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## Structure Reports

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# 3,3-Ethylenedithio-3,3a,4,5,10,10b-hexahydro-2H-furo[2,3-a]carbazole

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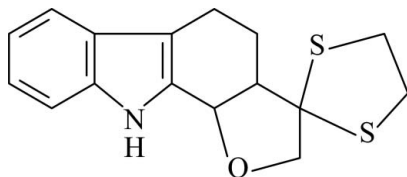
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 294$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.041;  $wR$  factor = 0.108; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.4.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{NOS}_2$ , consists of a carbazole skeleton with tetrahydrofuran and dithiolane rings. In the indole ring system, the benzene and pyrrole rings are nearly coplanar, forming a dihedral angle of  $1.57$  ( $15^\circ$ ). The cyclohexenone and tetrahydrofuran rings have envelope conformations, while the dithiolane ring adopts a twist conformation. In the crystal structure, pairs of weak intermolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{S}$  hydrogen bonds link the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers with  $R_2^2(16)$  ring motifs. Weak  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \pi$  interactions may further stabilize the structure.

## Related literature

For general background, see: Phillipson & Zenk (1980); Saxton (1983); Abraham (1975). For related structures, see: Hökelek *et al.* (1994, 1998, 1999, 2004, 2006); Patır *et al.* (1997); Hökelek & Patır (1999, 2002); Çaylak *et al.* (2007). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995)



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{NOS}_2$ | $V = 2813.47$ (11) Å <sup>3</sup> |
| $M_r = 303.43$                           | $Z = 8$                           |
| Orthorhombic, <i>Pbcn</i>                | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation            |
| $a = 21.7617$ (5) Å                      | $\mu = 0.37$ mm <sup>-1</sup>     |
| $b = 8.4992$ (2) Å                       | $T = 294$ K                       |
| $c = 15.2115$ (3) Å                      | $0.35 \times 0.20 \times 0.15$ mm |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Enraf–Nonius TurboCAD-4 diffractometer                          | 2289 independent reflections           |
| Absorption correction: $\psi$ scan (North <i>et al.</i> , 1968) | 1105 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.913$ , $T_{\max} = 0.944$                         | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.149$               |
| 18196 measured reflections                                      | 3 standard reflections                 |
|   | frequency: 120 min                     |
|   | intensity decay: 1%                    |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.108$               |  |
| $S = 0.98$                      |  |
| 2289 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.24$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>                           |
| 185 parameters                  | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>                          |

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$  | $D-H$    | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|---|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| $\text{N10}-\text{H10} \cdots \text{S2}^{\text{i}}$   | 0.81 (4) | 2.71 (4)     | 3.487 (4)    | 161 (4)        |
| $\text{C3A}-\text{H3A} \cdots \text{Cg2}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.98     | 2.85         | 3.725 (4)    | 149            |
| $\text{C4}-\text{H4B} \cdots \text{Cg1}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.97     | 2.79         | 3.556 (5)    | 136            |
| $\text{C5}-\text{H5A} \cdots \text{Cg1}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.97     | 2.96         | 3.714 (5)    | 135            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y + 2, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ . Cg1 and Cg2 are centroids of the C5b/C6–C9/C9a and C5a/C5b/C9a/N10/C10a rings, respectively.

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf–Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU2478).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, o595–o596 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809006035]

