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2-[(6-Bromo-2-pyridyl)amino]pyridine N-oxide

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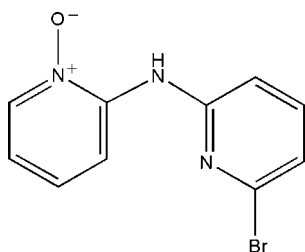
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 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.030; wR factor = 0.055; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.3.

In the crystal structure of the title compound, $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{BrN}_3\text{O}$, the dihedral angle between the two pyridine rings is 2.48 (2)°. A weak intramolecular $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bond is present.

Related literature

For similar structures, see: Wu (2007); Liu & Wen (2007).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{BrN}_3\text{O}$
 $M_r = 266.09$

 Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 13.402$ (3) Å

 $b = 5.3016$ (10) Å
 $c = 14.562$ (3) Å
 $\beta = 103.498$ (3)°
 $V = 1006.1$ (4) Å³
 $Z = 4$

 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 4.06$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 298$ (2) K
 $0.52 \times 0.13 \times 0.11$ mm

Data collection

 Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 1997)
 $T_{\min} = 0.545$, $T_{\max} = 0.650$

 5867 measured reflections
 1850 independent reflections
 1263 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.049$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.054$
 $S = 0.98$
 1850 reflections
 139 parameters
 1 restraint

 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.40$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.28$ e Å⁻³
Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2A}\cdots\text{O1}$ | 0.899 (10) | 2.12 (2) | 2.542 (3) | 107.8 (19) |

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NC2103).

References

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 Liu, Y.-Q. & Wen, H.-R. (2007). *Acta Cryst.* **E63**, o4690.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, o1557 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808022058]

2-[(6-Bromo-2-pyridyl)amino]pyridine *N*-oxide

Yun-Hua Chen, Yin-Qiu Liu and Xi-Rui Zeng

S1. Comment

The structure determination was performed as a part of a project on the synthesis, structures and properties of new polypyridylamine *N*-oxides. In the crystal structure both pyridine rings are nearly coplanar with a dihedral angle of 2.48 (2) °. The molecules are connected into dimers via intermolecular N-H...O hydrogen bonding and the dimers are stacked in the direction of the crystallographic *b*-axis in a sandwich-herringbone structure.

S2. Experimental

A mixture of 2.56 g 6-bromo-*N*-(pyridin-2-yl)pyridin-2-amine (0.01 mol), 8 ml of H₂O₂(30%), 8 ml of acetic acid and 30 ml of methanol were heated under reflux for about six hours. Afterwards the methanol was removed under reduced pressure. The crude yellow coloured product was recrystallized from methanol.

S3. Refinement

The C-H H atoms were positioned with idealized geometry and refined isotropic with C-H = 0.93 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$ times $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$; The H atoms of the amino groups was located in difference map and was refined isotropic with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$ times $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$ and a N-H distance restrained to 0.90 Å.

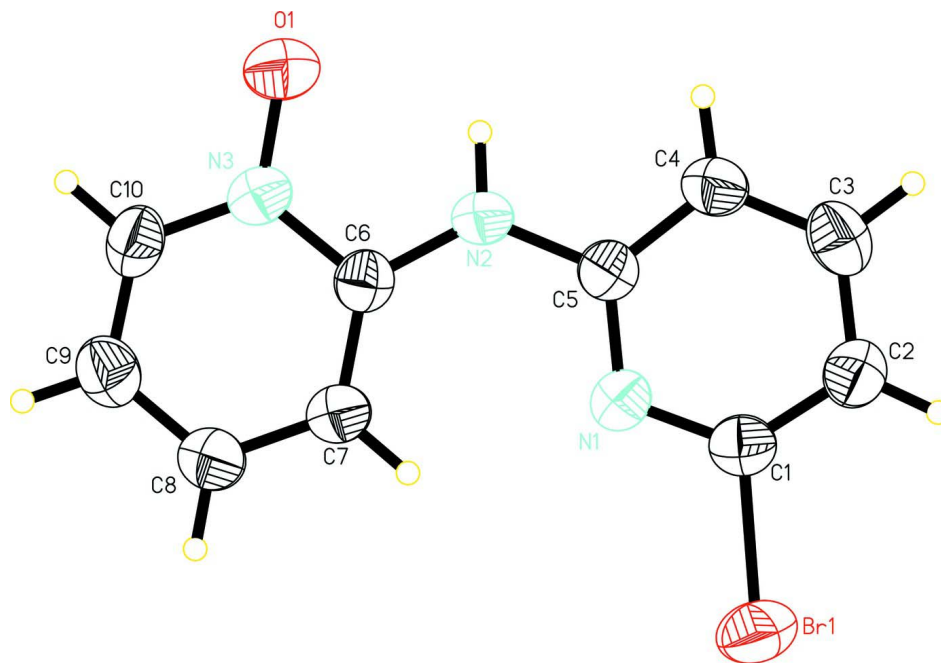
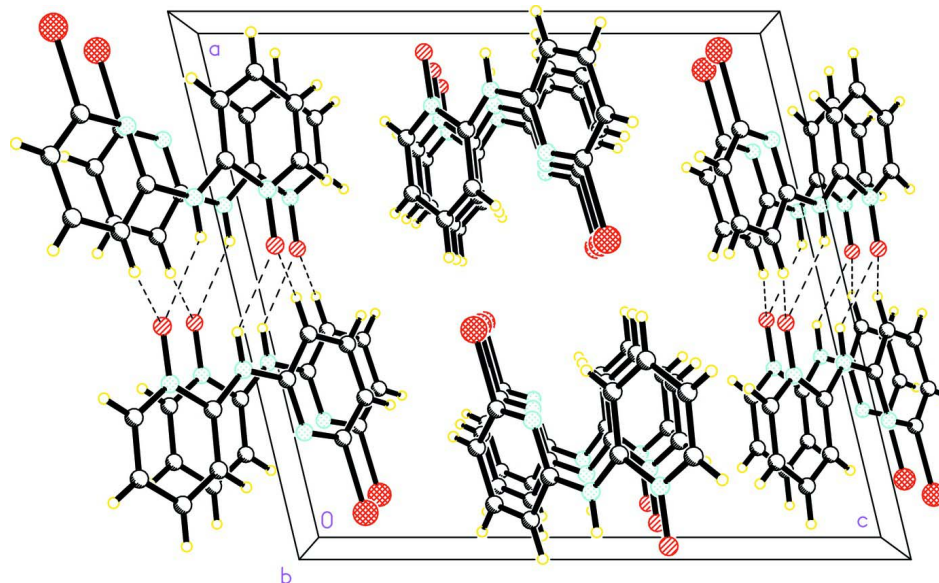


