| O2   | 0.55458 (11) | 0.18980 (15)  | 0.64485 (17) | 0.0413 (5)  |
| O3   | 0.55912 (13) | -0.00807 (17) | 0.6368 (2)   | 0.0596 (6)  |
| H3   | 0.5574       | 0.0566        | 0.6435       | 0.089*      |
| O4   | 0.60364 (16) | -0.12393 (19) | 0.5313 (2)   | 0.0733 (8)  |
| O5   | 0.39670 (11) | 0.29907 (15)  | 0.61261 (16) | 0.0420 (5)  |
| H5A  | 0.3988       | 0.2396        | 0.5800       | 0.050*      |
| H5B  | 0.3967       | 0.3475        | 0.5634       | 0.050*      |
| O6   | 0.68682 (14) | 0.3634 (2)    | 0.3932 (2)   | 0.0656 (7)  |
| C1   | 0.57294 (15) | 0.4982 (2)    | 0.6033 (2)   | 0.0345 (6)  |
| C2   | 0.53537 (14) | 0.5671 (2)    | 0.6791 (2)   | 0.0340 (6)  |
| C3   | 0.53679 (16) | 0.6767 (2)    | 0.6772 (3)   | 0.0403 (7)  |
| H3B  | 0.5619       | 0.7127        | 0.6280       | 0.048*      |
| C4   | 0.5000       | 0.7315 (3)    | 0.7500       | 0.0414 (10) |
| H4   | 0.5000       | 0.8053        | 0.7500       | 0.050*      |
| C5   | 0.58854 (14) | 0.2254 (2)    | 0.5694 (2)   | 0.0336 (6)  |
| C6   | 0.62026 (18) | 0.1570 (2)    | 0.4921 (3)   | 0.0460 (8)  |
| H6   | 0.6438       | 0.1921        | 0.4403       | 0.055*      |
| C7   | 0.62029 (19) | 0.0514 (2)    | 0.4854 (3)   | 0.0523 (8)  |
| H7   | 0.6419       | 0.0254        | 0.4264       | 0.063*      |
| C8   | 0.59292 (18) | -0.0317 (2)   | 0.5527 (3)   | 0.0483 (8)  |
| C9   | 0.70087 (17) | 0.4503 (3)    | 0.3561 (3)   | 0.0519 (8)  |
| H9   | 0.6854       | 0.5100        | 0.3910       | 0.062*      |
| C10  | 0.75008 (19) | 0.5723 (3)    | 0.2334 (3)   | 0.0612 (10) |
| H10A | 0.7260       | 0.6230        | 0.2741       | 0.092*      |
| H10B | 0.7320       | 0.5786        | 0.1540       | 0.092*      |
| H10C | 0.8016       | 0.5856        | 0.2472       | 0.092*      |
| C11  | 0.7598 (2)   | 0.3769 (3)    | 0.2101 (3)   | 0.0672 (10) |
| H11A | 0.7465       | 0.3119        | 0.2431       | 0.101*      |
| H11B | 0.8117       | 0.3796        | 0.2143       | 0.101*      |
| H11C | 0.7368       | 0.3801        | 0.1325       | 0.101*      |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cd1 | 0.0481 (2)  | 0.02519 (17) | 0.03978 (19) | 0.000        | 0.01812 (13) | 0.000        |
| N1  | 0.0379 (17) | 0.0217 (16)  | 0.0355 (18)  | 0.000        | 0.0083 (14)  | 0.000        |
| N2  | 0.0455 (13) | 0.0251 (12)  | 0.0391 (14)  | 0.0013 (10)  | 0.0155 (11)  | -0.0008 (10) |
| N3  | 0.0424 (13) | 0.0293 (13)  | 0.0351 (13)  | -0.0007 (10) | 0.0150 (10)  | 0.0013 (10)  |
| N4  | 0.0528 (15) | 0.0427 (15)  | 0.0515 (16)  | 0.0070 (12)  | 0.0226 (13)  | 0.0104 (12)  |
| O1  | 0.0627 (13) | 0.0346 (12)  | 0.0450 (12)  | 0.0011 (10)  | 0.0240 (10)  | 0.0079 (9)   |
| O2  | 0.0546 (12) | 0.0284 (11)  | 0.0466 (12)  | 0.0010 (9)   | 0.0247 (10)  | -0.0009 (9)  |
| O3  | 0.0866 (17) | 0.0307 (12)  | 0.0707 (16)  | -0.0033 (11) | 0.0394 (14)  | -0.0011 (11) |
| O4  | 0.116 (2)   | 0.0311 (14)  | 0.0787 (19)  | -0.0008 (13) | 0.0324 (16)  | -0.0118 (12) |
| O5  | 0.0580 (12) | 0.0299 (10)  | 0.0391 (11)  | -0.0008 (9)  | 0.0109 (9)   | 0.0010 (9)   |
| O6  | 0.0778 (17) | 0.0552 (15)  | 0.0728 (17)  | -0.0020 (13) | 0.0393 (14)  | 0.0140 (13)  |
| C1  | 0.0398 (15) | 0.0314 (16)  | 0.0321 (15)  | -0.0003 (12) | 0.0055 (12)  | 0.0047 (12)  |
| C2  | 0.0387 (15) | 0.0285 (15)  | 0.0346 (15)  | 0.0005 (12)  | 0.0053 (12)  | 0.0035 (12)  |
| C3  | 0.0521 (17) | 0.0254 (15)  | 0.0437 (17)  | -0.0033 (13) | 0.0093 (14)  | 0.0056 (12)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |             |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C4  | 0.058 (3)   | 0.020 (2)   | 0.047 (3)   | 0.000        | 0.008 (2)   | 0.000        |