### 3,3-Ethylenedithio-3,3a,4,5,10,10b-hexahydro-2H-furo[2,3-a]carbazole

Nesimi Uludağ, Aslı Öztürk, Tuncer Hökelek and Ümit Işık Erdoğan

#### S1. Comment

Tetrahydrocarbazole systems are present in the framework of a number of indole-type alkaloids of biological interest (Phillipson & Zenk, 1980; Saxton, 1983; Abraham, 1975). The structures of tricyclic, tetracyclic and pentacyclic ring systems with dithiolane and other substituents of the tetrahydrocarbazole core, have been the subject of much interest in our laboratory. These include 1,2,3,4-tetrahydrocarbazole-1-spiro-2'-[1,3]dithiolane, (II) (Hökelek *et al.*, 1994), *N*-(2-methoxyethyl)-*N*-{2,3,4,9-tetrahydrospiro[1*H*-carbazole-1, 2-(1,3)dithiolane]-4-yl}benzene-sulfonamide, (III) (Patır *et al.*, 1997), spiro[carbazole-1(2*H*),2'-[1,3]-dithiolan]-4(3*H*)-one, (IV) (Hökelek *et al.*, 1998), 9-acetonyl-3-ethylidene-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrospiro[carbazole-1,2'-[1,3] dithiolan]-4-one, (V) (Hökelek *et al.*, 1999), *N*-(2,2-dimethoxyethyl)-*N*-{9-methoxymethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrospiro[carbazole-1,2'-[1,3]dithiolan] -4-yl}benzamide, (VI) (Hökelek & Patır, 1999), 3a,4,10,10b-tetrahydro-2*H* -furo[2,3-*a*]carbazol-5(3*H*)-one, (VII) (Çaylak *et al.*, 2007); also the pentacyclic compounds 6-ethyl-4-(2-methoxyethyl)-2,6-methano-5-oxo-hexahydro- pyrrolo(2,3 - d)carbazole-1-spiro-2'-(1,3)dithiolane, (VIII) (Hökelek & Patır, 2002), *N*-(2-benzyloxyethyl)-4,7-dimethyl-6-(1,3-dithiolan-2-yl)-1,2, 3,4,5,6-hexahydro-1,5-methano-2-azocino[4,3-*b*]indol-2-one, (IX) (Hökelek *et al.*, 2004) and 4-ethyl-6,6-ethylenedithio-2-(2-methoxyethyl)-7-methoxy- methylene-2,3,4,5,6,7-hexahydro-1,5-methano-1*H*-azocino[4,3-*b*]indol-3-one, (X) (Hökelek *et al.*, 2006). The title compound, (I), may be considered as a synthetic precursor of tetracyclic indole alkaloids of biological interests. The present study was undertaken to ascertain its crystal structure.

In the molecule of the title compound (Fig. 1), the bond lengths (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and angles are within normal ranges. It consists of a carbazole skeleton with tetrahydrofuran and dithiolane rings. The bonds N10—C9a [1.378 (5) Å] and N10—C10a [1.371 (5) Å] generally agree with those in compounds (II)-(X). In all structures atom N10 is substituted.

An examination of the deviations from the least-squares planes through individual rings shows that rings A (C5b/C6—C9/C9a) and B (C5a/C5b/C9a/N10/C10a) are planar. They are also nearly coplanar with a dihedral angle of A/B = 1.57 (15)°. Rings C (C3a/C4/C5/C5a/C10a/C10b), D (O1/C2/C3/C3a/C10b) and E (S1/S2/C3/C11/C12) are not planar. Rings C and D have envelope conformations with atoms C4 and C3 displaced by -0.677 (4) Å (for ring C) and 0.568 (4) Å (for ring D) from the planes of the other ring atoms, respectively. Ring E adopts twisted conformation. Rings C and D have pseudo mirror planes running through atoms C10a and C4 (for ring C) and running through atom C3 and midpoint of O1—C10b bond (for ring D), as can be deduced from the torsion angles (Table 1).

In the crystal structure, intermolecular N—H···S hydrogen bonds (Table 2) link the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers (Fig. 2) by forming the  $R_2^2(16)$  ring motifs (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995), in which they may be effective in the stabilization of the structure. The weak C—H··· $\pi$  interactions (Table 1) may further stabilize the structure.