Figure 1

The molecular structure of (I) with labelling and displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

Crystal structure of the title compound, viewed along the *c* axis. Hydrogen bonding is shown as dashed lines.

2-[(6-Bromo-2-pyridyl)amino]pyridine N-oxide

Crystal data

$C_{10}H_8BrN_3O$

$M_r = 266.09$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1/n$

$a = 13.402(3)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 5.3016(10)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 14.562(3)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 103.498(3)^\circ$

$V = 1006.1(4)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 528.0$

$D_x = 1.757\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 2721 reflections

$\theta = 2.4\text{--}26.8^\circ$

$\mu = 4.06\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 298\ \text{K}$

Block, yellow

$0.52 \times 0.13 \times 0.11\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 1997)

$T_{\min} = 0.545$, $T_{\max} = 0.650$

5867 measured reflections

1850 independent reflections

1263 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.049$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.9^\circ$

$h = -16 \rightarrow 15$

$k = -6 \rightarrow 6$

$l = -17 \rightarrow 17$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.054$
 $S = 0.98$
 1850 reflections
 139 parameters
 1 restraint
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0029P)^2 + 0.3286P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.40 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1 | 0.92158 (2) | 1.17815 (7) | -0.12095 (2) | 0.06564 (15) |
| C1 | 0.7817 (2) | 1.1290 (5) | -0.11489 (19) | 0.0432 (7) |
| C2 | 0.7096 (2) | 1.2903 (6) | -0.1629 (2) | 0.0517 (8) |
| H2 | 0.7262 | 1.4226 | -0.1986 | 0.062* |
| C3 | 0.6096 (2) | 1.2463 (6) | -0.1558 (2) | 0.0539 (8) |
| H3 | 0.5567 | 1.3500 | -0.1874 | 0.065* |
| C4 | 0.5892 (2) | 1.0499 (5) | -0.1021 (2) | 0.0478 (7) |
| H4 | 0.5224 | 1.0174 | -0.0973 | 0.057* |
| C5 | 0.6696 (2) | 0.9003 (5) | -0.05497 (18) | 0.0387 (7) |
| C6 | 0.7173 (2) | 0.5429 (5) | 0.05848 (18) | 0.0395 (7) |
| C7 | 0.8226 (2) | 0.5275 (5) | 0.07141 (19) | 0.0475 (7) |
| H7 | 0.8566 | 0.6394 | 0.0401 | 0.057* |
| C8 | 0.8775 (2) | 0.3478 (6) | 0.1303 (2) | 0.0512 (8) |
| H8 | 0.9484 | 0.3392 | 0.1390 | 0.061* |
| C9 | 0.8273 (2) | 0.1797 (6) | 0.1766 (2) | 0.0510 (7) |
| H9 | 0.8636 | 0.0556 | 0.2158 | 0.061* |
| C10 | 0.7240 (2) | 0.1999 (6) | 0.1637 (2) | 0.0489 (7) |
| H10 | 0.6898 | 0.0883 | 0.1950 | 0.059* |
| H2A | 0.5830 (5) | 0.675 (5) | -0.0026 (18) | 0.059* |
| N1 | 0.76650 (17) | 0.9372 (4) | -0.06143 (15) | 0.0429 (6) |
| N2 | 0.65001 (17) | 0.7072 (4) | 0.00308 (17) | 0.0451 (6) |
| N3 | 0.66939 (17) | 0.3773 (4) | 0.10671 (16) | 0.0426 (6) |
| O1 | 0.57060 (15) | 0.3965 (4) | 0.09841 (14) | 0.0631 (6) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Br1 | 0.0485 (2) | 0.0779 (3) | 0.0748 (2) | -0.01014 (19) | 0.02297 (15) | 0.0068 (2) |
| C1 | 0.0412 (17) | 0.048 (2) | 0.0399 (17) | -0.0028 (14) | 0.0086 (13) | -0.0046 (15) |
| C2 | 0.052 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.0534 (19) | -0.0026 (16) | 0.0119 (15) | 0.0078 (16) |
| C3 | 0.053 (2) | 0.053 (2) | 0.0493 (19) | 0.0087 (15) | 0.0006 (15) | 0.0044 (15) |