| C5  | 0.0384 (15) | 0.0285 (16) | 0.0358 (16) | 0.0001 (12)  | 0.0119 (12) | 0.0030 (12)  |
| C6  | 0.0576 (19) | 0.0354 (18) | 0.0506 (19) | 0.0015 (14)  | 0.0253 (15) | 0.0005 (14)  |
| C7  | 0.069 (2)   | 0.0397 (19) | 0.054 (2)   | 0.0049 (16)  | 0.0299 (17) | -0.0071 (15) |
| C8  | 0.064 (2)   | 0.0311 (18) | 0.0510 (19) | -0.0008 (14) | 0.0121 (16) | -0.0051 (14) |
| C9  | 0.0539 (19) | 0.050 (2)   | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0015 (16)  | 0.0210 (16) | 0.0046 (16)  |
| C10 | 0.062 (2)   | 0.054 (2)   | 0.072 (3)   | 0.0002 (17)  | 0.0235 (19) | 0.0211 (19)  |
| C11 | 0.079 (3)   | 0.060 (2)   | 0.069 (3)   | 0.012 (2)    | 0.032 (2)   | 0.004 (2)    |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|                                      |             |                        |           |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Cd1—N2 <sup>i</sup>                  | 2.287 (2)   | O5—H5A                 | 0.8500    |
| Cd1—N2                               | 2.287 (2)   | O5—H5B                 | 0.8500    |
| Cd1—O5 <sup>i</sup>                  | 2.3412 (19) | O6—C9                  | 1.227 (4) |
| Cd1—O5                               | 2.3412 (19) | C1—C2                  | 1.511 (4) |
| Cd1—N1                               | 2.387 (3)   | C2—C3                  | 1.382 (4) |
| Cd1—O2 <sup>i</sup>                  | 2.4441 (19) | C3—C4                  | 1.382 (4) |
| Cd1—O2                               | 2.4441 (19) | C3—H3B                 | 0.9300    |
| N1—C2 <sup>i</sup>                   | 1.334 (3)   | C4—C3 <sup>i</sup>     | 1.382 (4) |
| N1—C2                                | 1.334 (3)   | C4—H4                  | 0.9300    |
| N2—C1                                | 1.321 (4)   | C5—C6                  | 1.460 (4) |
| N2—N3                                | 1.369 (3)   | C6—C7                  | 1.335 (4) |
| N3—C5                                | 1.319 (3)   | C6—H6                  | 0.9300    |
| N3—H3A                               | 0.8600      | C7—C8                  | 1.465 (4) |
| N4—C9                                | 1.316 (4)   | C7—H7                  | 0.9300    |
| N4—C11                               | 1.448 (4)   | C9—H9                  | 0.9300    |
| N4—C10                               | 1.452 (4)   | C10—H10A               | 0.9600    |
| O1—C1                                | 1.250 (3)   | C10—H10B               | 0.9600    |
| O2—C5                                | 1.269 (3)   | C10—H10C               | 0.9600    |
| O3—C8                                | 1.309 (4)   | C11—H11A               | 0.9600    |
| O3—H3                                | 0.8200      | C11—H11B               | 0.9600    |
| O4—C8                                | 1.214 (4)   | C11—H11C               | 0.9600    |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2              | 134.27 (11) | O1—C1—C2               | 121.3 (2) |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O5 <sup>i</sup> | 93.05 (8)   | N2—C1—C2               | 112.5 (2) |
| N2—Cd1—O5 <sup>i</sup>               | 93.28 (8)   | N1—C2—C3               | 121.2 (3) |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O5              | 93.28 (8)   | N1—C2—C1               | 115.2 (2) |
| N2—Cd1—O5                            | 93.05 (8)   | C3—C2—C1               | 123.6 (3) |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O5              | 163.66 (9)  | C4—C3—C2               | 118.5 (3) |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1              | 67.13 (6)   | C4—C3—H3B              | 120.8     |
| N2—Cd1—N1                            | 67.13 (6)   | C2—C3—H3B              | 120.8     |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1              | 98.17 (5)   | C3 <sup>i</sup> —C4—C3 | 120.0 (4) |