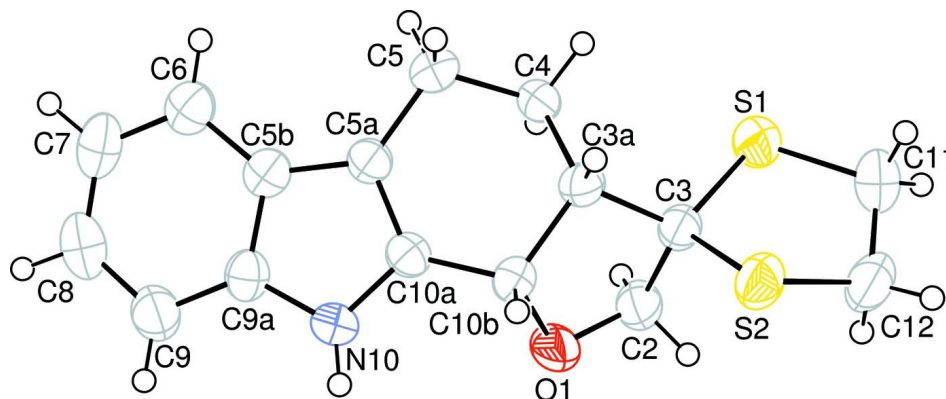
#### S2. Experimental

For the preparation of the title compound, (I), sodium borohydride (5.00 g, 132.00 mmol) was added to a solution of ethyl 2-(1-oxo-2,3,4,9-tetrahydro-1*H* -carbazol-2yl)-1,3-dithiolane-2-carboxylate (5.00 g, 13.83 mmol) in THF (50 ml),

and stirred at room temperature for 3 h. Then, the reaction mixture was poured into HCl (15%, 100 ml). The crude product was filtered and recrystallized from acetone (yield; 3.2 g, 77%, m.p. 468 K).

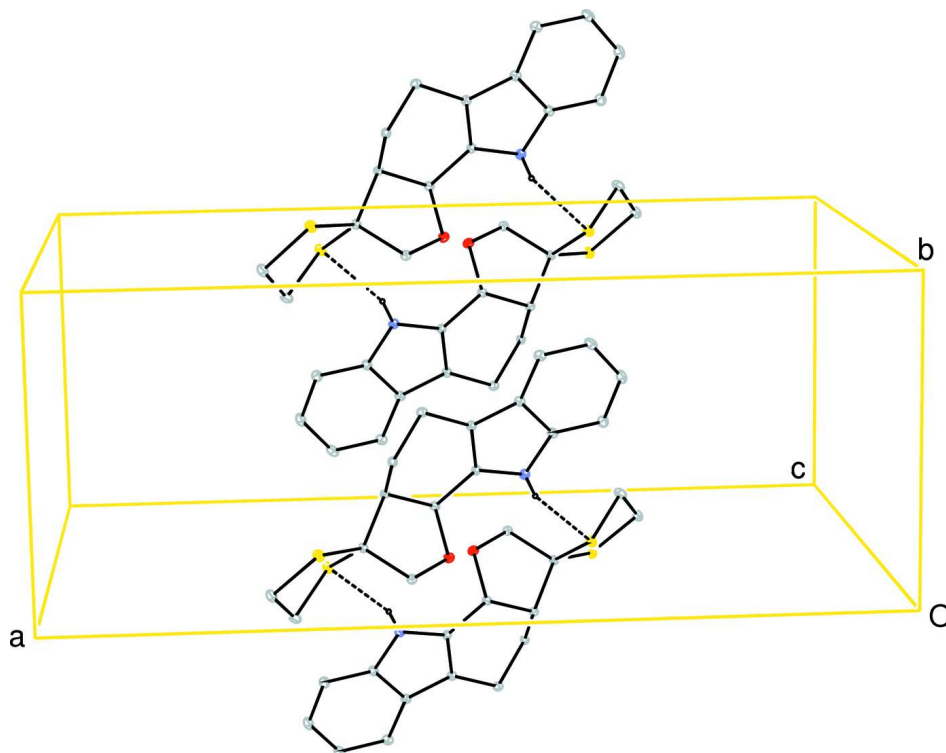
### S3. Refinement

H10 atom (for NH) was located in difference synthesis and refined isotropically [ $N-H = 0.81(3) \text{ \AA}$  and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 0.043(15) \text{ \AA}^2$ ]. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically, with  $C-H = 0.93, 0.98$  and  $0.97 \text{ \AA}$  for aromatic, methine and methylene H, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .



**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title molecule with the atom-numbering scheme. The displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.



**Figure 2**

A packing diagram for (I). Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

## 3,3-Ethylenedithio-3,3a,4,5,10,10b-hexahydro-2H-furo[2,3-a]carbazole

## Crystal data

C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NOS<sub>2</sub> $M_r = 303.43$ Orthorhombic, *Pbcn*

Hall symbol: -P 2n 2ab

 $a = 21.7617 (5) \text{ \AA}$  $b = 8.4992 (2) \text{ \AA}$  $c = 15.2115 (3) \text{ \AA}$  $V = 2813.47 (11) \text{ \AA}^3$  $Z = 8$  $F(000) = 1280$  $D_x = 1.433 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ 

Cell parameters from 25 reflections

 $\theta = 9.3\text{--}16.7^\circ$  $\mu = 0.37 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  $T = 294 \text{ K}$ 

Prism, colorless

 $0.35 \times 0.20 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$ 

## Data collection

Enraf-Nonius TurboCAD-4  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Non-profiled  $\omega$  scansAbsorption correction:  $\psi$  scan  
(North *et al.*, 1968) $T_{\min} = 0.913$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.944$ 

8196 measured reflections

2289 independent reflections

1105 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.149$  $\theta_{\max} = 24.3^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.6^\circ$  $h = -25 \rightarrow 25$  $k = -9 \rightarrow 9$  $l = -17 \rightarrow 0$ 

3 standard reflections every 120 min

intensity decay: 1%

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$  $wR(F^2) = 0.108$  $S = 0.98$ 

2289 reflections

185 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sitesH atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
and constrained refinement $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0328P)^2 + 1.8766P]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.24 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ 

## Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $x$          | $y$           | $z$         | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | 0.32178 (5)  | 0.10773 (14)  | 0.23756 (8) | 0.0538 (4)                       |
| S2 | 0.33505 (5)  | -0.00621 (14) | 0.05706 (9) | 0.0538 (3)                       |
| O1 | 0.48005 (12) | 0.0372 (3)    | 0.1141 (2)  | 0.0597 (9)                       |