| C4 | 0.0362 (17) | 0.0498 (19) | 0.0561 (19) | 0.0003 (15) | 0.0085 (14) | 0.0016 (16) |
| C5 | 0.0397 (17) | 0.0356 (18) | 0.0400 (16) | -0.0020 (13) | 0.0077 (13) | -0.0041 (13) |
| C6 | 0.0430 (17) | 0.0347 (17) | 0.0404 (16) | -0.0026 (14) | 0.0088 (13) | -0.0023 (14) |
| C7 | 0.0388 (17) | 0.0476 (19) | 0.0568 (19) | -0.0020 (14) | 0.0128 (14) | 0.0059 (16) |
| C8 | 0.0418 (17) | 0.053 (2) | 0.058 (2) | 0.0003 (16) | 0.0086 (14) | 0.0043 (18) |
| C9 | 0.052 (2) | 0.0442 (18) | 0.0530 (19) | 0.0030 (17) | 0.0042 (14) | 0.0027 (16) |
| C10 | 0.057 (2) | 0.0437 (19) | 0.0451 (18) | -0.0067 (17) | 0.0110 (14) | 0.0077 (16) |
| N1 | 0.0427 (15) | 0.0405 (15) | 0.0463 (15) | -0.0035 (11) | 0.0121 (11) | 0.0023 (12) |
| N2 | 0.0317 (13) | 0.0451 (15) | 0.0590 (15) | -0.0018 (12) | 0.0112 (11) | 0.0079 (13) |
| N3 | 0.0393 (15) | 0.0444 (16) | 0.0453 (14) | -0.0050 (12) | 0.0125 (11) | -0.0004 (12) |
| O1 | 0.0411 (13) | 0.0767 (17) | 0.0725 (15) | -0.0049 (11) | 0.0153 (11) | 0.0112 (11) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Br1—C1 | 1.916 (3) | C6—N3 | 1.374 (3) |
| C1—N1 | 1.325 (3) | C6—C7 | 1.382 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.356 (4) | C7—C8 | 1.374 (4) |
| C2—C3 | 1.388 (4) | C7—H7 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C8—C9 | 1.383 (4) |
| C3—C4 | 1.367 (4) | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C9—C10 | 1.357 (4) |
| C4—C5 | 1.384 (4) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C10—N3 | 1.351 (3) |
| C5—N1 | 1.338 (3) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| C5—N2 | 1.391 (3) | N2—H2A | 0.899 (10) |
| C6—N2 | 1.372 (3) | N3—O1 | 1.305 (3) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 126.8 (3) | C8—C7—H7 | 119.8 |
| N1—C1—Br1 | 114.7 (2) | C6—C7—H7 | 119.8 |
| C2—C1—Br1 | 118.5 (2) | C7—C8—C9 | 120.1 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 116.1 (3) | C7—C8—H8 | 120.0 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 122.0 | C9—C8—H8 | 120.0 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 122.0 | C10—C9—C8 | 118.5 (3) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 119.7 (3) | C10—C9—H9 | 120.7 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.1 | C8—C9—H9 | 120.7 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.1 | N3—C10—C9 | 121.9 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 118.9 (3) | N3—C10—H10 | 119.0 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.5 | C9—C10—H10 | 119.0 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.5 | C1—N1—C5 | 116.0 (2) |
| N1—C5—C4 | 122.5 (3) | C6—N2—C5 | 129.2 (2) |
| N1—C5—N2 | 118.3 (2) | C6—N2—H2A | 116.1 (17) |

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| C4—C5—N2 | 119.1 (3) | C5—N2—H2A | 114.2 (17) |
| N2—C6—N3 | 112.6 (2) | O1—N3—C10 | 120.2 (2) |
| N2—C6—C7 | 128.9 (3) | O1—N3—C6 | 119.2 (2) |
| N3—C6—C7 | 118.5 (3) | C10—N3—C6 | 120.5 (2) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 120.4 (3) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D—H...A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H...A</i> | <i>D...A</i> | <i>D—H...A</i> |
|----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| N2—H2A...O1 | 0.90 (1) | 2.12 (2) | 2.542 (3) | 108 (2) |