| O5—Cd1—N1                            | 98.17 (5)   | C3 <sup>i</sup> —C4—H4 | 120.0     |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2 <sup>i</sup> | 67.27 (7)   | C3—C4—H4               | 120.0     |
| N2—Cd1—O2 <sup>i</sup>               | 158.46 (8)  | O2—C5—N3               | 121.3 (2) |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2 <sup>i</sup> | 84.26 (7)   | O2—C5—C6               | 123.1 (2) |
| O5—Cd1—O2 <sup>i</sup>               | 84.33 (7)   | N3—C5—C6               | 115.6 (2) |
| N1—Cd1—O2 <sup>i</sup>               | 134.40 (4)  | C7—C6—C5               | 129.2 (3) |

|   |              |                            |            |
|---|--------------|----------------------------|------------|
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2                 | 158.46 (8)   | C7—C6—H6                   | 115.4      |
| N2—Cd1—O2                               | 67.27 (7)    | C5—C6—H6                   | 115.4      |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2                 | 84.33 (7)    | C6—C7—C8                   | 132.6 (3)  |
| O5—Cd1—O2                               | 84.26 (7)    | C6—C7—H7                   | 113.7      |
| N1—Cd1—O2                               | 134.40 (4)   | C8—C7—H7                   | 113.7      |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2                 | 91.20 (9)    | O4—C8—O3                   | 119.9 (3)  |
| C2 <sup>i</sup> —N1—C2                  | 120.7 (3)    | O4—C8—C7                   | 118.9 (3)  |
| C2 <sup>i</sup> —N1—Cd1                 | 119.64 (16)  | O3—C8—C7                   | 121.2 (3)  |
| C2—N1—Cd1                               | 119.64 (16)  | O6—C9—N4                   | 125.4 (3)  |
| C1—N2—N3                                | 116.0 (2)    | O6—C9—H9                   | 117.3      |
| C1—N2—Cd1                               | 125.41 (19)  | N4—C9—H9                   | 117.3      |
| N3—N2—Cd1                               | 118.45 (16)  | N4—C10—H10A                | 109.5      |
| C5—N3—N2                                | 118.0 (2)    | N4—C10—H10B                | 109.5      |
| C5—N3—H3A                               | 121.0        | H10A—C10—H10B              | 109.5      |
| N2—N3—H3A                               | 121.0        | N4—C10—H10C                | 109.5      |
| C9—N4—C11                               | 120.5 (3)    | H10A—C10—H10C              | 109.5      |
| C9—N4—C10                               | 121.2 (3)    | H10B—C10—H10C              | 109.5      |
| C11—N4—C10                              | 118.3 (3)    | N4—C11—H11A                | 109.5      |
| C5—O2—Cd1                               | 114.84 (16)  | N4—C11—H11B                | 109.5      |
| C8—O3—H3                                | 109.5        | H11A—C11—H11B              | 109.5      |
| Cd1—O5—H5A                              | 110.8        | N4—C11—H11C                | 109.5      |
| Cd1—O5—H5B                              | 107.1        | H11A—C11—H11C              | 109.5      |
| H5A—O5—H5B                              | 108.0        | H11B—C11—H11C              | 109.5      |
| O1—C1—N2                                | 126.2 (3)    |                            |            |
|   |              |                            |            |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.87 (14)    | O5—Cd1—O2—C5               | 92.38 (19) |
| N2—Cd1—N1—C2 <sup>i</sup>               | -179.13 (14) | N1—Cd1—O2—C5               | -3.4 (2)   |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C2 <sup>i</sup> | -89.00 (14)  | O2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2—C5 | 176.6 (2)  |