|      |              |             |            |             |
|------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C2   | 0.43301 (17) | -0.0004 (5) | 0.1754 (3) | 0.0499 (12) |
| H2A  | 0.4450       | 0.0310      | 0.2343     | 0.060*      |
| H2B  | 0.4250       | -0.1126     | 0.1753     | 0.060*      |
| C3   | 0.37602 (18) | 0.0902 (5)  | 0.1461 (3) | 0.0394 (11) |
| C3A  | 0.40456 (17) | 0.2447 (4)  | 0.1109 (3) | 0.0391 (11) |
| H3A  | 0.3786       | 0.2865      | 0.0637     | 0.047*      |
| C4   | 0.41256 (17) | 0.3698 (4)  | 0.1817 (3) | 0.0402 (11) |
| H4A  | 0.3724       | 0.4058      | 0.2008     | 0.048*      |
| H4B  | 0.4332       | 0.3238      | 0.2320     | 0.048*      |
| C5   | 0.44962 (17) | 0.5095 (5)  | 0.1485 (3) | 0.0423 (11) |
| H5A  | 0.4272       | 0.5632      | 0.1023     | 0.051*      |
| H5B  | 0.4566       | 0.5834      | 0.1961     | 0.051*      |
| C5A  | 0.50957 (18) | 0.4512 (4)  | 0.1140 (3) | 0.0375 (10) |
| C5B  | 0.56863 (19) | 0.5223 (5)  | 0.1102 (3) | 0.0402 (11) |
| C6   | 0.5923 (2)   | 0.6705 (5)  | 0.1333 (3) | 0.0487 (12) |
| H6   | 0.5664       | 0.7483      | 0.1552     | 0.058*      |
| C7   | 0.6542 (2)   | 0.6994 (6)  | 0.1233 (3) | 0.0582 (14) |
| H7   | 0.6700       | 0.7973      | 0.1384     | 0.070*      |
| C8   | 0.6930 (2)   | 0.5844 (7)  | 0.0909 (3) | 0.0608 (14) |
| H8   | 0.7347       | 0.6070      | 0.0850     | 0.073*      |
| C9   | 0.6721 (2)   | 0.4373 (5)  | 0.0671 (3) | 0.0562 (13) |
| H9   | 0.6985       | 0.3607      | 0.0454     | 0.067*      |
| C9A  | 0.60977 (19) | 0.4090 (5)  | 0.0771 (3) | 0.0426 (11) |
| C10A | 0.51613 (17) | 0.3010 (5)  | 0.0837 (3) | 0.0365 (11) |
| C10B | 0.46569 (17) | 0.1854 (4)  | 0.0715 (3) | 0.0401 (11) |
| H10B | 0.4600       | 0.1667      | 0.0085     | 0.048*      |
| N10  | 0.57621 (16) | 0.2746 (5)  | 0.0610 (3) | 0.0469 (10) |
| H10  | 0.5901 (17)  | 0.196 (4)   | 0.038 (3)  | 0.043 (15)* |
| C11  | 0.2649 (2)   | -0.0299 (5) | 0.1985 (3) | 0.0658 (14) |
| H11A | 0.2507       | -0.0947     | 0.2469     | 0.079*      |
| H11B | 0.2299       | 0.0269      | 0.1750     | 0.079*      |
| C12  | 0.2921 (2)   | -0.1318 (5) | 0.1286 (3) | 0.0646 (14) |
| H12A | 0.2599       | -0.1851     | 0.0961     | 0.078*      |
| H12B | 0.3188       | -0.2106     | 0.1545     | 0.078*      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| S1  | 0.0516 (7)  | 0.0527 (7) | 0.0570 (8) | -0.0052 (6) | 0.0097 (7)  | -0.0042 (7) |
| S2  | 0.0541 (7)  | 0.0516 (7) | 0.0558 (7) | -0.0125 (7) | -0.0012 (6) | -0.0103 (7) |
| O1  | 0.0462 (19) | 0.040 (2)  | 0.093 (3)  | 0.0094 (14) | 0.0183 (18) | 0.0122 (18) |
| C2  | 0.042 (2)   | 0.042 (2)  | 0.065 (3)  | 0.001 (2)   | 0.001 (2)   | 0.008 (3)   |
| C3  | 0.039 (3)   | 0.036 (2)  | 0.042 (3)  | -0.003 (2)  | -0.001 (2)  | -0.001 (2)  |
| C3A | 0.038 (2)   | 0.035 (2)  | 0.045 (3)  | 0.0018 (19) | -0.002 (2)  | 0.000 (2)   |
| C4  | 0.034 (2)   | 0.041 (3)  | 0.047 (3)  | 0.000 (2)   | 0.004 (2)   | -0.007 (2)  |
| C5  | 0.048 (3)   | 0.036 (2)  | 0.043 (3)  | 0.001 (2)   | -0.001 (2)  | -0.004 (2)  |
| C5A | 0.040 (3)   | 0.040 (3)  | 0.033 (3)  | 0.000 (2)   | 0.002 (2)   | -0.001 (2)  |
| C5B | 0.050 (3)   | 0.042 (3)  | 0.029 (2)  | -0.003 (2)  | -0.001 (2)  | 0.001 (2)   |

|      |           |           |           |            |            |            |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| C6   | 0.059 (3) | 0.049 (3) | 0.038 (3) | -0.005 (2) | 0.002 (2)  | 0.002 (2)  |
| C7   | 0.067 (3) | 0.061 (3) | 0.046 (3) | -0.025 (3) | -0.002 (3) | 0.006 (3)  |
| C8   | 0.047 (3) | 0.082 (4) | 0.054 (3) | -0.017 (3) | 0.000 (2)  | 0.009 (3)  |
| C9   | 0.049 (3) | 0.059 (3) | 0.061 (3) | -0.003 (3) | 0.007 (3)  | 0.005 (3)  |
| C9A  | 0.044 (3) | 0.046 (3) | 0.038 (3) | -0.007 (2) | -0.001 (2) | 0.003 (2)  |
| C10A | 0.034 (3) | 0.040 (3) | 0.036 (3) | 0.002 (2)  | -0.002 (2) | 0.002 (2)  |
| C10B | 0.042 (3) | 0.034 (2) | 0.045 (3) | -0.004 (2) | 0.004 (2)  | 0.000 (2)  |
| N10  | 0.042 (2) | 0.040 (2) | 0.059 (3) | 0.004 (2)  | 0.011 (2)  | -0.006 (2) |
| C11  | 0.051 (3) | 0.066 (4) | 0.080 (4) | -0.017 (3) | 0.005 (3)  | 0.002 (3)  |
| C12  | 0.070 (3) | 0.048 (3) | 0.076 (4) | -0.020 (3) | 0.004 (3)  | -0.007 (3) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |           |            |           |
|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| S1—C3      | 1.830 (4) | C5B—C6     | 1.405 (5) |
| S1—C11     | 1.803 (4) | C6—H6      | 0.9300    |
| S2—C3      | 1.817 (4) | C7—C6      | 1.377 (5) |
| S2—C12     | 1.788 (4) | C7—C8      | 1.383 (6) |
| O1—C2      | 1.421 (5) | C7—H7      | 0.9300    |
| O1—C10B    | 1.450 (4) | C8—H8      | 0.9300    |
| C2—H2A     | 0.9700    | C9—C8      | 1.379 (6) |
| C2—H2B     | 0.9700    | C9—H9      | 0.9300    |
| C3—C2      | 1.526 (5) | C9A—C9     | 1.385 (5) |
| C3A—C3     | 1.548 (5) | C9A—C5B    | 1.408 (5) |
| C3A—C4     | 1.523 (5) | C10A—C10B  | 1.485 (5) |
| C3A—C10B   | 1.544 (5) | C10B—H10B  | 0.9800    |
| C3A—H3A    | 0.9800    | N10—C10A   | 1.371 (5) |
| C4—C5      | 1.522 (5) | N10—C9A    | 1.378 (5) |
| C4—H4A     | 0.9700    | N10—H10    | 0.81 (3)  |
| C4—H4B     | 0.9700    | C11—H11A   | 0.9700    |
| C5—H5A     | 0.9700    | C11—H11B   | 0.9700    |
| C5—H5B     | 0.9700    | C12—C11    | 1.495 (6) |
| C5A—C5     | 1.491 (5) | C12—H12A   | 0.9700    |
| C5A—C10A   | 1.365 (5) | C12—H12B   | 0.9700    |
| C5B—C5A    | 1.421 (5) |            |           |
| C11—S1—C3  | 98.0 (2)  | C5B—C6—H6  | 120.3     |
| C12—S2—C3  | 94.1 (2)  | C7—C6—C5B  | 119.3 (4) |
| C2—O1—C10B | 109.5 (3) | C7—C6—H6   | 120.3     |
| O1—C2—C3   | 106.3 (3) | C6—C7—C8   | 120.8 (4) |
| O1—C2—H2A  | 110.5     | C6—C7—H7   | 119.6     |
| O1—C2—H2B  | 110.5     | C8—C7—H7   | 119.6     |
| C3—C2—H2A  | 110.5     | C9—C8—C7   | 122.1 (4) |
| C3—C2—H2B  | 110.5     | C9—C8—H8   | 119.0     |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.7     | C7—C8—H8   | 119.0     |
| S2—C3—S1   | 106.7 (2) | C8—C9—C9A  | 116.9 (4) |
| C2—C3—S1   | 110.1 (3) | C8—C9—H9   | 121.5     |
| C2—C3—S2   | 112.9 (3) | C9A—C9—H9  | 121.5     |
| C2—C3—C3A  | 101.7 (3) | C9—C9A—C5B | 122.9 (4) |

|                 |            |                   |            |
|-----------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| C3A—C3—S1       | 116.9 (3)  | N10—C9A—C9        | 130.1 (4)  |
| C3A—C3—S2       | 108.7 (3)  | N10—C9A—C5B       | 107.1 (4)  |
| C3—C3A—H3A      | 109.3      | O1—C10B—C3A       | 107.2 (3)  |
| C4—C3A—C3       | 113.2 (3)  | O1—C10B—C10A      | 111.1 (3)  |
| C4—C3A—H3A      | 109.3      | O1—C10B—H10B      | 108.9      |
| C4—C3A—C10B     | 113.8 (3)  | N10—C10A—C10B     | 124.4 (4)  |
| C10B—C3A—C3     | 101.7 (3)  | C3A—C10B—H10B     | 108.9      |
| C10B—C3A—H3A    | 109.3      | C5A—C10A—N10      | 109.8 (4)  |
| C3A—C4—H4A      | 109.3      | C5A—C10A—C10B     | 125.7 (4)  |
| C3A—C4—H4B      | 109.3      | C10A—C10B—C3A     | 111.9 (3)  |
| C5—C4—C3A       | 111.8 (3)  | C10A—C10B—H10B    | 108.9      |
| C5—C4—H4A       | 109.3      | C9A—N10—H10       | 124 (3)    |
| C5—C4—H4B       | 109.3      | C10A—N10—C9A      | 109.0 (4)  |
| H4A—C4—H4B      | 107.9      | C10A—N10—H10      | 127 (3)    |
| C4—C5—H5A       | 109.9      | S1—C11—H11A       | 109.7      |
| C4—C5—H5B       | 109.9      | S1—C11—H11B       | 109.7      |
| C5A—C5—C4       | 108.7 (3)  | C12—C11—S1        | 109.8 (3)  |
| C5A—C5—H5A      | 109.9      | C12—C11—H11A      | 109.7      |
| C5A—C5—H5B      | 109.9      | C12—C11—H11B      | 109.7      |
| H5A—C5—H5B      | 108.3      | H11A—C11—H11B     | 108.2      |
| C5B—C5A—C5      | 131.6 (4)  | S2—C12—H12A       | 110.3      |
| C10A—C5A—C5     | 121.4 (4)  | S2—C12—H12B       | 110.3      |
| C10A—C5A—C5B    | 106.8 (4)  | C11—C12—S2        | 107.1 (3)  |
| C6—C5B—C5A      | 134.6 (4)  | C11—C12—H12A      | 110.3      |
| C6—C5B—C9A      | 118.0 (4)  | C11—C12—H12B      | 110.3      |
| C9A—C5B—C5A     | 107.4 (4)  | H12A—C12—H12B     | 108.6      |
|                 |            |                   |            |
| C11—S1—C3—S2    | 15.4 (3)   | C5A—C5B—C6—C7     | 177.8 (4)  |
| C11—S1—C3—C2    | -107.4 (3) | C9A—C5B—C6—C7     | -0.2 (6)   |
| C11—S1—C3—C3A   | 137.2 (3)  | C5—C5A—C10A—N10   | -176.3 (4) |
| C3—S1—C11—C12   | 17.0 (4)   | C5—C5A—C10A—C10B  | 7.2 (6)    |
| C12—S2—C3—S1    | -36.2 (2)  | C5B—C5A—C10A—N10  | -0.1 (5)   |
| C12—S2—C3—C2    | 84.9 (3)   | C5B—C5A—C10A—C10B | -176.6 (4) |
| C12—S2—C3—C3A   | -163.1 (3) | C6—C5B—C5A—C5     | -2.7 (8)   |
| C3—S2—C12—C11   | 49.5 (4)   | C6—C5B—C5A—C10A   | -178.4 (5) |
| C10B—O1—C2—C3   | 22.4 (4)   | C9A—C5B—C5A—C5    | 175.4 (4)  |
| C2—O1—C10B—C3A  | 0.5 (4)    | C9A—C5B—C5A—C10A  | -0.2 (4)   |
| C2—O1—C10B—C10A | 123.0 (4)  | C8—C7—C6—C5B      | -0.1 (7)   |
| C4—C3A—C3—S1    | 31.6 (4)   | C6—C7—C8—C9       | 0.2 (7)    |
| C4—C3A—C3—S2    | 152.4 (3)  | C9A—C9—C8—C7      | 0.0 (7)    |
| C4—C3A—C3—C2    | -88.3 (4)  | N10—C9A—C5B—C5A   | 0.5 (4)    |
| C10B—C3A—C3—S1  | 154.1 (3)  | N10—C9A—C5B—C6    | 179.0 (4)  |
| C10B—C3A—C3—S2  | -85.1 (3)  | C9—C9A—C5B—C5A    | -178.1 (4) |
| C10B—C3A—C3—C2  | 34.2 (4)   | C9—C9A—C5B—C6     | 0.4 (6)    |
| C3—C3A—C4—C5    | 171.0 (3)  | N10—C9A—C9—C8     | -178.5 (4) |
| C10B—C3A—C4—C5  | 55.6 (4)   | C5B—C9A—C9—C8     | -0.3 (6)   |
| C4—C3A—C10B—O1  | 99.6 (4)   | N10—C10A—C10B—O1  | 55.3 (5)   |
| C3—C3A—C10B—O1  | -22.4 (4)  | N10—C10A—C10B—C3A | 175.1 (4)  |



|                  |            |                   |            |
|------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| C4—C3A—C10B—C10A | -22.4 (5)  | C5A—C10A—C10B—O1  | -128.7 (4) |
| C3—C3A—C10B—C10A | -144.4 (3) | C5A—C10A—C10B—C3A | -9.0 (6)   |
| S1—C3—C2—O1      | -160.3 (3) | C9A—N10—C10A—C5A  | 0.4 (5)    |
| S2—C3—C2—O1      | 80.6 (4)   | C9A—N10—C10A—C10B | 176.9 (4)  |
| C3A—C3—C2—O1     | -35.7 (4)  | C10A—N10—C9A—C5B  | -0.5 (5)   |
| C3A—C4—C5—C5A    | -55.3 (4)  | C10A—N10—C9A—C9   | 177.8 (4)  |
| C5B—C5A—C5—C4    | -149.7 (4) | S2—C12—C11—S1     | -44.2 (4)  |
| C10A—C5A—C5—C4   | 25.4 (5)   |                   |            |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N10—H10...S2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.81 (4)    | 2.71 (4)      | 3.487 (4)             | 161 (4)                 |
| C3A—H3A...Cg2 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.98        | 2.85          | 3.725 (4)             | 149                     |
| C4—H4B...Cg1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97        | 2.79          | 3.556 (5)             | 136                     |
| C5—H5A...Cg1 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.97        | 2.96          | 3.714 (5)             | 135                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y+2, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x, y, -z+1/2$ .