| O5—Cd1—N1—C2 <sup>i</sup>               | 91.00 (14)   | N3—N2—C1—O1                | -2.6 (4)   |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.95 (15)    | Cd1—N2—C1—O1               | -177.9 (2) |
| O2—Cd1—N1—C2 <sup>i</sup>               | -179.05 (15) | N3—N2—C1—C2                | 178.2 (2)  |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C2              | -179.13 (14) | Cd1—N2—C1—C2               | 2.8 (3)    |
| N2—Cd1—N1—C2                            | 0.87 (14)    | C2 <sup>i</sup> —N1—C2—C3  | 0.3 (2)    |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C2              | 91.00 (14)   | Cd1—N1—C2—C3               | -179.7 (2) |
| O5—Cd1—N1—C2                            | -89.00 (14)  | C2 <sup>i</sup> —N1—C2—C1  | -179.9 (2) |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C2              | -179.05 (15) | Cd1—N1—C2—C1               | 0.1 (2)    |
| O2—Cd1—N1—C2                            | 0.95 (15)    | O1—C1—C2—N1                | 179.0 (2)  |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2—C1              | -2.1 (2)     | N2—C1—C2—N1                | -1.7 (3)   |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2—C1              | -99.6 (2)    | O1—C1—C2—C3                | -1.2 (4)   |
| O5—Cd1—N2—C1                            | 95.5 (2)     | N2—C1—C2—C3                | 178.1 (3)  |
| N1—Cd1—N2—C1                            | -2.1 (2)     | N1—C2—C3—C4                | -0.6 (4)   |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2—C1              | 177.7 (2)    | C1—C2—C3—C4                | 179.6 (2)  |
| O2—Cd1—N2—C1                            | 178.0 (3)    | C2—C3—C4—C3 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.29 (19)  |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2—N3              | -177.3 (2)   | Cd1—O2—C5—N3               | 3.8 (3)    |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2—N3              | 85.19 (19)   | Cd1—O2—C5—C6               | -175.4 (2) |
| O5—Cd1—N2—N3                            | -79.74 (19)  | N2—N3—C5—O2                | -1.3 (4)   |
| N1—Cd1—N2—N3                            | -177.3 (2)   | N2—N3—C5—C6                | 177.9 (2)  |
| O2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2—N3              | 2.5 (3)      | O2—C5—C6—C7                | -0.1 (5)   |



|                            |             |              |            |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| O2—Cd1—N2—N3               | 2.74 (17)   | N3—C5—C6—C7  | -179.3 (4) |
| C1—N2—N3—C5                | -177.8 (2)  | C5—C6—C7—C8  | -3.2 (7)   |
| Cd1—N2—N3—C5               | -2.1 (3)    | C6—C7—C8—O4  | -176.1 (4) |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2—C5 | 176.8 (2)   | C6—C7—C8—O3  | 2.0 (6)    |
| N2—Cd1—O2—C5               | -3.36 (18)  | C11—N4—C9—O6 | 2.1 (5)    |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—O2—C5 | -99.33 (19) | C10—N4—C9—O6 | -180.0 (3) |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$ .

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D—H...A</i>             | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H...A</i> | <i>D...A</i> | <i>D—H...A</i> |
|----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| O5—H5A...O4 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.85       | 1.97         | 2.802 (3)    | 165            |
| O5—H5B...O1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.85       | 1.84         | 2.685 (3)    | 174            |
| N3—H3A...O6                | 0.86       | 1.97         | 2.808 (3)    | 163            |
| O3—H3...O2                 | 0.82       | 1.68         | 2.498 (3)    | 175            |

Symmetry codes: (ii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .